



ELECTRA
Encuadernaciones Patentadas
BARCELONA

Note-Book



Patentado

C-6

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Abbreviations

Mr.	mister
Mrs.	mistress
Jap	Japanese
Please	If you please
Xmas	Christmas

Contractions

I haven't	I have not
he hasn't	he has not
o'clock	of the clock
don't	do not
doesn't	does not
didn't	did not
Good bye -	God be with you
shan't	shall not
won't	will not
can't	can not
that's	that is
how's	how is
I'll	I will

Irregular Verbs

to be	was - were	been	ser-estar
" bear	bore	borne	llovar-cargar
" beat	beat	beaten	pegar
" become	became	become	hacerse
x. begin	began	begun	empezar
" bend	bent	bent	doblar-encorvar
" bite	bit	bitten	morder
" bleed	bled	bled	sangrar
" blow	blew	blown	soplar
x. break	broke	broken	romper
x. bring	brought	brought	traer
to build	built	built	edificar-construir
x. burn	burnt	burnt	quemar
x. buy	bought	bought	comprar
" catch	caught	caught	coger-agarrar
" choose	chose	chosen	escoger
" climb	climbed	climbed	trepar-subir
" come	came	come	venir
x. cost	cost	cost	costar
x. cut	cut	cut	cortar
x. do	did	done	hacer

To draw	drew	drawn	dibujar
" dream	dreamt	dreamt	sonar
x drink	drank	drunk	beber
x drive	drove	driven	guiar-conducir
x eat	ate	eaten	comer
x fall	fell	fallen	caer
x feel	felt	felt	sentir-
" fight	fought	fought	encontrarse
x find	found	found	pelear
" fly	flew	flown	encontrar
x forget	forgot	forgotten	volar
x freeze	froze	frozen	olvidar
x get	got	got	helar
x give	gave	given	obtener
x go	went	gone	dar
x grow	grew	grown	ir
x hang	hung	hung	crecer
x have	had	had	colgar
x hear	heard	heard	haber- tener
x hide	hid	hidden	oir
" hit	hit	hit	esconder-
			ocultarse
			golpear

To hold	held	held	sostener
to hurt	hurt	hurt	hacer daño
to keep	kept	kept	guardar
to kneel	knelt	knelt	arrodillarse
to know	knew	known	saber-conocer
to lay	laid	laid	poner
to lead	led	led	conducir
to lean	leant	leant	apoyarse
to leap	leapt	leapt	saltar
to learn	learnt	learnt	aprender
to leave	left	left	dejar-abandonar
to lend	lent	lent	prestar
to let	let	let	dejar-permitir
to lie	lay	lain	estar echado
to light	lit	lit	encender
to lose	lost	lost	perder
to make	made	made	hacer-fabricar
to mean	meant	meant	significar
to meet	met	met	encontrarse
to pay	paid	paid	pagar
to put	put	put	poner

to read	read	read	leer
to ride	rode	ridden	montar a caballo
to ring	rang	rung	tocar el timbre o camp.
to rise	rose	risen	levantarse
to run	ran	run	correr
to say	said	said	decir
to see	saw	seen	ver
to seek	sought	sought	buscar
to sell	sold	sold	vender
to send	sent	sent	enviar
to set	set	set	poner en orden - arreglar
to shake	shook	shaken	temblar - agitar
to shine	shone	shone	brillar
to shut	shut	shut	cerrar
to show	showed	shown	mostrar
to sit	sat	sat	sentarse
to sing	sang	sung	cantar
to sleep	slept	slept	dormir
to smell	smelt	smelt	oler
to speak	spoke	spoken	hablar
to spell	spelt	spelt	deletrear

Go	spend	spent	spent	gastar
"	spin	spun	spun	hilar
"	spit	spit	spit	escupir
"	spread	spread	spread	extender
"	stand	stood	stood	estar en pie
"	steal	stole	stolen	robar
"	sting	stung	stung	picar (insectos)
"	strike	struck	struck	golpear
"	sweep	swept	swept	barrer
"	swim	swam	swum	nadar
"	take	took	taken	tomar
"	teach	taught	taught	enseñar
"	tear	tore	torn	desgarrar
"	tell	told	told	arrancar decir - contar
"	think	thought	thought	pensar - creer
"	throw	threw	thrown	arrojar - echar
"	understand	understood	understood	comprender entender
"	wear	wore	worn	llevar ropa
"	weep	wept	wept	llorar
"	win	won	won	ganar
"	write	wrote	written	venecer escribir

On the use of "To do"

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- to do a favour : hacer un favor
- " well : conducirse bien
- " badly : " mal
- " a sum : hacer una suma
- " honour : " honor
- " justice : " justicia
- " good : " bien
- " evil : " mal
- " an exercise : " un ejercicio
- " business : " negocios
- " something : " algo
- " nothing : no " nada
- " one's duty : cumplir con su deber
- " one's hair : peinarse
- " a task : hacer una tarea
- " again : volver a hacer

On the use of "to make" 5.

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- to make progress : hacer progreso
" a speech : " un discurso
" a mistake : " una falta
" a law : " una ley
" a journey : " un viaje por tierra
" a voyage : " un viaje por mar
" haste : darse prisa, apenarse
" a fortune : hacer fortuna
" money : ganar, hacer dinero
" inquiries : hacer pesquisas, inf.
" an offer : " una oferta
" an agreement : " un convenio
" use of : " uso de
" a proposal : " una proposición
" acquaintance : trabajar relaciones
" a translation : hacer una traducción
" an effort : " un esfuerzo
" a purchase : " una compra
" friends : " amigos
" a noise : " ruidos
" a draught : producir una corriente de aire

Verbs which take the preposition "to"

to belong	pertenecer
" speak	hablar
" go	ir
" listen	escuchar
" write	escribir

Verbs which ^{do not} take ~~not~~ the preposition **to**

help	ayudar
obey	obedecer
call	llamar
give	dar
send	enviar
see	ver
know	saber-conocer
teach	enseñar
bring	traer
show	enseñar
lend	prestar
accompany	acompañar

Verbs with prepositions

to sit down -	seutar-se
" get up	levantar-se
" look after	vigilar o cuidar
to look at	mirar
" come in	entrar
" wait for	esperar o aguardar (algo o alguien)
" go out	salir
" dream of	soñar con
" cover with	cubrir de
" go back	volver
" come back	
" come out	salir
" call on	visitar
" speak out	hablar claro
" pay for	pagar
" wind....up	dar cuerda
" laugh at	reírse de

Phrases

To be tired

" " ashamed

" " busy

Plenty of

To be warm

" " hot

" " cold

of course

to be right

" " afraid

" " sorry

" " sad

" feel sad

" be fond of

" go for a walk

" take a walk

" be willing

" " obliged

" " able

" " permitted

" " allowed

" " long

" " attentive

" pay attention

" be out of order

" " in one's teens

a great many

all that

to do one's hair

an apple a day

keeps the doctor away

If wishes were horses

beggars would ride.

estar cansado

" avergonzado

" ocupado

abundancia de

hace calor

" mucho calor

" frío

desde luego - por supuesto

estar bien

tener miedo

lamentar

estar triste

sentirse triste

ser aficionado a

ir a pasear

pasear

estar dispuesto

verse obligado

ser capaz

estar permitido

tardar, tomar tiempo

estar atento

prestar atención

estar descompuesto

" en los teens

muchos-as

todo lo que

peinarse

Verbs to be learn

to greet	saludar
" knock	llamar a la puerta
" allow	permitir- conceder
" grant	acceder o consentir
" lock	cerrar con llave
" unlock	abrir " "
" talk	hablar, o charlar
" light	levantar
" appear	aparecer
" look	parecer
" borrow	pedir prestado
" seat	sentarse
" pull	arrastrar- empujar
" fetch	buscar
" comb	peinarse
" pour	derramar
" annoy	molestar- incomodar
" bend	doblar- someter
" bleed	sangrar
" bow	doblar- doblarse
" burst	reventar
" dare	atreverse- desafiar
" defeat	derrotar
" frighten	asustar
" dry	secar
" mend	componer- remendar
" roar	rugir
" rub	frotar
" shape	formar
" sink	hundir
" steal	robar
" struggle	luchar
" tame	domar
" twist	torcer- retorcer
" crook	doblar

Words to be learnt

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afterwards	después	annular - grooving	B
	(inmediata)	automática - self-acting	C
awkward	torpe	armazón - frame	D
annular space	espacio circular	acepillada - planed	E
		ajuste - adjustment	F
		alerce - larch	G
		articulaciones - linkages	H
		ángulo recto - right angle	I
		árbol (husillo) de ^{special} torno - spindle	J
		afiladoras - grinding machine	K
		ángulo de corte - rake	L
		Acme - forma de cono truncado	M
		afectadoras de engranajes - gear	N
		shaving machines	O
		árbol de transmisión - line shafting	P
		combustible - fuel	Q
		accionam. sencillo - single acting	R
		" doble - double "	S
		admisión - inlet	T
		árbol - shaft	U
		absorción - suction	V
		arranque eléct. - electric starter	
		" de muelle - spring "	
		" de aire comp. - compressed air starter	
		" por pedal o palanca - starters on	
		the pedal and lever system	
		ahusado - tapered	
		árbol de dirección (coches) steering	
		column	
		altos hornos - blast furnaces	

bush
 berry
 borrow
 bow - man
 brass
 bunch
 bunker -
 brochure -

arbusto
 baya - grano
 empréstito
 arco - arquero
 acógar latón
 bulto - haz - racimo
 pañol del carbón
 folleto - catálogo
 prospecto

broca salomónica - twist
 " - drill
 British Assoc. - tipo de la P. Brit.
 Buttress - forma de contrafuerte
 (un lado del filete vertical y el otro
 muy inclinado)
 brochadora - broaching machine
 bruñidora - burnishing
 broca cilíndrica y plana
 round and flat broaches
 banco del torno - lathe bed
 bujía - sparking plug
 balace, equilibrio - balance
 biela - rod
 benzina, esencia - Petrol
 bastidor - frame
 bomba - pump
 brújula - compass
 bases - wall sockets (enchufe)
 bodegas (barco) hold

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chain cadena
 crowd multitud
 clerk empleado
 careful cuidadoso
 chiefly principalmente
 chain drive mandado por cadena
 clutch - embrague
 coned boss - cono (de rueda) conico
 cores - alma de un cable
 cut-outs - interruptores

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 cojinetes de bronce de cañon
 conical gun-metal bearings
 correa - belt
 cepilladora transversal -
 squaring-up machine
 caoba - mahogany
 cedro - cedar
 calibres - gauges
 cepilladora vertical - slotting mac.
 cigueñal - crankshaft
 caldera - boiler
 chispa elect. electric spark
 carrera de trabajo - power stroke
 caja del motor - crankcase
 carga quemada - burnt charge
 compression - compression
 carrera de trabajo - power stroke
 cremallera - rack
 choke tube - tubo de aire estrecho
 de un extremo
 combustible - fuel
 carter (caja de engranje) gear box
 cuadro int. - switchboard
 cojinete a bolas - ball bearing
 chasis - frame
 central - central source
 cañerías de hierro - iron barrels
 contador - electric, gas, water -
 meter
 clavija - plug
 cordón flex - flexible cords
 corto. circuito - short-circuits
 carga ligera & máxima (elect.)
 light load - maximum load
 cubierta principal - main deck
 camarote una pers. - single berth room

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dark anochecer
dwelling-place morada
defeat derrota
device - mecanismo disposición

distribucion, colocación
disposición - arrangement
designal - uncoen

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ever alguna vez;
siempre
eye ojo
eyeball globo del ojo
eyebrow ceja
eyelash pestaña
eyefless ciezo - sin ojos
eyelid párpado
even aún = todavía
earnest ardiente - celoso - seriedad

eye espiga
cabinista cabinet-maker
exacta, acurada - clean & true
engranaje - gearing
encina - oak
engranaje de tornillo sin fin - worm gearing
eje - axis - shaft - axles
engranaje escalonado - coned pulley or coned gear
equilibradora - balancing machine
etapa - stage
encuadernación bookbinding
encendido - ignited
expulsada - expelled
expansión propia - own pressure
explosion - explosion
expulsion - exhaust
émbolos ext - outside pistons
embrague - clutch
engrana - engages
engranajes de ángulo - bevel wheels
" para el cambio de velocidad
change-speed gear
escobillas - carbon brushes
espigas - spike
decar - hoist, hauled up

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fluently	corrientemente	resadora - milling machine	
fewer	menos	gornou - chisel	
dry	muchedumbre	puera motriz - power	
fitted with	provistos de	presa - cutter blocks	
friction drive	mando por fricción	preso - ash	
flanged	que tiene bridas	filetes - threads	
frame	chassis, bastidor	resadora senc. - Plain milling ma	
fore - proa		" circular - Circular	
fore - and - aft	proa y popa	" de levas o excentricos - Cam milling	
cación o brixell		" husillo vert. - Vertical spindle	F.
		" de perfilar - Profiling machine	G
		" de roscar - Screw-thread mill.	H
		fase - stage	
		fundidos - cast	
		frenos - & brakes	
		fusible bipolar - double-pole fuse	
		guardir - melt	
		fusibles - fuses	
		filones de carbón - coal seams	

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gift
 l-gap
 grease
 garbage - basura
 gear box - carter (caja de engr.)

operta
 agujero - paso

guia - guide plate
 girar - revolve
 gravado - engraving
 generador de fuerza - power generator

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heel the back part of foot
(talon)
high speed - gran vel.

hierro forjado - wrought-iron
helicoidal - helical teeth
herramienta - tool
hormigón - concrete

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interruptor-switch

injector-jet

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jelly

falca

jet injector

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kettle

caldero

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lovely - digno de ser
amado

loving - que ama
lining - forro - revestimiento

low speed - poca vel.

lathe centres - plantas del torno

laighting set - instalacion comp

locomotora - engine
Santa rims

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market
meeting
mahogany
metal float

mercado
asamblea
caoba
flotador metálico

madera de const. - timber
molduras - moulding
modelo - pattern
maqueteria - fret work
mag. Universal de labrar madera -
Patent General Joiner
mag. de cepillar - wood planing ma-
chad. de teca - teak
mortajar - slotting
mandrinadora - boring machine
mag. de plegar (libros) folding
" " " " sewing
mag. motor - engine
motor de benzina - Petrol motor
mag. de vapor - steam engine
mezcla - mixture
motor de dos tiempos - two stroke motor
" " " " four- " "
modelo - design
motores de 6, 8 cilind. - Six-cylinder Engine
mecanismo de arranque - starting device
muelles - springs
motor excitado en serie - series-wound
mecanismo - device
materia prima - raw material
martillos neumáticos - pneumatic
hammers
minas de carbon - collieries

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naughty malvado

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olmo
overhead wires · alambres, cables

OLMO
overhead wires
alambres, cables

post-cards - tarjetas postales
 party - tertulia, reunion
 party - pensamiento
 pink - { clavel (flor)
 { color rosa
 pet - mascota
 pursuit - tarea - proposito
 plough - arado
 pump - bomba
 pump - bomba
 petroleum - petroleo
 pump - bomba, mancha

paso - pitah
 polea motriz - driving pulley
 portacuallas - cutter blocks
 polea fija y loca - fast & loose
 palanca - lever
 pernos - bolts - to bolt
 pino de tea - pitch pine
 puntos de fusion - melting points
 piedras amoladoras - grinding wheels
 punteadora - jig borer
 provistos de - fitted with
 petrol - gasolina, esencia
 pinones - pinions
 pizarra esmaltada - enamelled slate
 portalamperas - lamp holder
 pulpa de madera - wood pulp
 panel de carbon - bunker

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GRSHT-25

riddle acertijo
 rice arroz
 risky peligroso
 rubbish excremento
 ribbon cinta
 rid
 rough rudo - grosero
 rush in or out - precipitarse dentro
 rack - cremallera o fuera
 revolve - girar

remachar - to rivet - **UAB**
 rectificadora - grinding machine
 ruedas dentadas - spur gears
 roscadoras - thread milling machine
 razón, proporción - ratio
 remache - rivet
 revelar fotos - develop

R S T U V

so
 soon
 speed
 such
 sad
 shape
 silk
 smooth
 sore
 spread
 stiff
 stretch
 stroke - career
 series wound - excitado en serie
 motor
 spirit - materia espirituosa

así
 pronto
 velocidad
 tal - tales - semejante
 triste
 forma
 alcañtarilla
 liso - igual
 llaga - doloroso
 extensión
 duro - firme
 extensión

sierra circular - Circular saw
 sierra cinta sin fin - endless band
 soporte - saddle (saw)
 soldar a martillo - welding
 " con latón - bracing
 " - soldering
 Sellers (USA Standard) tips american
 Sharp Vee - forma V
 Steinlen - tipo de rosca Suiza
 Square - filete cuadrado
 Soldadora - welding machine
 switch - interruptor
 sujetos a - attached to

S
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talkative eloquente
team tronco - fila
treat regalo - placer
teak - gusta de teca
torque - fuerza de rotación
tapered - ahusado

toruillo screw
taladradora de madera - wood boring machine
tablas - boards
toruillo sin fin - worm
tuercas - nuts
taladradora - drilling machine
Thury - tipos de rosca en Suiza
toroto - lathe
tablero porta ins - Instrument panel
turnos - shift
torno de taladrar - lathe drill
tamaño mediano - medium sized
torsión - torque
largos trapos - rags

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utensilio - aparato - contràpès
utillaje - equipment
undergrown - sota terra

vermicelli fideos

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volante - wheel
verificación - gauging section
válvula de admisión - inlet or admission
admission valve
" de escape - exhaust valve
vacio - vacuum
wagoneta volquete - dump cars

wrist-watch - reloj de pulsera
waistcoat - chaleco
wanamaker -

Whitworth (English Standard)
tipo de rosca ingles
Worm - tornillo sin fin (engranaje)

X.
X
X

= Idiomatic form =

To take your courage in your hands = To act as bravely as you can.

Don't poke (push) your nose into other people's business = mind your own business.

To pay through the nose = to pay a very high price for anything

Hold your tongue = Stop talking (abrupt & impolite)

My heart went into my mouth = I felt afraid

" " sank " " boots = I felt hopeless

His fingers are all thumbs = he's very awkward & careless.

You can see that with half an eye = easily

We don't see eye to eye in this matter = I agree completely

Look to his heels = ran away

I'm up to the eyes in work = I have very much work

It is close at hand = cerca

To live from hand to mouth = without any plan for the future

Why don't you put your foot down = act firmly

The poor old fellow has one foot in the grave = he's near death

You have put your foot in it = gotra la pata

To meet one's Waterloo = to be completely defeated

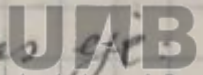
Napoleon was defeated at Waterloo in 1815

To burn the candle at both ends = to live life too fast

To it as a fiddle = in the best of health

Pluck up courage = be brave.

To be more papal than the Pope.

at = se emplea, tratándose del tiempo en horas 
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I'll go to London at 8 o'clock

on = en los días de la semana ej: The train goes
at eight o'clock on Monday.

in = en los meses del año = ej: The train goes to
London at 8 o'clock on Monday in February

