

## The Acquisition of Phonology and Lexical Access in English as a 2014/2015 Second Language

Codi: 42300

Crèdits: 6

Titulació	Tipus	Curs	Semestre
4313157 Estudis Anglesos Avançats / Advanced English Studies	OT	0	0

### Professor de contacte

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### Utilització de llengües

Llengua vehicular majoritària: anglès (eng)

Grup íntegre en anglès: No

Grup íntegre en català: Sí

Grup íntegre en espanyol: No

### Prerequisits

Basic knowledge of linguistics is necessary to follow this course; in particular, previous knowledge of general phonetics and phonology and familiarity with the English sound system will considerably facilitate following this subject.

### Objectius

Students will be introduced to the main topics and theories in second language acquisition research with an emphasis on the acquisition of phonology and lexical access. Students will become familiar with current research methods and data analysis techniques through an analysis of representative literature and class discussion and assignments.

Objectives:

- To achieve a general understanding of research on second/foreign language acquisition.
- To become familiar with the main theoretical frameworks and methodologies in the acquisition of second language speech.
- To describe the perception and production processes involved in L2 learning.
- To describe the main theories and approaches to study of the acquisition of the sound system of English.
- To apply theoretical notions to the practical study of the acquisition of L2 speech and lexical access.

### Competències

- Analyse and synthesise information at an advanced level.
- Analyse the relationship between factors, processes or phenomena in the acquisition of English as a second language, its learning and teaching methods, and its literature, history and culture.
- Apply methodological knowledge of statistical analysis and data generation, treatment and codification of multilingual databases, analysis of literary texts, etc. to research.
- Critically argue, issue judgements and present ideas on the basis of the analysis of information originating from scientific production in these areas.
- Develop autonomous learning skills applicable to the research process.
- Distinguish and contrast between the different methodological and theoretical models applied to the academic study of the acquisition, teaching and use of English as a second language in multilingual and multicultural contexts, literary studies and cultural studies.

- Show respect towards the opinions, values, behaviours and/or practices of others.
- Use new technologies for capturing and organising information relevant to lifelong learning and problem-solving in professional activities.
- Use the English language for academic and professional purposes related to research into the acquisition, teaching and use of English as a second language in multilingual and multicultural contexts, literary studies and cultural studies.
- Work effectively in teams in multilingual, multicultural and interdisciplinary professional and/or academic environments.

## **Resultats d'aprenentatge**

1. Analyse and synthesise information at an advanced level.
2. Analyse the relationship between factors, processes or phenomena in the acquisition of English as a second language, its learning and teaching methods, and its literature, history and culture.
3. Critically read academic articles on the acquisition of phonology and lexical access in second languages.
4. Design experiments in accordance with the methodologies used in the field of the acquisition of phonology and lexical access in second languages.
5. Develop autonomous learning skills applicable to the research process.
6. Distinguish the basic concepts used in the field of the acquisition of phonology and the lexical access in second languages
7. Produce critical reviews of academic articles on the acquisition of phonology and lexical access in second languages.
8. Show respect towards the opinions, values, behaviours and/or practices of others.
9. Use new technologies for capturing and organising information relevant to lifelong learning and problem-solving in professional activities.
10. Work effectively in teams in multilingual, multicultural and interdisciplinary professional and/or academic environments.
11. Write high level academic texts on the acquisition of phonology and lexical access in second languages.

## **Continguts**

1. Introduction to the study of speech. Research methods in L2 speech.
2. Theories and models in L2 speech acquisition.
3. Age and confounds with age in the acquisition of phonology.
4. Intelligibility, comprehensibility and foreign accent.
5. Speech perception and acquisition of L2 speech.
6. Speech production in L2. Relation between perception and production.
7. The acquisition of suprasegmental structure.
8. Phonetic training and L2 speech acquisition.
9. L2 speech acquisition and the teaching of pronunciation
10. L2 speech and lexical access.

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## **Metodologia**

Lectures and illustrations, discussion of readings, in-class exercises, labs, discussion of assignments, student presentations, data collection and analysis.

## Activitats formatives

Títol	Hores	ECTS	Resultats d'aprenentatge
Tipus: Dirigides			
Lectures (classes magistrals)	15	0,6	2, 3, 9
Practical sessions (Classes pràctiques)	15	0,6	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10
Tipus: Supervisades			
Assignments	45	1,8	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11
Readings and discussion (Lectures i discussió)	25	1	1, 3, 5, 7, 11
Tipus: Autònomes			
Homework and study (estudi personal i exercicis a casa)	25	1	2, 3, 5, 6, 7

## Avaluació

Continuous assessment based on class participation, in-class and take-home exercises, and final paper (oral presentation):

Final paper or exam - 50%

## Activitats d'avaluació

Assignments throughout the semester - 50%

Títol	Pes	Hores	ECTS	Resultats d'aprenentatge
Assignments and homework throughout the term	50%	12,5	0,5	2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10
Term paper or exam	50%	12,5	0,5	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11

## Bibliografia

-Background readings in (English) phonetics and phonology

Ladefoged, P. 1993. A Course in Phonetics. Boston, MA: Thomson Wadsworth. -Chapter 8. Acoustic phonetics.

Spencer, A. (1996). Phonology. Oxford: Blackwell. -Chapter 1. Preliminaries to Phonology

-Main readings

Beddor, P. S. & T. L. Gottfried. 1995. Methodological issues in cross-language speech perception research with adults. In W. Strange (Ed.). Speech perception and Linguistic Experience: Theoretical and Methodological Issues. Timonium, MD: York Press, pp. 207-231.

Bohn, O.-S. 2002. On phonetic similarity. In P. Burmeister, T. Piske and A. Rohde (Eds.). An Integrated View of Language Development: Papers in Honor of Henning Wode. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag, pp.191-216.

Cebrian, J. 2006. Experience and the use of non-native duration in L2 vowel categorization. *Journal of Phonetics* 34, 372-387.

Celce-Murcia, M., D. Brinton & J. Goodwin. 1996. *Teaching pronunciation: A reference for teachers of English to speakers of other languages*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1 & 2.

Chambers, C.G., Cooke, H. 2009. Lexical competition during second-language listening: Sentence context, but not proficiency, constrains interference from the native lexicon. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning Memory and Cognition*, 35 (4), pp. 1029-1040.

Flege, J.E. 1987. The production of new and similar phones in a foreign language: Evidence for the effect of equivalence classification. *Journal of Phonetics*, 15, 47-65.

Ju, M., & Luce, P. A. 2004. Falling on sensitive ears: Constraints on bilingual lexical activation. *Psychological Science*, 15, 314-318.

Leather, J. 1999. Second language speech research: an introduction. In J. Leather (ed.), *Phonological Issues in Language Learning*. Oxfod: Basil Blackwell, pp. 1-58.

Logan, J. S. & J. S. Pruitt. 1995. Methodological issues in training listeners to perceive non-native sounds. In W. Strange (Ed.). *Speech perception and Linguistic Experience: Theoretical and Methodological Issues*. Timonium, MD: York Press, pp. 351-378.

Munro, M. J. & O-S. Bohn. 2007. The study of second language speech. In Bohn, O-S. & M. J. Munro (eds.). *Language Experience in Second Language Speech Learning*. In honor of James Emil Flege (pp.3-11). Amsterdam / Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

Munro, M.J. & T. Derwing. 1999. Foreign accent, comprehensibility, and intelligibility in the speech of second language learners. *Language Learning* 45:1, pp. 73-97.

Piske, T., I.R.A. MacKay & J.E. Flege. 2001. Factors affecting degree of foreign accent in an L2: a review. *Journal of Phonetics*, 29, 191-215. (also an overview of factors affecting L2 learning)

Strange, W. 1995. Cross-language studies of speech perception: A historical review. In W. Strange (Ed.). *Speech perception and Linguistic Experience: Theoretical and Methodological Issues*. Timonium, MD: York Press, pp. 3-47.

-Futher reading

Bent, T. A. R. Bradlow & B. L. Smith. 2007. Segmental errors in different word positions and their effects on intelligibility on non-native speech in Bohn, Ocke-Schwen and Munro, Murray J. (eds.). *Language Experience in Second Language Speech Learning: In honor of James Emil Flege*. Amsterdam / Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

Best, C. & M. Tyler. 2007. Non-native and second language speech perception. In Bohn, O-S. & M. J. Munro (eds.). *Language Experience in Second Language Speech Learning*. In honor of James Emil Flege (pp. 15-34). John Benjamins.

Best, C. 1995 A direct realist view of cross-language speech perception. In W. Strange (Ed.). *Speech perception and Linguistic Experience: Theoretical and Methodological Issues*. Timonium, MD: York Press, pp. 171-204.

Blom, E. & S. Unsworth (eds.). 2010. *Experimental Methods in Language Acquisition Research*. Amsterdam / Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

Bohn, O-S. & M. J. Munro (eds.). 2007. *Language Experience in Second Language Speech Learning*. In honor of James Emil Flege (pp.3-11). Amsterdam / Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

Flege, J. E. 1995. Second language speech learning: Theory, findings and problems. In W. Strange (Ed.). *Speech perception and Linguistic Experience: Theoretical and Methodological Issues*. Timonium, MD: York Press, pp. 233-272.

Flege, J. E. 2002. Interactions between the native and second-language phonetic systems. In P. Burmeister, T. Piske and A. Rohde (Eds.). *An Integrated View of Language Development: Papers in Honor of Henning Wode*. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag, pp. 217-243.

Flege, J.E. 2003. Assessing constraints on L2 segmental production and perception. In A. Meyer and N. Schiller (Eds.). *Phonetics and Phonology in Language Comprehension and Production, Differences and Similarities*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, pp. 320-355.

Hansen Edwards, J. G. & M. L. Zampini (eds.). 2008. *Phonology and Second Language Acquisition*. Amsterdam / Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

Hatch, E. M. & H. Farhady. 1982. *Research design and statistics for applied linguistics*. Rowley, Mass.: Newbury House Publishers, Inc.

Hatch, E. & A. Lazaraton. 1992. *The research manual: design and statistics for applied linguistics*. Cambridge: CUP.

Hillenbrand, J., L.A. Getty, M.J. Clark & K. Wheeler. 1995. Acoustic characteristics of American English vowels. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 97, 3099-3111.

Kuhl, P. K. & P. Iverson. 1995. Linguistic experience and the «perceptual magnet effect». In W. Strange (Ed.). *Speech perception and Linguistic Experience: Theoretical and Methodological Issues*. Timonium, MD: York Press, pp 121-154.

Macneilage, P. F. 1997. *Acquisition of Speech*. In W. J. Hardcastle and J. Laver, *The Handbook of Phonetic Sciences*. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 301-332.

Nunan, D. 1992. *Research methods in language learning*. Cambridge: The University Press.

Peterson, G. & H. Barney. 1952. Control methods used in a study of the vowels. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 24, 175-184.

Rochet, B. L. 1995. Perception and production of L2 speech sounds by adults. In W. Strange (Ed.). *Speech perception and Linguistic Experience: Theoretical and Methodological Issues*. Timonium, MD: York Press, pp. 379-410.

Zampini, M. (2008) "L2 speech production research" in Hansen Edwards, J. G. and Zampini, M. L. (Eds.), *Phonology and Second Language Acquisition*, John Benjamins Publishing Company. Pp.220-249.

See also: [http://liceu.uab.es/~joaquim/applied\\_linguistics/L2\\_phonetics/Fonetica\\_L2\\_Bib.html](http://liceu.uab.es/~joaquim/applied_linguistics/L2_phonetics/Fonetica_L2_Bib.html)