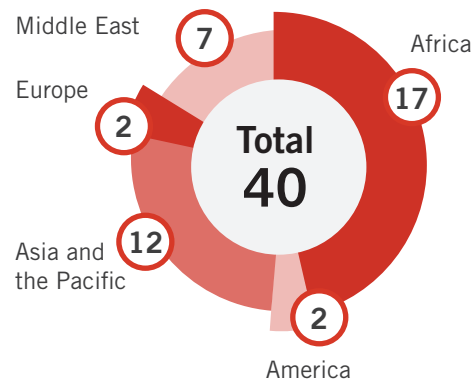


Armed conflicts in the world in 2025

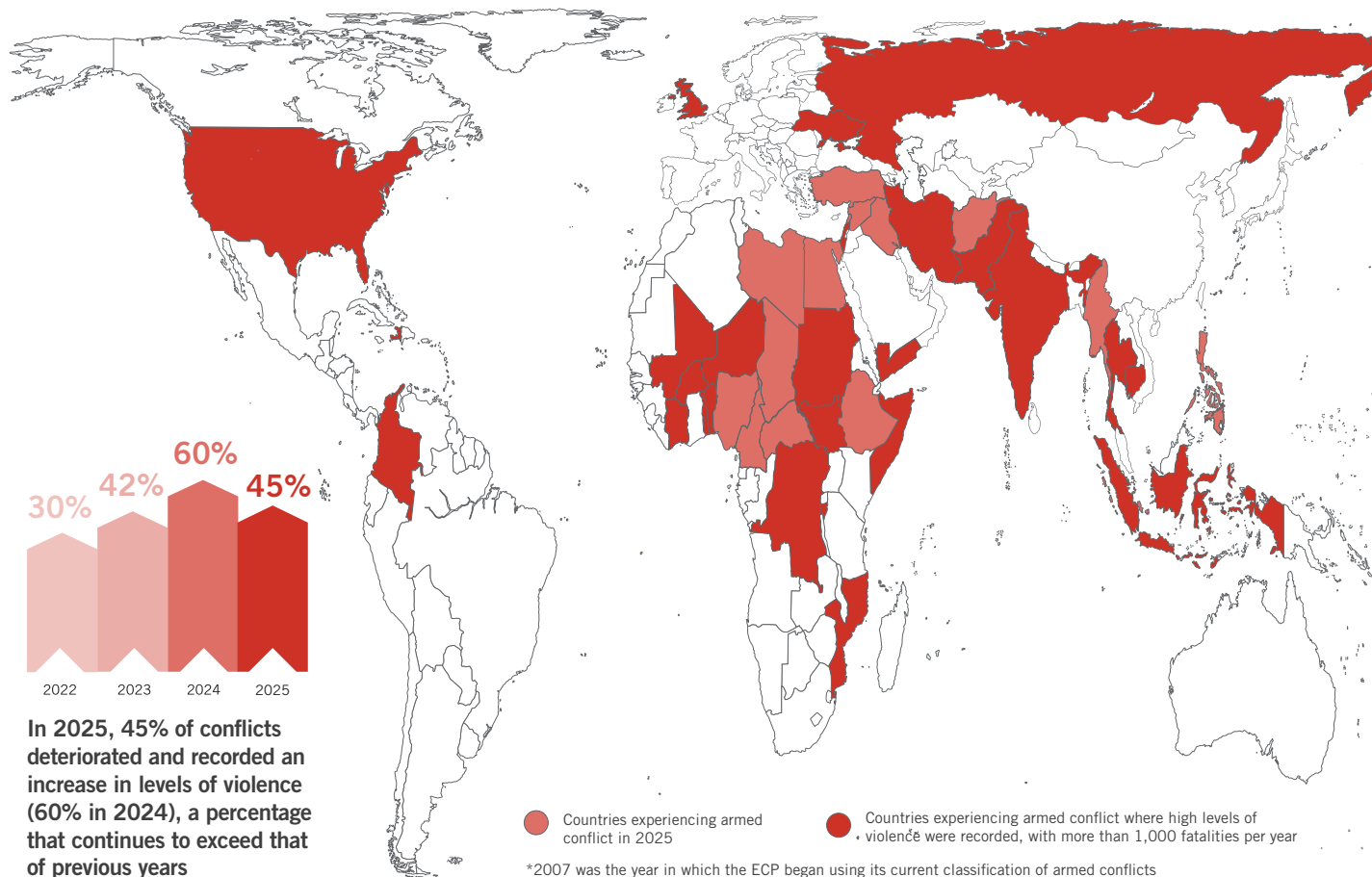
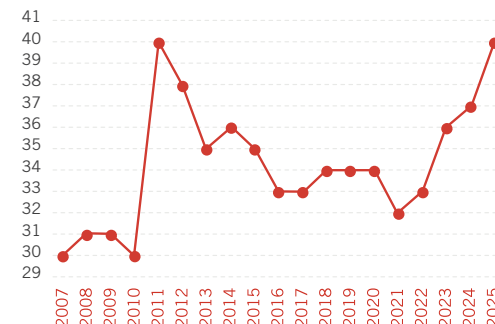


50% of conflicts in 2025 were high-intensity; this percentage was lower than in 2024, but higher than in any year between 2007-2020*



In 2025, Gaza, the DRC (east), Sudan, South Sudan, Somalia, Haiti, Russia-Ukraine and Myanmar, among others, stood out for the severe impact on civilians

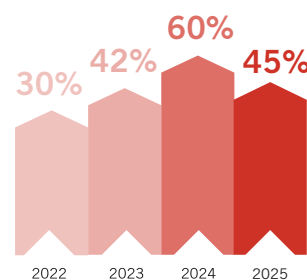
Since 2007, the ECP has only recorded 40 armed conflicts on two occasions: 2011 and 2025*



70% of high-intensity armed conflicts took place in countries with low or medium-low levels of gender equality



117.3 million people were forcibly displaced by conflict and violence by mid-2025 (UNHCR), 5% less than in 2024 due to returns



In 2025, 45% of conflicts deteriorated and recorded an increase in levels of violence (60% in 2024), a percentage that continues to exceed that of previous years