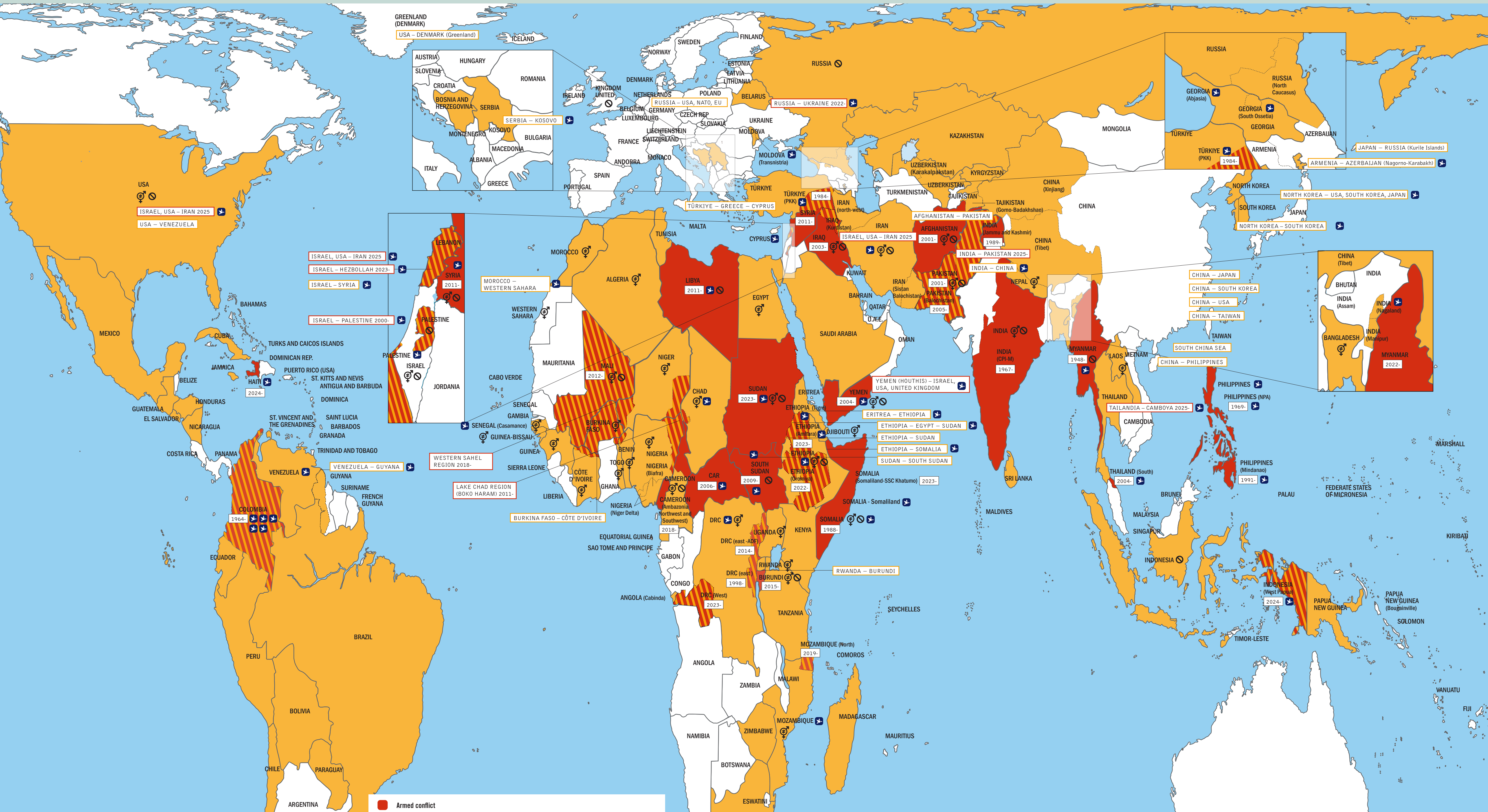


Conflict and peacebuilding in 2025



Alert 2026! report on conflict, human rights and peacebuilding is an annual publication of the School for a Culture of Peace which analyzes the state of the world in connection with conflicts and peacebuilding based on four areas of analysis: armed conflicts, socio-political crises, peace processes and gender, peace and security.

The **School for a Culture of Peace** was created in 1999 with the aim to work on culture of peace related issues, such as human rights, analysis of conflicts and peace processes, education for peace, disarmament and the prevention of armed conflicts.

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-  **Armed conflict**
 -  **ISRAEL – PALESTINE** International armed conflict
-  **Socio-political crisis**
 -  **ERITREA – ETHIOPIA** International socio-political crisis
-  **Armed conflict and socio-political crisis**
 -  **SOMALIA**  1988- Country with armed conflict and beginning of the conflict
 -  **Assam**  1983- Region with armed conflict and beginning of the conflict
 -  **Tripura** Region with socio-political crisis
-  **Peace processes and Negotiations**
-  **Armed conflicts in countries that criminalise sexual and gender diversity**
-  **Countries affected by armed conflict and/or socio-political crisis with a medium-low or low level of gender equality**
 -  International border
 -  Administrative subdivision

40 **Armed conflicts**
around the world in 2025

113 **Socio-political crises**
around the world in 2025

53 **Peace processes**
and negotiations

23 of the **40 armed conflicts**
for which there was data
countries where there was
gender inequalities

Deadliest conflicts in 2025

Countries (in alphabetical order)
Ethiopia (Oromia)
Mali
Lake Chad Region (Boko Haram)
Western Sahel Region
DRC (East)
DRC (East – ADF)
Somalia
Sudan
South Sudan
Colombia
Haiti
Yanmar
Pakistan
Russia – Ukraine
Israel, USA – Iran
Israel-Palestine
Syria
Yamen

