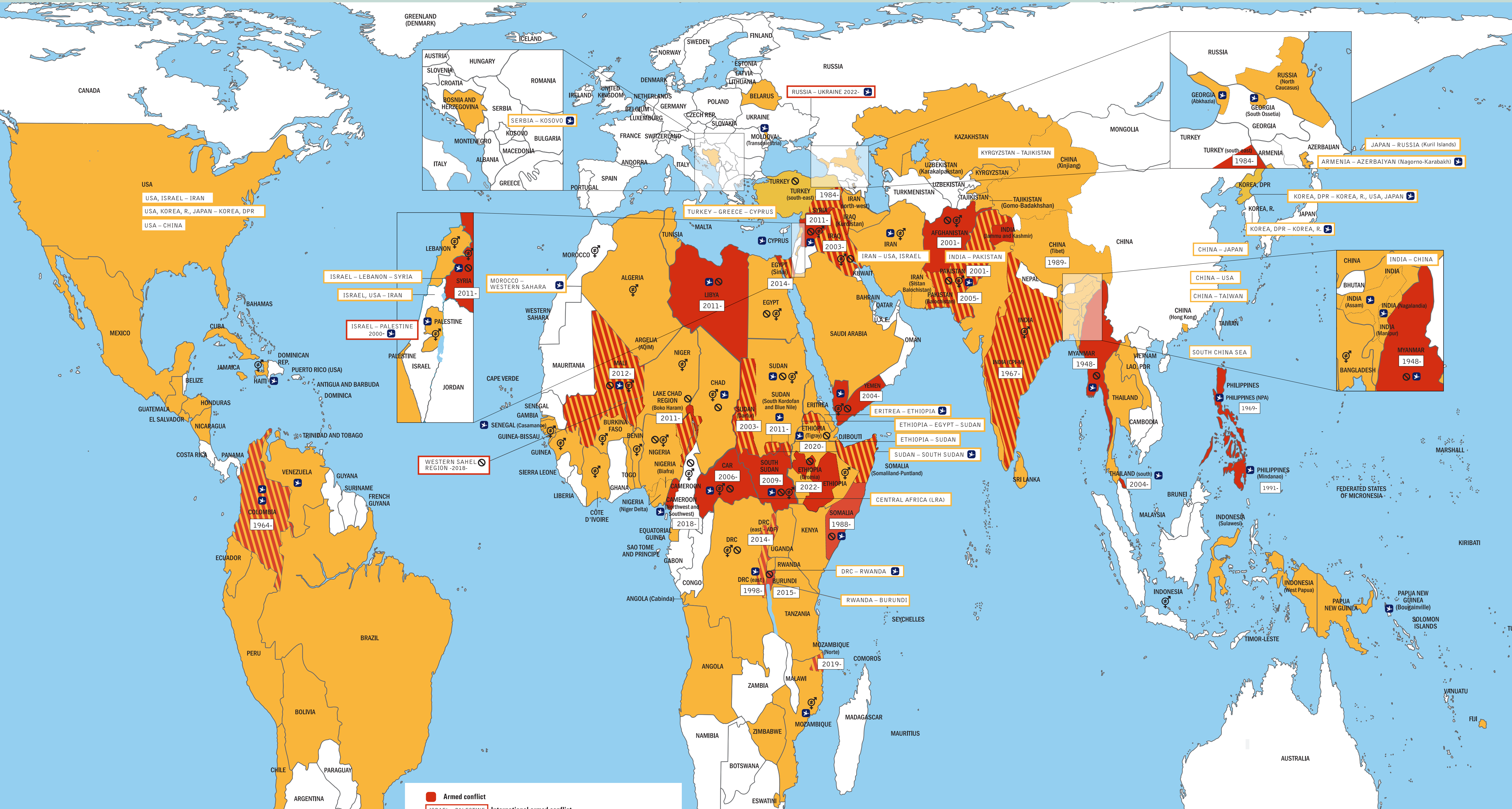


Conflict and peacebuilding in 2022



Armed conflict

- ISRAEL – PALESTINE International armed conflict
- Socio-political crisis
- ERITREA – ETHIOPIA International socio-political crisis
- Armed conflict and socio-political crisis

SOMALIA 1988- Country with armed conflict and beginning of the conflict

Manipur 1982- Region with armed conflict and beginning of the conflict

Tripura Region with socio-political crisis

- Peace processes and Negotiations
- Countries affected by armed conflict with legislation or policies criminalising the LGBTQ+ population
- Countries affected by armed conflict and/or socio-political crisis with a medium-low or low level of gender equality
- International border
- Administrative subdivision

33 Armed conflicts around the world in 2022

108 Socio-political crises around the world in 2022

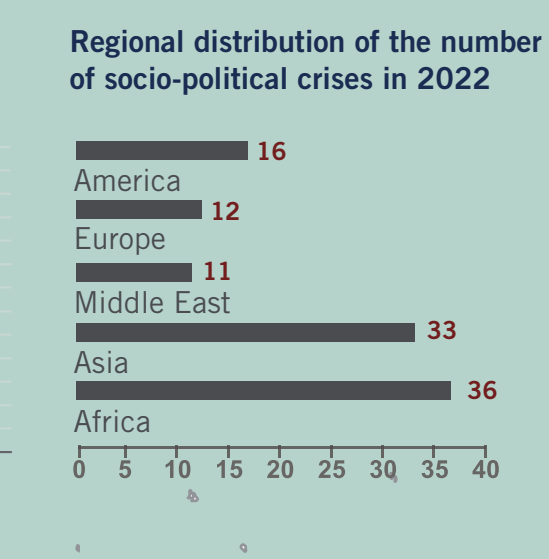
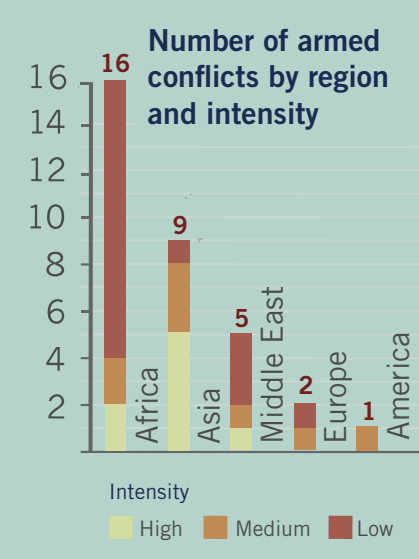
39 formal or exploratory peace processes and negotiations analyzed in 2022

24 of the 33 armed conflicts for which there was data occurred in countries where there were serious gender inequalities

Deadliest conflicts in 2022

Countries (in alphabetical order)

Cameroon (Ambazonia/North West South West)	16
DRC (east)	12
DRC (east – ADF)	11
Ethiopia (Oromia)	11
Ethiopia (Tigray)	11
Iraq	11
Lake Chad Region (Boko Haram)	11
Mali	11
Mozambique (north)	11
Myanmar	11
Russia – Ukraine	11
Somalia	11
South Sudan	11
Sudan (Darfur)	11
Syria	11
Yemen	11
Western Sahel Region	11



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Alert 2023

Report on conflicts, human rights and peacebuilding

Alert 2023! report on conflict, human rights and peacebuilding is an annual publication of the School for a Culture of Peace which analyzes the state of the world in connection with conflicts and peacebuilding based on four areas of analysis: armed conflicts, socio-political crises, peace processes and gender, peace and security.

The **School for a Culture of Peace** was created in 1999 with the aim to work on culture of peace related issues, such as human rights, analysis of conflicts and peace processes, education for peace, disarmament and the prevention of armed conflicts.

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