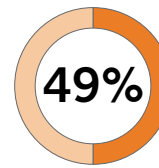
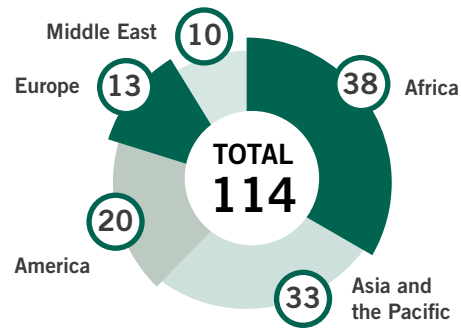


Socio-political crises in the world in 2023



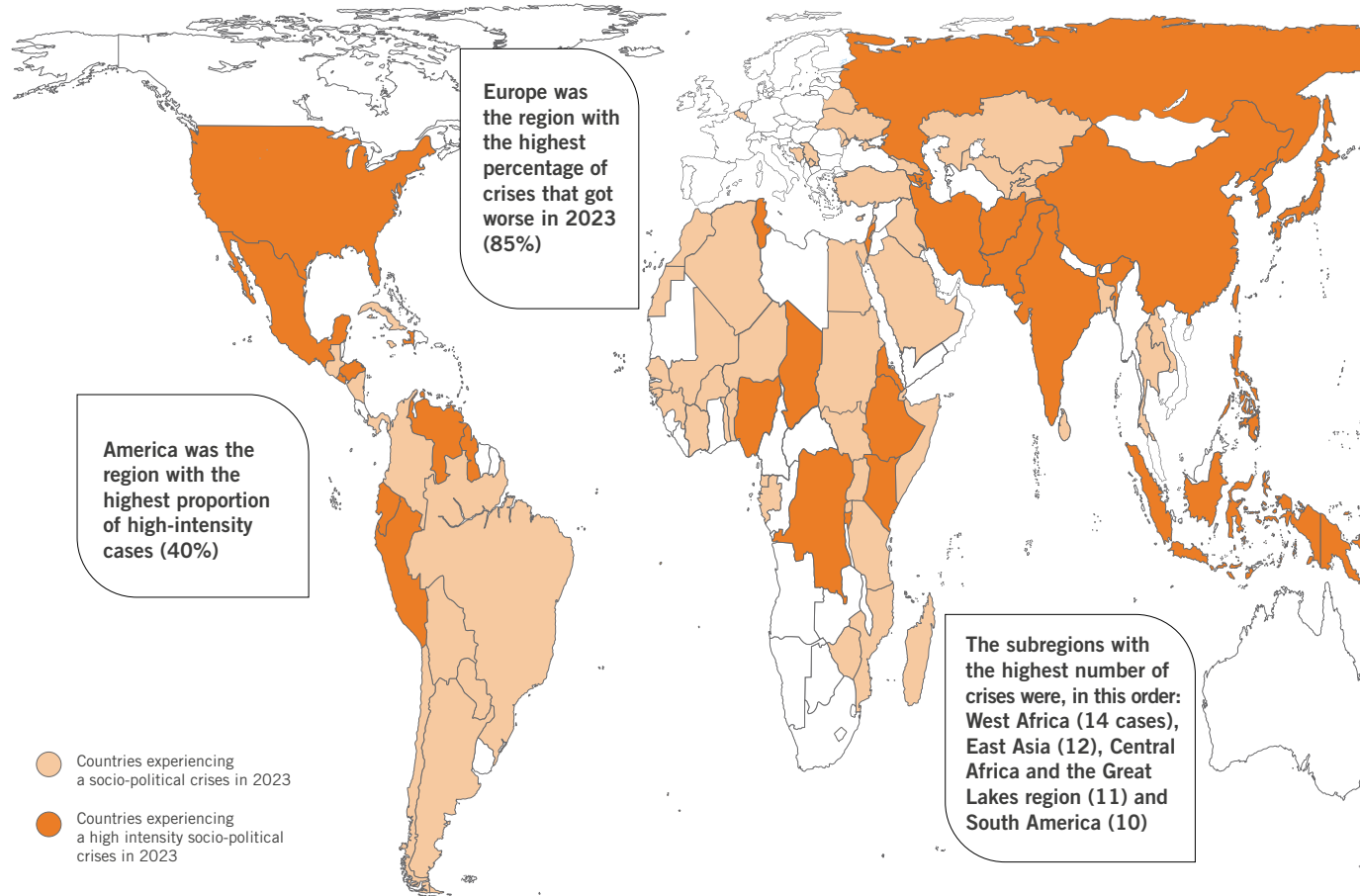
Half the socio-political crises identified in 2023 worsened compared to the previous year



In the last five years the number of socio-political crises increased in more than 30 cases globally

The crisis in Gaza had a direct and indirect impact on the dynamics of armed conflict and tensions in the Middle East and also influenced tensions over the Iranian nuclear programme

Almost half of the crises identified in Asia and the Pacific were of low intensity, despite an escalation in 42% of them compared to 2022



- Countries experiencing a socio-political crises in 2023
- Countries experiencing a high intensity socio-political crises in 2023

High intensity socio-political crises (in alphabetical order)

AFRICA
Chad
DRC
DRC-Rwanda
Eritrea-Ethiopia
Ethiopia
Kenya
Nigeria
Nigeria (Biafra)
Tunisia
AMERICA
Ecuador
El Salvador
Haiti
Honduras
Mexico
Peru
Venezuela
Venezuela-Guyana
ASIA AND THE PACIFIC
Afghanistan-Pakistan
China-Japan
China-Taiwan
China-Philippines
India (Manipur)
India-China
North Korea-US, Japan, South Korea
Indonesia (West Papua)
North Korea-South Korea
Papua New Guinea
EUROPE
Armenia-Azerbaijan (Nagorno-Karabakh)
Russia
MIDDLE EAST
Iran
Iran-US, Israel