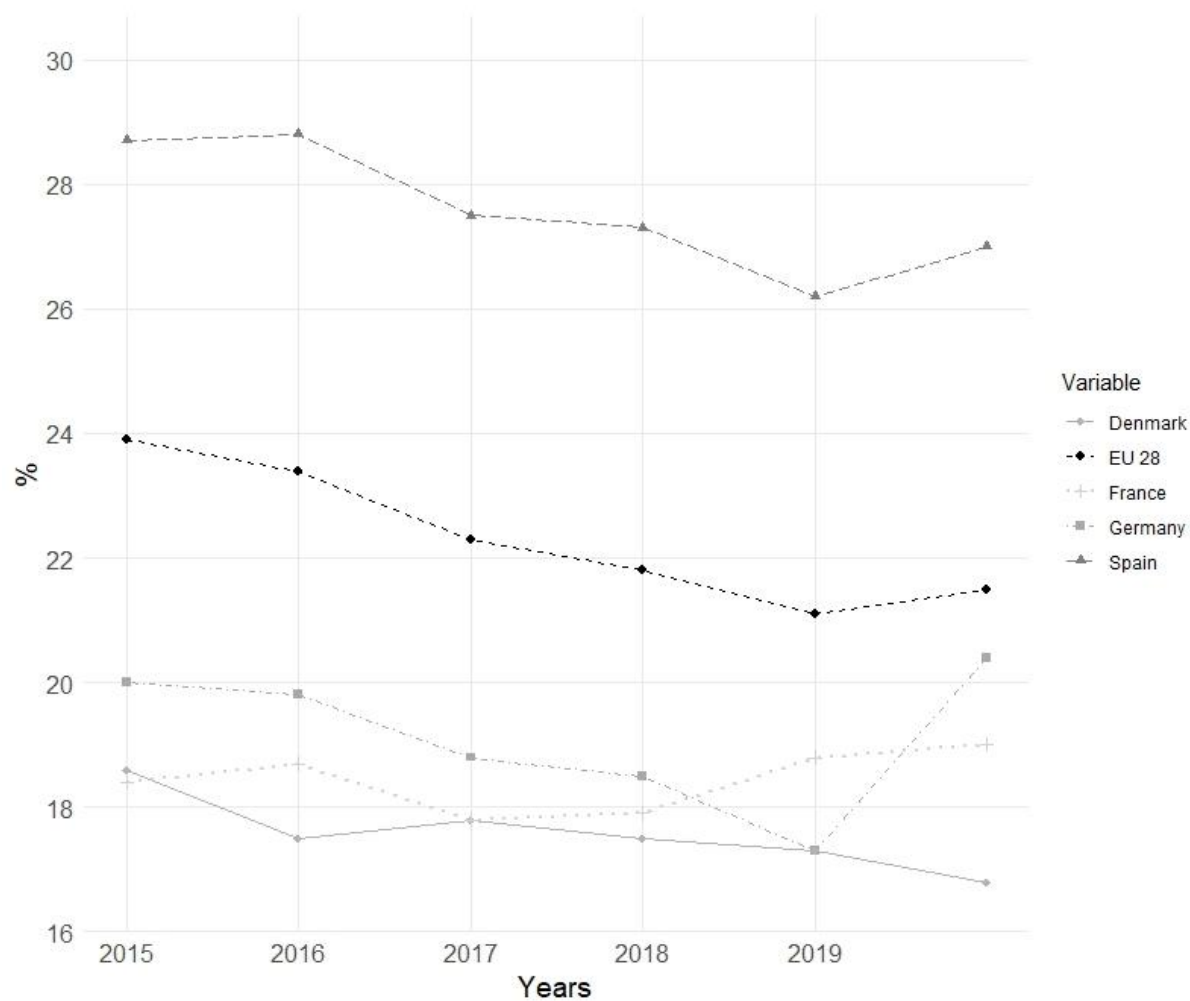


Appendix

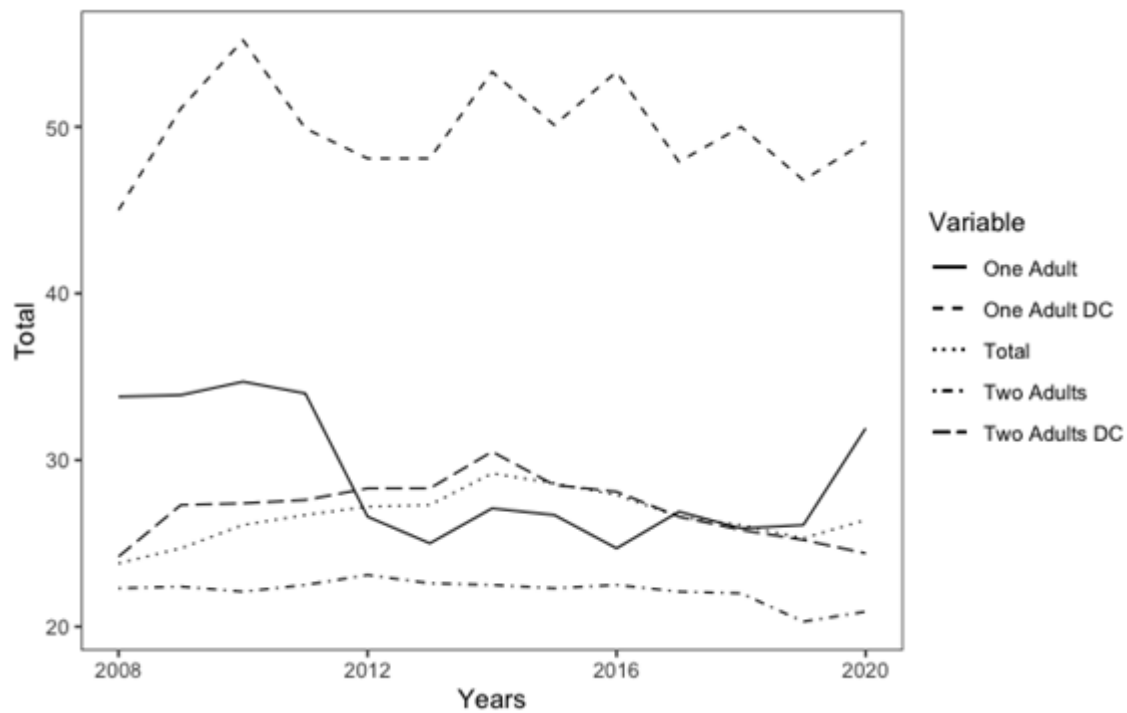
[Figures and tables]

Figure 1. Percentage of persons at risk of poverty and social exclusion (AROPE, 2015-2020)



Source: Eurostat, 2024

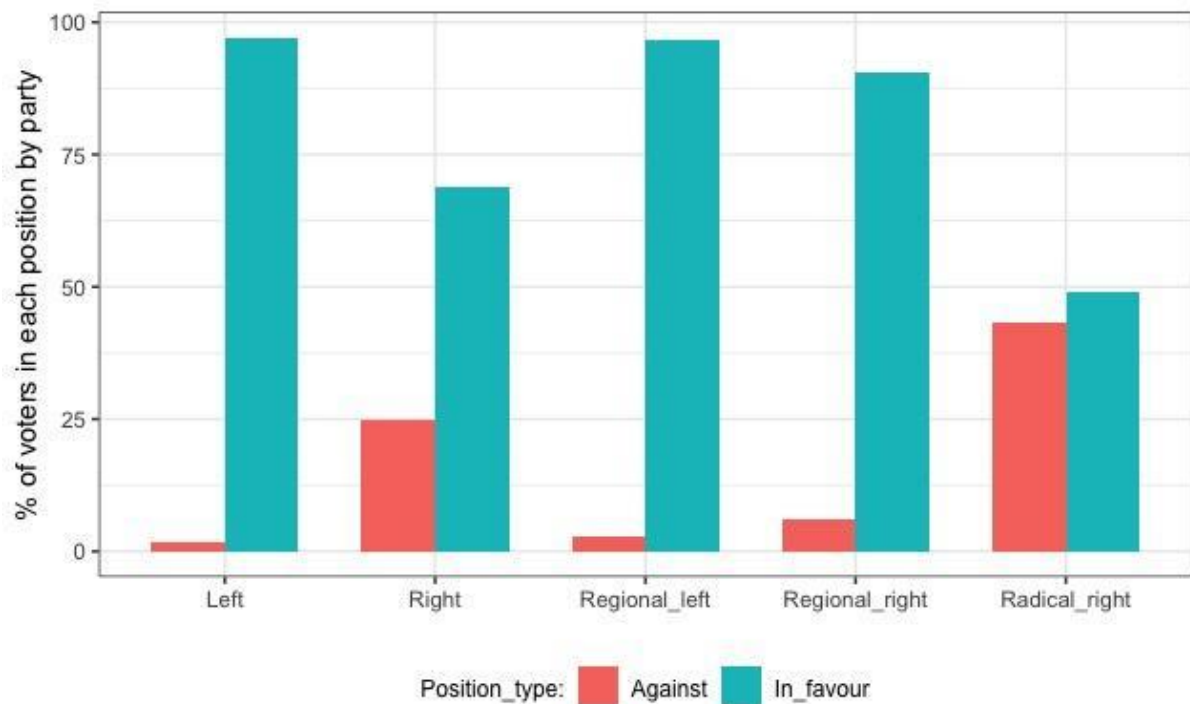
Figure 2. Percentage of persons at risk of poverty and social exclusion in Spain by household type (AROPE, 2008-2020)



Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE).

Note: The abbreviation 'DC' denotes 'dependent children'. The Y axis represents the total percentage.

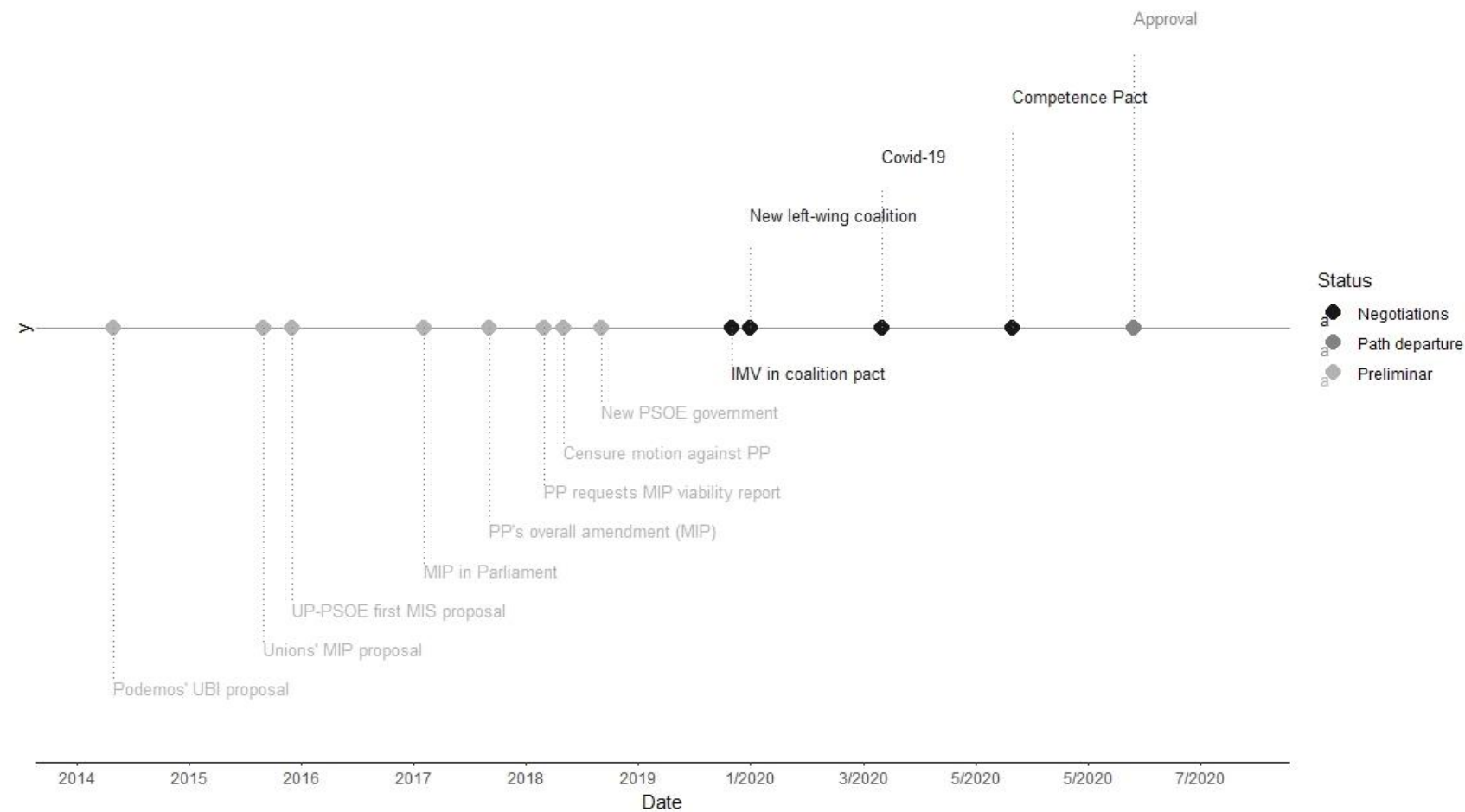
Figure 3. Percentage of support for the 'Ingreso Mínimo Vital' by party family



Source: Centro de Investigaciones Sociológicas (May 2020).

Note: The Y variable is the percentage of voters against or in favor of the MVI. In “Left” I have included PSOE and Unidas Podemos. In “Right” I have included PP and Ciudadanos. “Regional left” comprises ERC, HB, BNG and Compromís. “Regional right” includes PNV and PDeCAT. “Radical right” represents only Vox.

Figure 4. Timeline of the reform process



Source: Own elaboration

Table 1. Actors' acronyms

Name	Institutional role	Acronym
Interviewees		
PM	Deputy	PSOE 1 May 16th, 2022
ML	Former Minister of Health, Consumption and Social Welfare	PSOE 2 May 16th, 2022
MP	General Secretary of Inclusion and Social Welfare Objectives and Policies	PSOE 3 May 24th, 2022
IM	Regional Deputy/Minister	PSOE 10 October 31th, 2024
MT	Deputy	PP 1 May 23th, 2022 Online
RM	Director of the Cabinet of the Secretary of State for Social Rights. Ministry of Social Rights and Agenda 2030.	UP 1 May 2nd, 2022 Online
CB	Secretary of Social Protection and Public Policies	CC.OO (TU 1) May 23th, 2022
GR	Head of the Social Rights Area	UGT (TU 2) July 5th, 2022 Online
OA	Head of Social Security and Equality areas	CEOE 1 June 26th, 2023 Online
AA	Political Advocacy and Legal Analysis Coordinator	Cáritas 1 May 24th, 2022
Interventions in Plenary Sessions in the Spanish Congress of Deputies, parliamentary hearings or parliamentary committees		
Carlos Susías Rodado	Representative of the European Network for the Fight against Poverty and Social Exclusion in the Spanish State	EAPN 1
Simancas Simancas	Deputy	PSOE 4
Ramón Urbano	Deputy	PSOE 5
J.L. Escrivá Belmonte	Minister of Inclusion, Social Security and Migration	PSOE 6
Pedro Sánchez	President of the Spanish Government	PSOE 7
Montero Plaza	Minister of Finance	PSOE 8

Carolina Darias San Sebastián	Minister of Territorial Policy and Civil Service	PSOE 9
Alli Martínez	Deputy	UPN 1
Joan Baldoví	Deputy	COM 1
Carles Campuzano	Deputy	PDCat 1
Esteve Boadella	Deputy	JxCat 1
Pablo Iglesias Turrión	Vice President of the Spanish Government	UP 4
Segundo González García	Deputy	UP 3
Isabel Franco Carmona	Deputy	UP 2
Toni Roldán	Deputy	Cs 1
Del Campo Estaún	Deputy	Cs 2
Giménez Giménez	Deputy	Cs 3
Rufián Romero	Deputy	ERC 1
Iñigo Barandiaran	Deputy	PNV 1
Esteban Bravo	Deputy	PNV 2
Oramas González-Moro	Deputy	CC 1
López Ares	Deputy	PP 2
Pilar Marcos Domínguez	Deputy	PP 3
Ruíz Solás	Deputy	Vox 1
Néstor Rego Candamil	Deputy	BNG 1
Oskar Matute	Deputy	EH-Bildu 1
Isidro Martínez Oblanca	Deputy	FA 1

Source: Own elaboration

Table 2. Political parties' acronyms - ideology

Name	Spanish acronym	Party Family
Partido Socialista Obrero Español	PSOE	Center-left
Partido Popular	PP	Center-right
Unidas Podemos	UP	Left-wing
Vox	Vox	Radical-right
Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya	ERC	Regional left-wing
Bloque Nacionalista Galego	BNG	Regional left-wing
Compromís	COM	Regional left-wing
EH-Bildu	EH-Bildu	Regional left-wing
Partido Socialista de Euskadi - Euskadiko Ezkerra	PSE-EE	Center-left
Candidatura d'Unitat Popular	CUP	Regional left-wing
Partido Nacionalista Vasco	PNV	Regional right-wing
Coalición Canaria	CC	Regional right-wing
Junts per Catalunya	JxCat	Regional right-wing
Partido Regionalista de Cantabria	PRC	Regional right-wing
Unión del Pueblo Navarro	UPN	Regional right-wing
Foro Asturias	FA	Regional right-wing

Source: Own elaboration

Table 3. Main policy proposals on the field of minimum income schemes

	CCOO/UGT 2015	PSOE 2015	UP 2015	UP 2019
Policy proposal	<i>Prestación de Ingresos Mínimos (Minimum Income Provision)</i>	<i>Ingreso Mínimo Vital (Minimum Vital Income)</i>	<i>Renta garantizada + renta complementaria (Guaranteed Minimum Income + Supplementary Income)</i>	<i>Prestación de suficiencia de ingresos (Income Sufficiency Benefit)</i>
Amount (single/two children)	426/426 + supplements	426/1008	1050	1100
Child supplement	Yes (they refer to the Budget Law)	Yes (separated subsidy for households in need)	Yes (incorporated in the benefit by household type)	Yes (increased child benefits: 100 eur/m per family; 125 eur/m for lone parents)
Quantitative target (households) in millions	2	0,7	3,3	3,6
Means-tested	75% of minimum wage	Income per person below the severe poverty threshold for household income, or the poverty threshold for child benefits	Household income below the guaranteed thresholds for each type of household	Household income below the guaranteed thresholds for each type of household
Work-related conditionality	12 months registered as a job-seeker. Mandatory labour insertion programmes	Benefit linked to labour insertion and training programmes	No	Registered as a job-seeker
Work-in-benefit	No. Possibility for special cases (vulnerable individuals)	No	Yes (a minimum of 250 eur/m and a maximum of 900)	Yes (minimum of 100 eur/m and maximum of 1200)

Age requirement	18-65	Not defined	Not defined	Emancipated underage individuals are included
Residence requirement	6 months	Not defined	Not defined	6 months

Source: Noguera (2019)

