



INCASI *International Network for
Comparative Analysis of Social Inequalities*



INCASI Newsletter is the bimonthly newsletter of the INCASI research and training network, made up of 30 academic and non-academic organizations from Europe and Latin America and the Caribbean that develops the European project "*A New Measure of Socioeconomic Inequalities for International Comparison*" (INCASI2, HE-MSCA-SE-2022, GA-101130456)

In this issue:

- ✚ Presentation
- ✚ Audiovisual pills
- ✚ INCASI Living Lab
- ✚ Network Secondments
- ✚ The inequality map
- ✚ The inequality data
- ✚ Incorporation of CLACSO into INCASI2
- ✚ X Intercongress Meeting CI-06
- ✚ Erasmus+ activity at UNC
- ✚ 5th ISA Forum of Sociology
- ✚ Publications
- ✚ Upcoming activities
- ✚ Credits



Funded by
the European Union



Presentation

The incessant activity of the network continues: secondments, seminars, congresses, publications, meetings, reports, etc. At the time of publication of this eighth issue of the bulletin, we have carried out 142 months of secondments by 94 researchers in the network, with 76 INCASI Living Lab seminars, numerous publications that have already come to light and others are on the way, we project ourselves in the congresses and in our academic networks, concerned about the scientific knowledge of the dynamics of social inequality in Europe and Latin America and the Caribbean.

We note that the addendum to the Grant Agreement was finally formalized as a result of the Mid-term review of the project with the European Commission. Fundamentally, we redistributed a few months of secondments and formalized the replacement of the defunct INTAL (Institute for the Integration of Latin America and the Caribbean) with CLACSO (Latin American Council of Social Sciences).

We celebrate with great satisfaction the incorporation of CLACSO and its good reception and interest. We welcome Pablo Vommaro as a principal investigator of CLACSO, recently elected Executive Director of the institution.

Finally, we want to announce that this August 22 we will celebrate the 10 years of the INCASI network. It was then that we received the message from the European Commission announcing the award of the INCASI1 project. 10 intense years full of academic and personal satisfactions that we want to evoke in a virtual meeting. We encourage you to participate.



INCASI *International Network for*
Comparative Analysis of Social Inequalities **10 years**

INCASI Coordination



Audiovisual pills

This section includes various videos with a small dose of the synthesis of the contents of the seminars given in the context of the INCASI Living Lab.

- ✚ [The implementation of dual vocational training in Spain and business' commitment in training.](#) J. Rosa Marrero Rodríguez: University of La Laguna (ULL).
- ✚ [Inequality in Action: Precarity Across Global Fashion Supply Chains and approaches towards a more socio-ecologically just fashion industry.](#) Patrick Elf: Middlesex University (MDX).
- ✚ [Inequality at the margins: Rethinking community, work and family in urban spaces through a transdisciplinary lens.](#) Clarice Santos: Middlesex University (MDX).
- ✚ [School canteens in Tenerife: Spaces for the reproduction of inequality?](#) Paula Alonso-Pardo, University of La Laguna (ULL).
- ✚ [Inclusive policies, trajectories and approaches in secondary education: reflections on alternative educational models for young people in contexts of inequality.](#) Eugenia Roberti: National University of La Plata (UNLP).
- ✚ [Changes in the mechanisms of access to Universities based on the recognition of previous social and educational inequalities. Advances and limits.](#) Daniela Atairo: National University of La Plata (UNLP).
- ✚ [The qualitative perspective in the field of social policy: plots, meanings and practices.](#) Nadia Rizzo: University of Buenos Aires (UBA).
- ✚ [Food situations of deprivation in contexts of abundance. Possible dialogues between Argentina and Spain.](#) Juliana Huergo: National University of Córdoba (UNC).
- ✚ [The unequal cost of punishment: inequalities and suffering inherent in punishment!](#) Morena Gallo: Università della Calabria (UNICAL).
- ✚ [Typologies of well-being experiences in Latin America \(2000-2019\). A comparative exercise.](#) Pablo Molina Derteano: University of Buenos Aires (UBA).
- ✚ [The multi-situated biographical method: a mobile methodology for comparing migratory dynamics and social inequality.](#) Laura Oso: Universidade da Coruña (UDC).
- ✚ [Beyond the qualifications: socioeconomic inequality and adolescent well-being in Andalusia.](#) M^a Amapola Povedano Díaz: Pablo de Olavide University (UPO).
- ✚ [Income, social programs, and social inequality. An analysis of the impact of social programs on the composition of income of Argentine households from different social strata for the period 2007-2024.](#) Luis Santarsiero: National University of La Plata (UNLP).
- ✚ [Educational and labour transitions of young people from vulnerable socio-economic contexts in Spain.](#) María Fernández Mellizo-Soto: Universidad Complutense de Madrid (UCM).
- ✚ [Secondary victimization and other forms of institutional violence as a specific expression of sexist violence: a state of the question.](#) Ana Morero: University of Barcelona (UB).



INCASI Living Lab

The **INCASI Living Lab** (ILL) is an open space for reflection on socioeconomic inequalities that promotes scientific cooperation, exchange and transfer of knowledge through seminars and meetings between the academic and socio-political spheres, national or international, with the aim of disseminating and discussing analyses, diagnoses and recommendations that serve to guide public policies.

At the time of writing this issue, we have held 76 sessions since the beginning of the project, with three different modalities: the **Seminars**, which are organized mainly on the occasion of each research stay; the **Methodological Issues**, where various methodological contents will be presented, both in a qualitative and quantitative or mixed perspective, linked to the objectives of the project; and the **Dialogues**, which encourage open dialogue beyond academia.

These are the seminars held until July 31, 2025:

ILL63. The implementation of dual vocational training in Spain and business' commitment in training. Rosa Marrero Rodríguez, University of La Laguna (ULL). Held on 03 June 2025 at the University of Tampere. Video available [here](#).

ILL64.1. Inequality in Action: Precarity Across Global Fashion Supply Chains and approaches towards a more socio-ecologically just fashion industry. Patrick Elf, Middlesex University (MDX). Held on June 09, 2025 at the Universidade do Estado Rio de Janeiro. Video available [here](#).

ILL64.2. Inequality at the margins: Rethinking community, work and family in urban spaces through a transdisciplinary lens. Clarice Santos, Middlesex University (MDX). Held on June 09, 2025 at the Universidade do Estado Rio de Janeiro. Video available [here](#).

ILL65. School canteens in Tenerife: Spaces for the reproduction of inequality? Paula Alonso-Pardo, SAPTEN Group - University of La Laguna (ULL). Held on June 11, 2025 at the University of Buenos Aires. Video available [here](#).

ILL66. Inclusive policies, trajectories and approaches in secondary education: reflections on alternative educational models for young people in contexts of inequality. Eugenia Roberti, National University of La Plata (UNLP). Held on June 18, 2025 at the Complutense University of Madrid. Video available [here](#).

ILL67. Changes in the mechanisms of access to Universities based on the recognition of previous social and educational inequalities. Advances and limits. Daniela Atairo, National University of La Plata (UNLP). Held on June 19, 2025 at the Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona. Video available [here](#).



ILL68. The qualitative perspective in the field of social policy: plots, meanings and practices. Nadia Rizzo, University of Buenos Aires (UBA), Gino Germani Research Institute (IIGG). Held on June 25, 2025 at the University of A Coruña. Video available [here](#).

ILL69. Food situations of deprivation in contexts of abundance. Possible dialogues between Argentina and Spain. Juliana Huergo, National University of Córdoba (UNC). Held on 27 June 2025 at the University of Barcelona. Video available [here](#).

ILL70. The unequal cost of punishment: inequalities and suffering inherent in punishment! Morena Gallo, Università della Calabria (UNICAL). Held on July 01, 2025 at the University of Buenos Aires. Video available [here](#).

ILL71. Typologies of well-being experiences in Latin America (2000-2019). A comparative exercise. Pablo Molina Derteano, University of Buenos Aires (UBA). Held on July 04, 2025 at the Complutense University of Madrid (UCM). Video available [here](#).

ILL72. Methodological Issues; The multi-situated biographical method: a mobile methodology for comparing migratory dynamics and social inequality. Laura Oso, University of A Coruña (UDC). Held on July 17, 2025 at the Centro de Investigación Interuniversitario das Paisaxes Atlánticas Culturais (CISPAC). Video available [here](#).

ILL73. Beyond the qualifications: socioeconomic inequality and adolescent well-being in Andalusia. M^a Amapola Povedano Díaz, Department of Social Psychology, Pablo de Olavide University (UPO). Held on July 22, 2025 at the Università della Calabria. Video available [here](#).

ILL74. Income, social programs, and social inequality. An analysis of the impact of social programs on the composition of income of Argentine households from different social strata for the period 2007-2024. Luis Santarsiero, National University of La Plata (UNLP). Held on 23 July 2025 at the University of Amsterdam. Video available [here](#).

ILL75. Educational and labour transitions of young people from vulnerable socio-economic contexts in Spain. María Fernández Mellizo-Soto, Complutense University of Madrid (UCM). Held on July 25, 2025 at the University of Chile. Video available [here](#).

ILL76. Secondary victimization and other forms of institutional violence as a specific expression of sexist violence: a state of the question. Ana Morero, University of Barcelona (UB). Held on July 29, 2025 at the National University of Córdoba. Video available [here](#).



Network Secondments

Secondments are research stays, of a minimum of one month, carried out by the researchers of the network in a Latin American and Caribbean or European research centre. The research stays carried out in the last two months are presented:

Secondment	University	Center	Since	Until
Postdoctoral research stay of Juliana Huergo (National University of Córdoba, Argentina)	University of Barcelona, Spain	Well-being, community and social control	30 - 05 - 2025	29 - 06 - 2025
Postdoctoral research stay of Daniela Atairo (National University of La Plata, Argentina)	Autonomous University of Barcelona (Spain)	Institute of Labor Studies	01 - 06 - 2025	30 - 06 - 2025
Farah Deruelle Predoctoral Research Stay (Université Toulouse Jean Jaurès, France)	University of Seville, Spain	Department of Sociology	04 - 06 - 2025	03 - 07 - 2025
Postdoctoral research stay of Luis Santarsiero (National University of La Plata, Argentina)	University of Amsterdam (Netherlands)	AIAS-HSI / Law Department	01 - 06 - 2025	30 - 07 - 2025
Postdoctoral research stay of Nadia Rizzo (University of Buenos Aires, Argentina)	Universidade da Coruña (Spain)	Societies on the Move Team	01 - 06 - 2025	30 - 06 - 2025
Pablo Molina Derteano Postdoctoral Research Stay (University of Buenos Aires, Argentina)	Complutense University of Madrid, Spain	Department of Applied Sociology	04 - 06 - 2025	04 - 07 - 2025
Predoctoral research stay of Morena Gallo (Università della Calabria, Italy)	University of Buenos Aires, Argentina	Gino Germani Research Institute	12 - 06 - 2025	11 - 06 - 2025
Postdoctoral research stay of María Fernández Mellizo-Soto (Complutense University of Madrid, Spain)	Universidad de Chile, Chile	Department of Sociology	25 - 06 - 2025	24 - 07 - 2025
Postdoctoral research stay of Alberto Riesco Sanz (Complutense University of Madrid, Spain)	Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy	Dipartimento di Scienze Sociali e Politiche	19 - 06 - 2025	18 - 07 - 2025
Postdoctoral research stay of Pablo Dalle (University of Buenos Aires, Argentina)	Sciences Po, France	Centre de Recherche Sur les Inégalités Sociales	26 - 06 - 2025	25 - 07 - 2025
Carlos Rivas Mangas Postdoctoral Research Stay (Complutense University of Madrid, Spain)	University of Havana, Cuba	Center for the Study of the Cuban Economy	26 - 06 - 2025	25 - 07 - 2025
Postdoctoral research stay of Paula Boniolo (University of Buenos Aires, Argentina)	Sciences Po, France	Centre de Recherche Sur les Inégalités Sociales	26 - 06 - 2025	25 - 07 - 2025
Postdoctoral research stay Chávez Molina, Eduardo (University of Buenos Aires, Argentina)	Sciences Po, France	Centre de Recherche Sur les Inégalités Sociales	30 - 06 - 2025	29 - 07 - 2025

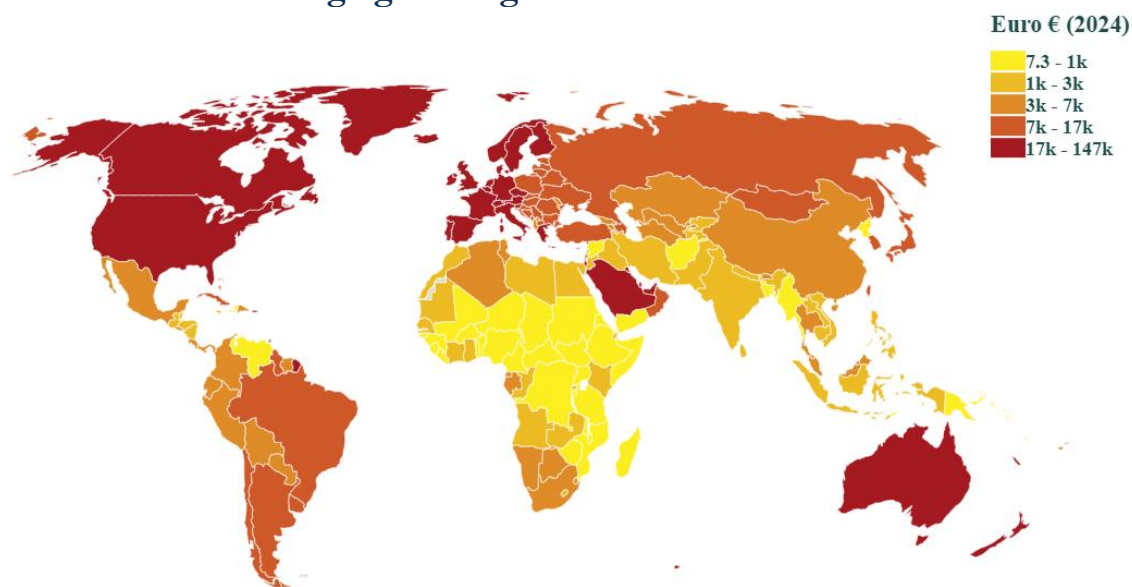


Anna Morero Postdoctoral Research Stay (University of Barcelona, Spain)	National University of Cordoba, Argentina	Institute for Studies in Communication, Expression and Technologies	01 - 07 - 2025	30 - 07 - 2025
Victor Climent postdoctoral research stay (University of Barcelona, Spain)	University of Buenos Aires, Argentina	Gino Germani Research Institute	01 - 07 - 2025	30 - 08 - 2025
Daniela Atairo postdoctoral research stay (National University of La Plata, Argentina)	Complutense University of Madrid, Spain	Department of Applied Sociology	01 - 07 - 2025	30 - 07 - 2025
Postdoctoral research stay Amapola Povedano (Pablo de Olavide University, Spain)	Università della Calabria, Italy	Dipartimento di Scienze Politiche e Sociali	07 - 07 - 2025	06 - 08 - 2025
Jesús Rodríguez Rojo Postdoctoral Research Stay (Pablo de Olavide University, Spain)	University of the Republic, Uruguay,	Department of Sociology	09 - 07 - 2025	08 - 08 - 2025
Postdoctoral research stay Ettore Recchi (Sciences Po, France)	Autonomous University of Barcelona (Spain)	Institute of Labor Studies	15 - 07 - 2025	05 - 08 - 2025
Pedro Uceda Navas Postdoctoral Research Stay (Complutense University of Madrid, Spain)	University of Buenos Aires, Argentina	Gino Germani Research Institute	31 - 07 - 2025	30 - 08 - 2025
Postdoctoral research stay of M ^a Victoria Bogino Larrambebere (Complutense University of Madrid, Spain)	National University of La Plata, Argentina	Institute for Research in Humanities and Social Sciences	28 - 07 - 2025	27 - 08 - 2025



The inequality map

Distribution of average general government income in 2024



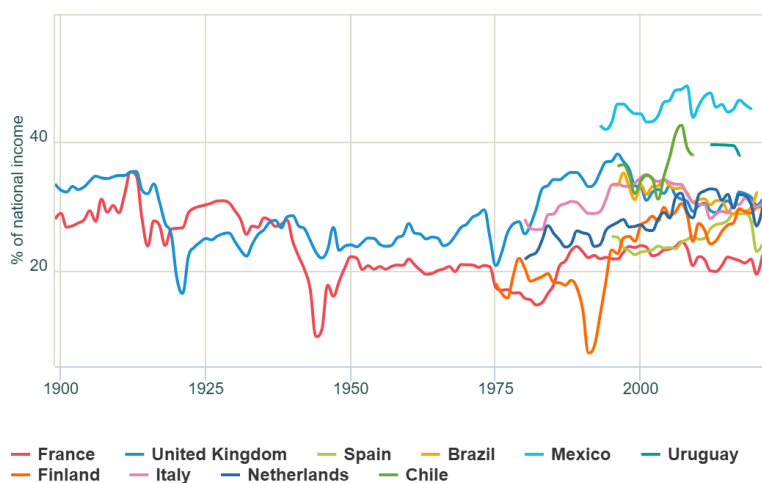
The average public income of each country in 2024 is shown, in purchasing power parity, expressed in thousands of euros; darker colors indicate higher government revenues.

Source: various sources compiled by www.wid.world

The inequality data

Share of capital in national income until 2023

capital share of national income



It indicates the share of income generated by a country that corresponds to capital, defined as pure corporate profits and 30% of mixed income, in purchasing power parity.

Source: various sources compiled by www.wid.world



Incorporation of CLACSO into INCASI2



We have recently had the opportunity to formalize the incorporation of CLACSO (Latin American Council of Social Sciences) into the INCASI2 project. CLACSO is an international non-governmental institution with associative status in UNESCO, created in 1967. Currently, it brings together 927 research and postgraduate centers in the field of social sciences and humanities in 56 countries in Latin America, the Caribbean and other continents (<https://www.clacso.org/>).

The incorporation of CLACSO has been possible after the disappearance of INTAL (Institute for the Integration of Latin America and the Caribbean) which participated at the beginning of the project. We maintained contacts with CLACSO through its former Executive Director, Karina Batthyány, and the recently elected new director, Pablo Vommaro, who will be the Principal Investigator at INCASI2.

We thank and celebrate the good reception, interest and predisposition that we receive from CLACSO at all times to participate in INCASI2. It was formally materialized recently, on July 5, in the addendum to the Grant Agreement with the European Commission as a result of some adjustments to the project based on the review of the Mid-term that we carried out in March. We welcome Pablo Vommaro and wish a fruitful collaboration that will surely enrich our project.

On the other hand, we note that from June 9 to 12, the **X Latin American and Caribbean Conference of Social Sciences (#CLACSO2025)** took place in Bogotá. The event was held under the title "Horizons and transformations for equality. Democracies, resistances, communities, rights and peace", where members of the INCASI network participated, and was accompanied by an international book fair of social sciences and humanities and an international film cycle, among other events. Full information on the website [here](#).





X Intercongress Meeting CI-06

On May 8 and 9, 2025, the intercongress meeting of the Research Committee 06 on Inequality and Social Stratification of the Spanish Federation of Sociology was held at the Faculty of Philology of the National University of Distance Education in Madrid. Several communications were presented by researchers from the INCASI Network:

- ✚ Inequality and Income Classes in the EU: The Role of the State; Olga Salido Cortés (UCM)
- ✚ Social origin and educational attainment: the diminishing effect of the mother's educational level in PISA; José Saturnino Martínez García (ULL)
- ✚ The role of students' academic performance and their families' attitude towards studying. The inequality of educational attainment in Spain in the twentieth century; María Fernández-Mellizo (UCM)
- ✚ Material Deprivation and Its Influence on Social Mobility; Ildefonso Marqués (USE) and Carlo Barone (ScPo)
- ✚ Structural inequalities in the labour market in Spain; Pedro López-Roldán (UAB) and Sandra Fachelli (UPO)





ERASMUS+ activity at the UNC



On the occasion of the stay of Professor Enrique Martín Criado, from the Pablo de Olavide University (UPO), at the National University of Córdoba (UNC), based on the collaboration agreements between INCASI2 and Erasmus+, a series of training and academic activities were carried out, among which we highlight: the postgraduate course **"Sociological analysis of discourse"**, taught at the Faculty of Psychology

on July 1 and 2, the **"Meeting between UNC researchers"** held on July 4 at the headquarters of the ADIUC union, and a **"Conversation"** as a research workshop with the students of the bachelor's degree.



5th ISA Forum of Sociology

The International Sociological Association organized the 5th ISA Forum of Sociology in Rabat, Morocco from July 6 to 11. The event was attended by the INCASI network, which promoted several sessions.



Within the framework of **RC28 Social Stratification:**

Session 432. Subjective Inequality and Mobility in Comparative Perspectives I.

Organized by Sandra Fachelli (Pablo de Olavide University) and Yu Xie (Princeton University).

- 432.1 Ildefonso MARQUES-PERALES, University of Seville, Spain and José RODRÍGUEZ DE LA FUENTE, Gino Germani Research Institute, Argentina



Preferences Regarding Social Justice in Argentina and Spain: A Comparative Analysis of Stratification Factors and Perception of Inequality.



- ✚ **Session 436. Subjective Inequality and Mobility in Comparative Perspectives II.** Organized by Yu Xie (Princeton University) and Sandra Fachelli (Pablo de Olavide University).
 - 436.1 Andrew ZOLA, Sciences Po, France and Ettore RECCHI, Sciences Po, Paris, France **Aligning or Misaligning? the Interplay of Subjective and Objective Social Status in Ten High Income Countries over Two Decades**
 - 436.3 Graziela PEROSA, University of Sao Paulo, Brazil and Manuel GIOVINE GIOVINE, National University of Córdoba, Argentina **Perceptions of the Well-Being and the Future of Young Latin Americans during the SarsCov2 Pandemic.**
- ✚ **Session 444. Racial and Ethnic Stratification II.** Organized by Patricio Solís (El Colegio de México) and Emmanuelle Bazoret (Universidad de Chile).
 - 444.1 Denisse SEPULVEDA, Center for the Study of Conflict and Social Cohesion COES, Chile **Weaving Trajectories of Social Mobility of Indigenous Persons in Chile, from a Gender Perspective.**



- ✚ **Session 459. Racial and Ethnic Stratification.** Organized by Emmanuelle Bazoret (Universidad de Chile) and Patricio Solís (El Colegio de México).
 - 459.1 Mirna SAFI, Sciences Po, France; Roberto Galbiati ROBERTO GALBIATI, Sciences Po, France; Aurélie OUSS, University of Pennsylvania, USA and Zachary VAN WINKLE, Sciences Po, France **Risk of Death during Police Encounters in France across Age, Gender and Racial Groups**

Within the framework of the **RC 55 Social Indicators**:

- ✚ **Session 838. Social Indicators for the Study of Public Policies on Socioeconomic Inequalities.** Organized by Pedro López-Roldán (Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona) and Emmanuelle Bazoret (University of Chile).



✚ **Session 842. Change in Working Condition and Labor Inequalities.** Organized by Pablo Molina Derteano (Gino Germani Research Institute) and Eduardo Chávez Molina (Gino Germani Research Institute).

- 842.1 Gabriel KESSLER, Universidad Nacional de La Plata-Conicet, Argentina and Juan PIOVANI, Universidad Nacional de La Plata, Argentina **Golden Contacts and Reproduction of Social Inequality in Argentina**
- 842.2 Eduardo CHAVEZ MOLINA, Gino Germani Institute, University of Buenos Aires, Argentina and José RODRÍGUEZ DE LA FUENTE, Gino Germani Research Institute, Argentina **The Link Between Structural Heterogeneity and Changes in Employment Driven by the Digital Economy and Automation in Argentina**



- 842.3 Claudia Andrea BAEZA CABELLO, Universidad Autònoma de Barcelona, Spain **A Typological Proposal of Self-Employment: Comparative Analysis between Chile and Spain.**

✚ **Session 845. Social Inequalities Indicators for Researchers in Training (PhD Students).** Organized by Cristian Segura-Carrillo (Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona) and Claudia Baeza Cabello (Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona).

- 845.1 Alejandro GONZALEZ RODRIGUEZ, Universidad Pablo de Olavide, Spain and Sandra FACHELLI, Pablo de Olavide University, Spain **The Labor Insertion of University Graduates in Andalusia**



✚ **Session 846. Composite Indicators to Compare Social Inequalities Among Countries.** Organised by Sandra Fachelli (Pablo de Olavide University) and Pedro López-Roldán (Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona).

- **Roundtable: Gender Inequality, Care and Digital Development.** Chairs: Màrius Domínguez (University of Barcelona) and Olga Salido Cortés (Complutense University of Madrid).
 - 846.3 Pablo MOLINA DERTEANO, Gino Germani Research Institute, Argentina **Social Inequities and Digital Development. Two of a Kind?**
 - 846.6 Ricardo QUINTERO, UAB, Spain and Pedro LOPEZ-ROLDAN, Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain **Regional Gender (in)Equality in the EU. Beyond Achivement and Development**



- **Roundtable: Educational Inequality.** Chairs: Juan Piovani (National University of La Plata) and Ildefonso Marqués-Perales (University of Seville).
 - 846.2 José Saturnino MARTÍNEZ GARCIA, Universidad de La Laguna, Spain and Manuel GIOVINE GIOVINE, National University of Córdoba, Argentina **Educational Inequalities and Conceptions of Justice. Indicators for Their Measurement**
 - 846.8 Pablo DALLE, Gino Germani Research Institute, University of Buenos Aires, Argentina; Paula BONIOLO, University of Buenos Aires, Argentina; Simone SARTI, University of Milan, Italy and Renata SEMENZA, University of



Milan, Italy **Does Tertiary Educational Expansion Contribute to Equal Opportunities and Enhance Occupational Status? a Comparison between Europe and Latin America**

- 846.11 Cristian SEGURA-CARRILLO, Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain **The Influence of Intragenerational Mobility and Education on Intergenerational Mobility: A Territorial and Gender Approach**



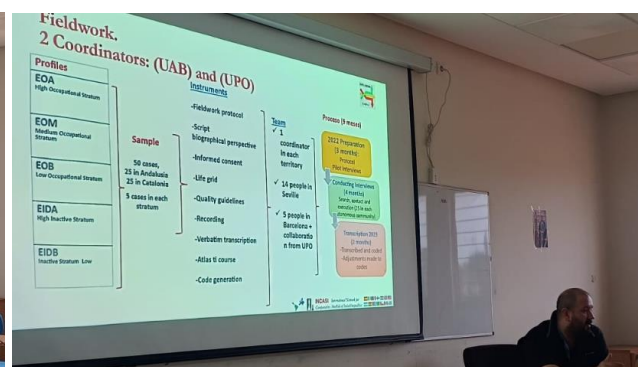
– **Roundtable: Measurement of Poverty and Multidimensional Inequality.** Chair: Patricio Solís (El Colegio de México).

- 846.1 Pilar CRUZ ZÚÑIGA, Pablo de Olavide University, Spain **Social Inequalities in Domestic Employment and Care: Comparative Analysis Between Bolivia, Spain and Mexico**
- 846.4 Emmanuelle BAROZET, Universidad de Chile, Chile **Current Debates from a Comparative Perspective on the Measurement of Multidimensional Poverty As a Composite Indicator**
- 846.9 Eduardo CHAVEZ MOLINA, Gino Germani Research Institute, Argentina and Santiago POY, Interdisciplinary Institute of Political Economy (IIEP), University of Buenos Aires, National Council of Scientific and Technical Research, Argentina **Thinking about Welfare: Approaches to Time Poverty in Argentina.**
- 846.10 Olga SALIDO CORTES, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain **Assessing the Role of Welfare States in Reducing Inequality and Poverty: Evidence from EU Countries in the Face of Recent Global Crises**



✚ **Session 849. Social Mobility and Intergenerational Inequalities.** Organized by Pablo Molina Derteano (Gino Germani Research Institute) and Eduardo Chávez Molina (Gino Germani Research Institute).

- 849.1 Patricio SOLIS, El Colegio de México, Mexico **A Social Origins Index for Comparative Studies of Social Inequalities**
- 849.2 Ildefonso MARQUES-PERALES, University of Seville, Spain; Sandra FACHELLI, Pablo de Olavide University, Spain and Pedro LOPEZ-ROLDAN, University Autonome of Barcelona, Spain **The Vicious and Virtuous Circle of Inequality: A Comparison of Social Mobility between Latin American and European Countries**
- 849.3 Cristian SEGURA-CARRILLO, Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona, Spain and Pedro LOPEZ-ROLDAN, Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain **Strategies and Challenges in Social Mobility: A Comparative Study of Andalusia and Catalonia**



In addition, we participate in:

✚ **Session 506. Migration and Community Well-Being: Towards Socio-Environmental Justice?** Organized by Laura Oso (University of A Coruña) and Melissa Moralli (University of Bologna).



- 506.1 Keina ESPÍÑEIRA GONZALEZ, University of A Coruña, Spain and Leticia SANTABALLA SANTOS. Universidade da Coruña, Spain **Building International Solidarities in Rural Areas: Wellbeing-Oriented Reception Practices for Asylum Seekers in Galicia (Spain) Since the 1990s**



✚ **Joint Session JS-201. Citizenship, Biography and Family History.** Organized by Johannes Becker, Leibniz-Zentrum Moderner Orient, Berlin; Catharina Peeck-HO, Carl von Ossietzky Universität Oldenburg and Leticia Muñoz Terra, National University of La Plata.

- JS-201.1 Montserrat GOLÍAS, University of A Coruña, Spain and Laura OSO, University of A Coruña, Spain. **Between Memory and Opportunity: The Descendants of Spaniards in Argentina and Access to Citizenship**
- JS-201.4 Leticia MUÑIZ TERRA, María Eugenia AMBORT, CONICET/Universidad Nacional de La Plata, Argentina and Barbara PSCHUNDER, Universidad Nacional de La Plata, Argentina. **Biograms, Drawings and Ethnographies As Biographical Devices: Uses, Potentialities and Limitations for the Analysis of Inequalities, Labour and Migration Trajectories in Latin America.**

Inauguration





Business Meeting RC55



Meetings in Rabat





Publications

Recent publications of the network linked to the INCASI2 project:

- ✚ Boniolo, P., Dalle, P., & Lemos, S. (2025). Vertical and horizontal inequality in the achievement of higher education in Argentina. *Educational Profiles, Special Issue 2025*, e61880. <https://doi.org/10.22201/iisue.24486167e.2025.47.61880>

The objective is to analyze the influence of social stratification factors on the inequality of opportunities for graduation from higher education in Argentina and its temporal evolution across age cohorts. "Vertical inequality" linked to the achievement or not of higher-level credits and aspects of "horizontal inequality" according to type of institution of graduation are analyzed. A national survey on the Social Structure of Argentina (2021), with a probabilistic design, with 5,239 cases, is analyzed. The analysis shows that, among the factors ascribed, social class origin, sex and ethnicity have their own weight, with class being the



most relevant factor. Cohort exploration showed a slight trend of decrease in vertical inequality, but significant class effects are maintained and effects of social origin are noted in the type of graduation institutions, in addition to relevant patterns of horizontal stratification.

- ✚ Palash, P., Souto, A., Oso, L. & Baby-Collin, Virginie. (2025). *Berracas* Caring. The Birth, Life and Death of Transnational Families: A Multi-Sited Ethnography Across Colombia, Spain and France. *Population, Space and Place*, 31: e70071. <https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.70071>

This article focuses on transnational care and social protection arrangements in families scattered across their origin context, Colombia, and their migration contexts in France and Spain. It considers gendered caring practices and their evolution over long time frames, applying a life course and trajectory perspective. The article draws on a multi-sited ethnography conducted in Marseille, Madrid, A Coruña, Medellín and Bogotá, with 31 members, mostly female, of three transnational families. Our research allows us to observe the transnational family in the various contexts the family members are located in -'here,' 'there' and 'beyond,'- encompassing intergenerational perspectives of the younger, adult or elderly respondents. The results show the birth, life and death of transnational families related to the evolution of family ties intertwined with the migratory, labour and life trajectories of its members, and with their care and social protection arrangements and the underlying tensions.

- ✚ Martín Artiles A. (2024). Employment models and welfare regimes. Trends in Europe and Latin America. *Sociology of Work*, 105, 19-39. <https://doi.org/10.5209/stra.99292>

The purpose of these pages is to compare employment models and welfare regimes in Europe and Latin America, during the period 2008 and 2023. We have noted three issues. First, that the distribution institutions have regressed in all welfare regimes. Income inequalities increased in Europe and narrowed in some Latin American countries. Second, models of coordinated economies have been more supportive of income redistribution than liberal market economies. And third, the main dimensions associated with the reduction of inequalities are occupational and social institutions, tripartite governance, activation for employment and protection of employment against dismissal.

- ✚ Semenza, R. & Novelli, L. (2025). Unjust Transition. Work and inequalities in the ecological transition. *INCASI Working Paper Series*, 15, 1-13. <https://ddd.uab.cat/record/313100>

The ecological transition is a complex phenomenon that will lead to a socio-economic transition. The former incorporates the values of nature within ecosystems, while the latter is structured around class divisions and geographical divisions of labor. They involve different metrics. The integration of those two transitions is the subject of the article.



Climate policies have distinct effects on different continents, countries, occupational classes, professional qualifications, and socio-demographic components. If capable of assigning weights, values, and costs in a redistributive perspective, these policies can rebalance inequalities and have a positive impact on social justice. However, if they follow market dynamics, they will reinforce existing regressive trends. The aim of this article is, considering the European context, to provide a conceptual framework that integrates the social processes generated by the ecological transition, with a focus on analyzing inequalities and labor market segmentation.

✚ Jiménez-García, J. R., & Cascales Mira, M. (2025). The penalty for motherhood in Spain: Unraveling the gender pay gap in the labour market. *Papers. Journal of Sociology*, 110(3), e3401. <https://doi.org/10.5565/rev/papers.3401>

This article analyzes the impact of maternity and paternity on the wages of men and women in Spain. The research uses a quantitative approach based on data from the Labour Force Survey for the year 2019. The results show that women continue to suffer from wage inequalities in the labour market compared to men with similar characteristics. The results on motherhood show that women with dependent children are paid slightly less than women without children. However, this punishment of motherhood dissipates when partiality is taken into account, which is the main cause of the wage gap between women with children and women without children. In turn, it is concluded that men, when they are fathers, obtain economic benefits understood as a reward for fatherhood.

Other publications:

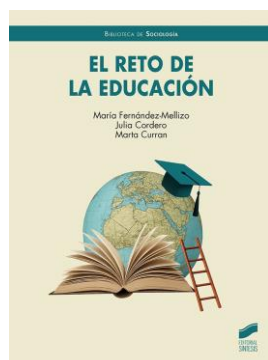


✚ Del Pino Espejo, María José and Illescas Estévez, Eladia. (2025). *Chicago School of Women Sociologists (1890-1920)*. CENTRA Social Sciences.

Coordinated by María José del Pino Espejo, professor of the Department of Sociology of the Pablo de Olavide University of Seville, and Eladia Illescas Estévez, sociologist and political scientist, this work constitutes a milestone, since for the first time it publishes in Spanish a compendium of ten texts, belonging to the first stage of each author. The objective has been to show his most interactionist period, the study of Sociology of everyday life, in that desire to make this world a better place for all the

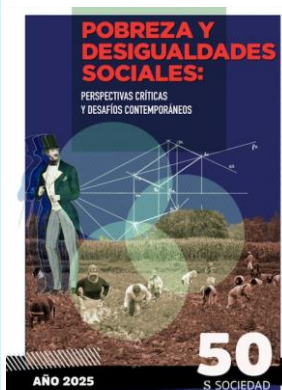
people who made up a new society.

Further reading: <https://www.centrodeestudiosandaluces.es/publicaciones/escuela-de-mujeres-sociologas-de-chicago-1890-1920>



✚ Mellizo-Soto, M-, Cordero, J., & Curran, M. (2025). *The challenge of education*. Synthesis.

Adopting a sociological vision of education means conceiving it as a social phenomenon, which can only be understood in relation to a broader context that involves the whole of society. The book addresses, through the integration of theory and empirical analysis, the role of education in the social structure and in the processes of social change or mobility. It notes the importance of education in modern societies, and how education systems have expanded and modernized. It even explores the social consequences of the irruption of new technologies in education. It focuses on studying the processes of inequality in education that result from family characteristics, such as socioeconomic and cultural status or migratory status, as well as individual traits such as gender or disability. In addition, it offers educational policy tools with which to face the challenge of education.



✚ Poverty and Social Inequalities: Critical Perspectives and Contemporary Challenges. Monograph coordinated by Clemente, A. and Chávez Molina, E. in issue 50 of the journal *Sociedad* (2025).

The set of articles presented in this dossier can be grouped into two levels: articles that address the topic of inequality based on structural causes (indebtedness, production and work) and another set that identifies, describes and analyzes concrete manifestations of how these issues affect people and their environment, feeding both poverty and inequality statistics, and mainly by motivating conflicts, organizing practices in the family and community order, as well as supporting policies and programs that operate in the gaps of inequality (communicational, gender, generational, etc.) that in everyday life shape life in society.

✚ Fernández-Mellizo, M., & Bayón-Calvo, S. (2025). Unequal dropouts for unequal backgrounds: a full-cohort analysis at Spanish universities. *International Studies in Sociology of Education*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09620214.2025.2499509>

University dropout is a social problem with huge economic and social implications. In Spain, one-third of students withdraw from their studies, which is in line with the average for OECD countries. This study analyses the dropout patterns of a full cohort of undergraduate students in Spanish universities. In contrast to previous studies that used partial data from specific universities and/or survey data, this paper covers all universities in Spain. It is the first time to use official census data from the Integrated University Information System of Spain to provide robust evidence that could be extrapolated to other



contexts. The results show that academic performance during the first year of university is linked to unequal dropout patterns depending on the social origin of the students. As in other countries, a compensation effect is detected. Trajectories of low-performing students are heterogeneously translated into dropouts depending on the socioeconomic background of their families.



✚ Chávez Molina, E. & Rodríguez de la Fuente, J. (2025). Class Structure, Poverty and Income Distribution (2016-2024). In Verónica Maceira (Comp), *Argentina in dispute. Classes, actors and policies in the face of social inequality*. Ediciones Universidad Nacional de General Sarmiento.
<https://www.ungs.edu.ar/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/9789876308151-completo.pdf>

The first part of the book presents in four chapters the transformations in the productive, social and welfare structure of households between 2016 and 2024. Chávez Molina and Rodríguez de la Fuente delve into the direction of the impact of changes on household well-being. They investigate the profile of the population in poverty between 2016 and 2024. They conclude that the growth of poverty is not due to a process of change in the structure of social classes, but to a greater exposure of the intermediate sectors and of manual workers in large establishments, who previously presented greater protection.

Testimonies

The different stays that numerous researchers carry out throughout Europe and Latin America in INCASI2 are a central axis of the project and of special relevance at the level of knowledge transfer. Based on this experience in the secondments we collect testimony where the experience is briefly narrated. These are the latest testimonies collected:

- [Albert Navarro](#), Autonomous University of Barcelona (Spain).



Upcoming activities

✚ 10 years of INCASI Experience – Buenos Aires, August 22, 2025.

Event to commemorate the tenth anniversary of the INCASI network, organized by Eduardo Chávez Molina, which will take place at the Gino Germani Research Institute. Participants are invited to present their academic experience, learning, exchanges or experiences on the network in 5 minutes, or to send an email or presentation to incasi.administration@uab.cat.



INCASI International Network for
Comparative Analysis of Social Inequalities **10 years**



✚ XII Andalusian Congress of Sociology: Sociology for Sustainable Lives – Seville, 27 and 28 November 2025. Congress organized by the Andalusian Association of Sociology and the Department of Sociology of the University of Seville.



asociación
andaluza de
sociología



Departamento
de Sociología



Credits

INCASI Newsletter is a publication edited by the Coordination of the INCASI2 project with the participation of different people from the network. We are particularly grateful for the collaboration of the members of the UPO's DINAMOS Group and especially for the coordination work of Celeste Sánchez.

In alphabetical order:

Sandra Fachelli

Alejandro González Rodríguez

Lidia Iglesias Giráldez

Pedro López-Roldán

Damián Mux

Celeste Sánchez

Cristian Segura-Carrillo

Jesús Rodríguez Rojo

Document published under a [Creative Commons](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/) license, anyone is free to copy, distribute or publicly communicate the work, in accordance with the following conditions:



Recognition



Non-Commercial



No derivative works



INCASI International Network for
Comparative Analysis of Social Inequalities



<http://incasi.uab.es>