

# **Chinese films in Spain: an overview through audiovisual translation**

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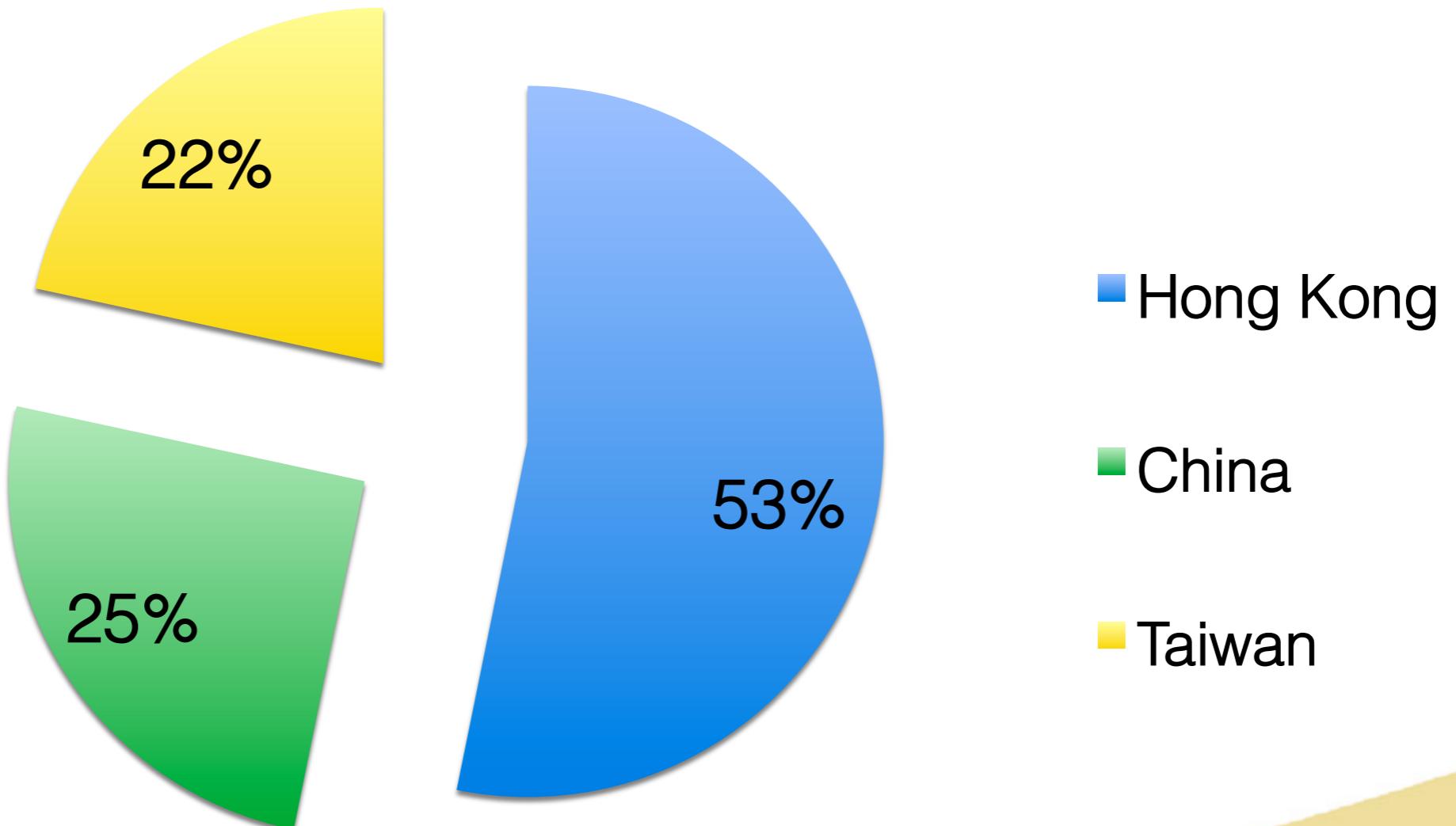
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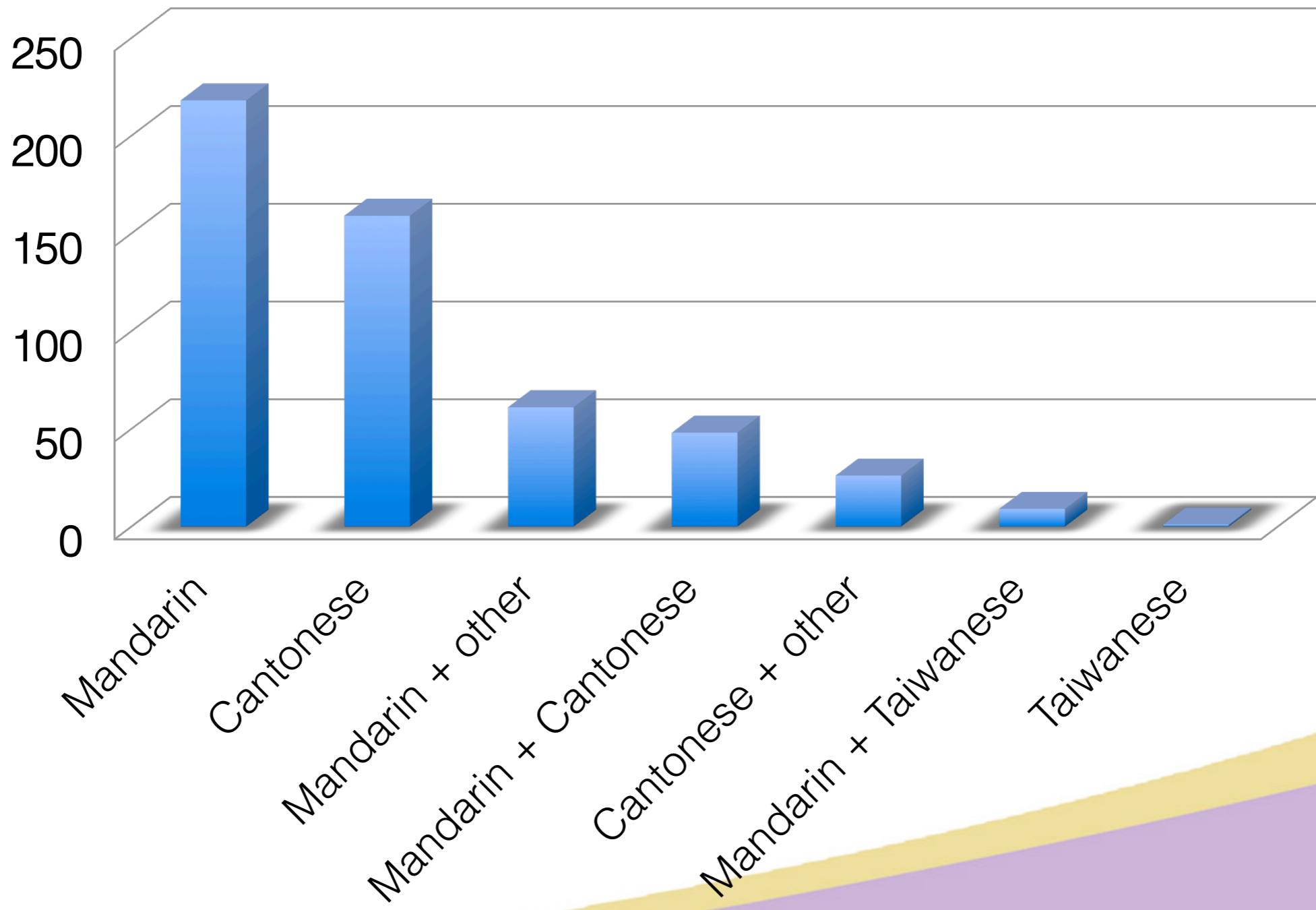
# Database

- Aprox. 500 films
- Data about:
  - Original film in Chinese
  - Translation into Spanish / Catalan
  - Paratexts (title, images, synopsis, etc.)
- Difficulties obtaining reliable and complete data

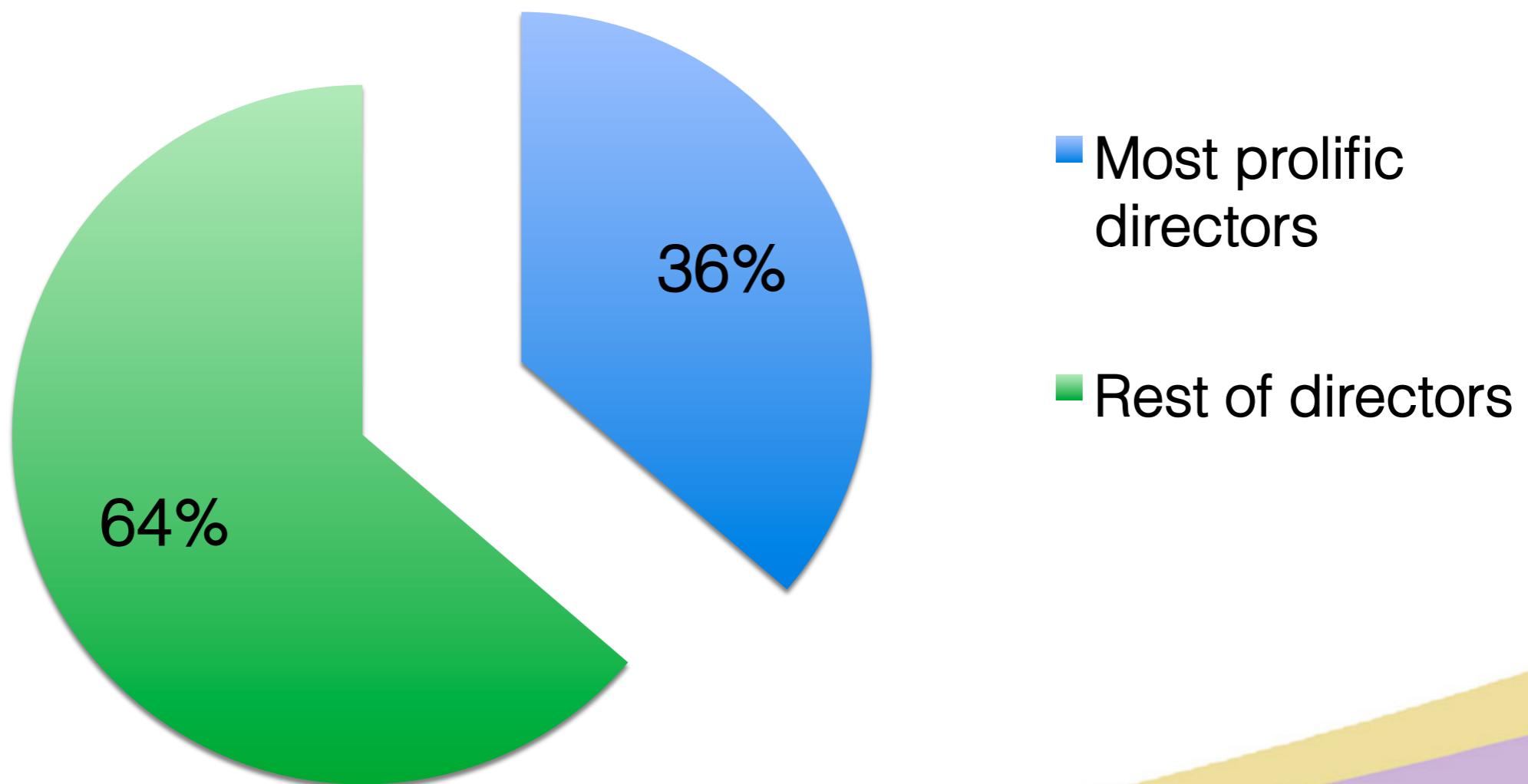
# Original Films: geographical area



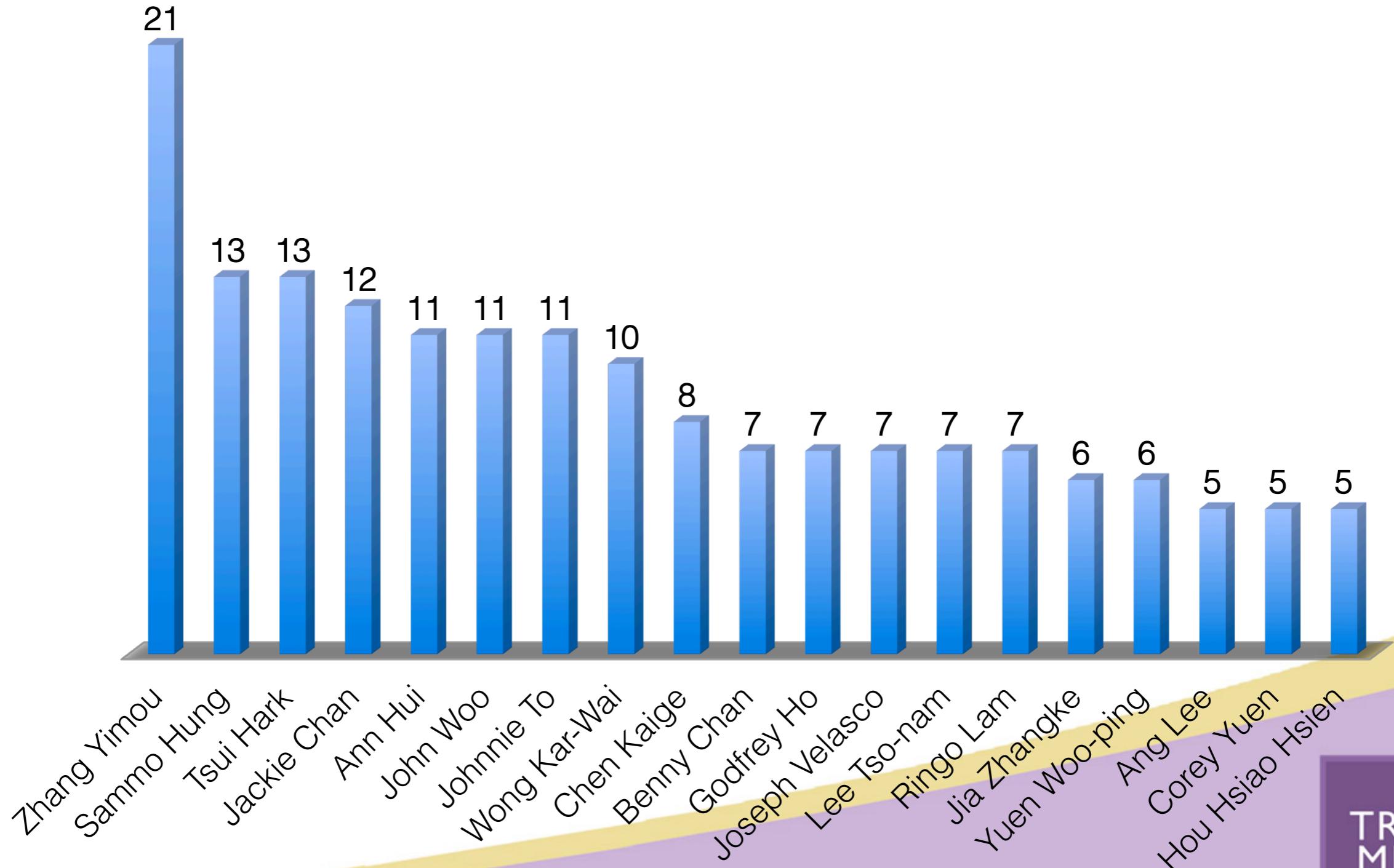
# Original Films: language



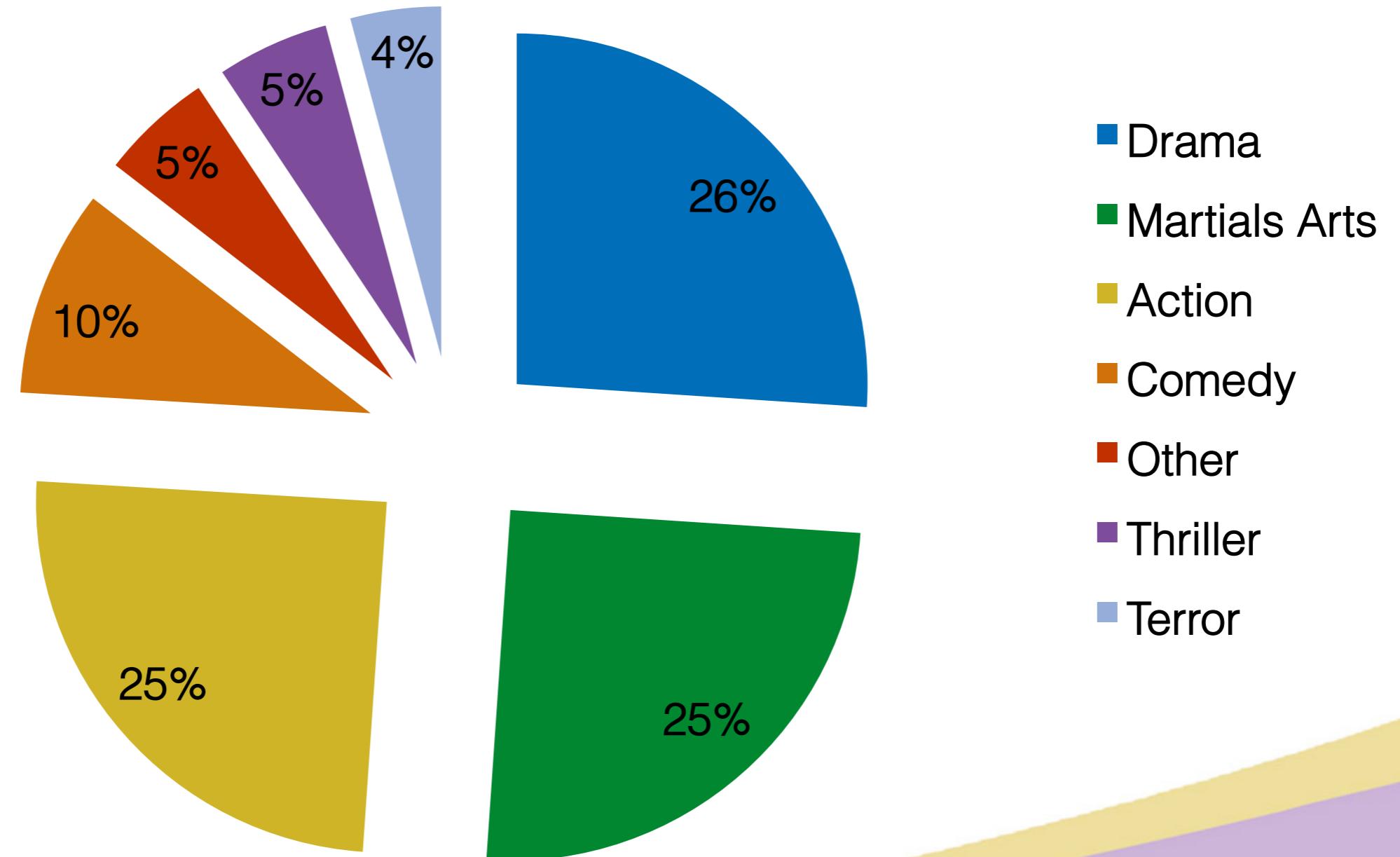
# Original Films: film production



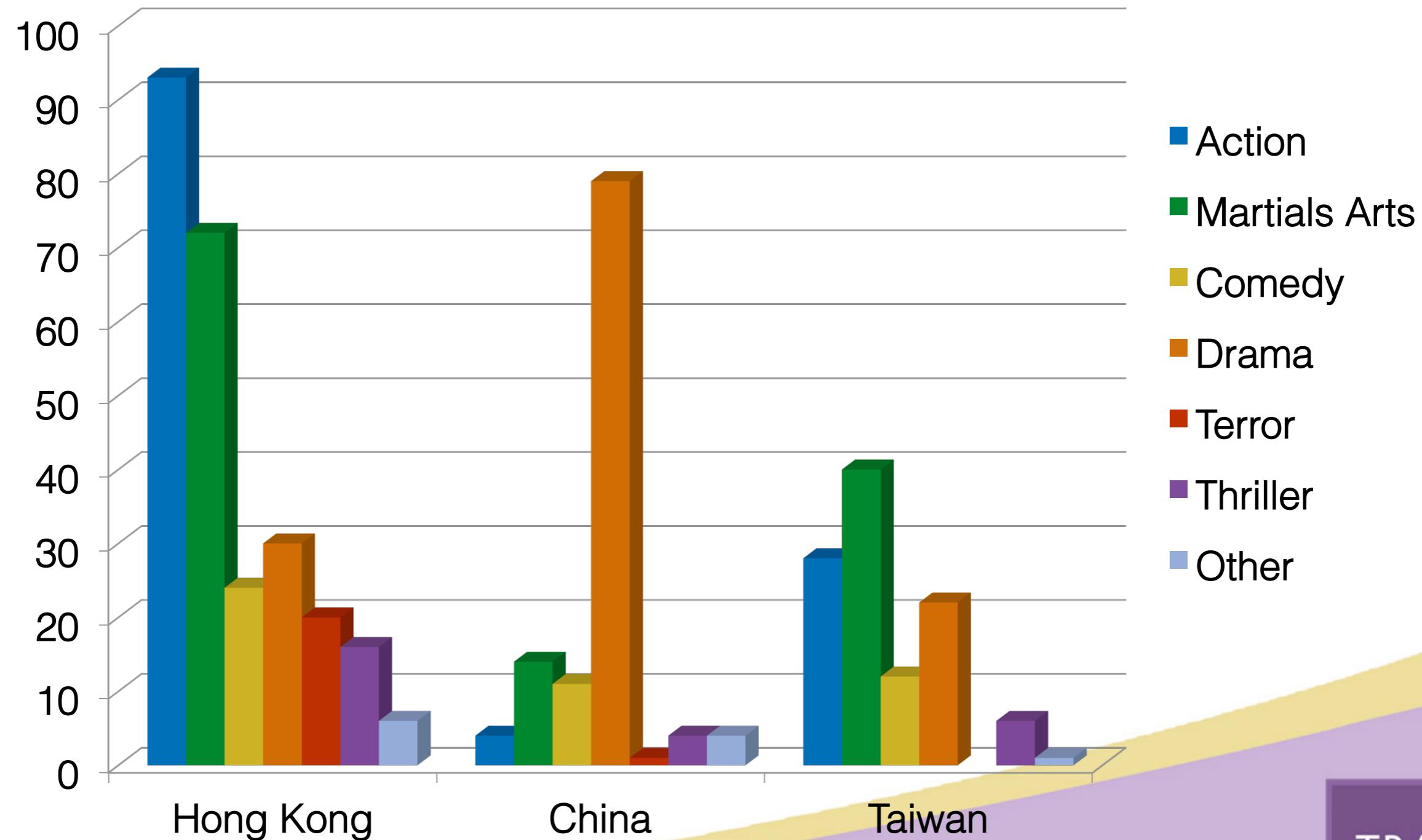
# Original Films: Directors



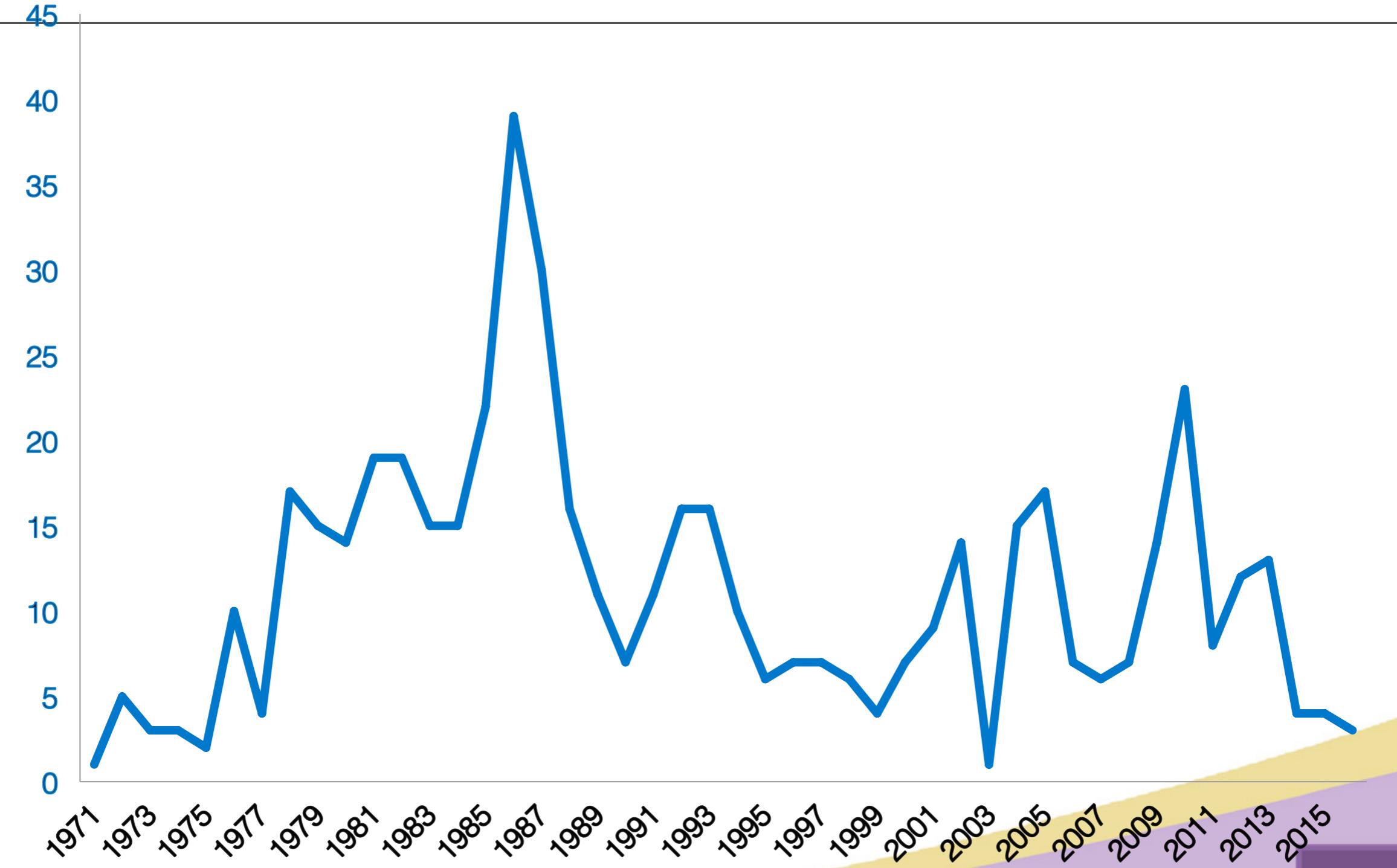
# Original Films: Genre



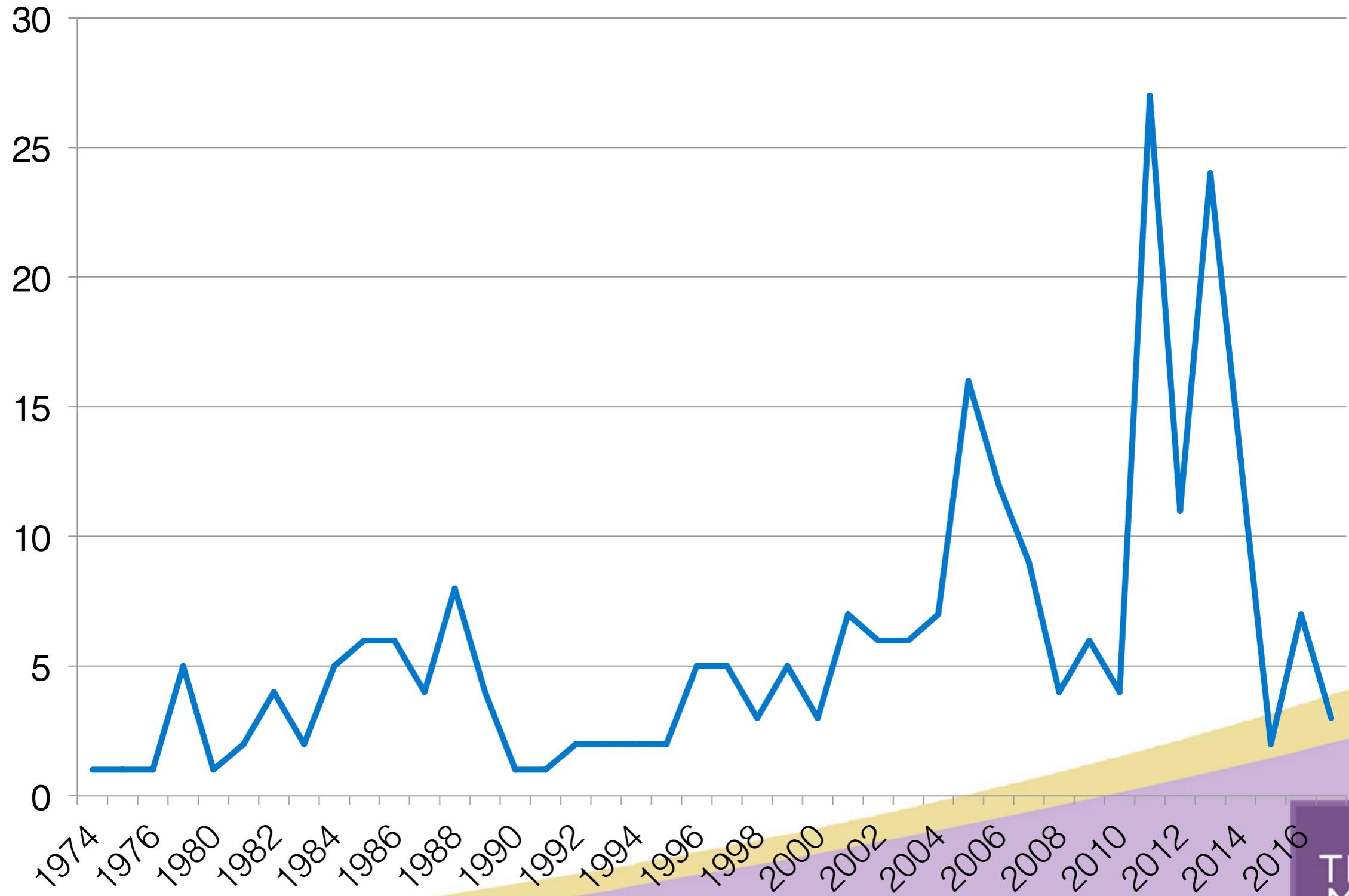
# Original Films: Genre & geographical area



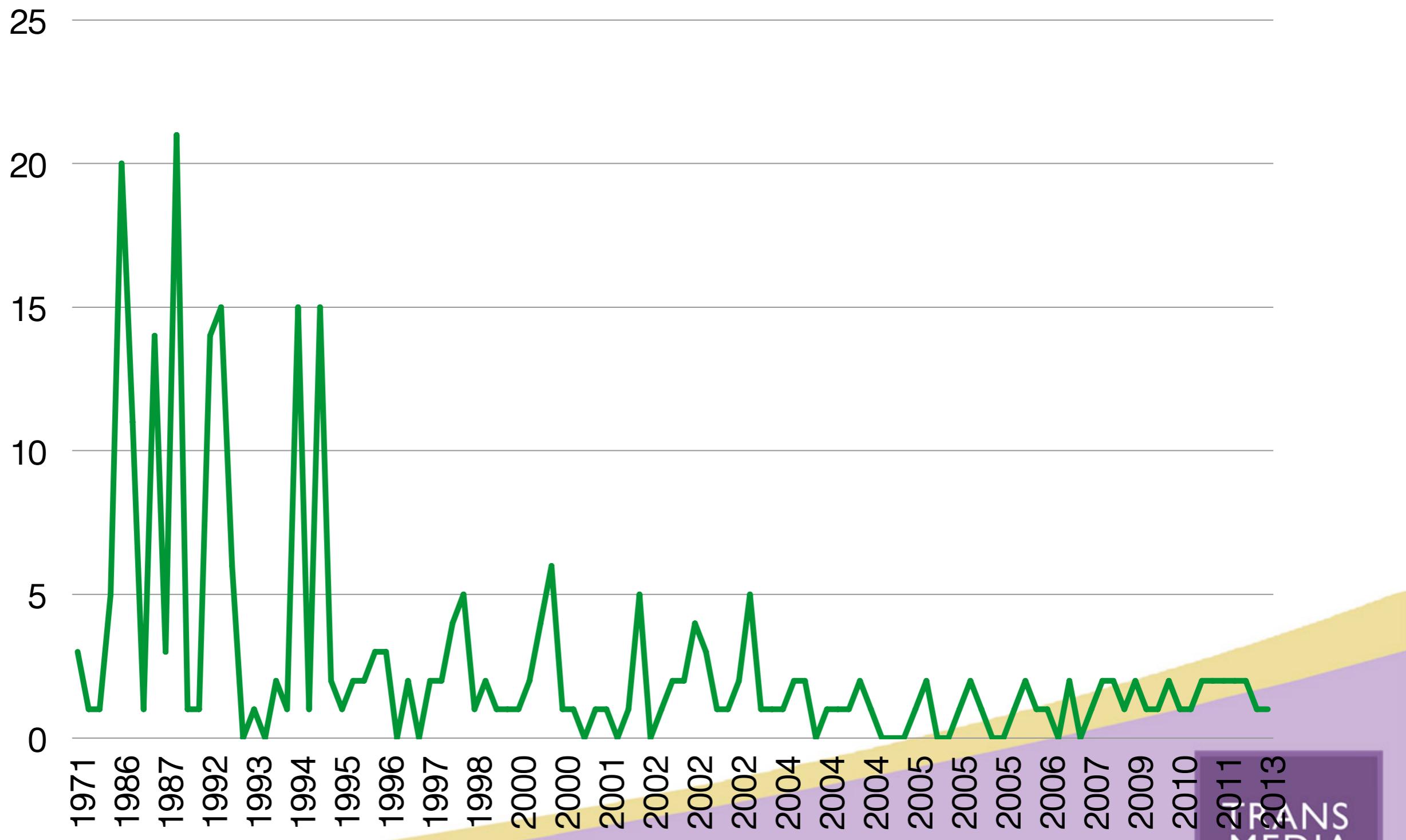
# Year of release of the original film



# Year of release of the translated film



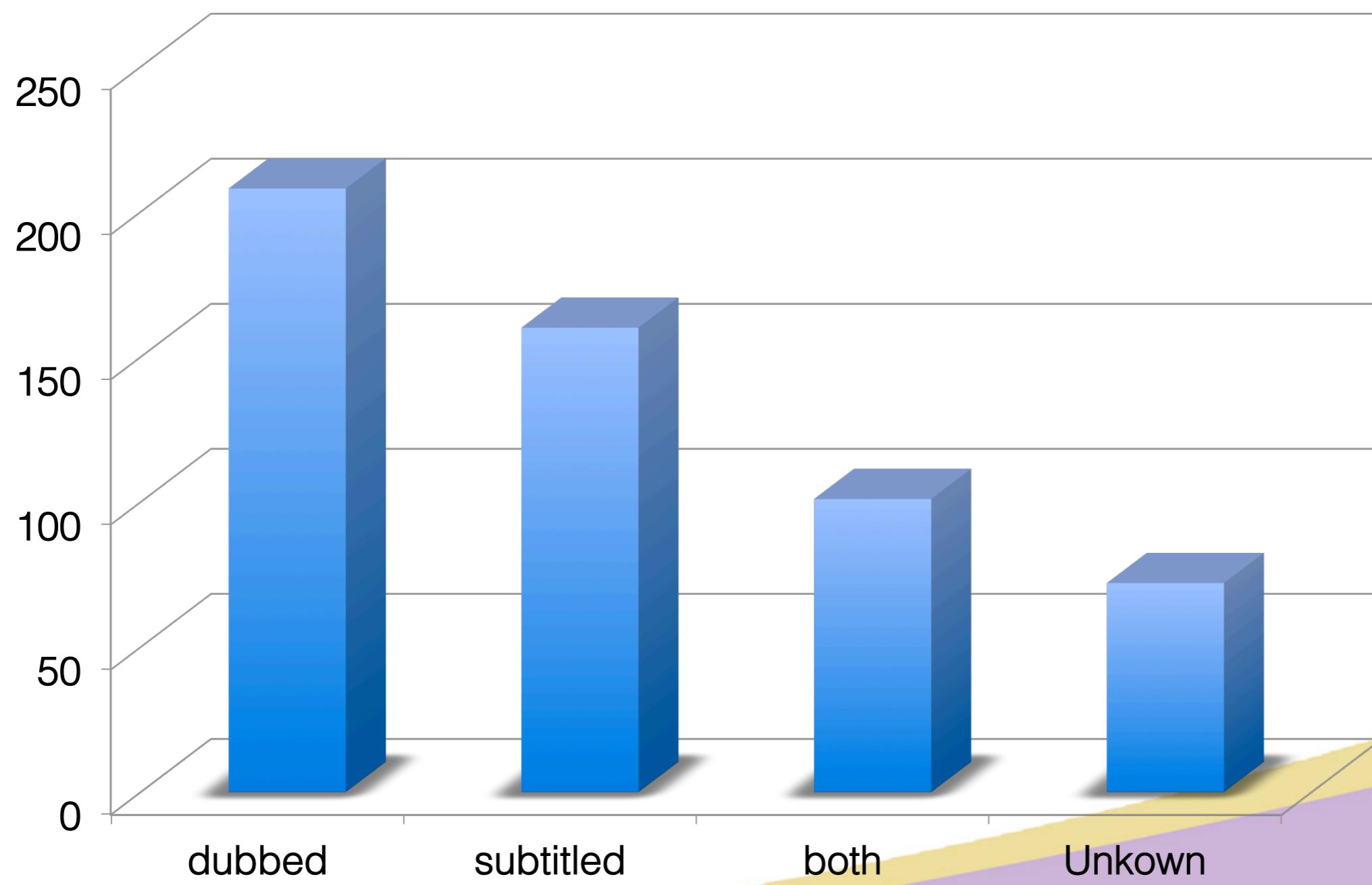
# Years between original and translation



# Translations

- Only 15% of films have been translated directly from Chinese
  - Source language: Chinese dialects
  - English translation provided
- Does it affect translation quality?

# Translation modality



# Concluding remarks

1. Predominance of HK films.
2. Source language: Mandarin, followed by Cantonese.
3. 1/3 of films correspond only to 20 directors.
4. Predominance of dubbing over subtitling.
5. Predominance of mediated translations.
6. Tendency to reduce time span between original release of films in China and Spain.

# Future lines of research

1. To update and complete the database
2. Role of film festivals and awards
3. Channels of distribution
4. Audience profiles interested in Chinese films

谢谢！

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