

# MDPI and The Future of Scholarly Publishing







## What does Open Access mean?

➤ Free access to information and unrestricted use of digital resources.

➤ Any digital content: texts, databases, software and multimedia content.





# Open Access Implies



**Free and universal** access, without costs for the reader.



Author grants all potential users irrevocably and for an unlimited time the right to: use, copy or distribute the content, provided that the author is credited.



Full version **deposited** in at least one recognized **open access** repository.





## Advantages

- Wider visibility, use and impact.
- Immediateness
- Universal access to the latest research in all countries.
- Return of public investment on research to the community.
- Allows authors to retain ownership of copyright.





# Article



Green Route (often manuscript)

Gold Route (journal article)

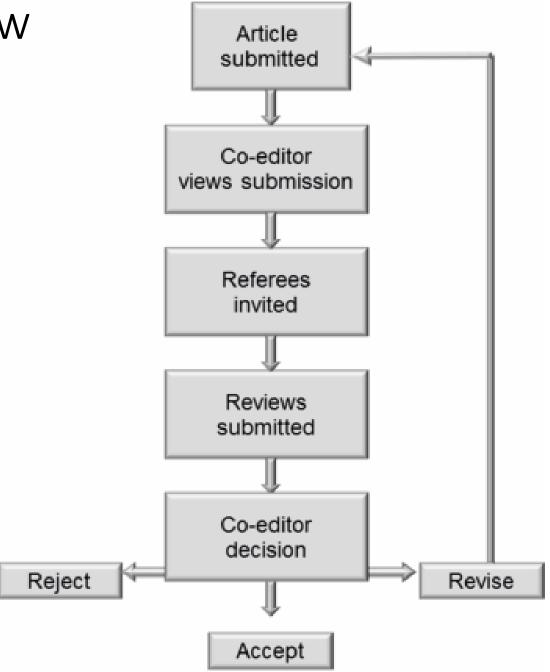
Institutional Repository

Disciplinary Repository All OA, No Fees Hybrid (OA with fees and non OA)

All OA, Fees Mandatory



Peer-Review Process









## How does it work?

- Authors get the choice as to whether the review reports should be published (open reports)
- Reviewers have the choice to have their name on their published report (open identity)
- The review **reports and author responses** will be available on the article abstract page





## Why Open Peer Review?

- Greater transparency and trust, by providing readers with a window into the editorial decision-making process.
- **Encourage high quality comments**, since reviewers and editors are aware that the comments may be published.
- Credit for reviewers, open identities offer a way to directly show their contribution.



# Scholarly Publishing and Open Access Landscape





Institution/ Consortium	Date	Region	Publisher(s)	Strategic Considerations	Outcome	Estimated Annual Savings (USI

**Big Deal Cancellation Tracking** 

EIS placed a The proposals lectronic 2019 Hungary Elsevier Undisclosed high priority of Elsevier did nformation during not address ervice the lational renewal negotiations requirements rogramme on reaching a of the "read & Hungarian publish" Negotiation agreement Committee, which would therefore, facilitate a EISZ swift and full Consortiur will not transition to

https://sparcopen.org/our-work/big-deal-cancellation-tracking/



Also in this page, several libraries and consortia have provided the full text of Big Deal licenses. These provide useful information about the terms and conditions publisher may seek to include in their standard agreements.



Library	Publisher	Year(s)	Link
Northeast Research Libraries Consortium (NERL)	Sage	2019-2021	Download Agreement
Northeast Research Libraries Consortium (NERL)	Sage	2016-2018	Download Agreement
University of Massachusetts system	Elsevier	2018-2022	Download Agreement
University of Massachusetts system	Oxford University Press	2018-2020	Download Agreement
University of Tennessee system	Emerald	2018	Download Agreement





## Plan S



"With effect from 2021, all scholarly publications on the results from research funded by public or private grants provided by national, regional and international research councils and funding bodies, must be published in Open Access Journals, on Open Access Platforms, or made immediately available through Open Access Repositories without embargo."

## Plan S



- ✓ No more paywall publications
- ✓ Open Access must be immediate: NO EMBARGO PERIOD
- ✓ CC BY license: authors must be the copyright owner
- ✓ Transparency about pricing and contracts
- ✓ Funders should pay, not individual researchers
- ✓ NEW! Assess research outputs based on their intrinsic merit and not their venue of publication, following DORA

## Plan S



The **deadline** has been **extended** by one year: 1<sup>st</sup> January **2021.** 

Plan S is not just about Gold Open Access: immediate green is fully compliant.

It now integrates DORA principles for research assessment.





Open access journals and platforms need to meet the following criteria to be compliant with Plan S:

- 1. Content needs to be published under an open license (preferably CC BY).
- 2. The journal/platform must implement and document a solid review system according to the standards within the discipline, and according to the standards of the **Committee on Publication Ethics** (COPE).
- 3. The journal/platform must be listed in the **Directory of Open Access Journals** (DOAJ) or be in the state of being registered.
- 4. Automatic article processing charge waivers for authors from low-income countries and discounts for authors from middle-income countries must be provided.
- Details about publishing costs (including direct costs, indirect costs and potential surplus)
  impacting the publication fees must be made transparent and be openly available on the
  journal website/publishing platform.





Open access journals and platforms need to meet the following criteria to be compliant with Plan S:

- 6. DOIs must be used as permanent identifiers.
- 7. Long-term digital preservation strategy by deposition of content in an archiving program such as LOCKSS/CLOCKSS.
- 8. Accessability of the full text in a machine readable format (e.g. <u>XML</u> / <u>JATS</u>) to foster <u>Text and Data Mining</u> (TDM).
- 9. Link to raw data and code in external repositories.





























UK Research and Innovation







## Charitable and international funders











## European funders







# Plan S Implementation Guidance

	Open Access Publishing venues	Subscription venues (repository route)	Transition of Subscription venues (transformative arrangements)
Route	Authors publish in an Open Access journal or an Open Access platform	Authors publish in a subscription journal and make either the final published version (Version of Record, VoR) or the Author's accepted manuscript openly available in a repository	Authors Publish Open Access in a subscription journal under a transformative arrangement
Funding	cOAlition S funders will financially support publications fees	cOAlition S funders will not financially support "hybrid" Open Access publication fees in subscription venues	cOAlition S funders can contribute financially to Open Access publishing under transformative arrangements



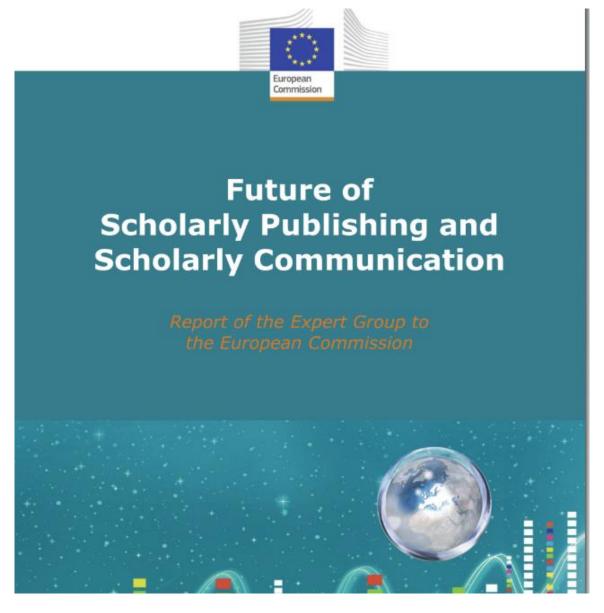


The **Impact Factor** is the average of citation in the last 2 years, however, within that journal there are many papers that are NOT cited.

The Declaration on Research Assessment (**DORA**) recognizes the need to improve the ways in which the outputs of scholarly research are evaluated.



https://sfdora.org/





https://publications.europa.eu/s/m7aq



# The Future of Scholarly Publishing



## Recommendations to researchers:

- When participating in research assessment (hiring, promotion, etc.) focus on the merits and impact of a researcher's work instead of journal-based metrics. Incorporate recommendation from DORA.
- Take responsibility for ensuring that all research contributions are made openly available, discoverable and reusable.
- Increase awareness (sense of responsibility) of implications of actions in roles as authors, reviewers and academic editors.
- Support greater transparency in peer-review, including the publication of signed reports (Open Peer Review)



# The Future of Scholarly Publishing



# Recommendations to **Universities and research institutions**:

- Develop policies and practices to ensure that all research contributions are made openly available, discoverable, and reusable.
- Promote and implement the recommendations of DORA to ensure that research assessment takes into account a wide range of scholarly contributions (research articles, preprints, datasets, software, patents and materials).



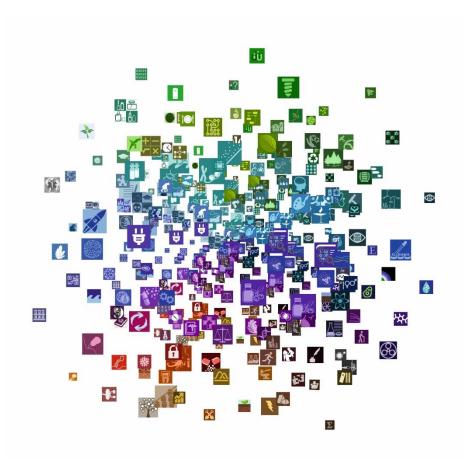
# The Future of Scholarly Publishing

## Concluding remarks:

- The most important structural element of the present research ecosystem is the evaluation system, in particular the Impact Factor. It shapes many of the decisions taken by universities, researchers and institutions.
- Getting rid of the use of the IF would create real challenges.
- In alliance with research institutions and their libraries, and researchers (in particular with the help of learned societies), funders can reform the general landscape of scholarly publishing.

## **About MDPI**

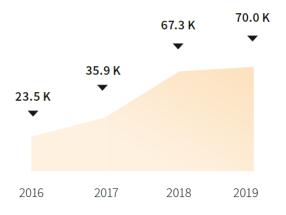




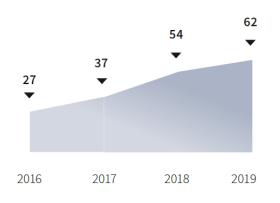
"MDPI has the mission to foster open scientific exchange in all forms, across all disciplines"



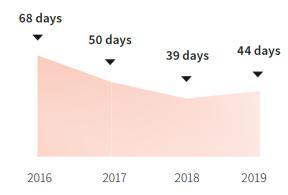
#### **Articles Published**



## Journals Covered by SCIE



#### Median Time— Submission to Publication



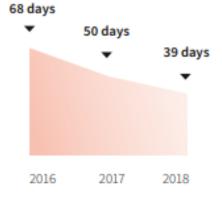
- Open access since 1996
- Over 200 journals
- 264,000 papers published
- 8 offices in 6 countries
- HQ in Basel

### Committed to:

- Openness
- Sustainability
- High quality service
- Rapid publication of new research



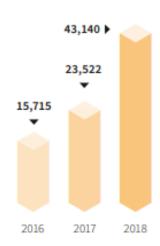
### Median Time— Submission to Publication



#### Median Time— Submission to First Decision



#### **Academic Editors**



## **Publishing Service Rating**





## MDPI Services

**Pre** prints

AUTHORservices

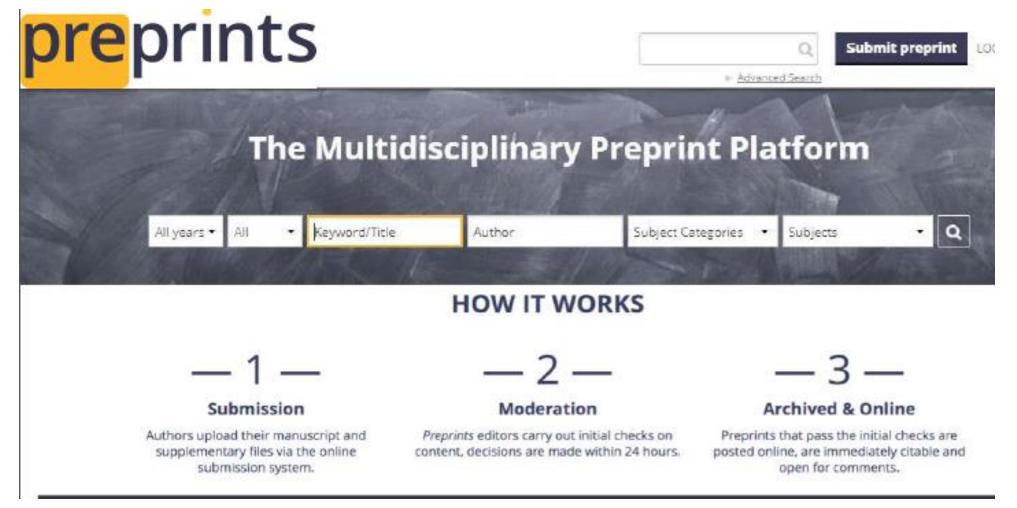
**E**ncyclopedia



**MDPIN**Books







https://www.preprints.org/





## **English Editing Services**

**Regular Edit**: We will check the grammar and phrasing of your paper. Completed within 2 business days. **Specialist Edit**: Includes all features of the Regular Edit, followed by a check of subject-specific terms and style by an expert in your research field.

## **Figure Editing Service**

The MDPI figure editing service ensures your figures are ready for publication. This service is completed within 2 business days.

#### **Extra Services**

**Layout Editing**: We will prepare your submission for publication in an MDPI journal. Completed within 1 business day.

Ithenticate Plagiarism Check: We will generate a report showing text duplication and potential plagiarism, along with advice on where to modify text and add further citations. Completed within 1 business day.

https://www.mdpi.com/authors/english

## **E**ncyclopedia



# Scholarly Community Encyclopedia

Total entries 274

Latest users 1069

Entries added this week 2

Search		

Add new entry

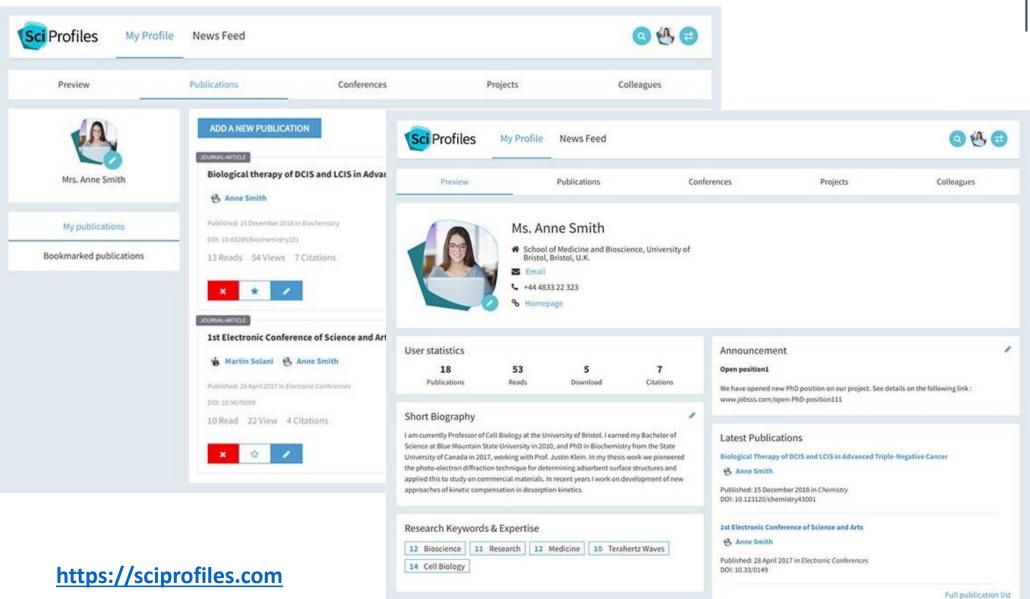
Add

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Image of the week



https://encyclopedia.pub/















#### WHY CHOOSE US?







Author Focus



High Visibility





- Business & Economics
- Mathematics & Physic
- Bioengineering
- Chemistry & Materials Science
- Environmental & Earth Sciences
- Biology & Life Sciences
- Social Sciences, Arts & Humanities
- Engineering
- Medicine & Pharmacology
- Public Health & Healthcare





#### WE ARE HERE TO HELP YOU WITH



https://sciforum.net

## Institutional Open Access Program (IOAP)



## List of Participants (673)

If your institution is not yet included on our participants list below, please feel free to recommend our program to your library.

#### Recommend



Institution	Country / Region	Туре	Commenced
Spanish National Research Council (CSIC)	Spain	Non-central: Invoiced to author	1 Feb 2014
Technical University of Catalonia (UPC)	Spain	Non-central: Invoiced to author	1 Feb 2014
University of Barcelona	Spain	Non-central: Invoiced to author	1 Mar 2014
University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria	Spain	Non-central: Invoiced to author	1 Sep 2014
Autonomous University of Barcelona	Spain	Non-central: Invoiced to author	1 Feb 2016
University of Granada	Spain	Non-central: Invoiced to author	1 Aug 2016



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