

Mundo Árabe: Relaciones Internacionales, Seguridad y Gobernanza

2014/2015

Código: 41715
Créditos ECTS: 10

Titulación	Tipo	Curso	Semestre
4313800 Relacions Internacionals, Seguretat i Desenvolupament	OT	0	2

Contacto

Nombre: Ferran Izquierdo Brichs
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Uso de idiomas

Lengua vehicular mayoritaria: espanyol (spa)
Algún grupo íntegramente en inglés: No
Algún grupo íntegramente en catalán: Sí
Algún grupo íntegramente en español: No

Equipo docente

Laura Feliu Martínez
Francesc Serra Massansalvador
Rachid Aarab

Equipo docente externo a la UAB

Javier Albarracín
Lorenzo Gabrielli

Objetivos y contextualización

Este módulo aborda las grandes fracturas y dinámicas que atraviesan este espacio heterogéneo que es el mundo árabe, y en las que se sitúan los fenómenos políticos y sociales distintivos de la región. Dicho análisis se realiza a diferentes niveles (nacional, regional e internacional), otorgando especial énfasis en la vinculación entre ellos en los ámbitos de la seguridad y la gobernanza. De esta manera se estudia, por un lado, la naturaleza compleja de la seguridad nacional e internacional contemporánea en el conjunto del mundo árabe, en todas sus vertientes y los componentes cruciales del régimen de seguridad en la región. Por otra se analizan las características del desarrollo político, social y económico del conjunto de la región y de sus sociedades en particular y su adecuación a la gobernanza.

Objetivos del curso

- Conseguir una comprensión profunda de los diversos conceptos, modelos teóricos e instrumentos metodológicos existentes en el campo de estudio de la seguridad y el desarrollo
- Avanzar en la formulación y elaboración de propuestas de investigación que puedan contribuir al conocimiento y a los debates social y político a partir del análisis y uso del marco teórico y los instrumentos necesarios para trabajar en el ámbito internacional.
- Conocer y ser capaz de evaluar críticamente la teoría y práctica del desarrollo humano y de la seguridad humana

- Adquirir los conocimientos necesarios sobre la política, cultura, religión, economía y sociedad del mundo árabe para poder analizar diferentes dinámicas regionales de forma comparada.
- Dotarse de las competencias necesarias para analizar las dinámicas regionales de cooperación y conflicto con el objetivo de extraer los instrumentos conceptuales y analíticos que sirvan para futuros análisis.

Competencias

- Analitzar la realitat internacional i reconèixer-ne la complexitat utilitzant les eines teòriques vistes en el màster, i amb una visió prospectiva de futur arrelada en un coneixement molt bo de les característiques de períodes anteriors.
- Analitzar, sintetitzar, organitzar i planificar projectes i treballs relacionats amb el seu àmbit d'estudi.
- Aplicar els instruments metodològics necessaris per a l'anàlisi sistemàtica i rigorosa de les relacions internacionals (observació, comparació, formulació d'hipòtesis, etc.), així com les eines d'intervenció (elaboració de polítiques i estratègies, la planificació, tècniques de negociació i mediació, etc.).
- Buscar informació en la literatura científica fent servir els canals apropiats i integrar aquesta informació per plantejar i contextualitzar un tema de recerca.
- Que els estudiants sàpiguin aplicar els coneixements adquirits i la seva capacitat de resolució de problemes en entorns nous o poc coneguts dins de contextos més amplis (o multidisciplinaris) relacionats amb la seva àrea d'estudi.
- Que els estudiants sàpiguin comunicar les seves conclusions, així com els coneixements i les raons últimes que les fonamenten, a públics especialitzats i no especialitzats d'una manera clara i sense ambigüitats
- Tenir coneixements que aportin la base o l'oportunitat de ser originals en el desenvolupament o l'aplicació d'idees, sovint en un context de recerca

Resultados de aprendizaje

1. Analitzar, sintetitzar, organitzar i planificar projectes i treballs relacionats amb el seu àmbit d'estudi.
2. Buscar informació en la literatura científica fent servir els canals apropiats i integrar aquesta informació per plantejar i contextualitzar un tema de recerca.
3. Distingir anàlisis enfocades des de diferents perspectives teòriques, especialment pel que fa a l'anàlisi de l'estructura de poder a la regió, de la persistència del conflicte violent, la rellevància dels processos transnacionals i la transcendència dels factors identitaris.
4. Escriure un article acadèmic vinculant l'anàlisi de la sociologia del poder amb les principals aproximacions teòriques tal com han estat reformulades per a l'aplicació a contextos regionals concrets.
5. Que els estudiants sàpiguin aplicar els coneixements adquirits i la seva capacitat de resolució de problemes en entorns nous o poc coneguts dins de contextos més amplis (o multidisciplinaris) relacionats amb la seva àrea d'estudi.
6. Que els estudiants sàpiguin comunicar les seves conclusions, així com els coneixements i les raons últimes que les fonamenten, a públics especialitzats i no especialitzats d'una manera clara i sense ambigüitats
7. Tenir coneixements que aportin la base o l'oportunitat de ser originals en el desenvolupament o l'aplicació d'idees, sovint en un context de recerca

Contenido

GUÍA DOCENTE

Master Universitario en Relaciones Internacionales, Seguridad y Desarrollo (MURISD)

Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona

Año Académico 2013-2014

Datos del módulo

Calendario del módulo

Febrero

Profesor Ferran Izquierdo Brichs

Jueves 12 y viernes 13 (16-20 h.)

Jueves 19 y viernes 20 de febrero (16-20 h.)

Profesora Laura Feliu

Jueves 26 de febrero (16-20 h.)

Marzo

Profesora Laura Feliu (16-20 h.)

Jueves 5 de marzo (16-20 h.)

Profesor Francesc Serra (UAB)

Jueves 12 y jueves 19 de marzo (16-20 h.)

Profesor Lorenzo Gabrielli

Jueves 26 de marzo (16-20 h.)

Abril

Profesor Javier Albarracín

Jueves 16 de abril (16-20 h.)

Jueves 23 de abril (16-20 h.)

Profesor Rachid Aarab

Jueves 30 de abril (16-20 h.)

Mayo

Sesiones en el IEMed profesores invitados

Dijous 14 (18,30 - 20,30 h.)

- IEMed

Dijous 21 (18,30 - 20,30 h.)

- IEMed

Dijous 28 (18,30 - 20,30 h.)

- IEMed

Contenidos de la asignatura (Programa)

Profesor Ferran Izquierdo Brichs

Jueves 12 y viernes 13 (16-20 h.)

Presentación del curso. Las tensiones en Oriente Medio y la propuesta teórica de la Sociología del poder.

Lecturas obligatorias:

IZQUIERDO BRICHS, Ferran y KEMOU, Athina (2009) "La sociología del poder en el mundo árabe contemporáneo", en Ferran Izquierdo Brichs (ed.), Poder y regímenes en el mundo árabe contemporáneo. Barcelona: Bellaterra / Cidob, 2009.

http://www.cidob.org/es/content/download/15766/116703/file/26_PODER+Y+REG%3%8DMENES+EN+EL+ML

http://www.cidob.org/es/publicaciones/monografias/interrogar_la_actualidad/poder_y_regimenes_en_el_mundo_a

Traducción al inglés en: IZQUIERDO BRICHS, F. (Ed.) (2012) Political Regimes in the Arab World. London: Routledge. (Está en la biblioteca UAB).

Jueves 19 y viernes 20 de febrero (16-20 h.)

Israel y Palestina: el fracaso de la paz.

Lecturas obligatorias:

ÁLVAREZ-OSSORIO, I. e IZQUIERDO BRICHS, F. (2008). ¿Por qué ha fracasado la paz? Claves para entender el conflicto palestino-israelí. Madrid: La Catarata (2ª edición). Caps. "Acuerdos y desacuerdos en Israel" (pp. 79-143), "Acuerdos y desacuerdos en Palestina" (pp. 144-215).

NITZAN, J. y BICHLER, S. (2002) en The Global Political Economy of Israel. London: Pluto Press. Cap. "The Weapondollar-Petrodollar Coalition" (pp. 198-273). <http://bnarchives.yorku.ca/121/>

Poder y Estado en el mundo árabe.

Lecturas obligatorias:

BRUMBERG, D. (2003) "Liberalization versus Democracy. Understanding Arab Political Reform". Working Papers. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1-20.

<http://www.carnegieendowment.org/publications/index.cfm?fa=view&id=1250&prog=zgp&proj=zdr>

IZQUIERDO BRICHS, F. (2007) "Poder y Estado rentista en el mundo árabe", Revista de Estudios Internacionales Mediterráneos (REIM).

http://www.uam.es/otroscentros/TEIM/Revista/reim%202/Ferran_Izquierdo_art.htm

Profesora Laura Feliu

Jueves 26 de febrero y jueves 5 de marzo

Jueves 26 de febrero (16-20 h.). La región MENA desde la disciplina de las Relaciones Internacionales: poder, estructura regional y cooperación (1945- 1989)

1- El fin del viejo orden colonial (1945-1956)

2- La división de Oriente Medio en bloques opuestos (1956-1971)

3- El fracaso de la estrategia de Estados Unidos (1971-1979)

4- La intensificación del impacto de la guerra fría y su fin (1979-1989)

Jueves 5 de Marzo (16-20 h.). La región MENA desde la disciplina de las Relaciones Internacionales: poder, estructura regional y cooperación (1991-2014)

1. Impacto del fin de la guerra fría sobre la región (los años noventa)
2. La guerra contra el terrorismo y la doctrina Bush
3. Cambios en la estructura de poder regional en la primera década del s. XXI
4. El orden regional en el contexto de las primaveras árabes

Jueves 14 de mayo (18,30 - 20,30 h.). / Jueves 21 de mayo (18,30 - 20,30 h.). / Jueves 28 de mayo (18,30 - 20,30 h.). Los profesores Laura Feliu y Rachid Aarab coordinan tres sesiones conjuntas con el Institut Europeu de la Mediterrània, que se celebrarán en la sede del IEMed con profesores invitados.

Evaluación de las sesiones de la profesora Laura Feliu

Estas sesiones se evaluarán a través de la realización de dos fichas de lectura de un artículo de revista académica sobre los temas tratados en las sesiones, según la pauta de análisis propuesta por el profesor. Dichas fichas se entregarán dos semanas después de finalizar la segunda sesión.

Profesor Francesc Serra (UAB)

Jueves 12 y jueves 19 de marzo (16-20 h.)

Minorías religiosas y conflictos en la región de Oriente Medio

Profesor Lorenzo Gabrielli (Doctor por la Universidad de Burdeos, investigador de Eunomad (European Network on Migration and Development), investigador adjunto al Instituto de Estudios Políticos de Burdeos).

Jueves 26 de marzo (16-20 h.)

1. La cuestión migratoria como instrumento de poder.

La securitización de la inmigración y su utilización como instrumento de "gouvernementalité"; el ejemplo de la UE (desde Schengen) y de España (desde 2000). La dilución progresiva de la separación entre seguridad interior y seguridad exterior en materia migratoria.

2 - La inmigración como cuestión de las relaciones entre Europa y el Maghreb.

La externalización del control de los flujos migratorios: la inmigración en las relaciones de España con Maruecos y de Italia con Libia y Túnez. La negociación de los acuerdos migratorios (a nivel bilateral, multilateral y entre la UE y los países de África del Norte), los instrumentos de presión y la ambigua interconexión de la cuestión migratoria con la ayuda al desarrollo.

Profesor Javier Albarracín (Responsable de Desarrollo Socioeconómico del Institut Europeu de la Mediterrània - IEMed)

Jueves 16 de abril (16-20 h.)

Análisis de factores clave en las rebeliones árabes.

La agenda socioeconómica islámica: prioridades en el contexto actual.

Jueves 23 de abril (16-20 h.)

Actores emergentes influyentes en la región: los casos de Turquía y del Consejo de Cooperación del Golfo.

¿Una agenda en transformación en el Mediterráneo? Viejas y nuevas prioridades en la región.

Profesor Rachid Aarab

Jueves 30 de abril: 16 a 20 h.

Petróleo y Oriente Medio

Maig

Sesiones en el IEMed

Dijous 14 (18,30 - 20,30 h.)

Laura Feliu - IEMed

Dijous 21 (18,30 - 20,30 h.)

Laura Feliu - IEMed

Dijous 28 (18,30 - 20,30 h.)

Laura Feliu - IEMed

Evaluación del curso

La evaluación del curso se basará en la realización de un trabajo según las instrucciones que se pueden encontrar en el Campus Virtual. [Se realizará en grupos de tres personas]. Consistirá en la redacción de un artículo siguiendo las instrucciones de International Security que está colgado en el Campus Virtual. La redacción final del trabajo se deberá entregar antes del 29 de mayo. (70% de la nota)

Sesiones profesora Laura Feliu

ORIENTE MEDIO Y EL NORTE DE ÁFRICA DESDE LA DISCIPLINA DE RELACIONES INTERNACIONALES: PODER, ESTRUCTURA REGIONAL Y COOPERACIÓN.

Jueves 26 de febrero (16-20 h.). La región MENA desde la disciplina de las Relaciones Internacionales: poder, estructura regional y cooperación (1945- 1989)

5- El fin del viejo orden colonial (1945-1956)

6- La división de Oriente Medio en bloques opuestos (1956-1971)

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8- La intensificación del impacto de la guerra fría y su fin (1979-1989)

Jueves 5 de Marzo (16-20 h.). La región MENA desde la disciplina de las Relaciones Internacionales: poder, estructura regional y cooperación (1991-2014)

1. Impacto del fin de la guerra fría sobre la región (los años noventa)
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3. Cambios en la estructura de poder regional en la primera década del s. XXI
4. El orden regional en el contexto de las primaveras árabes

Evaluación de las sesiones de la profesora Laura Feliu

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BIBLIOGRAFIA

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BILL, J. (1996). "The Study of Middle East Politics 1946-1996", *Middle East Journal*, vol. 50, n.º 4.

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CHOUROU, B. (2008). "A regional security perspective from and for the arab world" en *Globalization and Environmental changes. Reconceptualizing Security in the 21st Century*. Springer, pp. 775-789.

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Hartmann, Susanne (2013), « Can Constructivism Explain the Arab Spring ? », <http://www.e-ir.info/2013/06/19/can-constructivism-explain-the-arab-spring/>

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Miller, B. (2013). The International Order and the Arab Spring. In APSA 2013 Annual Meeting Paper.

MÜLLER, Ph. (2011) "Driving Forces Behind Alliance Building in the Middle East", BIPS, 01/2011, pp. 1-14.
<http://www.agips.org/doc/bips/2011/BIPS-Jg2011-Nr01.pdf>

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Van Hüllen, V. (2013). Regional Organizations and Domestic Change in the 'Arab Spring': Cooperation between Power and Persuasion. In APSA 2013 Annual Meeting Paper.

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CHOUROU, B. (2008). "A regional security perspective from and for the arab world" en *Globalization and Environmental changes. Reconceptualizing Security in the 21st Century*. Springer, pp. 775-789.

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