

**Soil Science**

Code: 100817  
ECTS Credits: 6

Degree	Type	Year	Semester
2500251 Environmental Biology	OB	2	1

**Contact**

Name: Xavier Domene Casadesus  
Email: Xavier.Domene@uab.cat

**Use of Languages**

Principal working language: catalan (cat)  
Some groups entirely in English: No  
Some groups entirely in Catalan: No  
Some groups entirely in Spanish: No

**Teachers**

Josep Maria Alcañiz Baldellou  
Andrea Vidal Durà

**Prerequisites**

Although there are no official prerequisites, it is convenient that the student has:

- 1) The basic knowledge about Earth Sciences and the Environment that acquired in this subject during the secondary education.
- 2) The basic knowledge of the subjects of Chemistry, Physical Environment, Ecology and Prospecting of the Natural Environment.

**Objectives and Contextualisation**

The objective of the subject is training the student in his/her ability i) to describe the most relevant components and properties of the soil and its organization, ii) to take representative samples and analyze them using standardized methods, and iii) to interpret the results in order to deduce the soil formation processes.

**Competences**

- Apply knowledge of theory to practice.
- Catalogue, assess and manage natural biological resources.
- Describe, analyse and assess the natural environment.
- Produce thematic cartographies of the natural environment.
- Reason critically.
- Solve problems.

**Learning Outcomes**

1. Apply knowledge of theory to practice.

2. Describe and sample land and interpret its properties.
3. Distinguish between the principal soil types.
4. Interpret maps of soils and draw maps of their aptitude.
5. Reason critically.
6. Resolve exercises on interpretation of soil analysis.
7. Solve problems.

## **Content**

### BLOCK I: Soil as a natural system

1. Concept of soil.
2. Morphological description of the soil profile and the horizons.
3. Study of soils in the field.

### BLOCK II: Organization and soil components

4. Soil texture and colour.
5. Soil structure.
6. Soil porosity and density.

### BLOCK III: Mineral soil constituents

7. Parental materials and weathering.
8. Silicate minerals.
9. Non-silicate minerals.

### BLOCK IV: Soil organic matter, its transformations, and biological activity

10. Soil organic matter (SOM) and role in the global carbon cycle.
11. SOM composition and dynamics.
12. The edaphic system.

### BLOCK V: Soil as a water reservoir

13. Retention of water in the soil.
14. Movement of water in the soil.

### BLOCK VI: Soil physical properties and chemical properties

15. Nutrients and soil retention capacity.
16. Acidity, salinity and sodicity.

17. Soil classification.
18. The WRB-FAO system and main soil types in Europe.
19. Soil maps.

## **Methodology**

Lectures. The exhibitions are the main activity that will be done in the classroom, as they allow transmitting basic concepts to many students in a short time. In addition, it will be accompanied with PowerPoint presentations and diverse educational materials that, if appropriate, will be available in the virtual campus.

Field practices. It is essential for the student to use the knowledge acquired in relation to the description and sampling of soils. They will consist of an entire day's trip in which students, in groups of 5, will describe the environment where a soil has formed, excavate a soil pit, and will describe the different horizons and will take samples for analytical purposes.

Lab practices. These sessions are designed with the aim that the students learn the most common analytical procedures in the soil characterization, to obtain sufficiently reliable and representative results of the samples that will have obtained in the field. They will be organized in three four-hour sessions in which the students, in the same groups they did in the field, will analyze the samples and interpret the results. In order to attend it is necessary that the student had passed the biosafety and safety tests that will find in the Virtual Campus and to be knowledgeable and accept the working rules of the laboratories of the Faculty of Biosciences.

Collaborative work (poster). It consists on the culmination of the group work. A summary of the field practices and laboratory practices, and will be realized by the same working groups. It will consist of the realization of a poster that will include the description of the study area and the soil studied, the analytical results that have been obtained, and its interpretation in relation to the formation of the soil and its use abilities.

Tutorials. The collaborative work will be presented in a tutorial session that will serve to identify learning errors and seek the possibilities of solution in relation to collaborative work.

## Activities

Title	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Type: Directed			
Field practices	8	0.32	2
Lab practices	12	0.48	1, 2, 5, 7, 6
Master class	34	1.36	2, 3, 4, 6
Type: Supervised			
Field work	2	0.08	1, 2, 3
Tutorial meeting	2	0.08	1, 2, 5, 7, 6
Type: Autonomous			
Independent study	58	2.32	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 6
Poster work	30	1.2	1, 4, 5, 7, 6

## Assessment

The 2017 modification of the Title IV (Appraisal) of the UAB Regulations according to the RD 1393/2007, applicable from the 2018-2019 academic year, will rule the appraisal, which will consist of three activities:

1) Mid-term test (25% weight). It consists of questions and/or short answer exercises on the main concepts on the subject that must be reached at the time of its completion.

2) Final test (45% weight). It consists of questions and/or exercises that will be formulated in the relation the morphological description and the analytical results of a soil. This test will have an integrating character of the contents imparted throughout the course, according to the continuous appraisal system in force at the UAB.

3) Poster (25% weight). It consists in the hand-out of the poster in PDF format for each field and lab practices group. This activity cannot be retaken.

Test review. At the time of publication of the exam notes in the virtual campus, the date, time and place of the review will be communicated for any interested student. There will be no individual reviews outside of these hours.

Retake exam and 'No Avaluable' criteria. The students can only attend to a retake exam if the weighted mean of the midterm and the final test is below 5 and over 3.5. The mark of the retake test substitutes the average (weighted) mark of the other tests (hence the retake test having a 75% weight), and will include all the contents of the subject.

The student will be graded as "No Avaluable" if the weight of all the evaluation activities conducted is below a 67% weight of the final score. The attendance to practical sessions (or field trips) is mandatory. Students missing more than 20% of programmed sessions will be graded as "No Avaluable".

Appraisal criteria. Once all the evaluation steps are completed, including the retaketest, a student will be considered as 'failed' when the weighted average mark is below 5, or when the weighted mark of the midterm and the final exams or that of the retake exam is below 4.5.

## Assessment Activities

Title	Weighting	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Final test	50%	2	0.08	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 6
Midterm test	25%	2	0.08	1, 5, 7, 6
Poster	25%	0	0	1, 2, 5, 7, 6

## Bibliography

### Books:

- Brady NC, Weil RR. 2016. The nature and properties of soils (14th ed.). Prentice Hall Upper ( [http://wps.prenhall.com/chet\\_bradynatureandp\\_13](http://wps.prenhall.com/chet_bradynatureandp_13))
- Porta J, López-Acevedo M, Poch RM. 2014. Edafología: uso y protección de suelo. Mundi-Prensa. Madrid.
- Schoeneberger PJ, Wysocki DA, Benham EC, Broderson WD. 1998. Libro de campaña para descripción y muestreo de suelos. National Soil Survey Center - Natural Resources Conservation Service - USDA. Nebraska. ([ftp://ftp-fc.sc.egov.usda.gov/NSSC/Field\\_Book/FieldBookVer3.pdf](ftp://ftp-fc.sc.egov.usda.gov/NSSC/Field_Book/FieldBookVer3.pdf))
- Stocking M. & Murnaghan N. (2003) Manual para la evaluación de campo de la degradación de la tierra. Ediciones Mundi-Prensa, Madrid, 172 p.
- Tan, K. H. 1994. Environmental soil science. Marcel Dekker. New York.
- Van Reeuwijk, L. P. 2002. Procedures for soil analysis. ISRIC - FAO. [2847]

### Soil classification keys:

- IUSS Working Group WRB, 2015. Base referencial mundial del recurso suelo 2014. Actualización 2015. Sistema internacional de clasificación de suelos para la nomenclatura de suelos y la creación de leyendas de mapas de suelos. Informes sobre recursos mundiales de suelos 106. FAO, Roma. ( <http://www.fao.org/3/i3794es/l3794es.pdf> )

- USDA-NRCS. 2014. Claves para la Taxonomía de Suelos ([https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE\\_DOCUMENTS/nrcs142p2\\_051546.pdf](https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/nrcs142p2_051546.pdf))

Soil maps:

- Mapa de sòls de Catalunya 1:25.000 (<http://www.icgc.cat/ca/Administracio-i-empresa/Descarregues/Cartografia-geologica-i-geotematica/Cartog>)
- Dades de perfils a Catalunya: Geoíndex - Sòls (<http://www.icgc.cat/Administracio-i-empresa/Eines/Visualitzadors-Geoindex-Geoindex-Sols>)
- IEC Cartografia de Sòls (<https://www.iec.cat/mapasols/Ca/MapaInteres.asp?Grup=F&Opcio=15>)
- European Soil Data Centre (ESDAC) (<https://esdac.jrc.ec.europa.eu/resource-type/maps>)

Webpages:

- USDA - Natural Resources Conservation Service. Technical References: <http://soils.usda.gov/technical/>
- USDA - Natural Resources Conservation Service. Soil Education. <http://soils.usda.gov/education/>
- Universidad de Granada. Departamento de Edafología y Química Agrícola. <http://edafologia.ugr.es/index.htm>
- Soil-net. Welcome to Soil-net.com. <http://www.soil-net.com/>
- International Union of Soil Sciences. Soil science education. <http://www.iuss.org/popup/education.htm>
- Institut d'Estudis Catalans. Protecció de sòls, mapa de sòls de Catalunya. <http://www.iecat.net/mapasols/index.html>