

Labour Economics

Code: 102321
ECTS Credits: 6

Degree	Type	Year	Semester
2501572 Business Administration and Management	OT	4	0
2501573 Economics	OT	3	2
2501573 Economics	OT	4	0
2504216 Contemporary History, Politics and Economics	OT	3	2
2504216 Contemporary History, Politics and Economics	OT	4	0
2504216 Contemporary History, Politics and Economics	OT	4	1
2504216 Contemporary History, Politics and Economics	OT	4	2

The proposed teaching and assessment methodology that appear in the guide may be subject to changes as a result of the restrictions to face-to-face class attendance imposed by the health authorities.

Contact

Name: Xavier Ramos Morilla
Email: Xavi.Ramos@uab.cat

Use of Languages

Principal working language: spanish (spa)
Some groups entirely in English: No
Some groups entirely in Catalan: No
Some groups entirely in Spanish: Yes

Teachers

Xavier Ramos Morilla

External teachers

Gabriel Facchini Palma

Prerequisites

The course shows the relationship between micro-founded theory, empirical work and econometric issues. Thus, basic knowledge of microeconomic and macroeconomic principles and simple statistical/econometric methods such as multivariate regression is required.

Objectives and Contextualisation

By the end of the course students will

- have a solid theoretical background about the basic labour economics' issues;

- have a knowledge of the most relevant characteristics of the spanish labour market, including its structural and institutional features.
- have a basic knowledge of modern microeconomic tools and techniques employed in empirical work to analyse causal issues in labour economics, including labour market policy issues.

Competences

Business Administration and Management

- Capacity for adapting to changing environments.
- Capacity for independent learning in the future, gaining more profound knowledge of previous areas or learning new topics.
- Capacity for oral and written communication in Catalan, Spanish and English, which enables synthesis and oral and written presentation of the work carried out.
- Demonstrate initiative and work individually when the situation requires it.
- Demonstrate knowledge of the structure of institutions and the state, their evolution and the consequences of possible changes, to be able to make a positive contribution to the debate about the role they play in current society.
- Identify the economic agents that make up an economy, understanding how they have been interrelated to date, how they are currently interrelated and forecast futures according to new circumstances and their influence on a specific company.
- Know how to handle the analytical framework and empirical knowledge that is offered by the economy on international relations and the most important economic areas.
- Organise the work in terms of good time management, organisation and planning.
- Select and generate the information necessary for each problem, analyse it and take decisions based on that information.
- Work well in a team, being able to argue proposals and validate or reject the arguments of others in a reasoned manner.

Economics

- Analyse the operation of the labour market and the elements that are specific to it.
- Capacity for independent learning in the future, gaining more profound knowledge of previous areas or learning new topics.
- Lead multidisciplinary and multicultural teams, implementing new projects and coordinating, negotiating and managing conflicts.
- Organise the work in terms of good time management, organisation and planning.
- Select and generate the information necessary for each problem, analyse it and take decisions based on that information.
- Take decisions in situations of uncertainty, demonstrating an entrepreneurial and innovative attitude.
- Work well in a team, being able to argue proposals and validate or reject the arguments of others in a reasoned manner.

Contemporary History, Politics and Economics

- Identify the fundamental analytical principles in international economics, globalisation of market and processes of economic integration.
- Recognise institutional and regulatory design and the main economic policies implemented in current economies on different scales to manage economic growth and its cyclical oscillations.
- Relate fundamental questions of the current economic situation with previous economic developments on the basis of the main elements of contemporary economic history.
- Students must be capable of collecting and interpreting relevant data (usually within their area of study) in order to make statements that reflect social, scientific or ethical relevant issues.
- Students must be capable of communicating information, ideas, problems and solutions to both specialised and non-specialised audiences.
- Students must develop the necessary learning skills to undertake further training with a high degree of autonomy.

Learning Outcomes

1. A capacity of oral and written communication in Catalan, Spanish and English, which allows them to summarise and present the work conducted both orally and in writing.
2. Analyse the mechanisms of the formation of salaries.
3. Analyse the role of international institutions in the economy.
4. Assess the functioning and current situation of the Spanish economy.
5. Assess work-related policies.
6. Capacity to adapt to changing environments.
7. Capacity to continue future learning independently, acquiring further knowledge and exploring new areas of knowledge.
8. Communicating in oral and written form in Catalan, Spanish and English, in order to be able to summarise and present the carried out project in both forms.
9. Demonstrate capacity to adapt to changing environments.
10. Demonstrate initiative and work independently when required.
11. Describe the main economic agents making up the Spanish and Catalan economy.
12. Develop strategies for autonomous learning.
13. Examine the influence and the role of Spanish public institutions in the economy.
14. Identify the role of the public sector in the Spanish economy.
15. Interpret the economic globalisation process and its consequences for the Spanish economy.
16. Interpret the motivations, instruments and effects of public intervention on this market.
17. Lead multidisciplinary and multicultural teams, implement new projects, coordinate, negotiate and manage conflicts.
18. List the main characteristics of the labour market in Spain.
19. Make decisions in situations of uncertainty and show an enterprising and innovative spirit.
20. Organise work in relation to good time management and planning.
21. Organise work, in terms of good time management and organisation and planning.
22. Perform an economic analysis of integration processes, in general, and of the European integration process, in particular.
23. Relate the labour market and economic activity.
24. Searching for documentary sources starting from concepts.
25. Select and generate the information necessary for each problem, analyse it and take decisions based on that information.
26. Select and generate the information needed for each problem, analyse it and make decisions based on this information.
27. Students must be capable of assessing the quality of their own work.
28. Students must be capable of managing their own time, planning their own study, managing the relationship with their tutor or adviser, as well as setting and meeting deadlines for a work project.
29. Understand in economic terms, the problem of unemployment and its causes.
30. Work as part of a team and be able to argue own proposals and validate or refuse the arguments of others in a reasonable manner.

Content

Topic 1. Introduction: Economics and the Labour Market

Work and Economic Activity. Idiosyncrasies of Labour Markets and Labour Economics. Course overview.

PART I. LABOUR SUPPLY

Topic 2. Individual labour supply

The neoclassical model. The work-leisure decision. Activity, inactivity and reservation wage. Effects of taxes and benefits on labour supply.

Topic 3. Participation Rates and Family

Participation rates by gender and age. Family and time allocation. Life-cycle issues of labour supply. Working hours.

Topic 4. Human Capital and Labour

Human capital theory. Returns to education. On-the-Job training. Alternative theories to Human Capital.

Topic 5 Migrations and Labour Mobility

Types of labour mobility and migrations. Determinants of migration. Effects of migration on labour supply.

PART II LABOR DEMAND

Topic 6. The Demand for Labour: Wage Determination and the Allocation of Labour.

Short- and long-run demand for labour. Competitive and non-competitive markets. The monopsony. Determinants of labour demand. Effect of minimum wages on labour market outcomes. Unit labour costs.

PART III WAGE DETERMINATION AND WAGE STRUCTURE

Topic 7 Pay schemes and the Wage Structure

Wage differentials. Fringe benefits. Efficiency wages. Internal labour markets.

Topic 8 Wage Distribution and Labour Market Discrimination

Economic analysis of labour market discrimination. Occupational segregation. Segmentation and labour market duality. Temporary employment.

Topic 9 Trade Unions and Collective Bargaining

Economic analysis of trade unions. Collective bargaining. The economic impact of unions.

Topic 10 Government and the Labour Market

Labour market effects of public intervention. Minimum Wages. Effects of unemployment benefits. Legislation and regulation.

PART IV MACROECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Topic 11 Unemployment and Inflation

Labour market unbalances. Types of unemployment. Economic theories of unemployment. Policies to reduce unemployment.

Methodology

Teaching is scheduled to be face-to-face in the classroom.

The course combines lectures and practical sessions. Besides, the students will have to write individual and collective essays, some of which will be presented and discussed in class.

15 minutes will be devoted in one of the last lectures of the course to allow students to fill out the questionnaires that assesses the teaching activity of the professor and the subject.

The proposed teaching methodology may undergo some modifications according to the restrictions imposed by the health authorities on on-campus courses.

Annotation: Within the schedule set by the centre or degree programme, 15 minutes of one class will be reserved for students to evaluate their lecturers and their courses or modules through questionnaires.

Activities

Title	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Type: Directed			
Lectures	32.5	1.3	3, 2, 22, 4, 5, 7, 11, 29, 18, 13, 14, 15, 16, 23
Tutorials	17	0.68	3, 2, 22, 4, 27, 5, 24, 1, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 29, 18, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 19, 23, 26, 25, 8, 30
Type: Supervised			
Tutorial	8	0.32	2, 27, 5, 24, 6, 1, 7, 9, 10, 12, 29, 18, 13, 20, 21, 19, 23, 26, 25
Type: Autonomous			
Autonomous study	50	2	3, 2, 22, 4, 27, 5, 24, 6, 1, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 29, 18, 13, 28, 14, 15, 20, 21, 19, 23, 26, 25, 8
Exercices, essays and collective works	36.5	1.46	3, 2, 22, 4, 27, 5, 24, 6, 1, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 29, 18, 13, 28, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21, 19, 23, 26, 8, 30

Assessment

Assessment combines individual and collective essays, as well as exams.

Exams and essays are integrated in a process of continuous assesment

Students that has not realized any evaluation activity in the process of continouos evaluation will be considered not evalauable

Calendar of evaluation activities

The dates of the evaluation activities (midterm exams, exercises in the classroom, assignments...) will be announced well in advance during the semester

The date of the final exam is scheduled in the assessment calendar of the Faculty

"The dates of evaluation activities cannot be modified, unless there is an exceptional and duly justified reason why an evaluation activity cannot be carried out. In this case, the degree coordinator will contact both the teaching staff and the affected student, and a new date will be scheduled within the same academic period to make for the missed evaluation activity. Section 1 of Article 115. Calendar of evaluation activities (Academic Regulations UAB).

Students of the Faculty of Economics and Business who in accordance with the previous paragraph need to change an evaluation activity date must process the request by filling out the Application for exam's reschedule https://eformularis.uab.cat/group/deganat_feie/reprogramació-proves

Grade revision process

After all grading activities have ended , students will be informed of the day and way in which the course grade will be published. Students will be also informed of the procedure, place, day and time of grade revision following University regulations.

Retake process

"To be eligible to participate in the retake process, it is required for students to have been previously been evaluated for at least two thirds of the total evaluation activities of the subject" Section 3 of Article 112 ter. The recovery (UAB Academic Regulations). Additionally, it is required that the student to have achieved an average grade on the subject between 3,5 and 4,9

The date of the retake exam will be posted in the calendar of evaluation activities of the Faculty. Students who take this exam and pass, will be get a grade a 5 for the subject. If the student does not pass the retake, the grade will remain unchanged, student will fail the course.

Irregularities in evaluation activities

In spite of other disciplinary measures deemed appropriate, and in accordance with current accademic regulations *"in the case that the student makes and irregularity that could lead to a significative variation in the grade of an evaluation activity, it will be graded with a 0, regardless of the disciplinary process that can be instructed. In the case that various irregularities occur in the evaluation of the same subject, the final grade of this subject will be 0* Section 10 of Article 116 ter. Evaluation Results (UAB Academic Regulations)

The proposed evaluation activities may undergo some changes according to the restrictions imposed by the health authorities on on-campus courses.

Assessment Activities

Title	Weighting	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Final Exam	50%	3	0.12	3, 2, 22, 4, 5, 1, 7, 9, 10, 11, 29, 18, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 19, 23, 26, 25
Presentations in class	25%	3	0.12	3, 2, 22, 4, 27, 5, 6, 1, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 29, 18, 13, 28, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21, 19, 23, 26, 25, 8, 30
Submission of course work	25%	0	0	3, 2, 22, 4, 27, 5, 24, 6, 1, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 29, 18, 13, 28, 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 19, 23, 26, 25, 30

Bibliography

Basic textbooks

Borjas, George (2020), Labor Economics (8th edition), McGraw-Hill.

McConnell, Campbell R., Stanley L. Brue and David A. Macpherson (2017), Contemporary Labor Economics (11th edition), McGraw-Hill International Edition.

Complementary textbooks:

Cahuc, Pierre and Andre Zylberberg (2004), Labor Economics, MIT Press.

Complementary readings: Topic specific readings will be found in the Campus Virtual.

Software

None