

Plurilingual Education: Research Trends and Perspectives

Code: 43225
ECTS Credits: 6

Degree	Type	Year	Semester
4313815 Research in Education	OT	0	1

The proposed teaching and assessment methodology that appear in the guide may be subject to changes as a result of the restrictions to face-to-face class attendance imposed by the health authorities.

Contact

Name: Melinda Dooly Owenby
Email: MelindaAnn.Dooly@uab.cat

Use of Languages

Principal working language: spanish (spa)

Other comments on languages

According to the student profile, and in line with the content of this course, plurilingual interaction is a natural part of the course. Materials and discussions in Spanish, Catalan and English are accepted and promoted.

Teachers

Maria Dolors Masats Viladoms

Prerequisites

There are no prerequisites although students should be prepared to work with multiple languages (resources) and in a plurilingual context.

Objectives and Contextualisation

- Introduction to multilingual projects for schools within the European framework.
- Introduction to research related to integrating language learning and other curricula.
- Become familiar with research and its application to multiple literacies and multimodality.
- Develop an understanding of research and its application to language learning in multilingual contexts.
- Develop and understanding of research and its application to globalization and digital skills related to language learning.

Competences

- Analyse data according to its nature and present results in accordance with the research proposals.
- Collect research data coherently in accordance with the chosen method.
- Communicate and justify conclusions clearly and unambiguously to both specialist and non-specialist audiences.
- Communicate the research results, knowledge acquired and the implications for practice, and adapt the register to the public and formal protocols.
- Continue the learning process, to a large extent autonomously.

- Integrate knowledge and use it to make judgements in complex situations, with incomplete information, while keeping in mind social and ethical responsibilities.
- Plan research according to practice-related problems, taking into account theoretical advances in the field of knowledge.
- Recognise and relate the theoretical, empirical and social aspects of the specific field of research.
- Recognise the knowledge contributed by research in language and literature education as an essential tool for a fairer society which is more respectful of equality and opportunities.
- Use ICT in the research process, information search and management, data analysis and the dissemination and communication of results.
- Work in teams and with teams in the same or interdisciplinary fields.

Learning Outcomes

1. Analyse current trends in research into integrated language learning and curriculum content.
2. Analyse theoretical reference frameworks to establish which ones orientate research.
3. Communicate and justify conclusions clearly and unambiguously to both specialist and non-specialist audiences.
4. Continue the learning process, to a large extent autonomously.
5. Defend the research carried out orally, using the appropriate technology.
6. Design strategies for collecting information.
7. Find and analyse theoretical references.
8. Identify education problems and evaluate the methodological approaches for their solution.
9. Identify theoretical references and evaluate their appropriateness for problems related to plurilingual education.
10. Integrate knowledge and use it to make judgements in complex situations, with incomplete information, while keeping in mind social and ethical responsibilities.
11. Interpret the policies and situations of language learning from the viewpoint of educational research in contexts of globalisation, multilingualism and multiculturalism.
12. Judge the importance and theoretical and social pertinence of a research problem related to plurilingual education.
13. Prepare the research report according to the structure of formal protocols.
14. Produce conclusions taking into reference the research objectives and questions and the theoretical references.
15. Relate results in accordance with their origin (sources and instruments).
16. Understand the main aspects of contexts specific to plurilingual education and analyse them as objects of research.
17. Understand the opportunities offered by online work and language learning from the contributions of educational research.
18. Understand the research on plurilingual education projects within the European framework.
19. Use ICT in the research process, information search and management, data analysis and the dissemination and communication of results.
20. Use research methods, strategies and techniques and design research pertinent to the research problem in context.
21. Work in teams and with teams in the same or interdisciplinary fields.

Content

This module is compulsory for students specializing in the area of Teaching Language and Literature and is optional for other specialized areas of study.

The module covers innovative research in the domain of teaching of languages within the context of globalization, linguistic diversity (super-diversity), multiculturalism and the increasing use of English as a lingua franca in diverse contexts.

Contents include:

- Global conceptions of plurilingual and intercultural education;

- Features of an integrated approach to plurilingual education;
- The application of qualitative research to plurilingual education contexts (e.g. plurilingual interaction in the classroom, digital contexts, informal educational contexts);
- Research approaches to technology-mediated language learning contexts.

Methodology

The guided learning process will be developed from the following sections:

- Lectures/presentations by teachers.
- Reading of articles and other related resources.
- Analysis and discussion of articles and resources.
- Empirical activities: application of research concepts on classroom interactions; multilingual educational contexts; problem solving and cases.
- Development of the final product (in article format) and oral defense of the final output.

*Important note: The proposed teaching methodology and assessment may undergo some modification depending on the attendance restrictions imposed by the health authorities.

Annotation: Within the schedule set by the centre or degree programme, 15 minutes of one class will be reserved for students to evaluate their lecturers and their courses or modules through questionnaires.

Activities

Title	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Type: Directed			
In-class participation; group work	36	1.44	
Type: Supervised			
Analysis and group discussion of articles and other assigned texts	36	1.44	
Type: Autonomous			
Development of the individual work / participation in debates and workshops during the sessions.	78	3.12	

Assessment

Evaluation criteria for the module

Attendance & participation 15%

The following items will be taken into account:

- Regular attendance;
- Punctuality;
- Demonstrative engagement with proposed activities during class;
- Collaboration with classmates;
- Facilitation and support of classmates' learning as well as own.

Ongoing activities (homework, preparation for class, post-class follow-up, etc.) 35%

The following items will be taken into account:

- Critical reading of assigned texts and materials.
- Preparation prior to class (e.g. critical reading of assigned texts and materials).
- Post-class exploration of the theoretical foundations necessary to advance in the elaboration of the evaluation tasks and in the conceptual understanding of the contents of the module;
- Regular advancement of final output (writing workshop, delivery of drafts, etc.).
- Engagement with proposed empirical research tasks (case studies, etc.).

Final Output (50%)

The final output consists of:

- The development of a written article, in the format of an academic article, in which a small analysis of data is proposed and theoretically and methodologically justified.
Extension of article: 3,000 to 4,000 words. The text should follow the guidelines indicated in the workshop on style guidelines provided during the course.
- Oral defense and the discussion of the article during a face-to-face session, in the format of a presentation in a congress or conference.

The following will be taken into account:

The written academic article:

- Content: interest of the subject, originality of the approach; investigative rigor; results obtained;
- Communicative and formal aspects: Coherent and understandable text that has all the characteristics of academic writing and does not use discriminatory language.

Defense of article:

- Content: presentation of the theoretical and methodological framework of the article, presentation and discussion of the data; reflections on the implications of the study; the presentation should take the listener into account in its orientation of delivery.
- Communicative skills: orderly and understandable presentation; ability to present and discuss the content cogently; use of academic discourse in explanation and discussion and no use discriminatory language.

Any student who has suspended the course can make it up by submitting a second, longer article, of 5000-6000 words that should meet the standards of an article in a scientific journal.

*Important note: The proposed teaching methodology and assessment may undergo some modification depending on the attendance restrictions imposed by the health authorities.

Adaptations may be applied for any student who is unable to follow the course due to COVID-19:

1. The student should make his/her request alleging the reasons of impossibility of following the regular teaching plan. There is no need to present any legal certification of the situation.
2. The dean's office or school management will assess the request and, if it deemed sufficient, will communicate the decision to the teacher in order to make the necessary adaptations.

General criteria for acceptance:

- The student or a member of the student's family with whom they are in close contact (living in the same residence, etc.) has contracted Covid-19 or has any related condition therein.
- Conditions of employment or job change arising from the situation.
- ICT and connectivity and/or other technical difficulties.
- The student is care-taker for anyone vulnerable.
- The student provides services related to the situation (health ...).
- Any other situation generated within the context of the Covid-19 pandemic.

Assessment Activities

Title	Weighting	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Attendance to and participation during sessions	15%	0	0	1, 7, 16, 18, 17, 11, 21
Final output (written and oral defense)	50%	0	0	1, 7, 16, 18, 5, 6, 14, 13, 8, 9, 19, 12, 3, 4, 15, 20
Ongoing activities	35%	0	0	2, 16, 18, 8, 9, 12, 10, 3

Bibliography

Recommended bibliography (all of the reading on this list will not necessarily be used for the guided activities in the course, but the list is useful for autonomous work). Specific bibliography to some of the activities will be given at the beginning of the course or during the course. The links in this document will be updated at the beginning of the course, if necessary.

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- Antoniadou, V. & Dooly, M. (2017). [Educational ethnography in blended learning environments](https://doi.org/10.14705/rpnet.2017.emmd2016.626). In E. Moore & M. Dooly (eds.) *Qualitative approaches to research on plurilingual education / Enfocaments qualitatius per a la recerca en educació plurilingüe / Enfoques cualitativos para la investigación en educación plurilingüe* (pp. 237-263). Dublin, Ireland/Voillans, France: Research-publishing.net. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.14705/rpnet.2017.emmd2016.626> (also available in [Catalan](#))
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- Birello, M., Llompart, J. & Moore, E. (2021). Being a plurilingual speaker versus becoming a linguistically sensitive teacher: contradictions in the discourses of initial teacher education students. *International Journal of Multilingualism* (early view). <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14790718.2021.1900195>
- Borràs, E. i Moore, E. (2019). The plurilingual and multimodal management of participation and subject complexity in university CLIL teamwork. *English Language Teaching*, 12(2), 100-112. <https://doi.org/10.5539/elt.v12n2p100>
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Recursos educatius oberts / Open Educational Resources (OER):

- Making Literacy Meaningful: Dooley, M., Masats, M., Pascual Calvo, X. & Vallejo, C. (2019). [FAQs about plurilingual Education: Key issues and some informed answers](#).
- Making Literacy Meaningful: Dooley, M. & Vallejo, C. (2019). [Teaching pronunciation across languages](#).
- Making Literacy Meaningful: Dooley, M. & Vallejo, C. (2019). [Creating an inclusive supportive language environment](#).
- Making Literacy Meaningful: Dooley, M. & Vallejo, C. (2019). [Crear un ambient inclusiu per donar suport a l'aprenentatge de la llengua](#).
- Making Literacy Meaningful: Dooley, M. & Vallejo, C. (2019). [First and other language acquisition: Activities for promotion of language learning across all levels](#).
- Making Literacy Meaningful: Dooley, M. & Vallejo, C. (2019). [Identifying and working with the different levels of linguistic competence of the newcomer](#).
- Making Literacy Meaningful: Pascual Calvo, X. (2019). [La gestió de la diversitat lingüística a l'aula: un repte per al professorat](#).
- Making Literacy Meaningful: Pascual Calvo, X. (2019). [Els primers passos vers l'escriptura: Entrevista a Maria Montes Valls](#).

Software

Technology used in this course:

- VLE Moodle
- Video editor (optional - for data analysis)
- Pdf reader
- Document editor
- Other platforms may be introduced according to the needs of the content. Their use will always be accompanied with explicit instructions as needed.