

Philosophy of Art

Code: 100290
ECTS Credits: 6

Degree	Type	Year	Semester
2500246 Philosophy	FB	1	1

Contact

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Teaching groups languages

You can check it through this [link](#). To consult the language you will need to enter the CODE of the subject. Please note that this information is provisional until 30 November 2023.

Teachers

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artencurs

Prerequisites

There are no further requirements apart from the common access requirements for the Philosophy BA.

Objectives and Contextualisation

This module aims at immersing students in the Philosophy of Art and, from this, in Philosophy in general, and a first habituation to and contact with the vocabulary, the arguments, the texts, the creative processes and the images of first reference within of these areas, from a hybridation of discourses and practices.

Objectives

The general objective of the subject is that the student knows and is passionate about the area of intersection between art and philosophy, that is: to discover the philosophical potential of the arts, as well as the transitivity between the discourse on these and the creative activity, which we will name *poiesis*: a doing from the discourse, and a discourse from the practice. It is for this reason that the subject belongs vocationally to applied aesthetics.

The specific objectives of the subject are:

1. Developing the students' passion for the arts and other aesthetic practices
2. Acquiring arguments and vocabulary to understand and explain the philosophical potential of the arts and the creative potential of philosophy
3. Knowing some fundamental readings for objectives 1 and 2
4. Getting to know the fundamental periods of the confluence between art and philosophy, as well as the affinities with other kinds of knowledge
5. Understanding some creative processes of the confluence between art and philosophy
6. Knowing the main tensions between art, science and philosophy
7. Understanding art as a place of construction and destruction of the public sphere
8. Cultivating the aesthetic sense of the students as a requisite for knowledge and openness to the world, as well as for the passion for the arts
9. Developing first configurations of projects in applied aesthetics
10. Projection, if appropriate, of the knowledge of the subject to future TFG and other research and projects of the student

Competences

- Recognising and interpreting topics and problems of philosophy in its various disciplines.
- Students must be capable of applying their knowledge to their work or vocation in a professional way and they should have building arguments and problem resolution skills within their area of study.
- Students must be capable of collecting and interpreting relevant data (usually within their area of study) in order to make statements that reflect social, scientific or ethical relevant issues.
- Students must be capable of communicating information, ideas, problems and solutions to both specialised and non-specialised audiences.
- Students must develop the necessary learning skills to undertake further training with a high degree of autonomy.
- Students must have and understand knowledge of an area of study built on the basis of general secondary education, and while it relies on some advanced textbooks it also includes some aspects coming from the forefront of its field of study.
- Thinking in a critical and independent manner on the basis of the specific topics, debates and problems of philosophy, both historically and conceptually.

Learning Outcomes

1. Applying philosophical rigour in a written text following the international quality standards.
2. Arguing about several issues and philosophical problems for the purpose of different works and the assessment of the results.
3. Autonomously searching, selecting and processing information both from structured sources (databases, bibliographies, specialized magazines) and from across the network.
4. Correctly drawing up a previously analysed non-regulatory text.
5. Distinguishing and analysing representative texts of the main genres of the philosophical literature.

6. Distinguishing the topics of philosophical relevance in current debates.
7. Effectively communicating and applying the argumentative and textual processes to formal and scientific texts.
8. Establishing relationships between science, philosophy, art, religion, politics, etc.
9. Explaining the specific notions of the History of Philosophy.
10. Expressing both orally and in written form, the issues and basic problems of the philosophical tradition.
11. Organizing their own time and work resources: designing plans with priorities of objectives, calendars and action commitments.
12. Reading basic philosophical text thoroughly.
13. Recognising, with a critical eye, philosophical referents of the past and present and assessing its importance.
14. Relating several ideas of the current philosophical debates.
15. Rewriting the stance of a typical philosophical author in a clear and precise manner.
16. Submitting works in accordance with both individual and small group demands and personal styles.
17. Summarizing the main arguments of the analysed philosophical texts.
18. Using suitable terminology when drawing up an academic text.

Content

The subject is presented in seventeen units in three thematic modules. There are fourteen compulsory readings, one per week. Their extension is usually limited.

MODULE I. Aesthetic practices and the origin of philosophy

1. Ignorance as a philosophical requirement [* 1 RANCIÈRE, J., *El maestro ignorante*, chap. one]
2. From Androgen to the deconstruction of gender [* 2 PLATO, *Symposium*: the "Androgen Myth"]
3. The desire for beauty and its subversive capacity: appearance, presence, event [* 3 PLATO, *Symposium*: "Discourse of Diotima"; ** 2 Desire in times of war: PICASSO, *The desire caught by the tail*] / Theater and philosophy: poesis and catharsis; Clashes of genres and roles [** 1 ARISTÓFANES, *Lysistrata*]
4. The dialogical creativity [*4 PLATO, *Hippias mayor*]
5. Friendship [* 5 ARISTOTLE, book VIII of *Nicomachean Ethics*]
6. Aesthetic practices and discursive practices: ecosystems and ethologies

MODULE II. The aesthetic practices and the late Enlightenment

7. *Sapere aude* and the hegemony of the imagination [* 6 KANT, I., *What is the Enlightenment?*; ** 3 SWIFT, J., *Gulliver's Travels*; **4 VALLE INCLÁN, *Lucas de Bohemia*]
8. The encyclopedic project. Taste as the faculty of judgment [**5 VOLTAIRE, "Taste", *Encyclopédie*; **6 D'ALEMBERT, J. I R., "Preliminary Speech to the Encyclopedia"]
9. The political foundation of aesthetics [*7 KANT, I., *Critique of the judgment* § 40 i 60; *8 JAKUES, J. *The aesthetic sense*; **7 DELFOE, D., *Robinson Crusoe*]
10. One's own life as a political creative project. The origin of the activist manifestos [* 9 Olympe de Gouges, *Declaration of the rights of women and citizens*; ** 8 Wollstonecraft, M., *Vindication of women's rights*]
11. Art and Revolution. Freedom, Equality, Fraternity. Aesthetic ideas and the faculties for creativity [* 10 KANT, I., *Critique of judgment* §§ 46-49]

MODULE III. Aesthetic practices and contemporaneity

12. Inexhaustibility, creativity, ritual and failure [* 11 BALZAC, H., *The unknown Masterpiece*; ** 9 VALÉRY, P., *Eupalinos or the architect*]

13. Otherness. [** 10 SARTRE, J-P., *Huis clos*; * 12 FOUCAULT, M., *Heterotopías i el Cuerpo utópico*; * 13 of BEAUVOIR, S., *The second sex*]

14. The embodiedment of Philosophy [* Bardet, *Pensar con la cara*]

15. Creative agents: emancipation, enactivism and indiscipline [* 14 RANCIÈRE, J. *The emancipated spectator* cap. 1; ** 13 NOË, A., *Strange Tools*]

Methodology

The methodology is Neosocratic, that is: the generation and transfer of knowledge from the vindication of the formative potential of both students and teachers. It is directed from the Arteencurs Teaching Innovation Project, of which Jèssica Jaques is Principal Investigator. In this teaching innovation project several degrees are involved: Philosophy, History of Art, Musicology, Design, Dance and Choreography, with special attention to their intersection. Its scope of action is the path from formation outside the classroom into the classroom, in this direction. The pedagogical model is Neosocratic. The scope is that of applied aesthetics, in an effort to professionalize philosophical-artistic projects of incidence in the public sphere.

The directed activities consist of classes with a high incentive of participation

Supervised activities consist of contributions in seminars and contributions by written tests, as well as visits to museums and art centers recommended at the beginning of the course and in the attempt to let discursive praxis be accompanied by an artistic praxis, according to the procedures of the Applied aesthetics. The student is also accompanied with a tutorial program that consists of working meetings in micro-groups or individually, following the personalized learning model of the tutorial system.

Autonomous activities have as an essential reference the reading of the texts of the program, and the conceptual work and application on and from these.

Annotation: Within the schedule set by the centre or degree programme, 15 minutes of one class will be reserved for students to evaluate their lecturers and their courses or modules through questionnaires.

Activities

Title	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Type: Directed			
Lectures, seminars, individual tutorials, small group teaching sessions	60	2.4	2, 9, 10, 7, 18, 12, 16, 4, 17
Type: Supervised			
Artistic practice workshops, exhibition visits, artistic events, exams and participation in seminars	52.5	2.1	
Type: Autonomous			
Readings, study of contents	28.5	1.14	3, 12, 11

Assessment

The evaluation will be carried out in two ways:

1. Continuous and evolutionary evaluation.

There will be three mandatory tests. They will consist of:

Tests 1 and 2. Two tests (block 1 and block 2 respectively) taken at home and delivered digitally from the student's institutional email. For the first test, the student will have chosen a creative practice - own or someone else's -, which he will try to maintain in the three tests. If it changes, you will have to justify why. The goal is to learn to write philosophically about an artistic fact. Tests will be sent to students by email one week before delivery. If there is no force majeure, the tests will be corrected at least one day before the delivery of the questions of the next one. Optionally, the student can choose to include their own aesthetic practices that are linked to their writing (photography, music, dance, illustration, painting, and others; any creative practice); this does not mean a higher grade than the student who does not. Maximum 1000 words.

Test 3. A written article of 2000 words corresponding to the third block of the subject;

2. Single assessment:

The single assessment will be organized based on three tests that will take place on the same day. The evidence for each test is as follows:

Exercise 1 and 2. Two exams (block 1 and block 2 respectively) done at home and delivered digitally from the student's institutional mail. For the first test, the student will have chosen a creative practice - own or someone else's -, which he will try to maintain in the three tests. If it changes, you will have to justify why. The goal is to learn to write philosophically about an artistic event. Tests will be sent to students by email one week before delivery. If there is no force majeure, the tests will be corrected at least one day before the delivery of the questions of the next one. Optionally, the student can choose to include their own aesthetic practices that are linked to their writing (photography, music, dance, illustration, painting, and others; any creative practice); this does not mean a higher grade than the student who does not. Maximum 1000 words. Test 1: 30% final mark; Test 2: 30% final mark.

Exercise 3: Take a class (without students) as an ignorant teacher of the third block. 40% of the final mark.

Both in the case of continuous evaluation and single evaluation, deliveries will be made electronically to the address <filosofiadeltart@gmail.com>.

If the student is in a digital gap situation, he is invited to inform the teacher during the month of September and an institutional solution will be proposed.

The average between the three tests will not be taken, but a personalized monitoring of each student's process. In this process, care will be taken to improve the writing and the grade of the third exercise will be the final of the subject; the other two will be indicative.

The recovery, with a date and place set by the Faculty, is reserved for students who have not taken one of the three tests (it is mandatory to take 2/3) or who do not have a final grade of 5. The work to be done by each student towards recovery will be tutored.

The student's grade will be "non-evaluable" when at the end of the evaluation process he has not taken one, two or three of the tests.

The evaluation criteria will be:

The relevant selection of topics to be discussed when raising the main questions of the philosophy of art based on a work or other type of aesthetic reference

Argumentative clarity

The appropriate use of vocabulary linked to the subject

Demonstrating understanding of the content proposed in the theoretical sessions

Demonstrating understanding of the contents of the compulsory readings

The correction of the writing style

The ability to discuss with the group and about the texts.

The audacity in the appropriation of the contents (*sapere aude*), that is to say, the appropriation of the contents and the development of creativity.

Plagiarism would give rise to careful training awareness work. It is worth saying that the relevant regulations say: "In the event that the student commits any irregularity that could lead to a significant variation in the grade of an assessment act, this assessment act will be graded with 0, regardless of the disciplinary process that may be instituted there. In the event that several irregularities occur in the evaluation acts of the same subject, the final grade for that subject will be 0".

The review of each test will be carried out during regular office hours in the period between this and the next test. The overall ordinary review of the subject will be held on a specific day that will be indicated in January, and will be in office B 7-112.

All important indications will be written in Moodle, to leave a public written record.

Assessment Activities

Title	Weighting	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Third exam	40 %	2.5	0.1	2, 3, 6, 5, 8, 9, 10, 7, 12, 11, 16, 15, 13, 4, 14
exercices 1 and 2	60%	6.5	0.26	1, 2, 3, 6, 5, 8, 9, 10, 18, 12, 13, 14, 17

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- [14] BARDET, M., *Perder la cara*. México, Cactus, 2021.
2. Highly Recommended Readings [marked ** in the program]
- [1] ARISTÒFANES, *Lisístrata*. Fundació Bernat Metge. (Trad. Josep Montserrat)
- [2] Jaume Plensa: <https://jaumeplensa.com/>
- [3] PICASSO, *El desig atrapat per la cua*. Barcelona-Madrid, Museu Picasso de Barcelona-La Fábrica, 2018. (Trad. Jèssica Jaques; *Le désir attrapé par la queue*, 1944)
- [4] PLATÓ, *Hípias major*. Fundació bernat Metge.
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3. Further Readings

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Software

No software is needed.