

# **Epistemology of Social Sciences**

Code: 101128 ECTS Credits: 6

Degree	Туре	Year	Semester
2500262 Sociology	OB	3	2

# Contact

Name: Anna Maria Berga Timoneda

Email: Anna.Berga@uab.cat

## Teaching groups languages

You can check it through this <u>link</u>. To consult the language you will need to enter the CODE of the subject. Please note that this information is provisional until 30 November 2023.

# Prerequisites

There is no prerequisites

# **Objectives and Contextualisation**

The course of Epistemology of Social Sciences invites the student to develop a critical perspective and a reflexive habit on the practice of sociology. The accent of the course is put in the analysis of the particularities of sociological discourse in relation to its practice, that is, with the profession of sociologist. It is not, then, a course based on theories, but rather it intends to promote the capacity for epistemological vigilance at the service of a rigorous professional practice, regardless of the theoretical perspective that follows. To achieve this purpose, the course is developed in three blocks of contents: brief previous observations on the sociological perspective; some considerations about scientific knowledge and the conditions of its production in social sciences and, finally, a review of the particular epistemological problems posed by research in sociology and the dissemination of sociological knowledge.

# Competences

- Analysing the problems arising from the implementation of public policies and conflict situations by recognising the complexity of the social phenomena and political decisions affecting democracy, human rights, social justice and sustainable development.
- Demonstrating a comprehension of the approaches of the sociological theory in its different aspects, interpretations and historical context.
- Describing social phenomena in a theoretically relevant way, bearing in mind the complexity of the involved factors, its causes and its effects.

2023/2024

- Developing critical thinking and reasoning and communicating them effectively both in your own and other languages.
- Developing self-learning strategies.
- Respecting the diversity and plurality of ideas, people and situations.
- Students must be capable of managing their own time, planning their own study, managing the relationship with their tutor or adviser, as well as setting and meeting deadlines for a work project.

## Learning Outcomes

- 1. Defining the main micro and macro sociological concepts.
- 2. Developing critical thinking and reasoning and communicating them effectively both in your own and other languages.
- 3. Developing self-learning strategies.
- 4. Documenting their connections with several sociological hypothesis, observing the epistemological distinction between facts and value judgements.
- 5. Identifying the use of these approaches in different moments of the sociological theory.
- 6. Rearranging the different meanings of the problems derived from the application of public policies and conflict situations.
- 7. Recognising the sociological implications of several intellectual debates (about the subject, action, social order, language, etc.).
- 8. Relating their usage and criticism in the historical context in which they emerged.
- 9. Respecting the diversity and plurality of ideas, people and situations.
- 10. Students must be capable of managing their own time, planning their own study, managing the relationship with their tutor or adviser, as well as setting and meeting deadlines for a work project.

# Content

#### GENERAL PROGRAM

The Sociological Perspective

- 1. Sociology and reflexivity
- 2. Body of knowledge or perspective?
- 3. Social and sociological problems
- 4. Common knowlege and sociological knowledge
- 5. Positive ingenuity and systematization of doubt

The production of sociological knowledge

- 1. On "reality"
- 2. Thought and action. Theory and provocation
- 3. An indiciary epistemology
- 4. Confusion and discovery
- 5. Metaphors and paradoxes
- 6. Idle curiosity and instrumental knowledge

The office of sociologist as Pierre Bourdieu. Epistemological challenges

- 1. The initiation to the trade
- 2. Relational thinking
- 3. The radical doubt
- 4. Criticism of cultured tradition
- 5. Participating objectivation

Practical sessions

- A. Why, sociology?
- B. An exercise in epistemological criticism
- C. Languages 1: The conference
- D. Languages 2: Graphic representations
- E. Languages 3: Audiovisual language
- F. Languages 4: The informative article
- G. Science, art and revelation. (In memory of Jorge Wagensberg)
- H. Discussion about ways of professionalization

## Methodology

The methodology that will be followed during the Epistemology of Social Sciences will be based on what is defended by the subject's program: reflexivity. Therefore, the activity will be divided as follows:

1. A common two-hour weekly session to establish a minimum critical starting point on the concepts to be used

2. A second weekly session of two hours in order to develop practical sessions and seminars from materials that will be distributed in a timely manner. All sessions are open to participation, but the second ones, in a special way, will be devoted to the debate. In these second sessions, it will usually be based on a brief reflection in order to tackle the subsequent debate. The discussion materials will be added to the Virtual Campus.

3. A compulsory reading will be required from among those proposed in the bibliography, which in the final exam will be related to the topic presented.

The methodology, on the other hand, will seek to fulfill the competencies provided for this subject as closely as possible.

Annotation: Within the schedule set by the centre or degree programme, 15 minutes of one class will be reserved for students to evaluate their lecturers and their courses or modules through questionnaires.

# Activities

Title	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Type: Directed			
Individual work	8	0.32	3, 2, 4, 10, 9
Presentation sessions on the subjects of course	22	0.88	1, 4, 6
Type: Supervised			
Seminary sessions	22	0.88	2, 4, 7, 6, 9
Type: Autonomous			
Group working	16	0.64	3, 2, 4, 10, 7, 6
Readings proposed at the seminars	60	2.4	4, 10, 7

The assessment will take into account:

a. Regular attendance in class (minimum 70%), which will be evaluated randomly

b. Individual work, paying special attention to progress in mastering the formal aspects of sociological discourse (35 percent).

- c. An epistemological critique group work, and its presentation (35 percent)
- d. A final written exam about the third part of the course (30 percent)
- e. Voluntary evidence can add 1 points to the final mark

The approval of the course, in addition to the assistance, requires that each of the parties has been approved.

Single evaluation

In the event that you can not attend the class regularly for justified reasons, at the beginning of the course you can opt for the single evaluation. This will consist on a series of readings indicated by the teacher at the beginning of the course (40%), and a final exam on the overall content of the subject (60%). The date of submission will be anounced at the beginning of the course.

In accordance with article 117.2 of the UAB Academic Regulations, the evaluation of those students who have been enroled before may consist of a single synthesis examination. The students who wish to be evaluated this way should contact the professor at the beginning of the semester.

In case of plagiarism, the evaluation of the test will be 0

# Assessment Activities

Title	Weighting	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
1. Class assistance, seminar exercises and reading rewiews	30 %	8	0.32	3, 2, 4, 10, 7, 6, 9
2. Final group work	35 %	12	0.48	3, 4, 10, 7, 9
3. Written exam on the reflexive sociology	35 %	2	0.08	1, 2, 4, 10, 5, 7, 8

# Bibliography

Bibliografia bàsica

# **Basic Bibliography**

### Compulsory

Pierre Bourdieu "La pràctica de la sociologia reflexiva" a *Per una sociologia reflexiva*. Barcelona. Herder, 1994, pp. 189-229. (Edició original: *Réponses.Pour une anthropologie réflexive*. París. Éd. du Seuil, 1992. Ed. espanyola: *Una invitación a la sociología reflexiva*. Siglo XXI, 2005)

### To choose:

Anthony Browne. Ridículament correcte. El perill totalitari de la correcció política. La Campana, 2010

Anne Game i Andrew Netcalfe. *Passionate Sociology*.Londres: Sage, 1996. Ed. esp. *Sociología apasionada*. Barcelona: UOC,2015

Hans Rosling, with Ola and Anna Rosling. *Factfulness*. New York: Flatiron Books, 2018 Ed. catalana: *Factfulness*. Barcelona: Edicions La Campana, 2018

Paul Watzlawick ¿Es real la realidad? Barcelona: Herder, 5a ed., 1992

# **Complementary Bibliography**

#### Introduccions a la perspectiva sociològica

Peter L. Berger and Brigitte Berger. Sociology. A biographical approach. New York: Penguin Books 1976

Peter Braham. Key Concepts in Sociology. Londres: Sage, 2013

Steve Bruce. Sociology. A Very Short Introduction. Oxford: Oxford U Press, 1999

Salvador Cardús, ed. La mirada del sociòleg. Barcelona: Proa, 1999

Randall Collins. Sociological Insignt. An Introduction to Non-Obvious Sociology. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992.

Richard Osborne i B. Van Loon. Sociology for Beginners. Cambridge: Icon Books, 1998.

Robert Nisbet. La sociología como forma de arte. Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 1979

Zygmunt Bauman. ¿Para qué sirve realmente...? Un sociólogo. Barcelona: Paidós, 2014

### Epistemological reflections

Pierre Bourdieu. *Le métier de sociologue*. París: Mouton, 1973 (2a ed.). Ed. espanyola: *El oficio de sociólogo*. México: Ediciones dels Siglo XXI, 2a ed. 2013

Pierre Bourdieu. Sicence de la science et réflexivité.París: Raisons d'Agir Éditions. 2001

Jean Bricmont i Alan Sokal. Impostures intel·lectuals. Barcelona: Empúries, 1999

Salvador Cardús i Joan Estruch. "Teoria i provocació" a Papers, núm. 26, 1986, p. 69-104

Alan Chalmers. Qué es esa cosa llamada ciencia? Madrid: Sigo XXI, 1982

Paul Feyerabend. Tratado contra el método. Madrid: Tecnos, 1981

Carlo Ginzburg. "Señales. Raíces de un paradigma indiciario" a Crisis de la razón. Nuevos modelos en la relación entre saber y actividad humana. Mèxic: Siglo XXI, 1983

Darrell Huff. Cómo mentir con estadísticas. Barcelona: Ares y Mares, 2011

Leszek Kolakowski. Husserl y la búsqueda de la certeza. Madrid: Alianza, 1994

David Locke. *Science as Writing.* Yale University, 1992. Edició espanyola: *La ciencia como escritura*. Madrid: Ediciones Cátedra, 1997

Josep-Maria Terricabras. Fer filosofia, avui. Barcelona: Edicions 62, reed. 1995

Josep-Maria Terricabras. Atreveix-te a pensar. Barcelona: Ed. La Campana, 1997

Jesús Tusón. Això és (i no és) Allò. Barcelona. Ara Llibres, 2008

Jorge Wagensberg. A más cómo, menos por qué. Barcelona: Tusquets, 2006

Paul Watzlawick. *El arte de amargarse la vida*. Barcelona: Herder,1984
Max Weber. *La ciència i la política*. València: Pub. de la Universitat de València, 2005
Louis Wirth. "Pròleg" a Karl Mannheim, *Ideologia i utopia*. Barcelona: Ed 62, 1978, pp 27-42

#### Fiction

Marià Alemany. *El virus de la glòria*. Barcelona. Edicions La Campana, 1994
Gilbert K. Chesterton. *La innocència del Pare Brown*. Barcelona: Plaza & Janés, 1965
Gilbert K. Chesterton.*L'home que fou dijous*. Barcelona: Edicions 62, 1969
Tomasi di Lampedusa. *El Guepard*. Barcelona: Grup Editor, 1996
Monica Lewycka. *La petita història dels tractors en ucraïnès*. Barcelona: Ed. La campana, 2006
David Lodge. *Changing Places*. Penguin Books, 1975. Ed. catalana: *Intercanvis*, Vic: Eumo, 1989
David Lodge. *Small World*, PenguinBooks, 1985. Ed. esp.*: El mundo es un pañuelo*, Barcelona: Versal, 1989
David Lodge. *Nice Work*, Penguin Books, 1988. Ed. catalana: *Bona feina*. Vic: Eumo, 1990 *Magazins and webs*

Mètode: www.metode.cat

Singularity University: <u>www.su.org</u> Heterodox Academy: https://heterodoxacademy.org

Medium. Intersection of Science, Art and Business: www.medium.com

#### Software

Any text editor