

**Environmental Law**

Code: 102227  
ECTS Credits: 6

Degree	Type	Year	Semester
2500786 Law	OT	4	1

## Contact

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## Teaching groups languages

You can check it through this [link](#). To consult the language you will need to enter the CODE of the subject. Please note that this information is provisional until 30 November 2023.

## Prerequisites

There are no prerequisites to take this subject. The student must have enough level of English to be able to read the materials provided and to follow the class in that language. The final exam could be taken in Catalan, Spanish, English, French, Italian or Portuguese.

## Objectives and Contextualisation

Environmental Law is nowadays an area of great importance. Over the years it has become a captivating branch of law, involving international institutions, European Union, lobbies, business, all the levels of domestic public administrations, NGOs, etc...The Environmental Law Course is willing to analyze the powers and main instruments of Environmental Law, at the international and domestic level but focusing specially on the law of the European Union, because European law is often the source of the law being applied at the Member State level.

Students will have the opportunity to see how connected could be, in specific environmental cases, areas being apparently distant such as international law, European law, constitutional and administrative law, criminal and civil law.....

Besides analyzing which are the general principles of Environmental Law, we will examine all the most important areas of environmental policy (air, waste, water, nature and biodiversity, climate change).

The purpose, overall, is to broaden your knowledge on such a fascinated area of the law by giving you the opportunity to use your legal skills and to realize how is nowadays the practice of the this area of great importance.

Environmental Law involves today every institution, business and citizen...That is the reason why it is an interesting course for EU and non-EU students alike.

## Competences

- Arguing and laying the foundation for the implementation of legal standards.
- Demonstrating a sensible and critical reasoning: analysis, synthesis, conclusions.
- Efficiently managing information, being capable of assimilating a considerable volume of data in a limited amount of time.
- Identifying, assessing and putting into practice changes in jurisprudence.
- Managing bibliographic and documentary resources: databases, browsing, etc.
- Mastering the computing techniques when it comes to obtaining legal information (legislation databases, jurisprudence, bibliography...) and in data communication.
- Memorising and utilising legal terminology.
- Present information in a way that is appropriate to the type of audience.
- Students must be capable of communicating their points of view in a compelling way.
- Working in teams, being either a member or a coordinator of working groups, as well as making decisions affecting the whole group.

## Learning Outcomes

1. Analysing the jurisprudential evolution.
2. Applying the legal standards to concrete cases.
3. Critically reflecting on jurisprudential decisions.
4. Defining the legal administrative language.
5. Demonstrating a sensible and critical reasoning: analysis, synthesis, conclusions.
6. Distinguishing the jurisprudential evolution in the field of administrative law.
7. Efficiently managing information, being capable of assimilating a considerable volume of data in a limited amount of time.
8. Explaining the administrative legal standards.
9. Managing bibliographic and documentary resources: databases, browsing, etc.
10. Present information in a way that is appropriate to the type of audience.
11. Reflecting on administrative standards.
12. Searching sentences, articles, etc. in legal databases.
13. Students must be capable of communicating their points of view in a compelling way.
14. Students must be capable of expressing themselves with legal-administrative terminology.
15. Using the computing legal sources of information.
16. Working in teams, being either a member or a coordinator of working groups, as well as making decisions affecting the whole group.

## Content

### Part I: General Section

The goal of protecting the environment and the law. Background. Main principles & features

International Environmental law. Actors. Principles. Main legal instruments. Globalization.

The importance of European environmental law; Powers, Governance, Decision-making; Enforcement and Implementation; the 8th Environmental Action Programme to 2030. The "Green Deal".

Domestic law.- powers , instruments, and administrative -public Entities- Organization for sustainability and protection of environment.

### Part II: Cross-cutting instruments

Access to environmental information, Public Participation in Decision-Making procedures and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters.

Environmental Liability; criminal law, torts and environment

Strategic Environmental Assessment of plans and programs -SEA- and Environmental Impact Assessment of projects -EIA-

Preventing and controlling industrial emissions through permits

Voluntary instruments and Incentives for environmental protection. Environmental certification: ecolabel, EMAS, ISO's; Social Corporate Responsibility.

### Part III: Substantive Environmental Law; Integration.

Water protection

Coastal and marine environmental protection

Air quality and air pollution; the law of Climate Change; noise; light pollution ; odor control laws

Waste; Land Pollution; Circular Economy; harmful substances.

Biodiversity; environmental protected areas and species; landscape protection

Integration of environment policy into other sectorial policies: Agriculture; Transport; Energy...

## Methodology

Teaching and seminars will be face-to-face.

During the course we will read and comment several legal materials. Each week the professor will tell what should be prepared for next week (documents, websites to be consulted...). The students should read these materials recommended before the class.

During the sessions, and in addition to the professor's explanations, some specific real cases will be studied through resolutions, judicial decisions and news from the media.

Students will do several exercises in class, directed by the professor and other autonomous activities independently, individually or in a group. Students will participate during the classes.

There will be a written exam at the middle of the course and another one at the end of the course. These exams will consist of different questions to be developed.

Students who fail any of these written exams, may re-take them on the official date set for the re-evaluation.

Annotation: Within the schedule set by the centre or degree programme, 15 minutes of one class will be reserved for students to evaluate their lecturers and their courses or modules through questionnaires.

## Activities

Title	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Type: Directed			
theoretical classes	33	1.32	1, 4, 6, 8, 3, 11

practical sessions	12	0.48	2, 12, 13, 5, 14, 7, 9, 11, 16, 15
Type: Supervised			
tutorial	6	0.24	8, 14, 3, 11
Type: Autonomous			
Read articles, laws and judicial decisions	20	0.8	12, 7, 16, 15
Study	34	1.36	2, 12, 6, 11, 15
assessment	5	0.2	8
writing and presentation of different exercises	32	1.28	1, 2, 12, 13, 5, 7, 9, 16, 15

## Assessment

### Ordinary assessment

In each teaching group, the dates of the evaluation activities will be published on the Virtual Campus. Exceptionally and for reasons of *force majeure*, with sufficient notice and in advance, could be modified.

The final grade given to the student will be calculated the following way: 30% from a Midterm exam: 40% from another written exam to be taken at the end of the course; Finally, the last 30% of the assessment will derive from the assignments and participation of the student during the course.

Written exams could be taken by students in english, french, portuguese, italian, catalan or spanish language. Students who fail any of these written exams, may re-take them on the official date set for the re-evaluation.

A student who cheats or try to cheat an exam will have a 0 as a mark. For this kind of conducts students could fail the subject.

### Single (integrated) assessment:

When the student decides to follow the single assessment system there will be 3 assessable activities: A) Legal & If the final written exam is not passed (it has been suspended), it may be

## Assessment Activities

Title	Weighting	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Assignments and participation of the student	30%	6	0.24	2, 12, 13, 5, 8, 14, 7, 9, 10, 3, 16, 15
Midterm and final written exam	30% & 40%	2	0.08	1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 11, 15

## Bibliography

The existing bibliography on environmental law is very rich. At the beginning of the course the professor will specify what is specially recommended.

## A) Mandatory readings

As we have said, during the course we will read and comment several materials. Each week the professor will tell the students which of them should be prepared for next session (documents, websites to be consulted....)

## B) Recommended readings

The following list includes general books devoted to domestic environmental law (I) and also some very relevant international and European environmental law references (II) and useful websites (III)

### I. Domestic environmental law

- ALONSO GARCÍA, Enrique. y LOZANO CUTANDA, Blanca. (Dir.), Diccionario de Derecho Ambiental, Iustel, Madrid, 2006.
- ALONSO GARCIA, Enrique, ORTEGA ALVAREZ Luis. Tratado de derecho ambiental, Tirant lo Blanch, 2013
- ARANA García, Estanislao; Torres López, María Asunción, Derecho Ambiental.3ed. Tecnos 2018
- AUDIVERT ARAU, Rafael., Régimen jurídico de la etiqueta ecológica, Cedecs, Barcelona, 1996
- BETANCOR RODRÍGUEZ, Andres., Derecho Ambiental, la Ley, 2014.
- CAMPINS ERITJA, Mar. et al ( PONT CASTEJON, Isabel).,Environmental Law in Spain, Kluwer Law, 2nd ed. 2014-
- CASADO CASADO, Lucía. i FUENTES i GASÓ, Josep Ramon., Medi ambient i ens locals, Cedecs, Barcelona, 2008-
- CASADO CASADO, Lucía. i PONT CASTEJÓN, Isabel., "La elasticidad de las competencias normativas en materia ambiental: querer es poder", a El derecho administrativo en el umbral del siglo XXI:homenaje al profesor Dr. D. Ramón Martín Mateo, Madrid, 2000.
- ESTEVE PARDO, José., Derecho de Medio Ambiente, Marcial Pons, 4a .Ed. 2017
- FERNANDEZ de GATTA, Dionisio, Sistema jurídico Administrativo de protección del medio ambiente, Editorial: Ratio Legis, 9ª ed 2020
- LAVILLA ROVIRA, Juan Jose., MENÉNDEZ ARIAS, Maria José., (coord.) (PONT CASTEJON), Todo sobre el Medio Ambiente , Praxis, Barcelona, 1996.
- LOPEZ RAMON, Fernando coord ( et al. Post 2021) (coord), Observatorio de Políticas Ambientales ( edición anual).
- LOZANO CUTANDA, Blanca., Derecho Ambiental Administrativo, 11ª ed. LA LEY, Madrid, 2011.
- LOZANO CUTANDA, Blanca. (Directora), LAGO CANDEIRA, Alejandro. y LÓPEZ ÁLVAREZ, Luis Felipe., Tratado de Derecho Ambiental, Ediciones CEF, Madrid, 2014.
- LOZANO CUTANDA, Blanca., y ALLI TURRILLAS, Juan Cruz., Administración y Legislación Ambiental, Dykinson, Madrid, 11 ed. 2020
- Martín Mateo, Ramón., Tratado de Derecho Ambiental, Trivium, Madrid, 4 Vols; MARTÍN MATEO, Ramón., Manual de Derecho Ambiental, Aranzadi, Navarra, 3a. Ed. 2005
- NIETO MORENO, Juan Emilio., Elementos estructurales de la evaluación ambiental de planes y programas, Aranzadi, 2011.

- OPAM (professors Isabel Pont Castejón and Juan Emilio Nieto Moreno participate every year:  
<https://www.actualidadjuridicaambiental.com/observatorio-de-politicas-ambientales>

- ORTEGA ÁLVAREZ, Luis., ALONSO GARCÍA, Consuelo y VICENTE MARTÍNEZ, Rosario de., Tratado de Derecho Ambiental, Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia, 2013
- PONS CÀNOVAS, Ferran., "Intervención pública en la actividad privada para la protección ambiental. Limitaciones a los derechos de propiedad y de libertad de empresa", a Diccionario de Derecho Ambiental, Enrique Alonso García y Blanca Lozano Cutanda (Directors), Iustel, Madrid, 2006. pp. 778 a 789.
- PONS CÀNOVAS, Ferran., "Puertos, urbanismo y medio ambiente", a Obras públicas, urbanismo y medio ambiente, Fernando López Ramón y Víctor Escartín Escudé (Coords.), Marcial Pons, 2013.
- PONT CASTEJÓN, Isabel., "El procedimiento administrativo de autorización de vertidos a aguas continentales ante el reto de una Administración hidráulica eficaz", a Revista Aranzadi de derecho ambiental, núm. 5, 2004, pp. 15 a 36.
- PONT CASTEJÓN, Isabel. "Un nuevo reto en materia competencial: Estado y Comunidades Autónomas ante las exigencias del Protocolo de Kyoto", a Los retos de la aplicación del protocolo de Kyoto en España y Canadá, Mar Campins Eritja (Coord.), 2005.
- PONT CASTEJÓN, I., "Medio Ambiente" a Derecho Administrativo Práctico, Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia, 1997, pp. 303-331.
- PONT CASTEJÓN, Isabel. i CAMPINS ERITJA, Mar., (Coord.), Perspectives de Dret Comunitari Ambiental, Servei de Publicacions de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Bellaterra, 1997.
- CAMPINS, M; CASADO, L; NIETO, J.E; PIGRAU, A; PONT, I; Environmental Law in Spain, WolterKluwers-kluwer Law International, The Netherlands, 2014
- TORRES LÓPEZ, Maria Asunción. y ARANA GARCÍA, Estanislao. (Directors), Derecho Ambiental, Tecnos, Madrid, 3a.ed 2018

## II) International and European Environmental Law

- BIRNIE, P.W.-BOYLE, A.E., REDGWELL, C., International Law and Environment, 3a ed. Oxford University Press, 2009. ( updated -Fourth Edition- in 2021)
- BROWN WEISS, E. (Edited), Environmental Challenge and International Law, The United Nations University Press, 1992.; International Environmental Law, Second Edition (Casebook) 2nd Edition, 2006
- CLÉMENT, Marc. Droit européen de l'environnement. Jurisprudence commentée, ed, Larcie, 4ème édition 2021
- DE SADELEER Nicolas. EU environmental law and the internal market. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014
- FAJARDO, Teresa. La política exterior de la Unión Europea en materia ambiental, Tecnos, 2005
- JANS, Jan ; Hans H.B. Vedder; European Environmental Law, Europa law Publishing ( Fourth Edition) 2012
- JUSTE RUIZ, J., CASTILLO DAUDÍ, M., la protección del medio ambiente en el ámbito internacional y en la Unión europea, Tirant lo Blanc, Valencia, 2014
- HAIGH, Nigel, EU Environmental Policy: Its journey to Centre Stage. 2016.
- Kingston, Suzanne; Heyvaert Veerle; Čavoški, Aleksandra - European Environmental Law, Cambridge University Press 2017
- KISS, Alexandre., SHELTON, Dinah., A Guide to International Environmental Law, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2007
- KRAMER, Ludwig. EU Environmental Law, Sweet and Maxwell, 8<sup>th</sup> ed. 2016

-KRAMER, Ludwig Environmental Justice and European Union Law, Croatian Yearbook of European Law and Policy 16, , December 2020,

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/348484000\\_Environmental\\_Justice\\_and\\_European\\_Union\\_Law](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/348484000_Environmental_Justice_and_European_Union_Law)

-LEE, Maria; EU Environmental Law, Governance and Decision-Making, 2nd Ed. 2014

MACRORY (2014), Regulation, Enforcement and Governance of Environmental Law, 2nd edition  
Hart Publishing, Oxford

MACRORY et al. (2004), Principles of European Environmental Law. Europa Law Publishing.

-SANDS, Philippe. PEEL Jacqueline, Principles of International Environmental Law, Cambridge University Press, 4d Ed., Manchester/N.Y., 2018

2nd Edition: [https://www.academia.edu/37547219/Philippe\\_Sands\\_Principles\\_of\\_Int\\_Environmental\\_Law](https://www.academia.edu/37547219/Philippe_Sands_Principles_of_Int_Environmental_Law)

THORNTON, James; GOODMAN, Martin, CLIENT EARTH 2017. Scribe Publications (May 11, 2017)

-VAN CARLSTER, Geert, EU Environmental Law, Elgar European Law series, 2017

### III) General Websites

Official website European Union [http://europa.eu/index\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu/index_en.htm)

Training Package on Principles of EU Environmental Law

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/legal/law/principles.htm>

EU Environmental Law Training Package. [https://ec.europa.eu/environment/legal/law/training\\_package.htm](https://ec.europa.eu/environment/legal/law/training_package.htm)

Summaries of the European environmental and climate change legislation

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/summary/chapter/20.html>

Official Journal of the European Union <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/oj/direct-access.html?locale=en>

European Commission (Environment) : [https://ec.europa.eu/environment/index\\_en.htm](https://ec.europa.eu/environment/index_en.htm)

Manual on European environmental Policy :

<http://minisites.ieep.eu/understanding-the-eu/manual-of-european-environmental-policy/>

European Environment Agency <http://www.eea.europa.eu>

PNUMA (United Nations Program for Environment <https://www.unep.org/>

Council of Europe. "Manual on human rights and the environment"; Council of Europe Publishing 2012,

[http://www.echr.coe.int/LibraryDocs/DH\\_DEV\\_Manual\\_Environment\\_Eng.pdf](http://www.echr.coe.int/LibraryDocs/DH_DEV_Manual_Environment_Eng.pdf)

European Court of Human rights <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int>

IEEP ( Institut for European Environmental Policy) <https://ieep.eu/>

EEB (European Environmental Bureau) <https://eeb.org>

## **Software**

The course does not require any specific software