

Degree	Type	Year
2502445 Veterinary Medicine	OT	5

Contact

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Teachers

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Teaching groups languages

You can view this information at the [end](#) of this document.

Prerequisites

It is advised to have passed the Pharmacology curriculum (3rd year veterinary graduate students) or to have attended a basic or applied pharmacology course.

Objectives and Contextualisation

The Overall Objective is that the student acknowledges the rigor behind human and animal medicines approval and that such knowledge may be of use no matter the professional choice, including the pharmaceutical industry which is very unknown for them (human or veterinary industry).

The Specific Objectives are:

- that the student understand the scientific rationale behind the studies needed for medicines approval: quality, efficacy and safety (used in human and animals) 30%
- that the student acknowledges the benefit-to-risk concept as a key paradigm in health sciences 10%
- that the student questions the recommendations for medicines approval and holds the ability to debate and propose alternative approaches 15%
- that the student acquires knowledge on pharmaceutical companies corporate organization to undertake research and marketing of medicines 20%
- that the student understands that regulation is science and that it offers reassurance to patients 10%

- raise awareness for futur clinicians of the need to follow up the therapeutic performance of marketed medicines (pharmacovigilance) 5%

- that the student includes the pharmaceutical industry for her/his professional development based on the clear added value 10%

Competences

- Analyse, synthesise and resolve problems and make decisions.
- Comunicar la informació obtinguda durant l'exercici professional de manera fluïda, oralment i per escrit, amb altres col·legues, autoritats i la societat en general.
- Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of standards and laws in the veterinary field and regulations on animals and their trade.
- Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the aspects of organisation, finance and management in all fields of the veterinary profession.
- Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the general bases of medical and surgical treatments.
- Demonstrate knowledge and use of statistical concepts and methods applicable to veterinary science.
- Have basic knowledge of the profession, and in particular of the organisation and functions of professional practice.
- Perform basic analytical techniques and interpret the clinical, biological and chemical results, and interpret the results of tests generated by other laboratories.
- Recognise ethical obligations in the exercise of responsibilities in terms of the profession and society.
- Seek and manage information related with professional activity
- Work effectively in single or multidisciplinary teams and show respect, appreciation and sensitivity for the work of others.

Learning Outcomes

1. Analyse, synthesise and resolve problems and make decisions.
2. Communicate information obtained during professional exercise in a fluid manner, orally and in writing, with other colleagues, authorities and society in general.
3. Conduct market studies applied to the obtainment of new drugs.
4. Define the basic concepts for developing drugs.
5. Describe the bodies for evaluating and monitoring medicines, as well as the mechanisms for approving the same.
6. Design and apply toxicity tests to guarantee the safety of pharmacological and non- pharmacological products.
7. Distinguish the different areas of the pharmaceutical industry.
8. Explain basic statistical inference and its relation with scientific behaviour.
9. Have basic knowledge of the profession, and in particular of the organisation and functions of professional practice.
10. Identify and define the concepts involved in the design of biological experiments and estimate sample size and potency of the test.
11. Identify the sources of drugs and biopharmaceuticals.
12. Identify the standards for the development of non-pharmacological products.
13. Recognise personal limitations and know when to ask for professional advice and help.
14. Recognise the standards in studies of quality, efficiency and safety as applicable to the development of drugs.
15. Seek and manage information related with professional activity
16. Work effectively in single or multidisciplinary teams and show respect, appreciation and sensitivity for the work of others.

Content

Live teaching: 26 hours per student

- 22 hours interactive theoretical sessions
- 2 hours: projects presentation
- 2 hours: visit to pharmaceutical company
- + Student's project + individual/team supervised work

Syllabus

Medicines R+D put into context

- Objectives of the course and sessions dynamics
- Brainstorming: R+D rationale
- Healthcare authorities role: regulation is science
- Recap: R+D steps

Setting up the project

- Projects setup
- Teams set up: subject per team
- Explanation of project execution

Discovery phase

- sources of identification and information of new molecules

Preclinical studies (1): objective and design

- Objectives of preclinical studies.
- Efficacy studies: Target identification and validation. Biological and in silico systems

Preclinical studies (2): toxicity

- Safety pre-assessment: Characterization of toxicity.
- NOAEL. Genotoxicity, Immunotoxicity, etc

Production and formulation of medicines + quality control (1)

- Medicines manufacturing: chemically synthesized and biologics.
- Phases: active substance characterization.
- Formulation

Production and formulation of medicines + quality control (2)

Projects presentation - Debate

- Presentation : teams

- Feed back

- Assessment

Clinical studies: Objectives

- Objectives of clinical research - Design rationale

- Phase I (First-in-human): PK, safety and tolerability

- Objectives and execution

Patient studies

Innovators - Biosimilars etc

Veterinary medicines development

Biopharmaceutical industry

Overview

Projects exhibition

Activities and Methodology

Title	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Type: Directed			
Field sessions	2	0.08	4, 7
Seminars	2	0.08	15, 2, 4, 5, 7, 11, 14
Theoretical sessions	22	0.88	1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 3, 14, 13, 16
Type: Supervised			
Tutorials	12	0.48	1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 3, 14, 13, 16

Case-studies and problem solving

Theoretical sessions

Field sessions

Seminars

Project execution and search for information

Supervision and coaching

Annotation: Within the schedule set by the centre or degree programme, 15 minutes of one class will be reserved for students to evaluate their lecturers and their courses or modules through questionnaires.

Assessment

Continuous Assessment Activities

Title	Weighting	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Engagement-participation (engagement in questioning and debating)	30%	0	0	1, 15, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 11, 3, 14, 13, 16
MCQ Exam (30% of final mark)	30%	12	0.48	1, 15, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 11, 14, 13, 9, 16
Team work (written + presentation)	40%	25	1	1, 15, 4, 5, 7, 11, 14, 13, 9

IN THIS COURSE THE "SINGLE ASSESSMENT SYSTEM" IS NOT CONSIDERED

ACTIVITY 1 - Team Work (TeE): 40% of the final mark. The TeE grade will be made up of a Written Report (50%) and an Oral Presentation (50%). The members of the same team will have the same grade in the Work regardless of their contribution to it.

ACTIVITY 2 - Intervention in class (IeC): 30% of the final mark. The IeC mark can be (a) 10/10: intervenes (i.e. asks or gives an opinion spontaneously) in all or the vast majority of classes, (b) 7.5/10: intervenes frequently in most classes, (c) 5/10: intervenes sometimes, usually coming to class, (d) 2.5/10: intervenes rarely even though he attends class, and (e) 0/10: attends class very little or, even if he does attend, usually does not intervene except by direct questions from the teacher. Class attendance is NOT evaluated, although it should be remembered that low attendance prevents frequent intervention.

ACTIVITY 3 - Class Exam (EeC): 30% of the final grade. It can be exclusively multiple choice, or a combination of multiple choice and short question/s (hybrid), and never last more than 1 hour. Questions about all the content of the subject, including the Works presented by others, the interventions of invited directors or the visit to the Pharmaceutical Laboratory.

The final mark will result from the weighted average of the three evaluated activities.

Explanatory Notes

Team work:

- The student will demonstrate the skills acquired throughout the course |

MANDATORY

- Mandatory to attend (1) sessions with industry executives (2 sessions),

Not attending one of those session would preclude from passing (unles justified ahead with a written document)

Attending theoretical sessions is not mandatory, but it is advised not to skip many of those sessions given that cl:

NO ASSESSMENT

If the student does not comply with one of the following criteria, the subject will not be assessed and therefore will be passed:

- attend all the mandatory sessions
- attend and deliver the exam
- execute the team work (proved by the signing of the work or the appearance of her/his name on it)
- orally presenting the team work (co-presentation)

Bibliography

Se entregará a principio de curso.

Software

No software is used

Language list

Name	Group	Language	Semester	Turn
(SEM) Seminars	1	Spanish	second semester	morning-mixed
(TE) Theory	1	Spanish	second semester	morning-mixed

PROVISIONAL