

## Non-Relational Databases

Code: 104351  
ECTS Credits: 6

**2024/2025**

Degree	Type	Year
2503758 Data Engineering	OB	2

### Contact

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### Teachers

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### Teaching groups languages

You can view this information at the [end](#) of this document.

### Prerequisites

It is recommended to have taken the relational database course.

### Objectives and Contextualisation

This subject introduces the basic concepts of non-relational databases and distributed databases. The main objective is to provide the student with the necessary tools to design and use these data storage systems.

KNOWLEDGE: At the end of the course the student must be able to:

- Design non-relational databases appropriate to the data to be processed.
- Design and configure data processing infrastructures based on certain requirements.
- Make queries about databases.

SKILLS: Students are expected to acquire the following skills:

- To gather and interpret relevant data (usually within your study area) to make judgments that include reflection on relevant social, scientific or ethical issues.
- To work cooperatively, in complex or uncertain environments and with limited resources, in a multidisciplinary context, assuming and respecting the role of the different team members.
- To prevent and solve problems, adapt to unforeseen situations and make decisions.
- To write technical reports from a database.

Work on the above skills with non-relational DBMS (DataBase Management Systems), such as MongoDB and Neo4J.

## Competences

- Conceive, design and implement efficient and secure data storage systems.
- Handle large volumes of heterogeneous data.
- Prevent and solve problems, adapt to unforeseen situations and take decisions.
- Students must be capable of collecting and interpreting relevant data (usually within their area of study) in order to make statements that reflect social, scientific or ethical relevant issues.
- Work cooperatively in complex and uncertain environments and with limited resources in a multidisciplinary context, assuming and respecting the role of the different members of the group.

## Learning Outcomes

1. Design and configure data-processing infrastructures on the basis of particular requirements.
2. Design relational or non-relational databases suited to the data to be processed.
3. Perform queries on databases.
4. Prevent and solve problems, adapt to unforeseen situations and take decisions.
5. Students must be capable of collecting and interpreting relevant data (usually within their area of study) in order to make statements that reflect social, scientific or ethical relevant issues.
6. Work cooperatively in complex and uncertain environments and with limited resources in a multidisciplinary context, assuming and respecting the role of the different members of the group.
7. Write technical reports on a database.

## Content

1. Object-oriented and non-relational DataBases
  - Basic concepts of object orientation.
  - Identity and structure of an object.
  - Encapsulation of operations, methods and persistence.
  - Introduction to Non-SQL databases: definition, characteristics and types.
3. Documentary DataBases: MongoDB
  - Basic concepts and characteristics.
  - Design patterns.
  - Basic operations: CRUD, import / export.
  - Physical design: indexing and hashing.
  - Distributed systems: replicaset and sharding.
5. Columnar (column oriented) DataBases
  - Basic concepts and characteristics.
  - Basic operations.
7. Graph DataBases: Neo4J
  - Basic concepts and characteristics.
  - Design patterns.
  - Basic operations in graphs: CRUD, import / export.
  - Advanced operations in graphs: search algorithms.

## Activities and Methodology

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Title	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Type: Directed			
inclass sessions	26	1.04	1, 3, 5
Type: Supervised			
Problem solving and project	24	0.96	2, 4, 6, 7
Type: Autonomous			
Previous work	26	1.04	1, 2, 4, 5, 7
Study and preparation of partial tests	20	0.8	1, 2, 3, 5, 7
project developement	39	1.56	1, 3, 4, 6, 7

In this subject we will follow an flipped classroom methodology. In this methodology, the study of the theoretical contents must be carried out as autonomous activities before the in-person sessions, based on material and documentation that will be accessible through the virtual campus of this subject. The classes become practical sessions for solving exercises and the realization of the project, aimed at resolving all doubts and problems that will have encountered throughout the week.

There will be two types of activities: theory and project activities. Theory activities will be aimed at consolidating the most theoretical aspects of the subject. A part of them will be individual while others will be carried out in working groups. The project will be an essentially practical group activity that will be carried out throughout the course and that will serve to help consolidate the theoretical aspects that have been worked on in class.

The working groups will be groups of 4 students, will be formed on the first day of class and will remain stable throughout the course. They will be the same for the group theory activities and the project.

Without counting the hours that must be spent for preparing for the partial exams, the average load is 9 hours per week and student, distributed in the following activities:

- Work before the class: an average of 2 hours per week estimated it will have to devote to reading or viewing the material that will work in sessions.
- Working on the project: an average of 3 hours per week and member of the group will be dedicated to do the project, plus the hours that could be dedicated to solving problems and the project.
- Project and problem solving: the weeks with the less workload will be devoted to making more exercises and problem solving of the topics worked on in-person sessions.

Transversal competences: In this subject, competences T01 - Work cooperatively, in complex or uncertain environments and with limited resources, in a multidisciplinary context, assuming and respecting the role of the different team members and T05 - Prevent and solve problems, adapt to unforeseen situations and make decisions. These skills will be worked throughout the entire course in all activities during the course, but with more intensity in problem solving and project.

Annotation: Within the schedule set by the centre or degree programme, 15 minutes of one class will be reserved for students to evaluate their lecturers and their courses or modules through questionnaires.

## Assessment

### Continous Assessment Activities

Title	Weighting	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
1st Project delivery	0.25	4.5	0.18	1, 4, 5, 7
1st Theory exam	0.25	2	0.08	1, 2, 3, 5, 7
2n project deliverable	0.25	4.5	0.18	1, 4, 5, 7
2nd Theory exam	0.25	2	0.08	1, 2, 3, 5, 7
Problem delivery (NPrb)	0,05	2	0.08	2, 3, 4, 6

The evaluation will be continuous, so there is no unique evaluation modality. There will be two individual written theoretical-practical exams, with the weight indicated below for each of them. The first test (Par1) will be done approximately halfway through the semester and will evaluate the theoretical and practical concepts in documentary databases such as MongoDB. The second test (par2) will take place at the end of the semester and evaluate the theoretical concepts not evaluated in Par1.

Recovery exam: In case the *Theory Note* does not reach the pass (5), students may do a recovery exam on the failed part.

Most weeks there will be the possibility to deliver activities worked during the week. The delivery is optional, individual and can be made up to the hours set in advance on the Virtual Campus. With the 80% of the deliveries, the student can achieve the highest score (1 point) of this activity (NPrb).

The grade of the project will be obtained from the weighted average of the grades obtained in each delivery. Each note will be the arithmetic mean of the group note and the individual note. Each one of the deliveries must be passed separately. In case of failing any delivery, there will be the option to recover the failed part. The grade of the recovery will be a maximum of 5.

#### GRADE INDICATORS:

The final mark is calculated as follows:

- *Partial Score 1 = Par1*
- *Partial Score 2 = Par2*
- *Theory Score = 0.5Par1 + 0.5\*Par2 + NPrb*
- *Project Score = 0.5\*Prj1 + 0.5\*Prj2*
- *COURSE FINAL GRADE = 0'5 \* Theory Mark + 0'5 \* Project Mark*

#### EVALUATION CRITERIA

- For taking into account the Theory mark, it is necessary to obtain a minimum of 4 on each Partial (Par1 and Par2).
- For taking into account the Problem mark (NPrb), it is necessary to obtain a minimum of 4.5 on the average partial:  $= 0.5*Par1 + 0.5*Par2 \geq 4.5$ .
- To count the scores of the project deliveries (PRJ), it is necessary to obtain a score greater than or equal to 4 in all deliveries.
- If the student fails some of the project deliveries, the maximum score that can be obtained in the recovery is 5.
- To pass each part (theory and practices), a minimum of 5 must be obtained.
- The course will be passed if the COURSE FINAL SCORE is greater than or equal to 5.
- In case of not reaching the minimum required in any of the evaluation activities, the numerical grade of the record will be the lower value between 4.5 and the weighted average of the grades.
- NOT EVALUABLE: If the student does not deliver any evaluation activity.
- REPEATERS: No separately approved part (theory, project) is kept/validated from one academic year to another.

- **IMPORTANT FOR ALL STUDENTS:** It is important to register on the virtual campus (VC), where the materials of the subject are published, the deliveries of the activities are made and the final scores of the subject are published.
- Awarding an honors degree is the decision of the teaching staff responsible for the subject. UAB regulations indicate that MH can only be granted to students who have obtained a final grade equal to or greater than 9.00. Up to 5% MH of the total number of students enrolled can be awarded.

#### EVALUATION SCHEDULE:

- Partial exams: timetable announced at the beginning of the semester.
- Recovery Exam: according to the academic calendar of the School of Engineering.
- Deliveries of activities: date and time set in advance at the VC.
- Deliveries of the project: date and time fixed in advance at the VC.

The dates of deliveries at VC may be subject to program changes for reasons of adaptation to possible incidents. These changes will always be reported at VC as it is the usual mechanism for the exchange of information between teachers and students.

For each assessment activity, a place, date and time of review will be indicated in which the student can review the activity with the teacher. In this context, claims may be made about the grade of the activity, which will be evaluated by the teachers responsible for the subject. If the student does not come to this review, the activity will not be reviewed later.

Without prejudice to others that are deemed appropriate and in accordance with current legislation academic discipline, irregularities committed by a student that can lead to a variation of the rating will be rated with a zero mark (0). Assessment activities classified in this way and by this procedure will not be recoverable. If it is necessary to pass any of these assessment activities to pass the course, this course will be suspended directly, with no opportunity to recover it in the same course. These irregularities include, among others:

- the total or partial copy of a practice, report, or any other evaluation activity;
- let other copy your exam/work;
- present a group work that has not been entirely done by the members of the group;
- present as own those materials produced by a third party, even if they are translations or adaptations, and in general works with non-original and exclusive elements of the student;
- have communication devices (such as mobile phones, smartwatches, etc.) accessible during the theoretical assessment tests - individual practices (exams).

In case the student has committed irregularities in any evaluation part (and therefore it will not be possible to pass via compensation), the numerical grade of the subject will be the lower value between 3.5 and the weighted average of the grades. In summary: copying, let others copy your work or plagiarizing in any of the evaluation activities is equivalent to a failure with a grade lower than 3.5.

## Bibliography

MATERIALS OF THE SUBJECT: Virtual Campus of the subject Non-relational DataBases.

#### BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY:

- NoSQL Distilled: A Brief Guide to the Emerging World of Polyglot Persistence. Pramod J. Sadalage , Martin Fowler. Addison-wesley, 2013.
- MongoDB: The Definitive Guide. Kristina Chodorow . O'Really , 2013.
- Graph Databases, Ian Robinson, Jim Webber and Emil Eifrem, 2n Edition. O'Really, 2015.
- Graph Algorithms, Mark Needham & Amy E. Hodler, O'Really, 2019.

## Software

- MongoDB server: (<https://www.mongodb.com>)
- MongoDB client: nosqlBooster (<https://nosqlbooster.com>)
- Neo4j (server and client): Neo4j Desktop (<https://neo4j.com>)
- IDE for Python (PyCharm, Spider, Anaconda, etc.)
- Code repository (github or bitbucket)

## Language list

Name	Group	Language	Semester	Turn
(PAUL) Classroom practices	81	Catalan	second semester	morning-mixed