

Spanish Syntax: Simple Sentence

Code: 100583
ECTS Credits: 6

2025/2026

Degree	Type	Year
Spanish and Chinese Studies: Language, Literature and Culture	OB	2
English and Spanish Studies	OB	3
Catalan and Spanish Studies	OB	3

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Teachers

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Teaching groups languages

You can view this information at the [end](#) of this document.

Prerequisites

By obtaining the minimum of credits *in basic training subjects*, students have demonstrated to have acquired the basic competences and they will be able to express themselves orally and in writing.

In regards to writing, it's understood that the student will write paragraphs with right content. Spelling errors, punctuation and speech structure will be taken into account. 0,25 points will be deducted for each error.

Activities, practical sessions and papers submitted in the course must be original and under no circumstances will the total or partial plagiarism of third-party materials published on any medium be admitted.

With regards to the uses of the bibliographic documentation, the student must state the authorship of each quote and the use of third-party materials.

Any submission of non-original material without properly indicating its origin will automatically result in a failure rating (0).

It is also expected that students know the general rules of submission of an academic work. However, students could apply the specific rules that the teacher of the subject may indicate to them, if they deem it necessary.

Objectives and Contextualisation

This subject is part of the degree in "Spanish language: synchrony" and has as objective the knowledge and mastery of the procedures that allow the combination of words into more complex syntactic units up to the level of the sentence.

The different syntactic projections and the principles that govern their formation will be studied and the theoretical tools necessary to analyze the syntactical constructions are presented. At the end of the course, the students:

- (a) they must be able to identify and describe the syntactic constructions of Spanish and recognize its structure;
- (b) they must know how to use the tools of syntactic analysis;
- (c) they must have acquired the techniques of the syntactic reasoning, and
- (d) they must be able to use the basic bibliographical sources of Spanish syntax.

In order to achieve the first three objectives, students' linguistic skills will be used and their thinking skills will be strengthened so that they are able to ask scientific questions about linguistic data.

Competences

Spanish and Chinese Studies: Language, Literature and Culture

- Analyse the phonetic, phonological, morphological, syntactic, lexical and semantic properties of the Spanish language and the Mandarin Chinese language.
- Describe the linguistic foundations on which the standards of Spanish and mandarin Chinese are based.
- Make changes to methods and processes in the area of knowledge in order to provide innovative responses to society's needs and demands.
- Recognise the factors of linguistic variation in Spanish from diachronic and synchronic viewpoints.
- Students must be capable of applying their knowledge to their work or vocation in a professional way and they should have building arguments and problem resolution skills within their area of study.
- Students must be capable of collecting and interpreting relevant data (usually within their area of study) in order to make statements that reflect social, scientific or ethical relevant issues.
- Students must be capable of communicating information, ideas, problems and solutions to both specialised and non-specialised audiences.
- Use techniques for compilation, organisation and use of information and documentation with precision.

English and Spanish Studies

- Analyse the main phonetic, phonological, morphological, syntactic, lexical and semantic properties of the English and Spanish languages, their evolution throughout history and their current structure.
- Demonstrate skills for professional development in the fields of linguistic applications, teaching, and literary and cultural management in English and Spanish.
- Identify the foundations of human language and the principles, methods and results of structural analysis of languages.

Catalan and Spanish Studies

- Analyse the main phonetic, phonological, morphological, syntactic, lexical and semantic properties of the Catalan and Spanish languages, their historical evolution and their current structure.
- Demonstrate knowledge of the rules of Catalan and Spanish and mastery of their applications in the academic and professional fields.

Learning Outcomes

1. Analyse a situation and identify its points for improvement.
2. Analyse different types of linguistic data.

3. Analyse the syntactic structures of simple, complex, modalised and discursively marked clauses.
4. Analyze linguistic structures.
5. Apply the principles of correctness required in the standard language and the different registers and variants.
6. Carry out predictions and inferences about the content of a text.
7. Construct texts according to the established rules.
8. Correctly identify linguistic units.
9. Describe the process of creating combinatorial linguistic units.
10. find out the meaning of unknown words in a text.
11. Identify and describe the syntactic constructions of Spanish.
12. Identify errors of rules, style or argument in a text.
13. Identify the pragmatic factors affecting the use of different linguistic structures.
14. Interpret the word from the different levels of linguistic analysis.
15. Justify by means of appropriate terminology the analysis of data from a linguistic point of view.
16. Solve complex problems of linguistic analysis at any level and with the appropriate instruments.
17. Use digital tools for collecting, classifying, interpreting and analysing relevant data.
18. Use the adequate terminology in the construction of an academic text.
19. Use the necessary resources, both digital and non-digital (data bases, text repositories, dictionaries, reference works), for the analysis of any document, spoken or written, from a linguistic point of view.

Content

1. Syntax.
2. Phrase structure.
3. Predication.
4. Sentence syntax.
5. Grammatical functions.
6. Modality and aspect.
7. Types of sentences.
8. Information structure.

On the first session, the teacher will give the students a program implemented with contents.

Activities and Methodology

Title	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
<hr/>			
Type: Directed			
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Master classes, seminars and practical sessions	52.5	2.1	
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Type: Supervised			
Evaluation	6.5	0.26	
Tutorials	15	0.6	
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Type: Autonomous			
Preparation of papers and exercises	10	0.4	
Study of the contents of the subject	66	2.64	
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The learning of this subject by the student is distributed as follows:

- Directed activities (35%). These activities are divided into master classes, practicals and laboratory work.
- Supervised activities (10%). These are tutorials programmed by the teacher.
- Autonomous activities (50%). These activities include both time spent on self-study and time spent on projects.
- Evaluation activities (5%). The evaluation of the subject will be carried out through questionnaires.

- 15 minutes of a class will be reserved, within the timetable established by the centre/title, for the complementary evaluation of the subject.

Annotation: Within the schedule set by the centre or degree programme, 15 minutes of one class will be reserved for students to evaluate their lecturers and their courses or modules through questionnaires.

Assessment

Continuous Assessment Activities

Title	Weighting	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Assignments	10%	0	0	2, 4, 3, 9, 11, 15, 16
Exam 1	40%	0	0	2, 4, 3, 1, 5, 7, 9, 18, 17, 8, 12, 11, 10, 14, 15, 6, 16, 19
Exam 2	40%	0	0	2, 4, 3, 5, 7, 9, 18, 17, 8, 12, 11, 10, 14, 15, 6, 16, 19
Participation in class	10%	0	0	1, 7, 18, 17, 12, 13, 10, 14, 6, 19

1. Continuous assessment

Assessment activities	Weight
Exam 1	40%
Exam 2	40%
Assignments	10%
Participation / Attendance	10%

The exams will contain a multiple-choice exercise, a reverse analysis exercise, and an argumentation or analysis exercise.

Exam 1: 1, 2, 3 and 4.

Exam 2: 5, 6, 7 and 8.

The exercises, on the other hand, will consist of short activities related to the applied component of the course.

Class participation will be measured by submitting activities through the Virtual Campus.

1.1 Criteria for the evaluation of the subject

To pass the course, after completing the four assessable activities mentioned above and after applying the percentages indicated above, the student must obtain a final grade equal to or greater than 5. If the final grade is...

- Less than 3.5, the student will receive a failing grade.
- Between 3.5 and 4.8, the student will be eligible to retake the course.
- The student will receive a grade of not assessable as long as they have not submitted more than 1/3 of the assessment activities.

1.2. Re-evaluation criteria

Students who obtain a final grade between 3.5 and 4.8 and who have completed two-thirds of the aforementioned assessment activities may retake the subject on the date scheduled by the Faculty, where they will take the test(s) / exam(s) they failed.

The grade obtained in the retake will be their final grade for the subject.

Students who pass the subject will be allowed to retake the retake to improve their grade. Therefore, they will waive their previous grade, and the grade obtained in the retake will be their final grade.

1.3. Assessment Criteria

In order to pass the exam, mastery of the normative is considered essential; therefore, when evaluating the activities mentioned above, spelling errors, incorrect use of punctuation, lexical errors and morphosyntactic errors will be penalized.

1.4 Review procedure for evaluable evidence

After the publication of the grading of the evaluable activities mentioned above, the teacher will inform the students through Moodle of the day and time for the review of such activities.

1.5 Misconduct in assessment activities

In the event of a student committing any irregularity that may lead to a significant variation in the grade awarded to an assessment activity, the student will be given a zero for this activity, regardless of any disciplinary process that may take place. In the event of several irregularities in assessment activities of the same subject, the student will be given a zero as the final grade for this subject.

1.6 Artificial Intelligence

In this subject, the use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) technologies is not allowed in any of its phases. Any work that includes fragments generated with AI will be considered a lack of academic honesty and will result in the activity being evaluated with a 0 and not being able to be recovered, or greater sanctions in serious cases.

1.7 Erasmus Students

Erasmus students who request to advance an exam must present the teacher with a written document from their home university justifying their request.

2. Single assessment

Assessment activities	Weight
Exam 1	40%
Exam 2	40%
Delivery of homework	20%

Everything established in points 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6 and 1.7 of the previous section is also applicable to the single assessment. The date for the single evaluation will coincide with the date of Exam 2 of the continuous assessment. The teacher will communicate to the student the date for the single assessment through Moodle at the beginning of the course.

Bibliography

Bosque, Ignacio and Violeta Demonte (eds.) (1999): *Gramática descriptiva de la lengua española*. Calpe. 3 vols. Madrid: Espasa.

Bosque, Ignacio and Javier Gutiérrez-Rexach (2009): *Fundamentos de sintaxis formal*. Madrid: Akal.

Brucart, José María (2000). "L'analisi sintàctica i la seva terminologia en l'ensenyament secundari". In Macià, J. y Sola, J. (eds.), *La terminología lingüística en l'ensenyament secundari. Propostes pràctiques*, 163-229. Barcelona: Graò.

Demonte, Violeta (1989). *De las estructuras a la recepción*. Madrid: Síntesis.

Di Tullio, Ángela (2009). *Manual de gramática del español*. Buenos Aires: Waldhutter Ediciones

Gallego, Ángel J. (ed) (2015). *Perspectivas de sintaxis formal*. Madrid: Akal.

Hernanz, M^a. Luisa y José María Brucart (1987): *La sintaxis, I. Principios teóricos. La oración simple*. Barcelona: Crítica.

Rodríguez Ramalle, Teresa María (2005): *Manual de Sintaxis del Español*. Madrid: Castalia.

Software

Does not apply.

Groups and Languages

Please note that this information is provisional until 30 November 2025. You can check it through this [link](#). To consult the language you will need to enter the CODE of the subject.

Name	Group	Language	Semester	Turn
(PAUL) Classroom practices	1	Spanish	second semester	morning-mixed
(PAUL) Classroom practices	2	Spanish	second semester	morning-mixed
(TE) Theory	1	Spanish	second semester	morning-mixed
(TE) Theory	2	Spanish	second semester	morning-mixed