

**Business Law**

Code: 102183  
ECTS Credits: 6

**2025/2026**

Degree	Type	Year
Business and Information Technology	FB	1

## Contact

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## Teaching groups languages

You can view this information at the [end](#) of this document.

## Prerequisites

There is not a special requirement

## Objectives and Contextualisation

The subject is located in the first semester of the first course. Given its instrumental character, provides necessary knowledge for an adequate understanding of other accounting and economics subjects.

The following are considered formative objectives:

- Provide a global vision of commercial Law, especially those issues more related to the business scope and information management.
- Understand its national, community and international reach.
- Know and apply the principles and essential rules of Commercial Law.

At all times student's ability to understand the logic of legal reasoning will be prioritized, as well as the development of a sufficient criterion in order to know how to discriminate between relevant and not relevant information.

## Learning Outcomes

1. KM10 (Knowledge) Recognise the main concepts associated with law, and in particular commercial law.

## Content

### INTRODUCTION

Lesson 1: The legal system.

1. Concept and functions of law.

2. The ordering as a system of norms.

3. The legal norm: concept and structure.

Lesson 2. The legal sources.

1. Concept and classes.

2. The Constitution as the supreme norm and the economic Constitution.

3. The law: concept, classes, legislative procedure.

4. The custom and the general principles of law.

5. The normative hierarchy.

Lesson 3. The European legal order.

1. The structure of the Union.

2. Characteristics and principles of the European legal order.

INSTITUTIONS OF PRIVATE LAW.

LESSON 4. Introduction to private law.

1. Private Law: concept and system.

2. The subjects of the private economic activity.

LESSON 5. General theory of obligations.

1. The obligation: concept and sources.

2. Compliance and non compliance: classes and effects.

LESSON 6. General theory of contract.

1. Concept and elements.

2. Civil and commercial contracts

COMMERCIAL LAW.

LESSON 7. Company Law and Commercial Law.

1. Company Law and Commercial Law: delimitation of concepts.

2. Relevant aspects of today's Commercial Law.

3. Sources of Commercial Law.

LESSON 8. Business establishment and its legal protection.

1. Competition Law.

2. Unfair Competition Law.

3. Patent and trademarks Laws

LESSON 9 The entrepreneur.

1. Concept and classes.
2. The statute of the entrepreneur.
3. Responsibility.
4. Special reference to the individual entrepreneur.
5. Commercial representation.

#### LESSON 10. PROFESSIONAL DUTIES OF THE ENTREPRENEUR.

1. The accounts of businesses
2. Business Registry.
3. Digital law and data protection.

#### LESSON 11. COMPANY LAW.

1. Procedure of fundation.
2. Social capital, social organs, dissolution and liquidation.

#### LESSON 12. BANKRUPTCY LAW.

### Activities and Methodology

Title	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
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Type: Directed			
Discussion seminars	6.5	0.26	
Exercises in the classroom, practices and cases, comments, debates)	10.5	0.42	
Theory lessons	32.5	1.3	
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Type: Supervised			
Tutorial.	21.25	0.85	
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Type: Autonomous			
Documentation and bibliography.	12.5	0.5	
Reading of texts	7.5	0.3	
Study	40.75	1.63	
Writing of works	15	0.6	

Lecturers will put into practice the educational activities they deem appropriate in order to facilitate the study and learning of the student. The development of the teaching of the subject and of the learning of the student is based on the following formative activities:

**GUIDED ACTIVITIES:** activities where the teacher develops the active part of the class. It includes:

- Master classes where the student reaches the conceptual bases of the subject and its legal and regulatory framework and jurisprudential.
- Practical classes, where the students, individually or in small groups, analyze and solve along with the professor practical cases.
- Other activities that students will develop individually or in small groups with the support of the lecturer, in order to prepare the evaluable practices, such as discussion and resolution of cases, comments, debates, others.

**AUTONOMOUS ACTIVITIES:** activities that students will develop autonomously. It includes among others the search and reading of bibliography, norms and jurisprudence, study, preparation of practical cases.

The proposed teaching methodology may undergo some modifications according to the restrictions imposed by the health authorities on on-campus courses.

Annotation: Within the schedule set by the centre or degree programme, 15 minutes of one class will be reserved for students to evaluate their lecturers and their courses or modules through questionnaires.

## **Assessment**

### **Continous Assessment Activities**

Title	Weighting	Hours	ECTS	Learning Outcomes
Resolution of practical cases.	35%	0	0	KM10
Written test 1	25%	1.75	0.07	KM10
Written test 2	25%	1.75	0.07	KM10
Writting and presentations of works.	15%	0	0	KM10

**Transparency in the use of AI:** For this subject, the use of artificial intelligence (AI) technologies is allowed exclusively in support tasks such as information search, text correction, translations or information organization. The student must clearly identify the use he has made of AI, share with the teaching staff the interactions maintained with AI tools and include a critical reflection on how these have influenced the process and the final result of the activity. The lack of transparency in the use of AI in this assessable activity will be considered a lack of academic honesty and may lead to a partial or total penalty in the grade of the activity, or greater sanctions in serious cases.

Lecturers will evaluate the competences of this subject through both exams and the resolution of practical cases, reviews of books or magazine articles. The latter can be carried out individually or in small groups.

The evaluation system is based on the following evidences:

**Written tests:** the degree of the student's knowledge of the theoretical competences will be evaluated through a first test with a value of 25% on the final grade; and a second one that will represent 25% of the final grade if the student has been able to pass the first test and 50% otherwise.

**Continuous evaluation of the practical part:** the resolution of practical cases and public presentations of practices and assignments will represent 50% of the final grade.

During the semester, the following activities will be proposed:

- Practical cases, to be autonomously solved in the classroom. Taken together, these activities will account for 35% of the final grade.
- The review of a book or article, choosing from the list elaborated by the lecturer. The assignment, together with its public presentation, will account for 15% of the total grade.
- The public presentation of the review will represent half of the grade attributed to the assignment. Both clarity in the presentation of the main ideas and coherence and ability shown in defending the obtained results will be most valued.

This subject/module does not offer the option for comprehensive evaluation.

Not evaluable:

Students will be considered as "not evaluable" provided they do not take part in any part of the proposed evaluation. Therefore, those who take part in an exercise of evaluation can not be considered as "not evaluable".

Calendar of evaluation activities

The dates of the continuous evaluation activities (exercises in the classroom, assignments, ...) will be announced well in advance during the semester.

The date of the midterm and final exams are scheduled in the assessment calendar of the Faculty.

*"The dates of evaluation activities cannot be modified, unless there is an exceptional and duly justified reason why an evaluation activity cannot be carried out. In this case, the degree coordinator will contact both the teaching staff and the affected student, and a new date will be scheduled within the same academic period to make up for the missed evaluation activity."* **Section 1 of Article 115. Calendar of evaluation activities (Academic Regulations UAB).** Students of the Faculty of Economics and Business, who in accordance with the previous paragraph need to change an evaluation activity date must process the request by filling out an Application for exams' reschedule

[https://eformularis.uab.cat/group/deganat\\_feie/application-for-exams-reschedule](https://eformularis.uab.cat/group/deganat_feie/application-for-exams-reschedule)

Grade revision process

After all grading activities have ended, students will be informed of the date and way in which the course grades will be published. Students will be also be informed of the procedure, place, date and time of grade revision following University regulations.

Retake Process

*"To be eligible to participate in the retake process, it is required for students to have been previously been evaluated for at least two thirds of the total evaluation activities of the subject."* Section 3 of Article 112 ter. The recovery (UAB Academic Regulations). Additionally, it is required that the student to have achieved an average grade of the subject between 3.5 and 4.9.

The date of the retake exam will be posted in the calendar of evaluation activities of the Faculty. Students who take this exam and pass will get a grade of 5 for the subject. If the student does not pass the retake, the grade will remain unchanged, and hence, the student will fail the course.

Irregularities in evaluation activities

In spite of other disciplinary measures deemed appropriate, and in accordance with current academic regulations, *"in the case that the student makes any irregularity that could lead to a significant variation in the grade of an evaluation activity, it will be graded with a 0, regardless of the disciplinary process that can be instructed. In case of various irregularities occur in the evaluation of the same subject, the final grade of this subject will be 0"*. **Section 10 of Article 116. Results of the evaluation. (UAB Academic Regulations).**

## Bibliography

LASARTE, Carlos: *Curso de Derecho Civil Patrimonial*, Tecnos, Madrid ,last edition.

SANCHEZ CALERO, Fernando: *Principios del Derecho mercantil.*, Aranzadi, Pamplona, last edition.

LATORRE, Ángel: *Introducción al derecho*, Ariel, Madrid, last edition.

SIERRA NOGUERO, Eliseo: *Curso de Derecho mercantil*, Servei de Publicacions de la universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, last edition.

## Software

No software is required to take this subject

## Groups and Languages

Please note that this information is provisional until 30 November 2025. You can check it through this [link](#). To consult the language you will need to enter the CODE of the subject.

Name	Group	Language	Semester	Turn
(PAUL) Classroom practices	201	Spanish	first semester	morning-mixed
(PAUL) Classroom practices	202	Spanish	first semester	morning-mixed
(TE) Theory	20	Spanish	first semester	morning-mixed