



# Cartographic materials: atlases

Sessió "Coneix la Cartoteca": Grau d'Estudis d'Àsia Oriental

# Atlases: Basic features

➤ **Format:** book or similar

➤ **Content:** **general** or **thematic**. Most thematic cartography will be found in atlases

# Atlases: General atlases

- Combination of text, maps and graphic and statistical elements.
- Usually, geographical distribution of topics is always at the same scale.
- Not very high level of detail.

# Atlases: General atlases - Examples



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## Former à l'avenir

L'éducation est devenue un facteur déterminant dans la valorisation professionnelle et sociale des individus. Les plus jeunes générations ont des qualifications hier interdites à leurs parents en raison de structures d'enseignement insuffisantes et de la Révolution culturelle. Mais l'école change profondément avec l'augmentation des frais de scolarité, la multiplication des types d'établissements, la modernisation de l'enseignement supérieur et le nombre croissant de jeunes étudiant à l'étranger.

### L'éducation, un service public

Le gouvernement a réécrit l'obligation scolaire dans la loi en 1986. La durée était de six ans dans les villes et cinq ans dans les campagnes. Elle a été prolongée à neuf ans pour tous en 1996. Cette obligation n'était pas assortie de gratuité. L'enseignement supérieur a même perdu la sienne en 1996. L'effort financier s'est donc

reporté de l'État sur les familles chinoises, avec des discriminations tenaces envers l'enregistrement civil. L'accès aux services éducatifs urbains est soumis à la condition de résidence officiellement reconnue. Au-delà d'une augmentation continue des coûts de scolarité dans les écoles publiques, les écoles privées se multiplient en ville tant pour les enfants de migrants que

pour les urbains aisés, dont les enfants gagnent, eux, les écoles dites d'« aristocrates ». À la campagne, les structures publiques se dégradent, voire disparaissent.

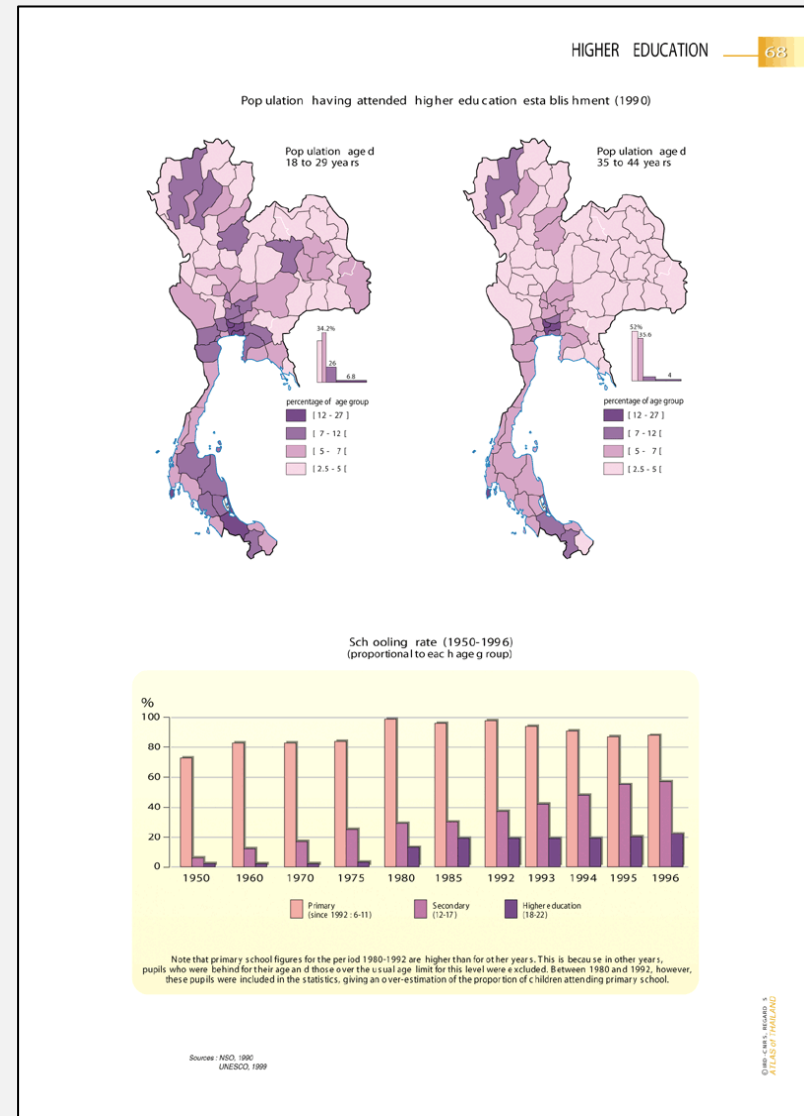
### L'enseignement supérieur

L'enseignement supérieur offre des cursus longs, dits principaux, ordinairement de quatre ans, et des

### LES ZONES DE RECHERCHE ET DÉVELOPPEMENT EN NOUVELLES TECHNOLOGIES

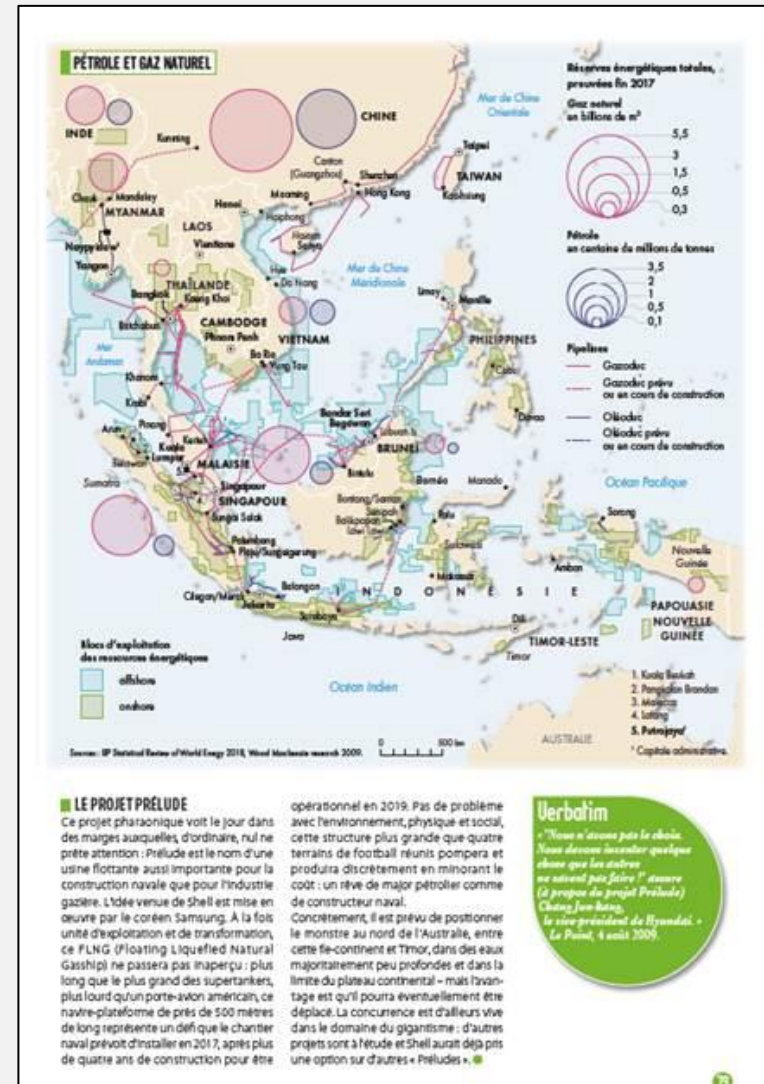
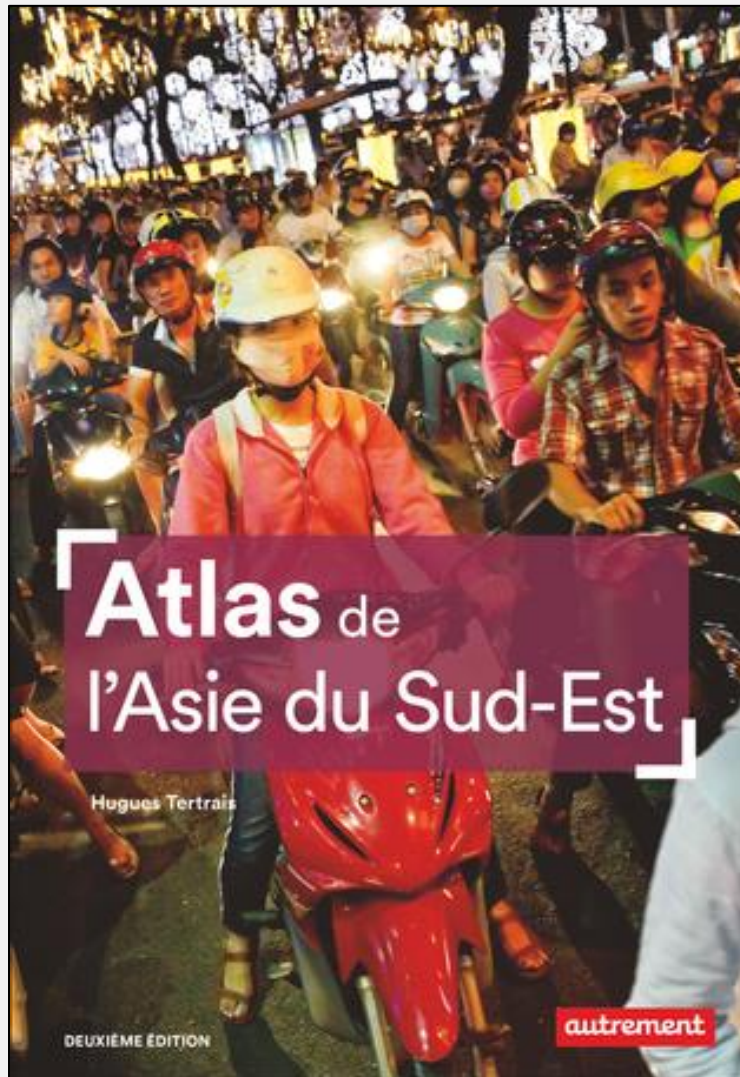


# Atlases: General atlases - Examples





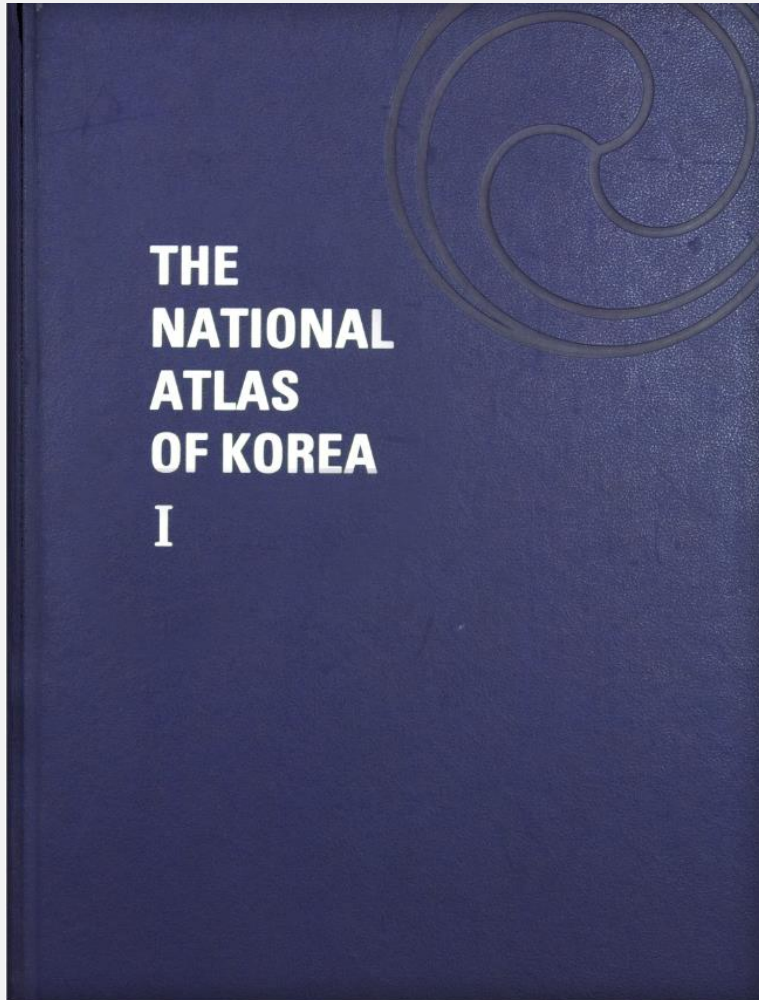
# Atlases: General atlases - Examples



# Atlases: National atlases

- Atlases produced by **government institutions**.
- They offer **general and thematic** information about a country.
- **Variety of topics** and **level of detail** are very high.
- **Updating** information takes a long time

# Atlases: National atlases- Examples



## The National Atlas of Korea

- Three volumes
- Wide range of subjects
- Very high level of detail



# Atlases: National atlases- Examples

THE NATIONAL ATLAS OF KOREA I	THE NATIONAL ATLAS OF KOREA II	THE NATIONAL ATLAS OF KOREA III
<u>National Atlas PDF Download</u>	<u>PDF Download</u>	<u>PDF Download</u>
<a href="#">☐Index</a>	<a href="#">☐Index</a>	<a href="#">☐Index</a>
<a href="#">☐1-1_Location and National Territory</a>	<a href="#">☐1_1_Landforms</a>	<a href="#">☐1-1_Use of National Territory</a>
<a href="#">☐1-2_Territorial History of Korea</a>	<a href="#">☐1-2-Rocks and Minerals</a>	<a href="#">☐1-2_Development of Cities</a>
<a href="#">☐1-3_Territory and Ancient Maps</a>	<a href="#">☐1-3-Soils</a>	<a href="#">☐1-3_Housing</a>
<a href="#">☐1-4_Research Station and Observing Network</a>	<a href="#">☐2-1-Plants</a>	<a href="#">☐1-4_Sustainable Land Development</a>
<a href="#">☐1-5_Classification of Regions</a>	<a href="#">☐2-2-Animals</a>	<a href="#">☐2-1_Population Growth and Distribution</a>
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<a href="#">☐1-7_North Korea</a>	<a href="#">☐3-1-Weather and Climate</a>	<a href="#">☐2-3_Population Migration</a>
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<a href="#">☐3-1_The Transformation of the Land</a>	<a href="#">☐4-3_Environmental Status and Outlook</a>	<a href="#">☐3-4_Service Industries</a>
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## INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES

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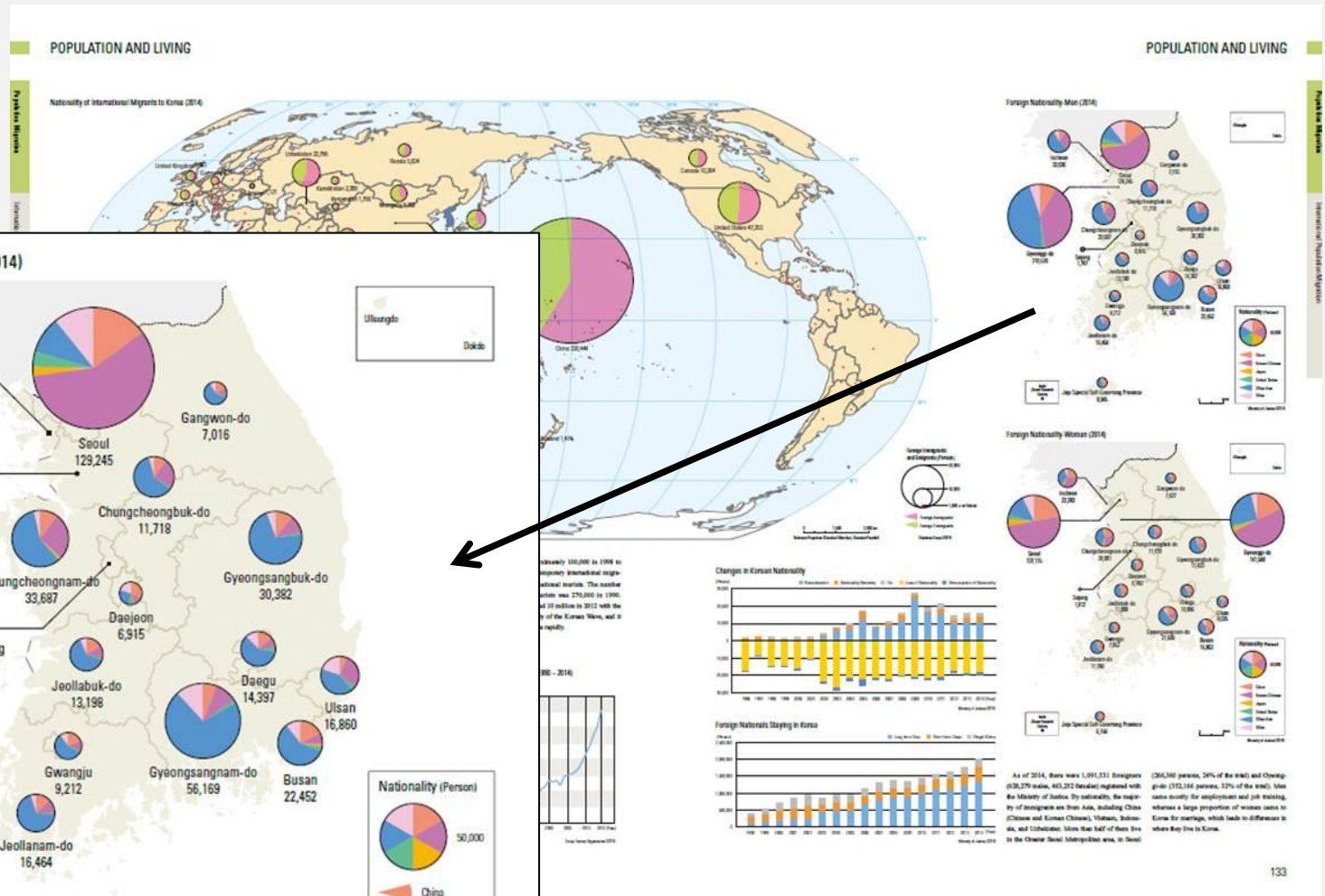
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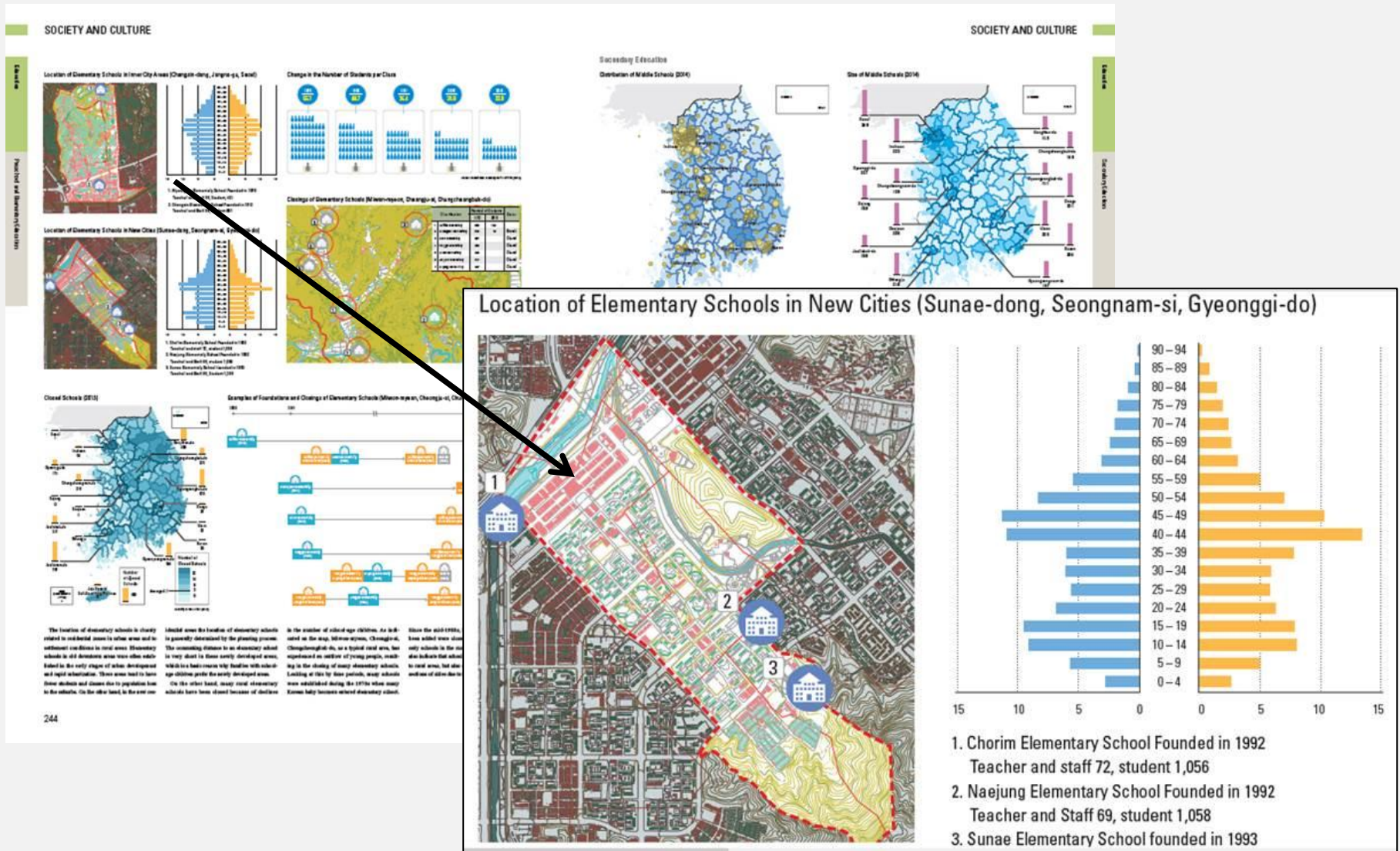
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# Atlases: National atlases- Examples





# Atlases: National atlases- Examples

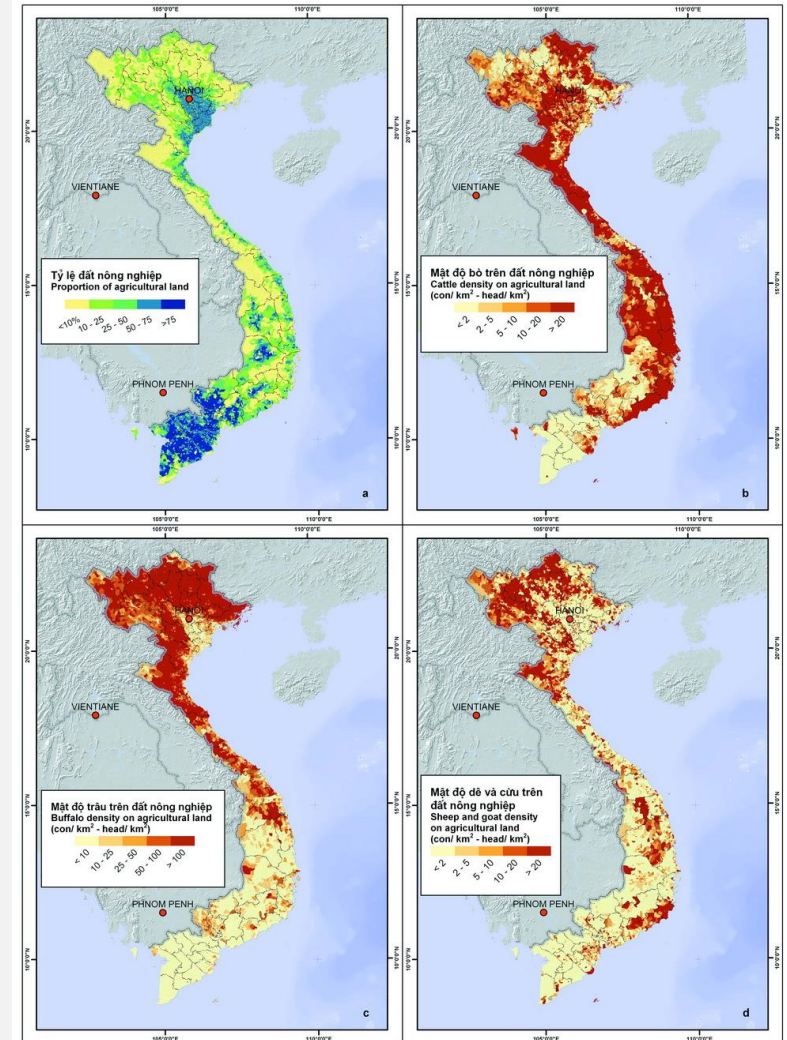
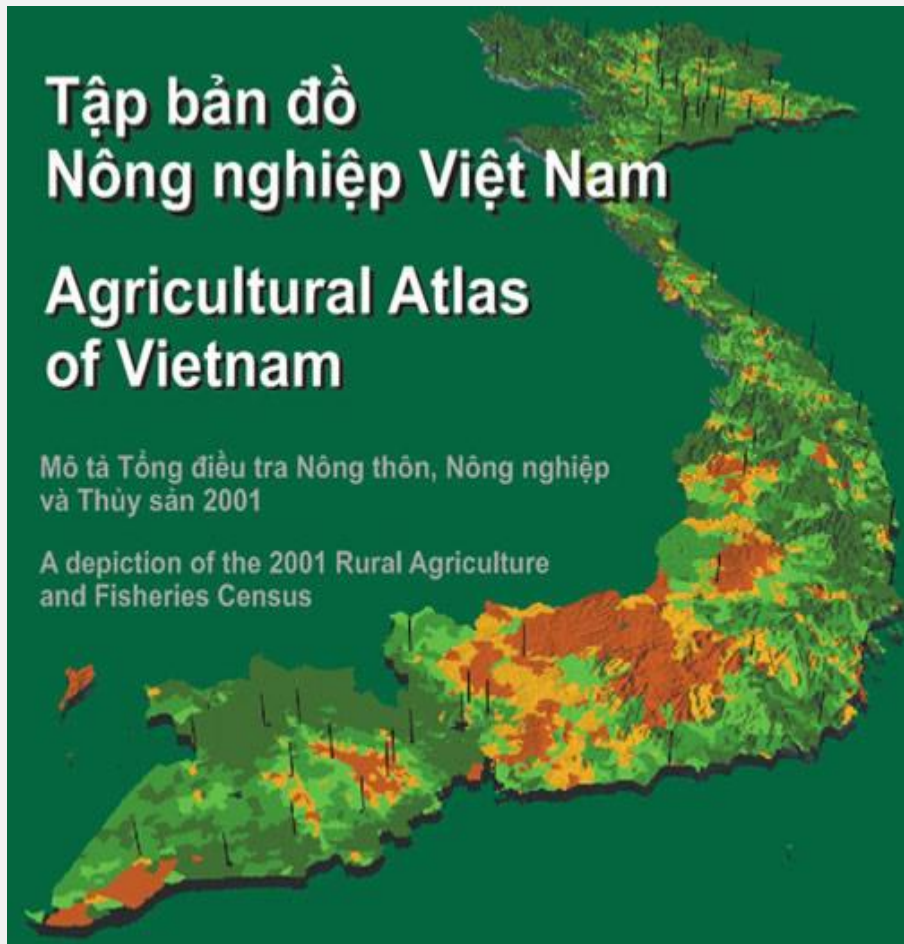


# Atlases: Thematic atlases

- Variety of types of information (maps and more)
- Main difference between general and thematic atlases:
  - general atlases: variety of topics / general explanations
  - thematic atlases: main topic and subtopics / detailed explanations

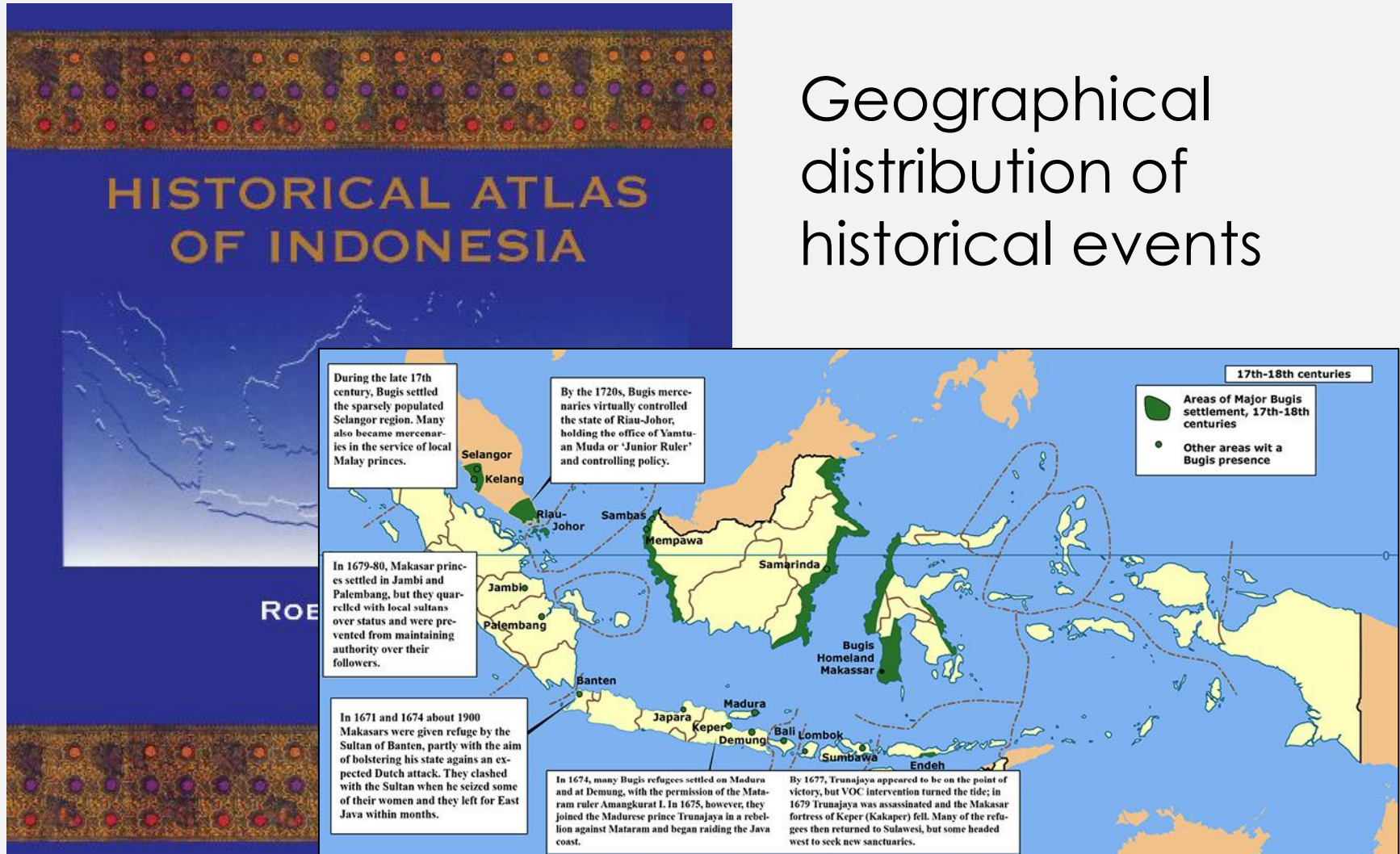


# Atlases: Thematic atlases



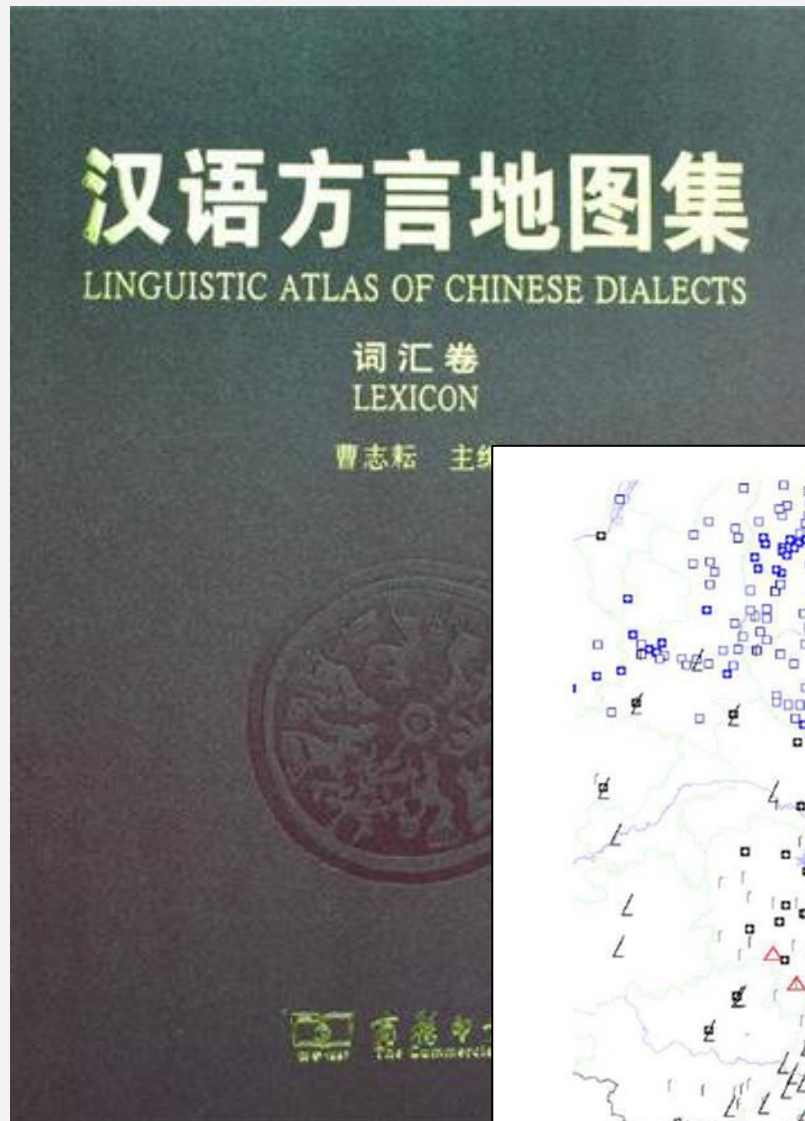
# Atlases: Thematic atlases

## Geographical distribution of historical events

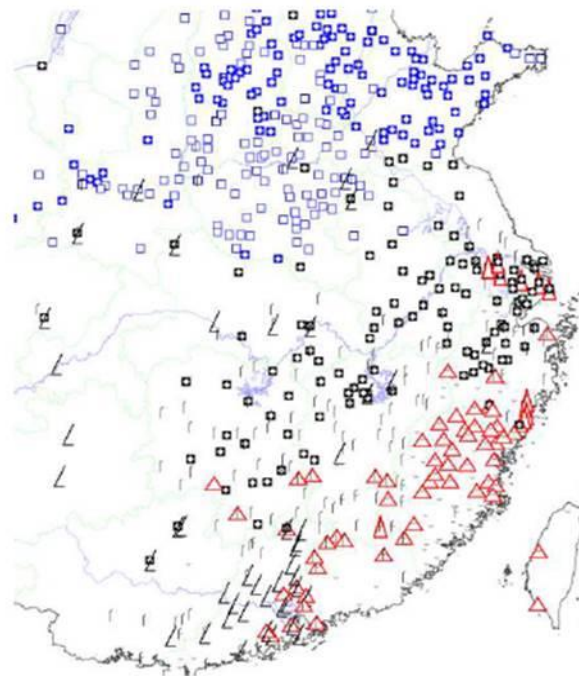




# Atlases: Thematic atlases



Geographical distribution of varieties of Chinese language



	“yesterday”
■	<u>ye lai</u> (ge), <u>ye li</u> (ge),
□	<u>yer</u> , <u>ye er</u> , <u>yer ge</u> , <u>ye ge</u> , <u>yer ge</u> , <u>ye li ge</u>
△	<u>zuo ye</u>
△	<u>zuo ming</u> , <u>zuo man</u> , <u>zuo an</u> , <u>zuo hun</u> etc.
	“evening”
■	<u>ye lai</u> , <u>ye li</u>
∟	<u>ye wan</u>
∟	<u>ye</u> , <u>ye bu</u> , <u>ye tou</u> , <u>ye shang</u> etc.

# Atlases: Use tips

It is recommended to express your information through a map if you are speaking about:

## ➤ **Geographical distributions:**

- population
- dialects

## ➤ **Movements, displacements or interactions** between territories :

- migrations
- wars

## ➤ **Location** of places or facts that have a geographical context:

- historical events
- border conflicts



**Gràcies!**  
**Thanks!**

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