



Rational Design and Synthesis of New Nucleoside Analogues Bearing a Cyclohexane Core

Beatriz Domínguez Pérez

Ph.D. Thesis

Ph.D. in Chemistry

Supervisors:

Dr. Ramon Alibés Arqués

Dr. Félix Busqué Sánchez

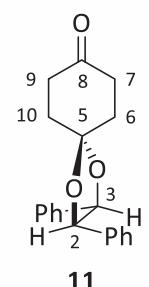
Dr. Jean-Didier Mârechal

Departament de Química

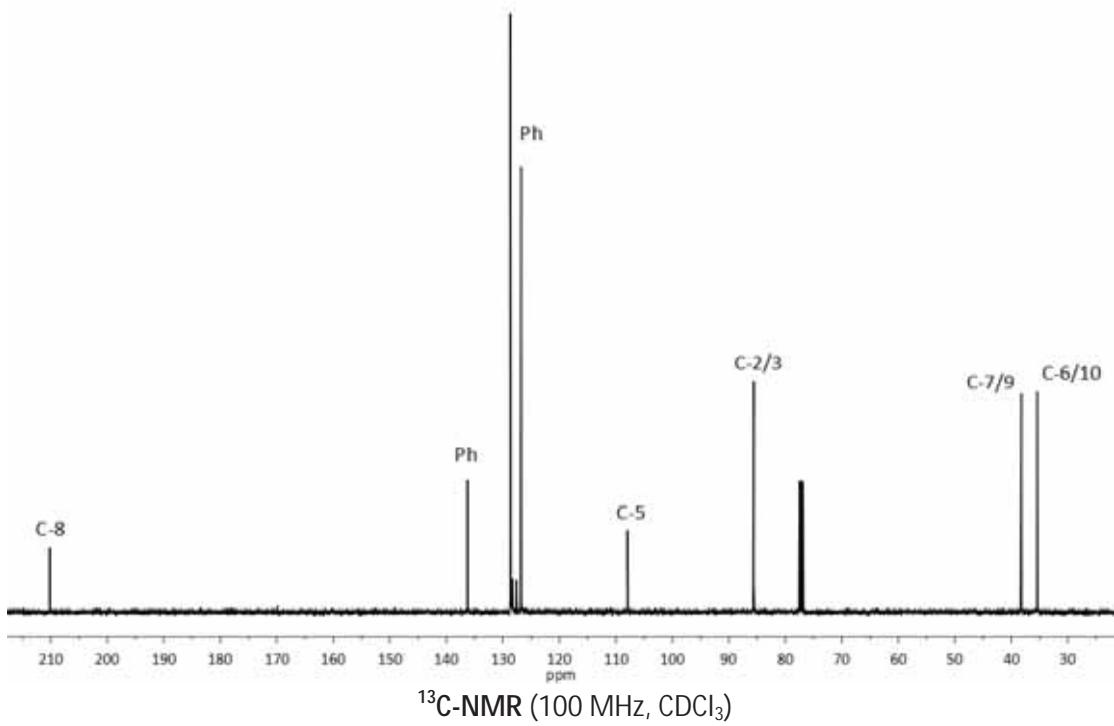
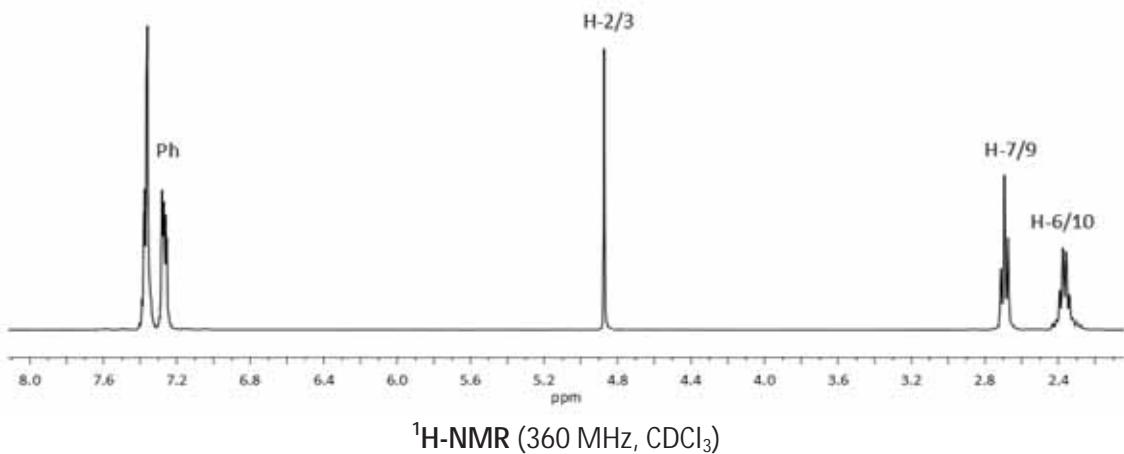
Facultat de Ciències

2015

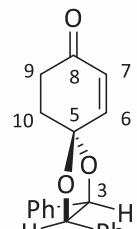
NMR spectra of selected compounds



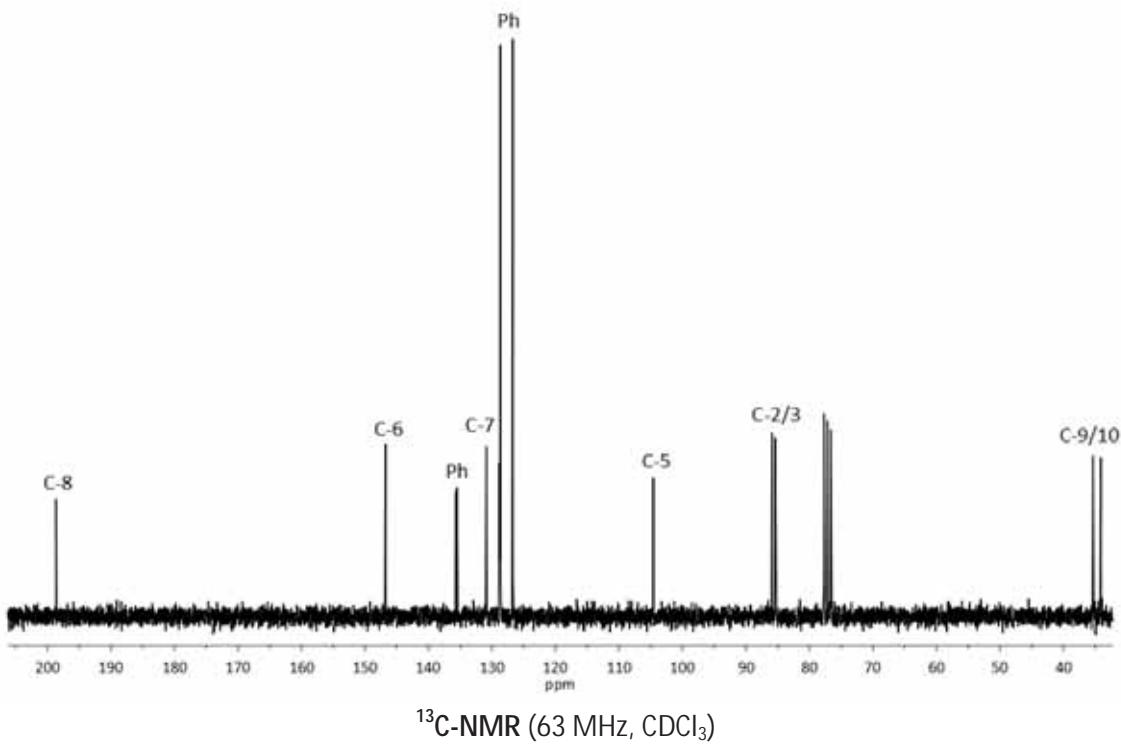
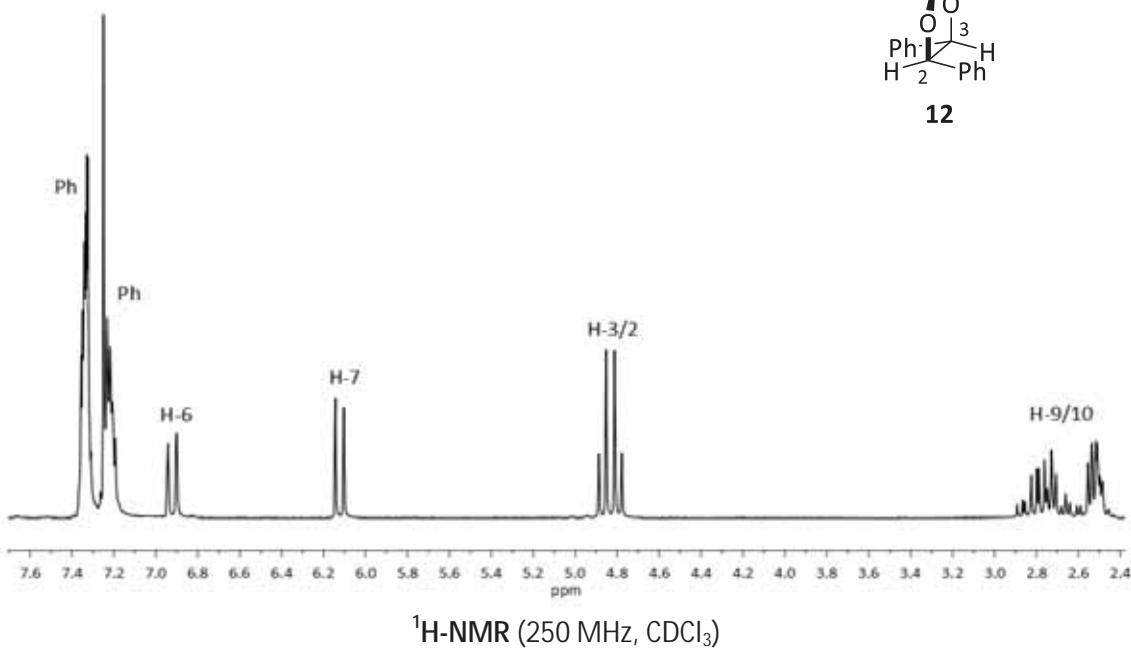
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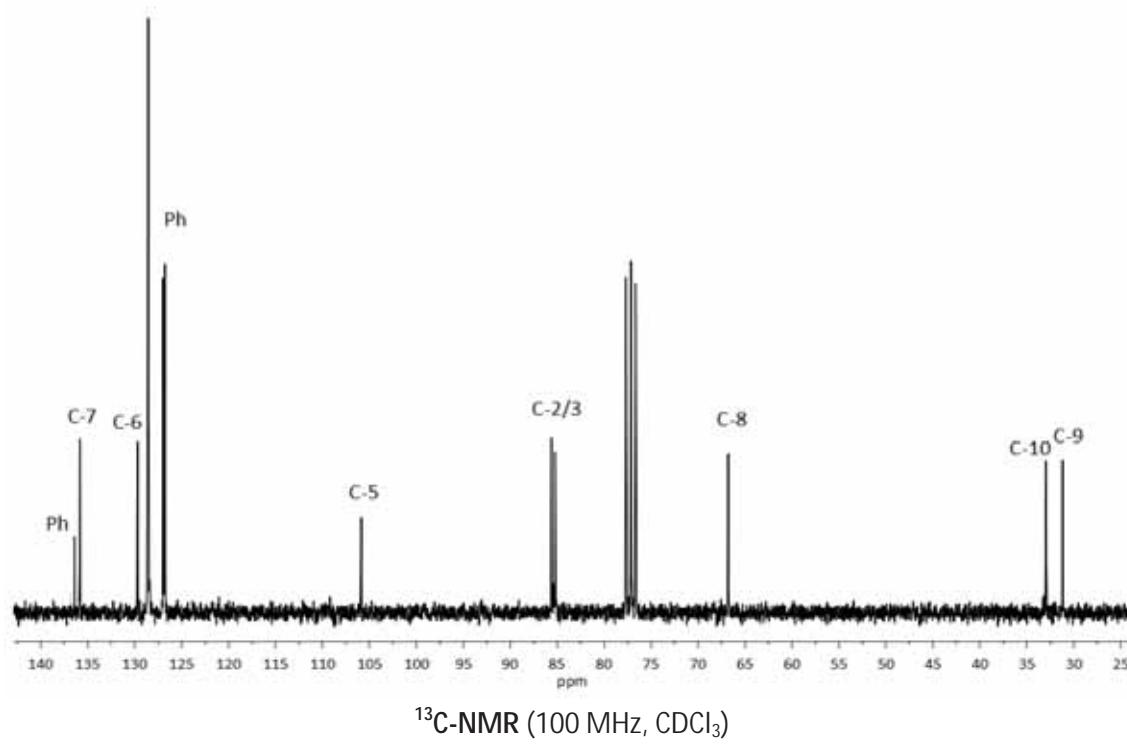
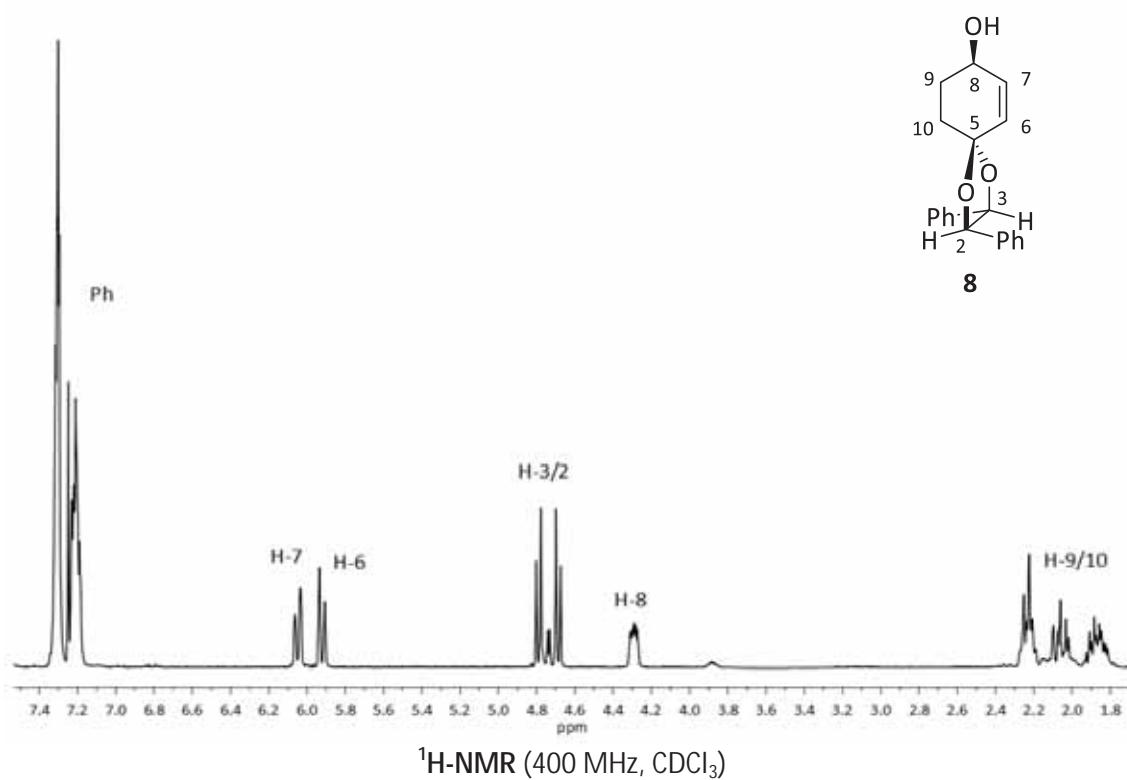


NMR spectra of selected compounds

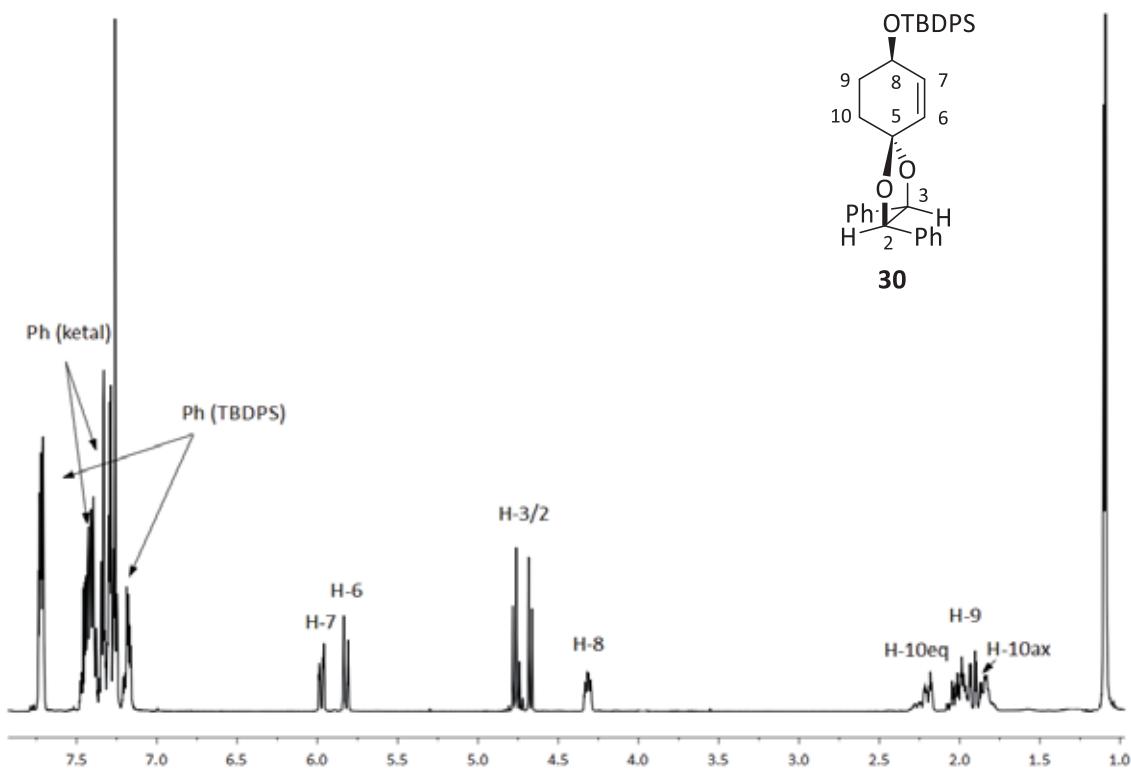


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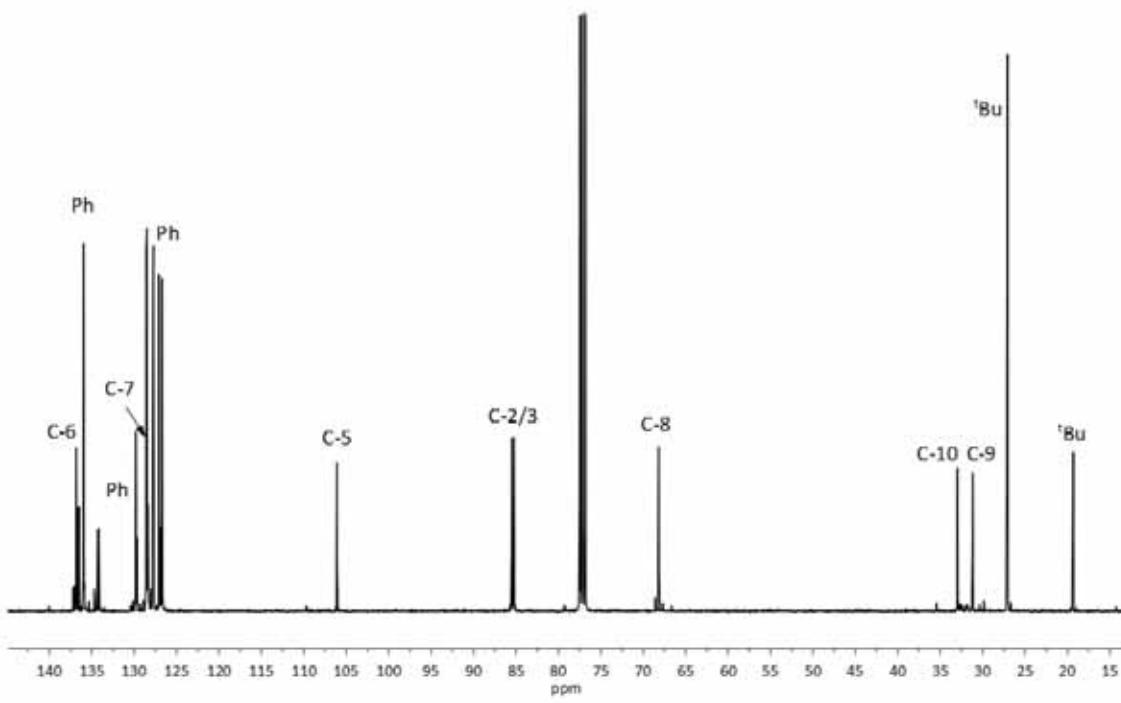




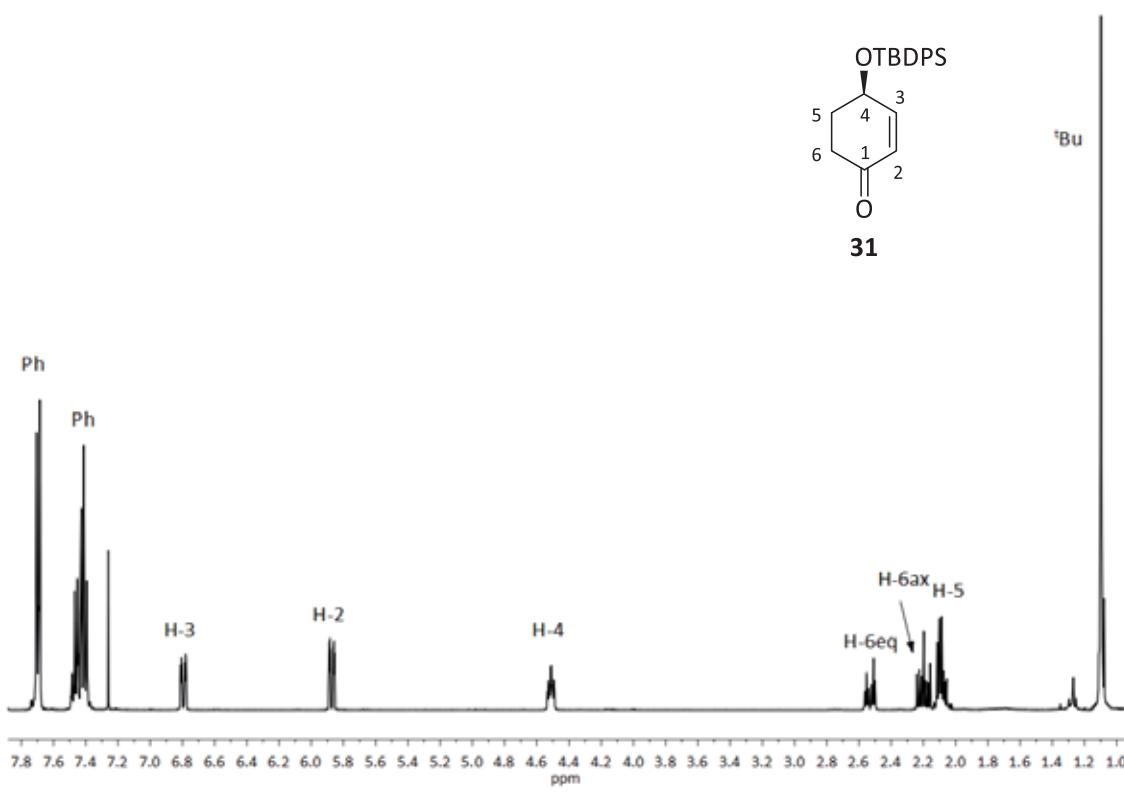
NMR spectra of selected compounds



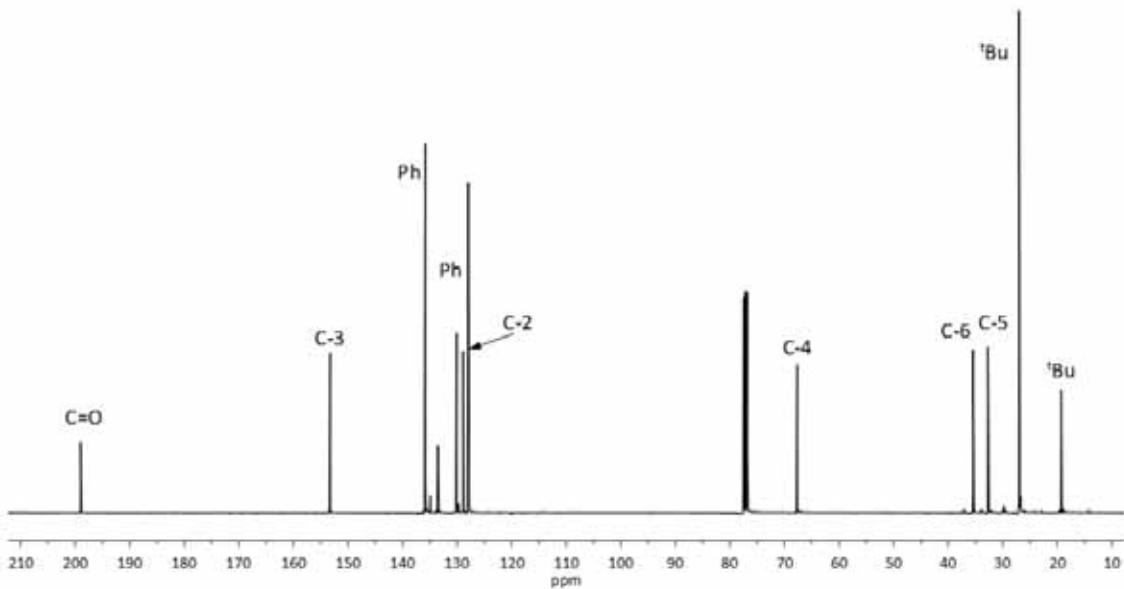
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

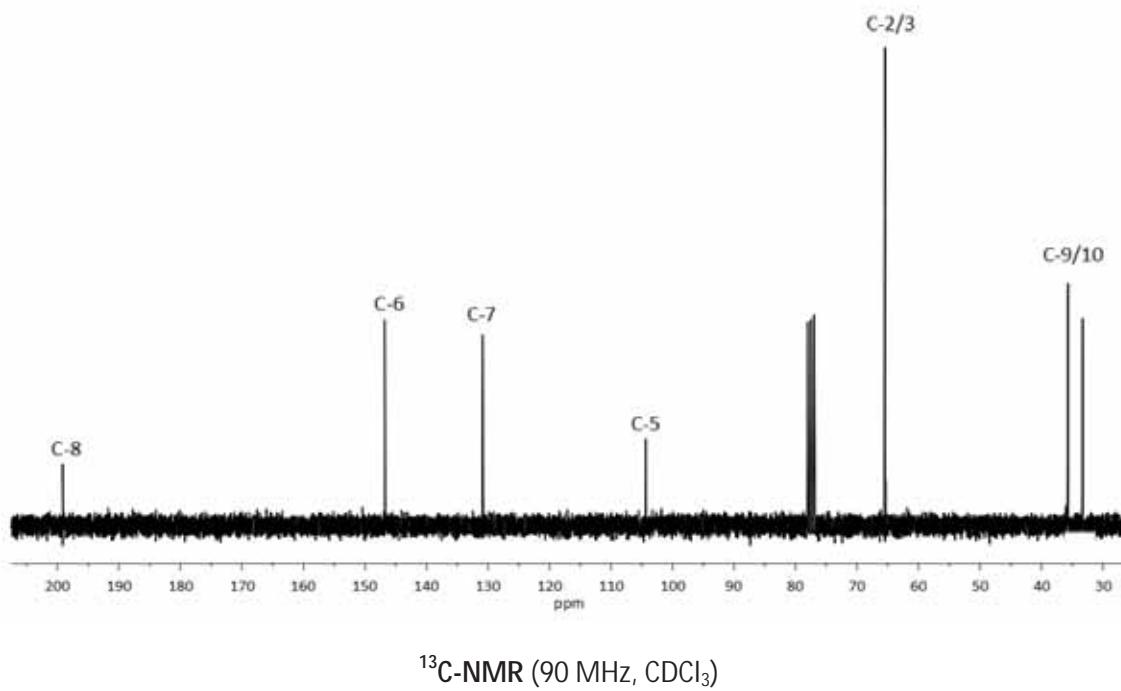
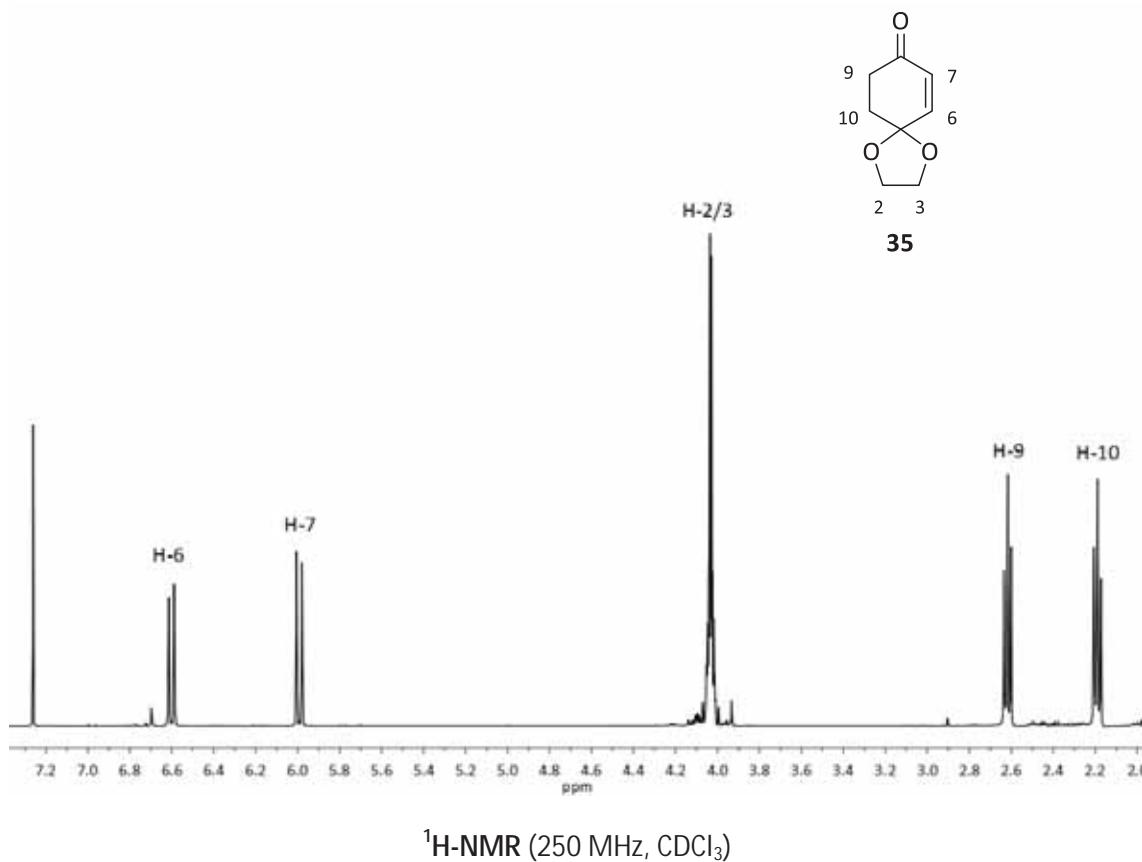


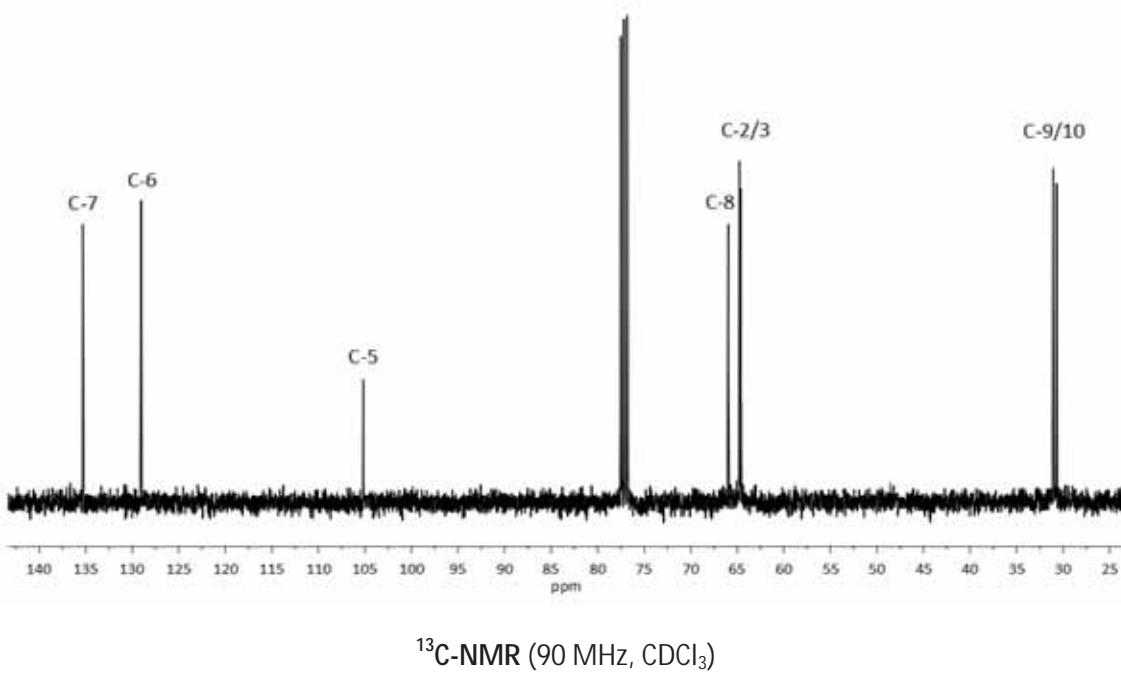
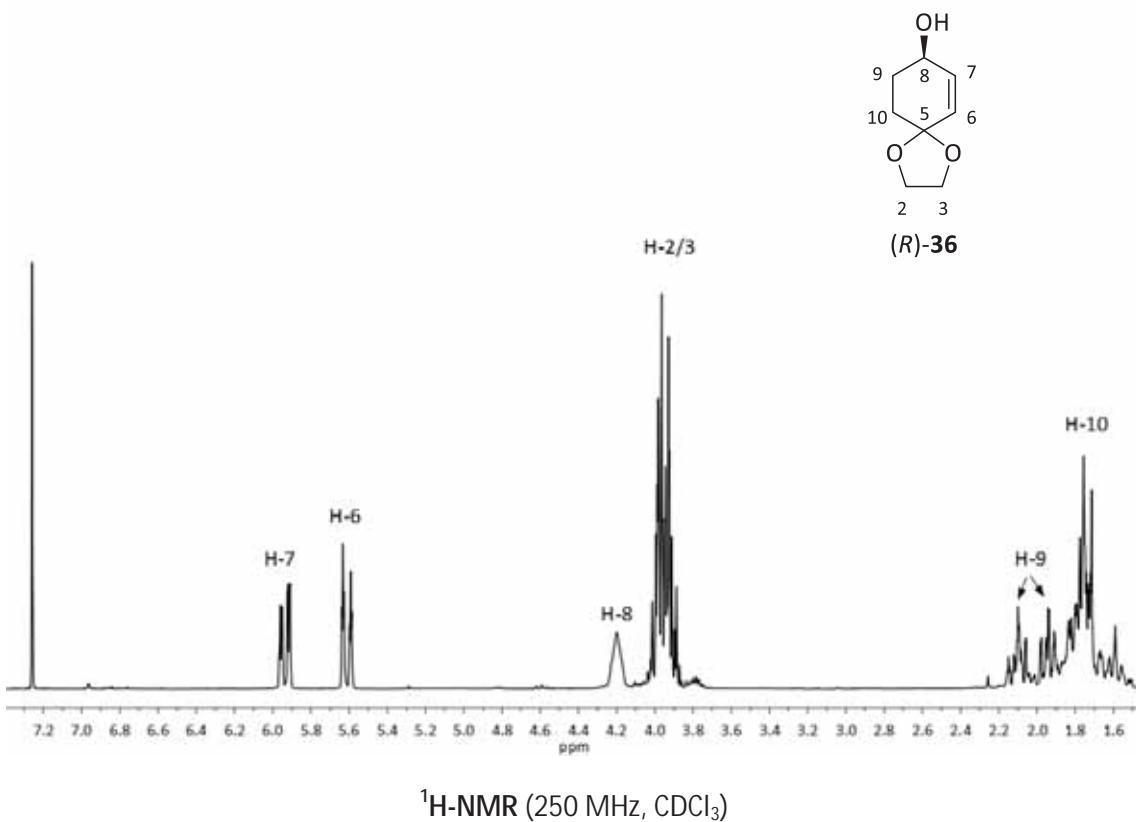
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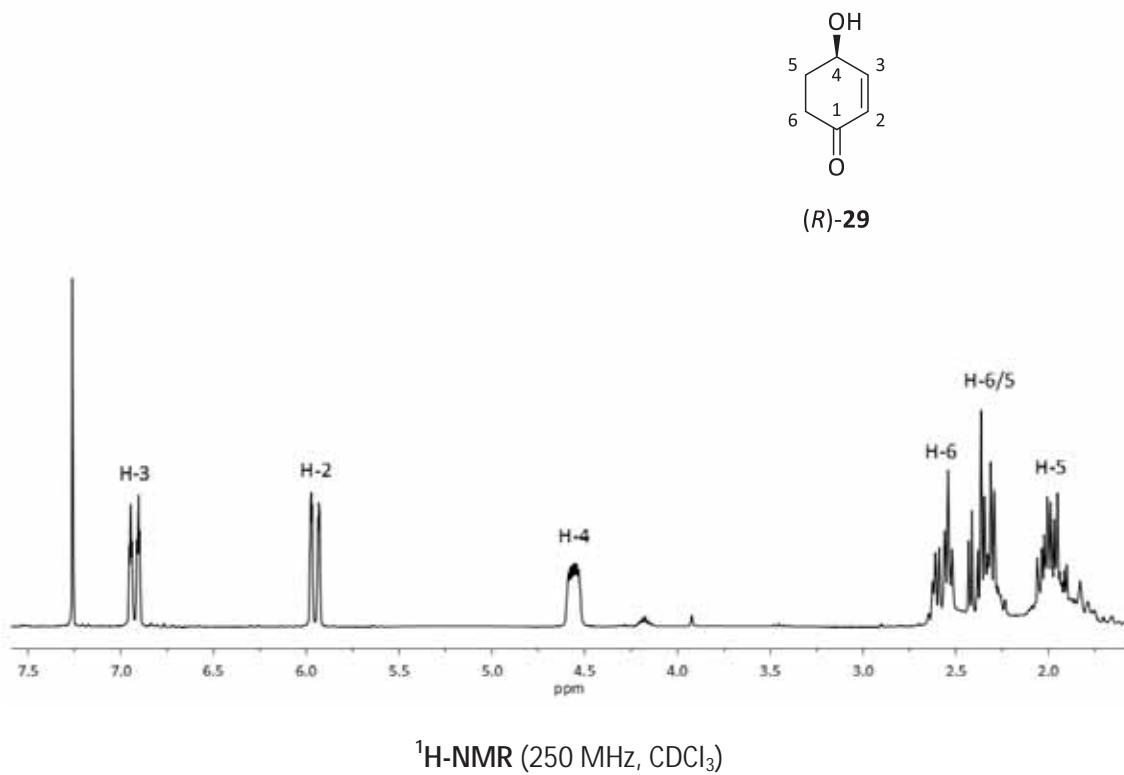
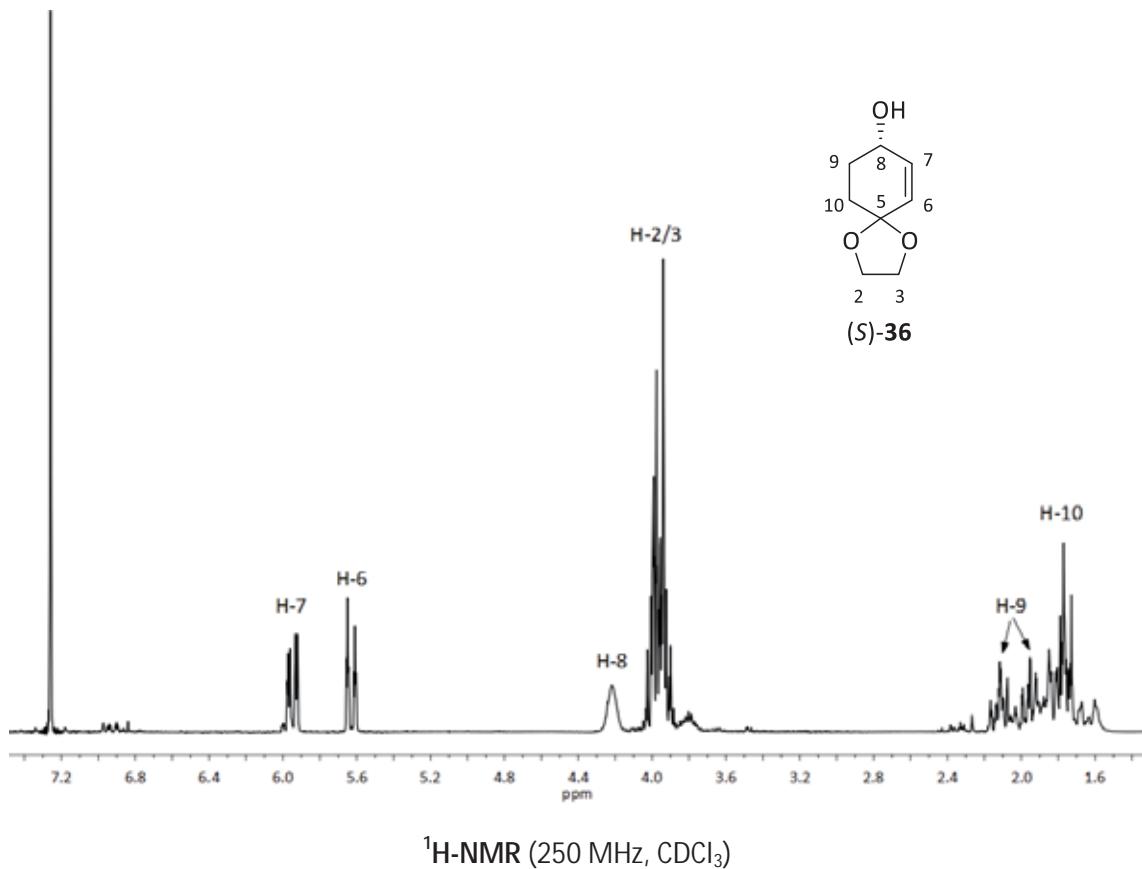
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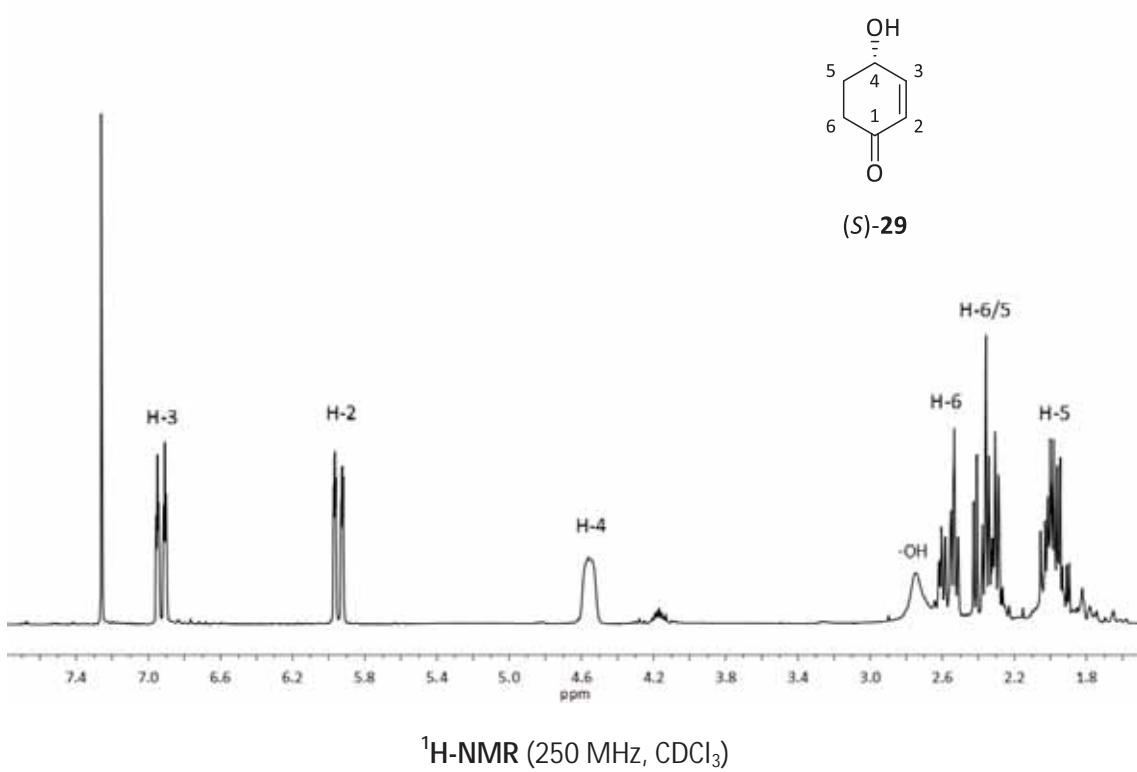
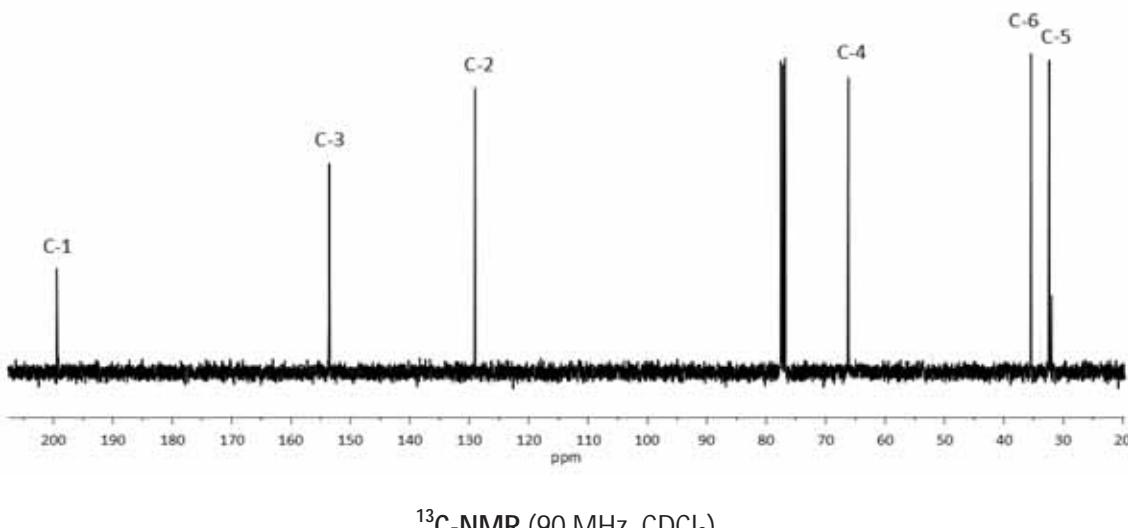
NMR spectra of selected compounds



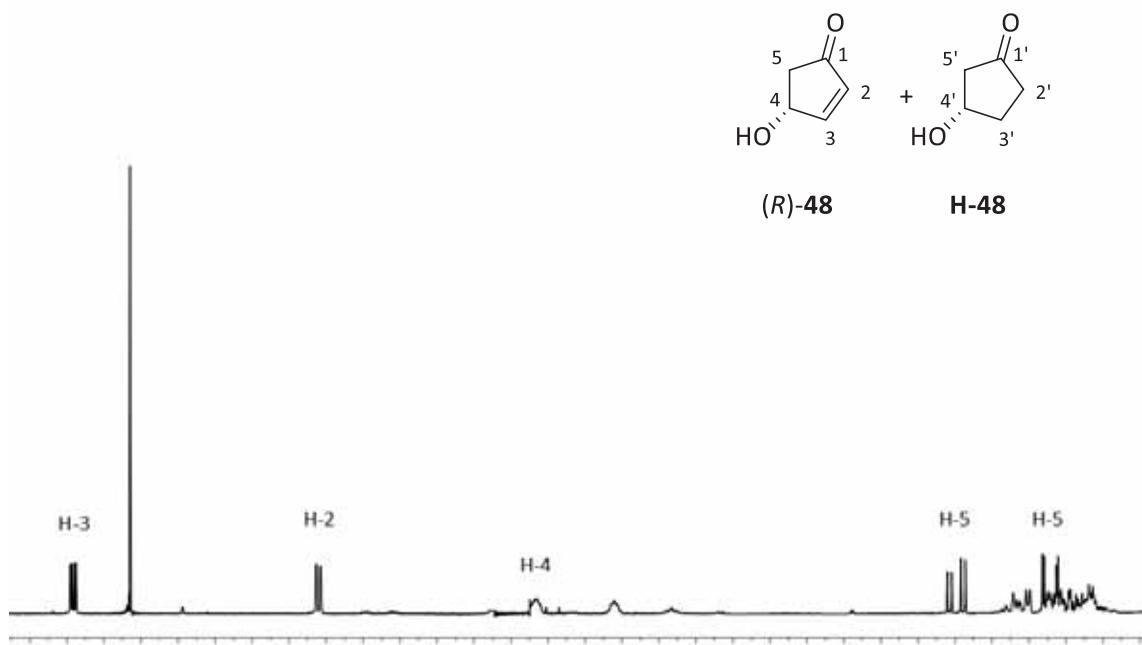


NMR spectra of selected compounds

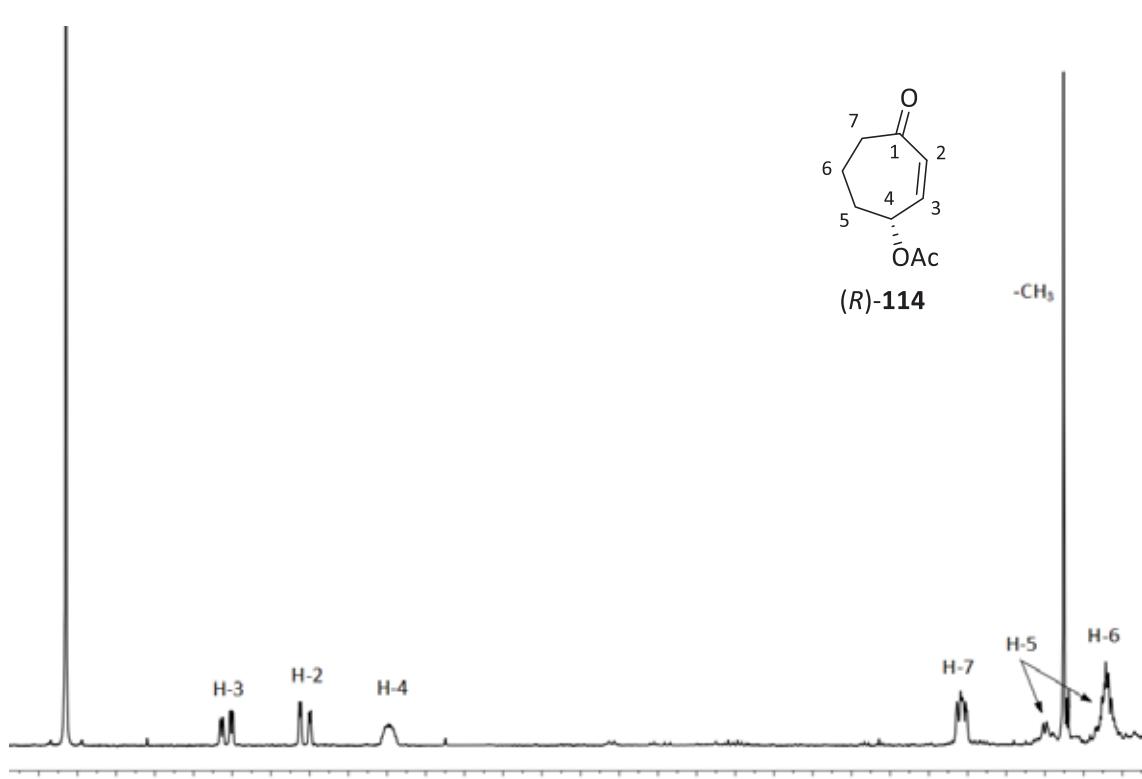




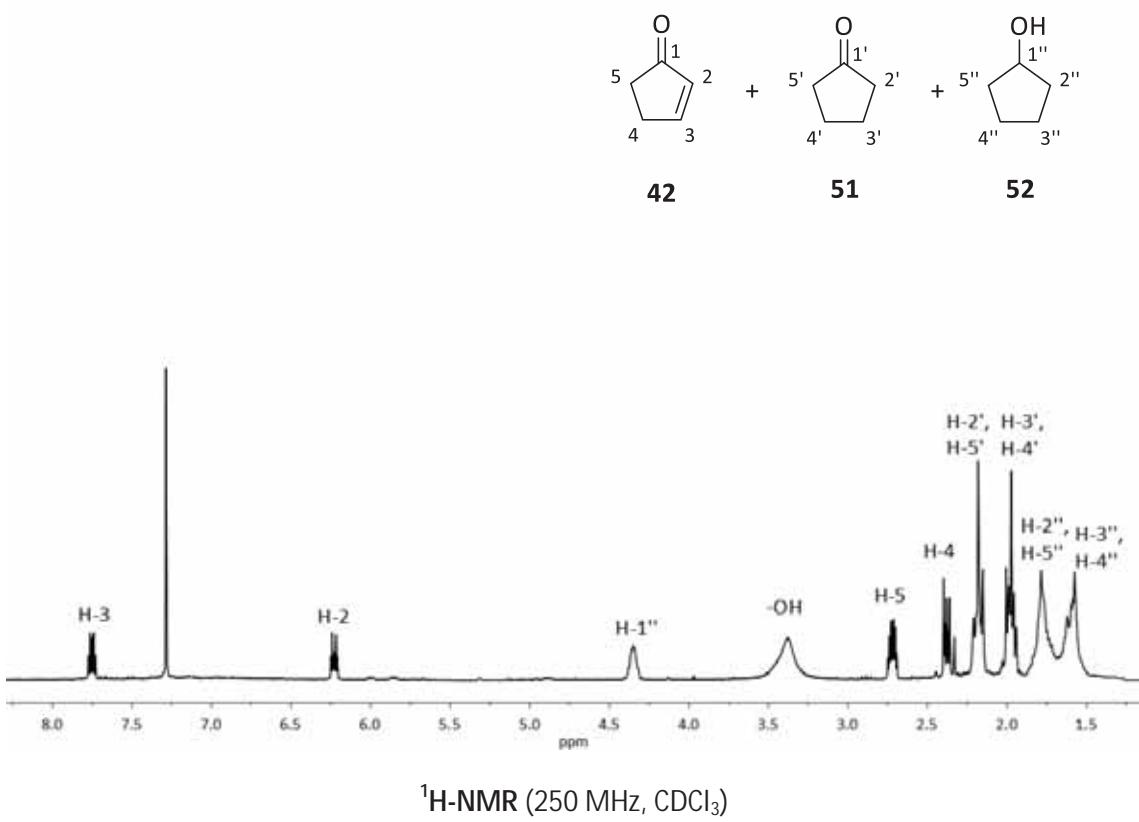
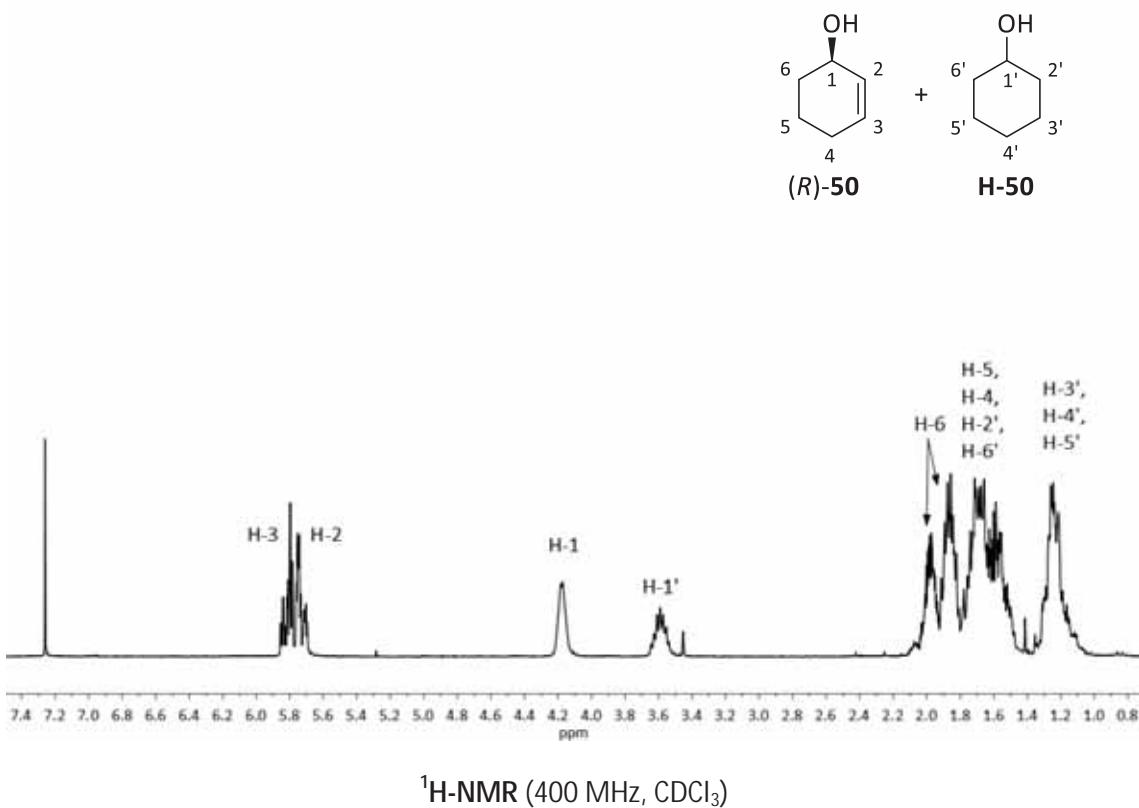
NMR spectra of selected compounds



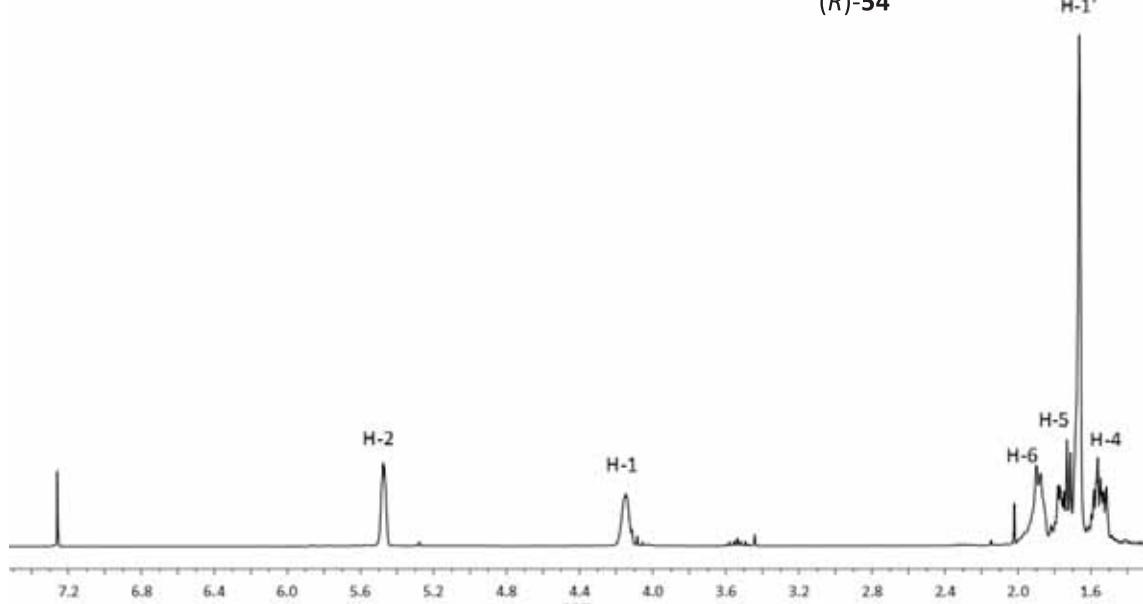
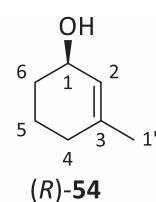
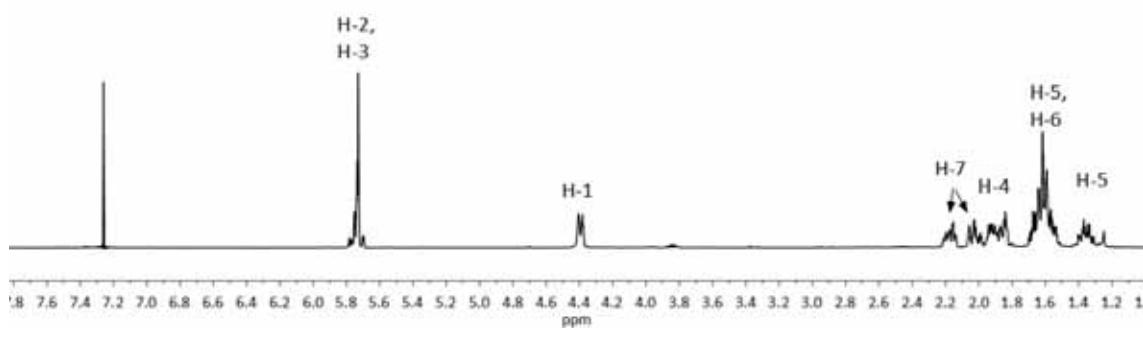
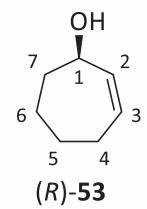
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3)

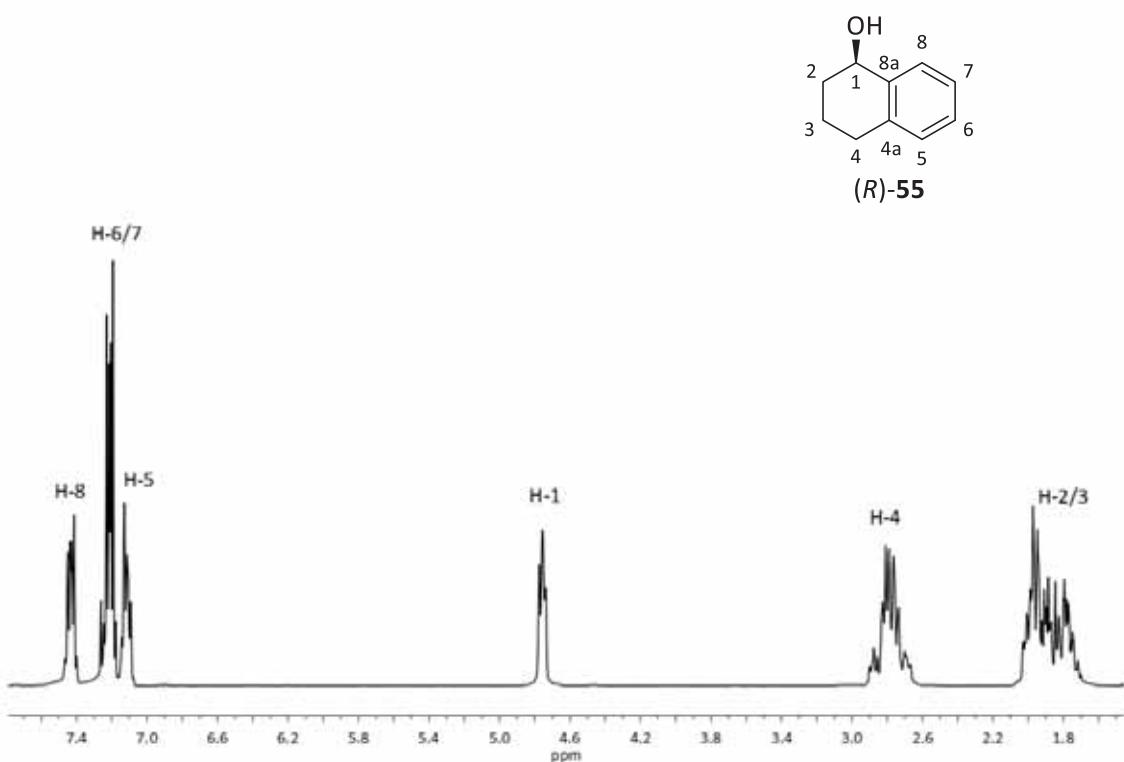


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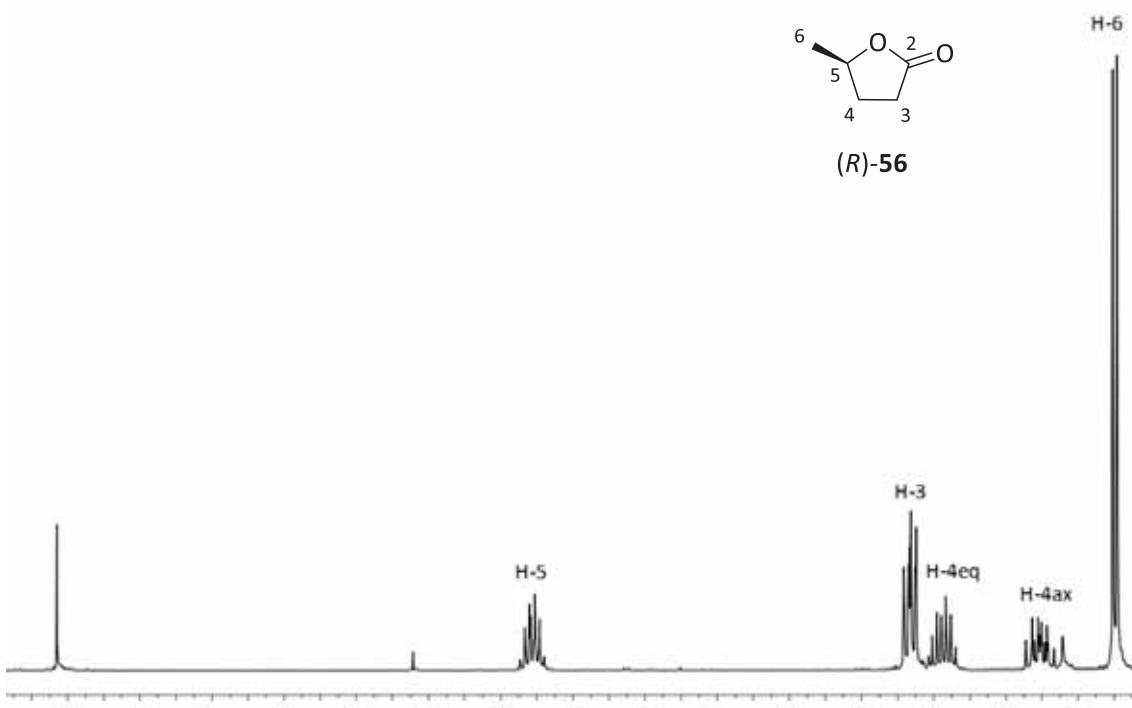


NMR spectra of selected compounds



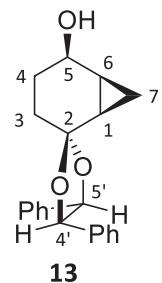


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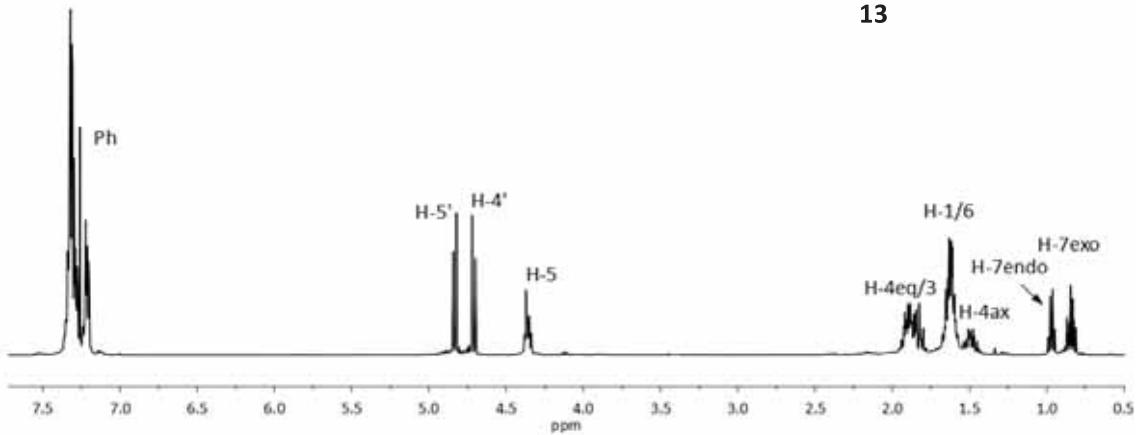


¹H-NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃)

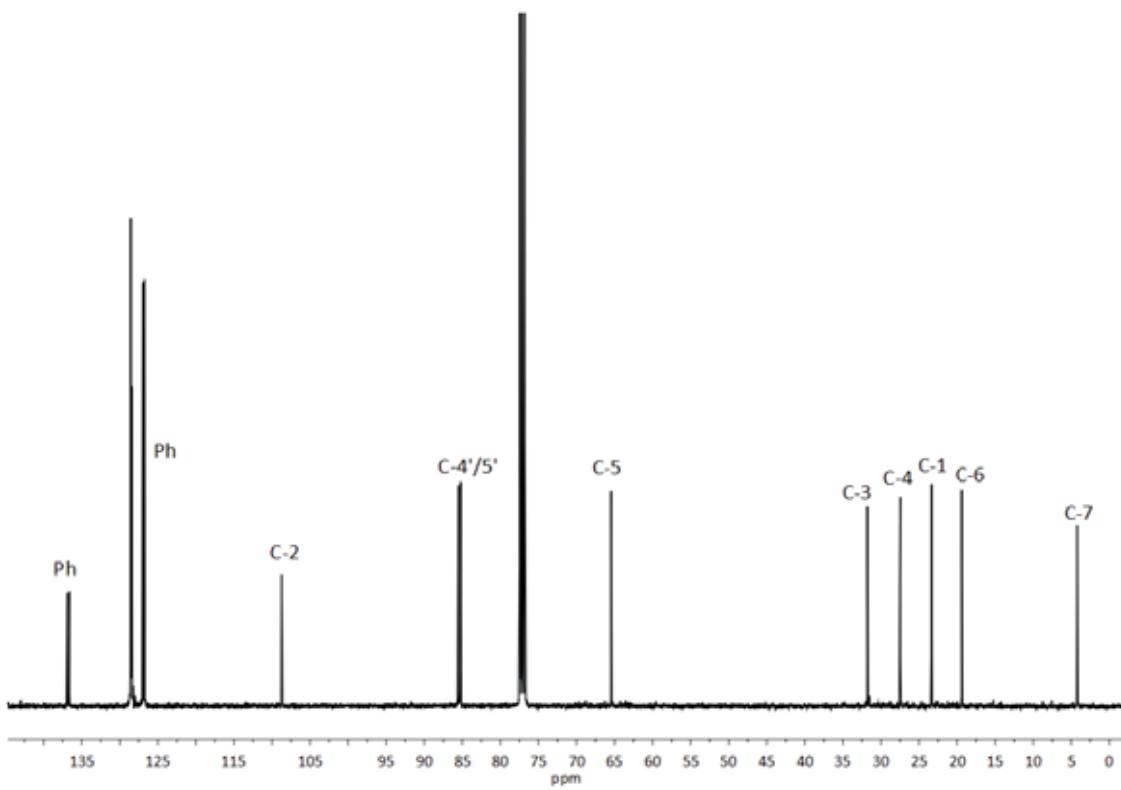
NMR spectra of selected compounds



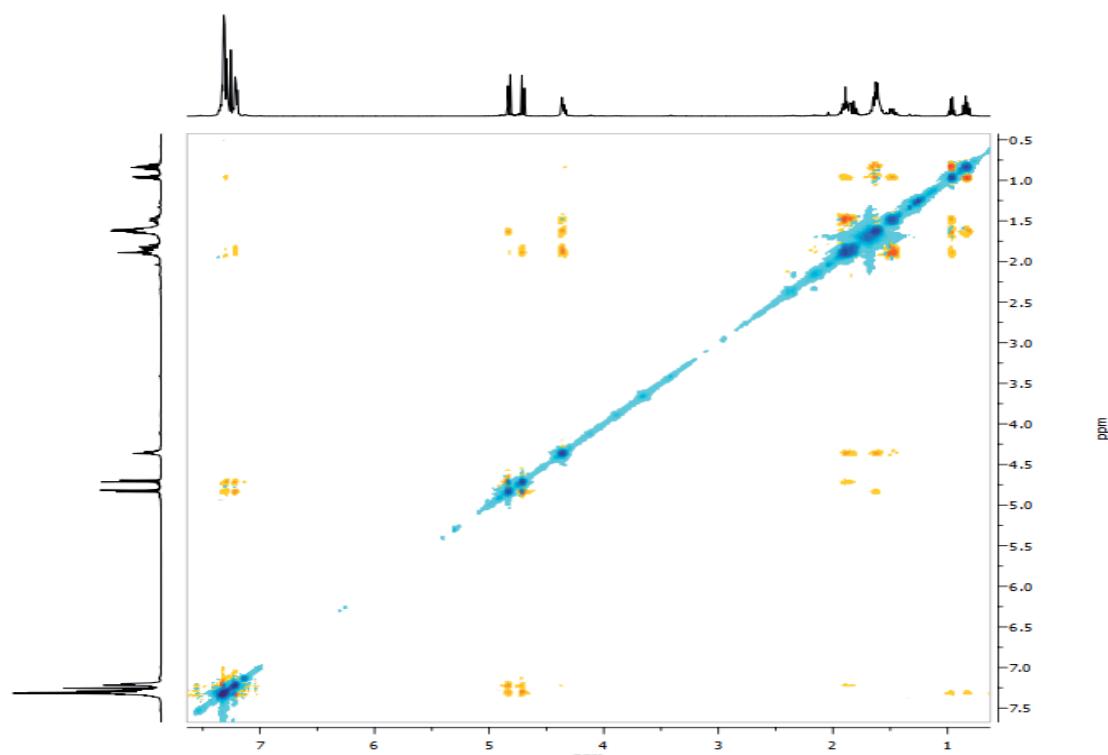
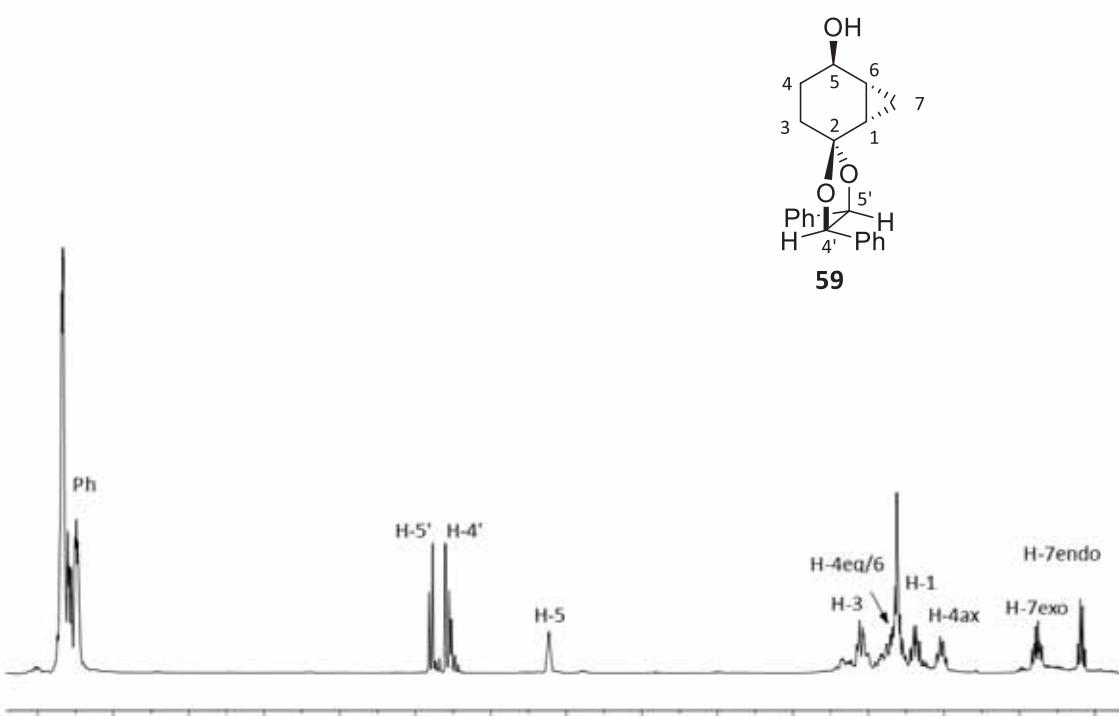
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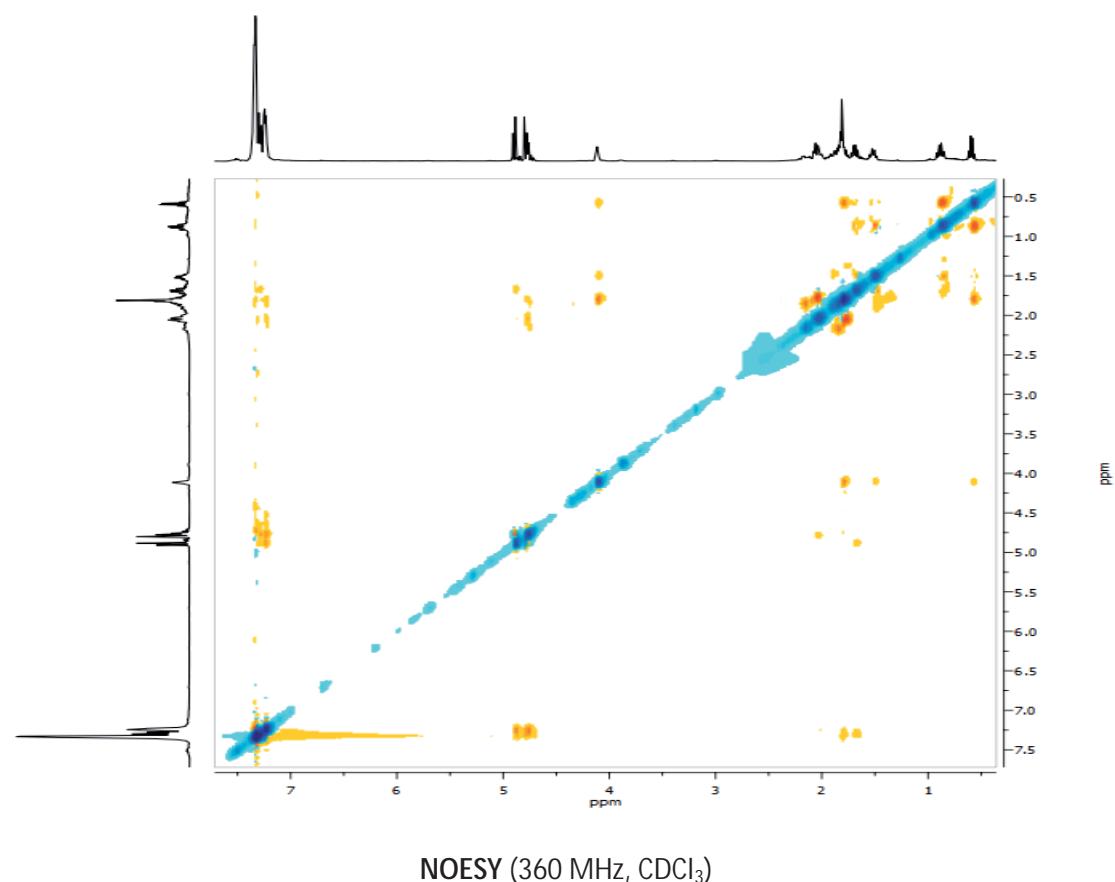
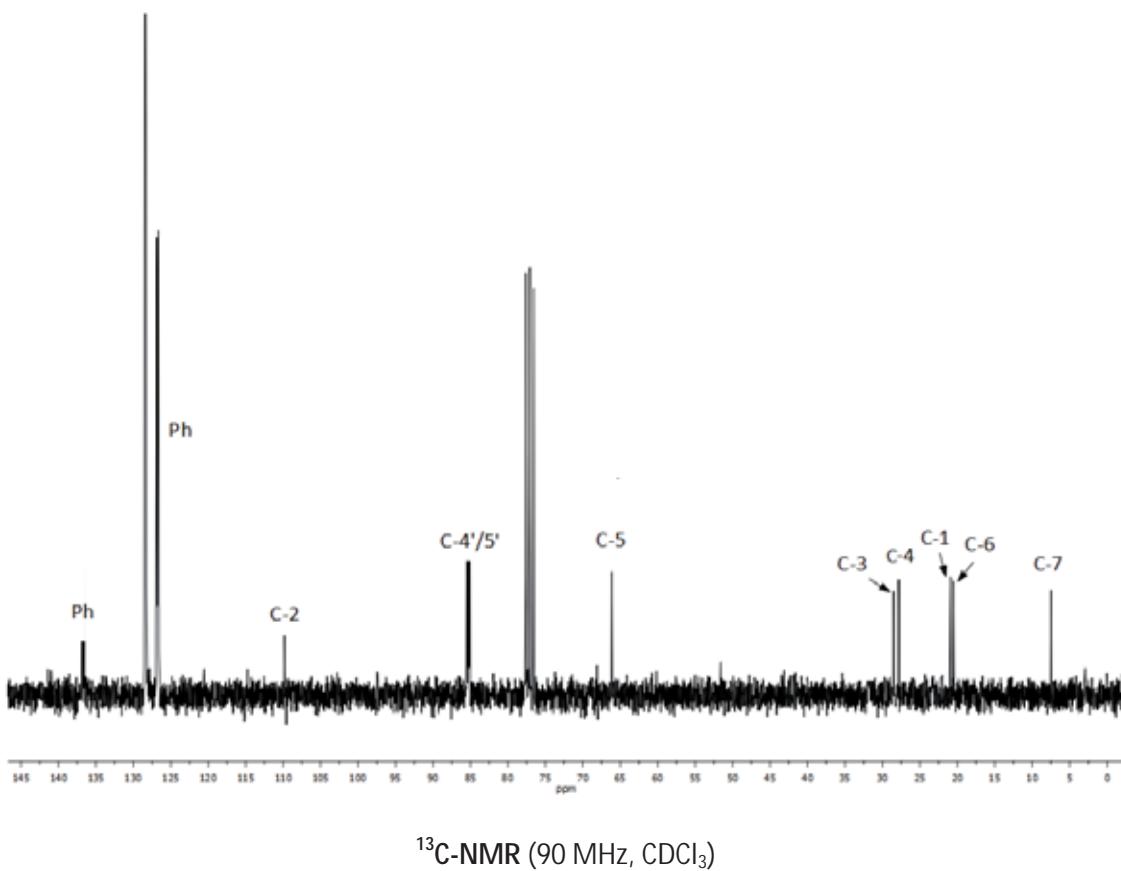
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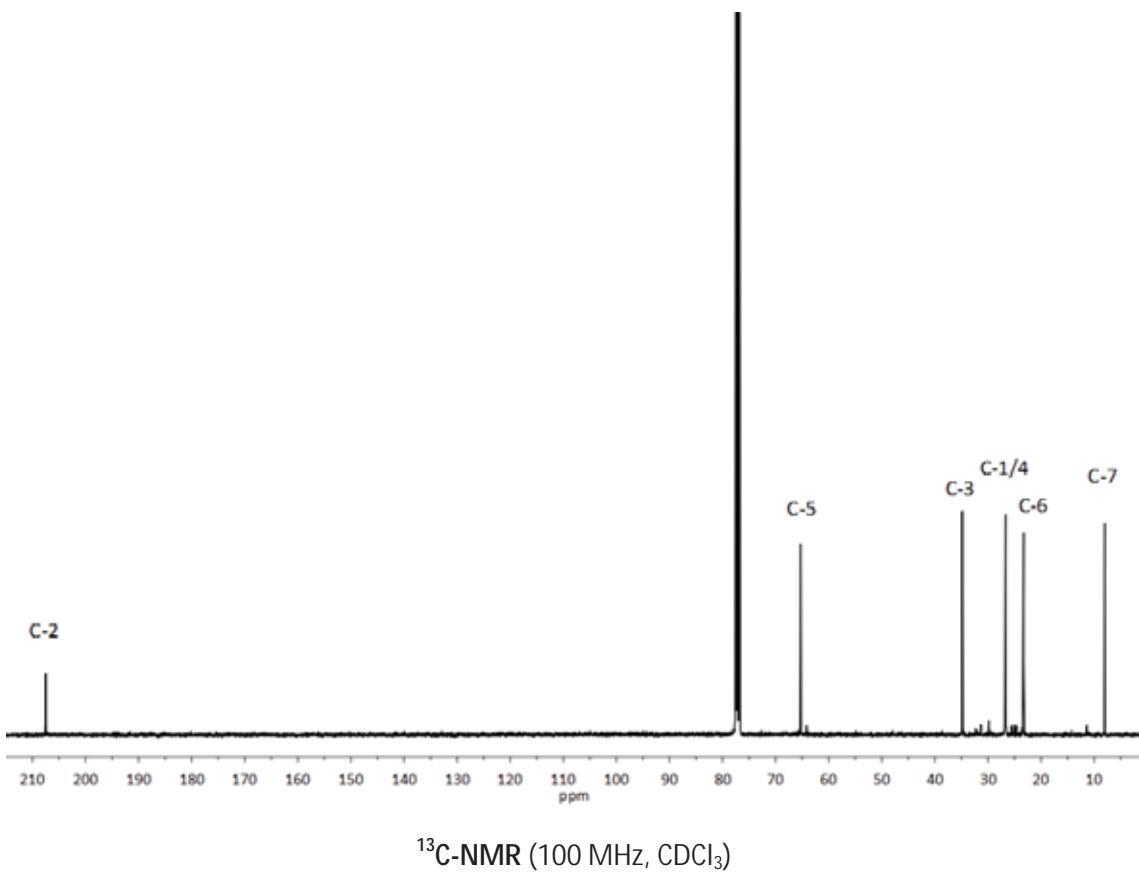
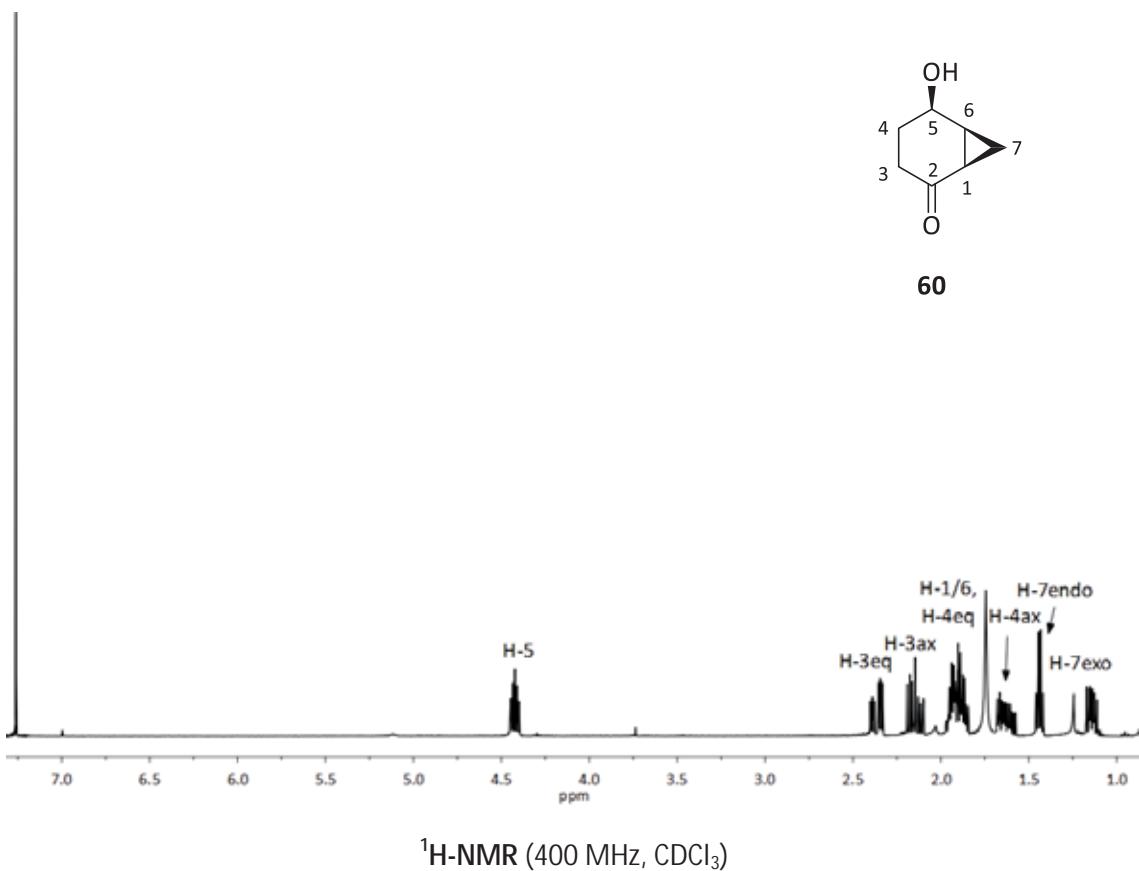


¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

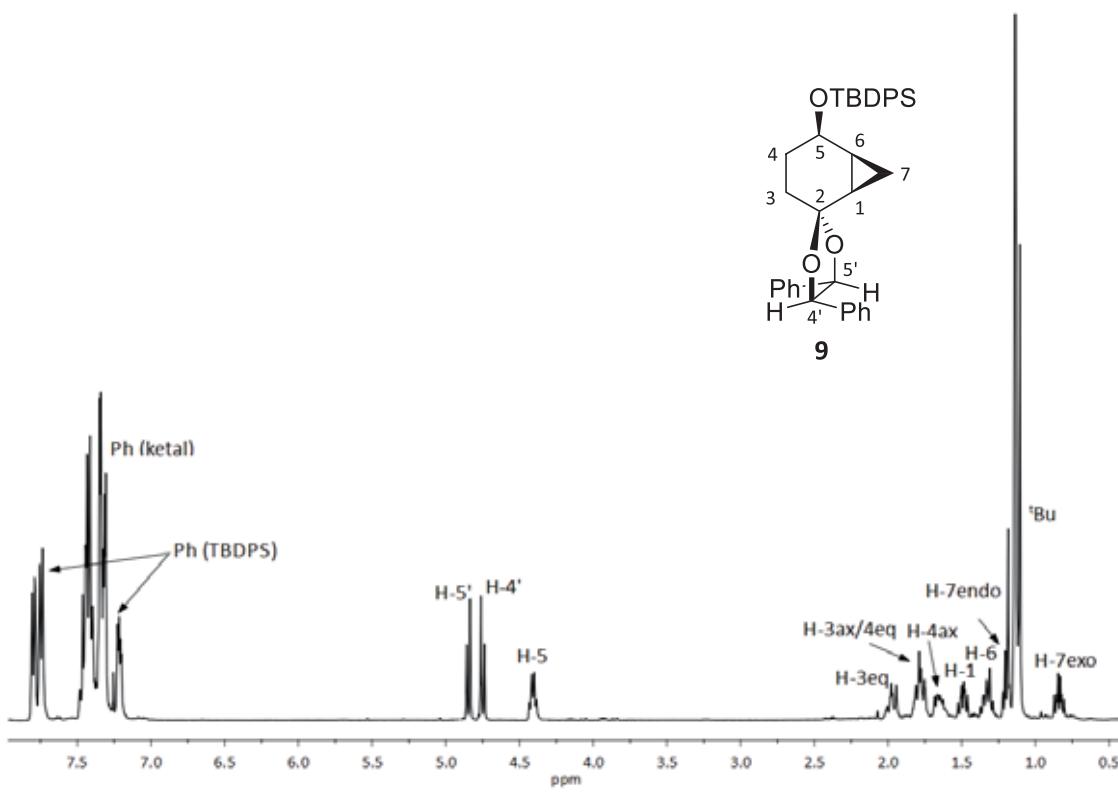
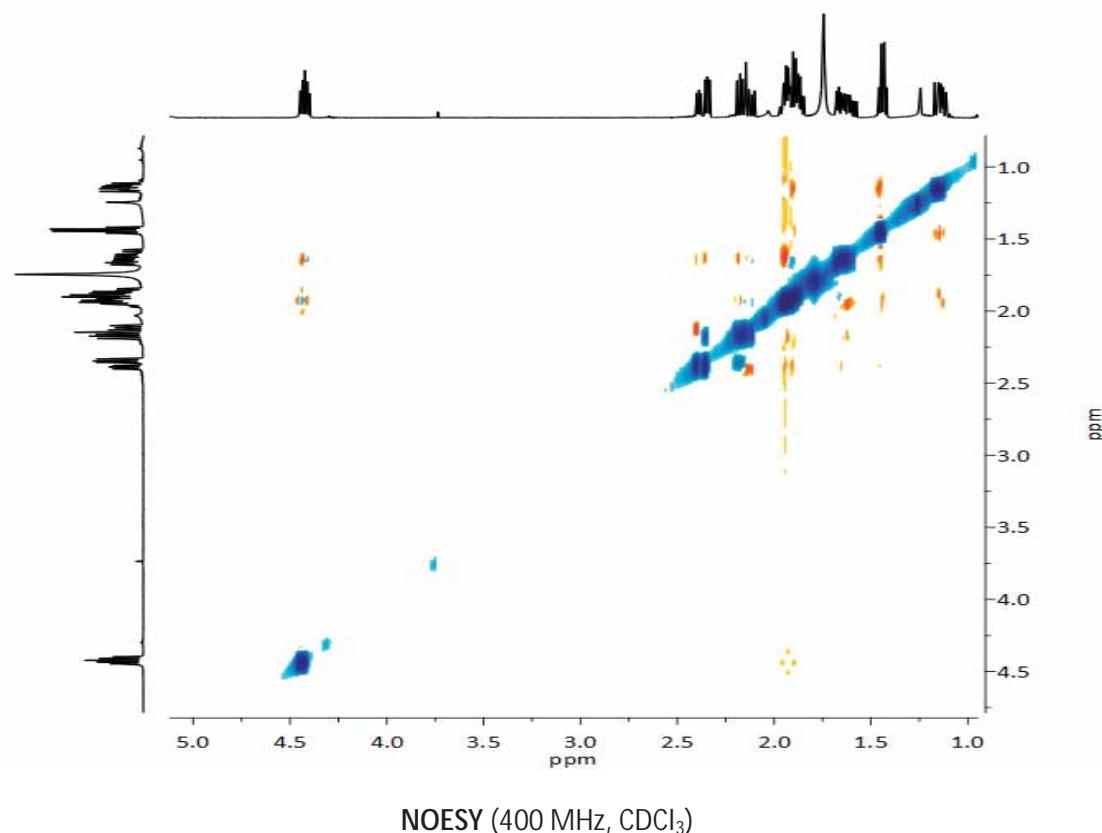
NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (360 MHz, CDCl_3)

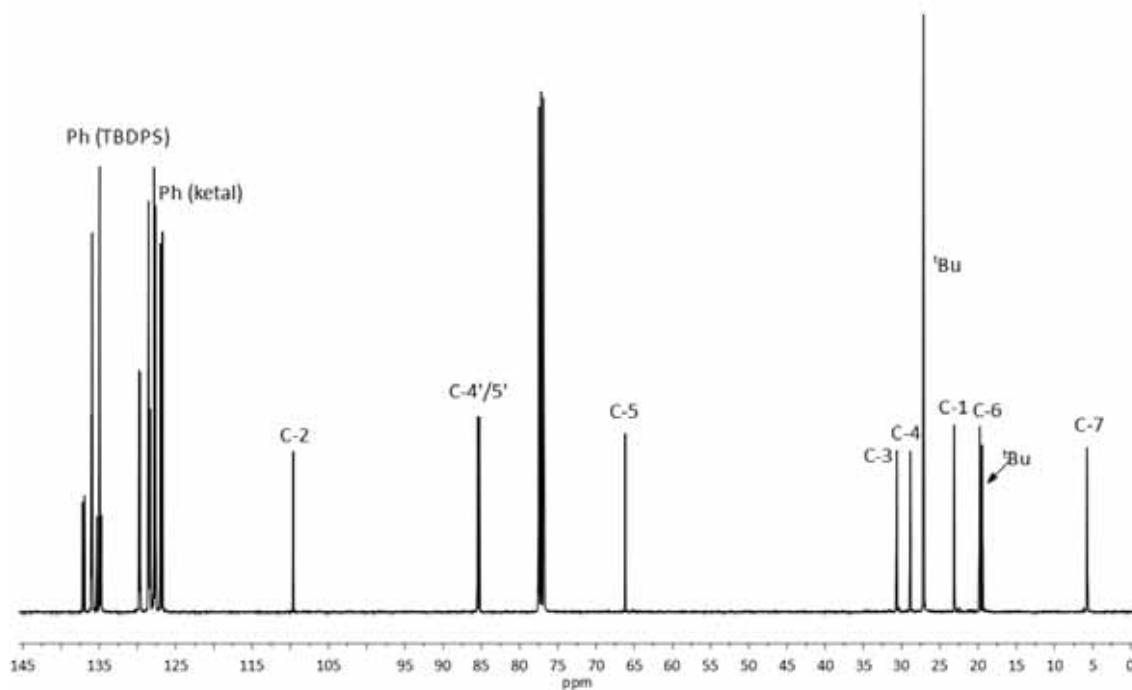
NMR spectra of selected compounds



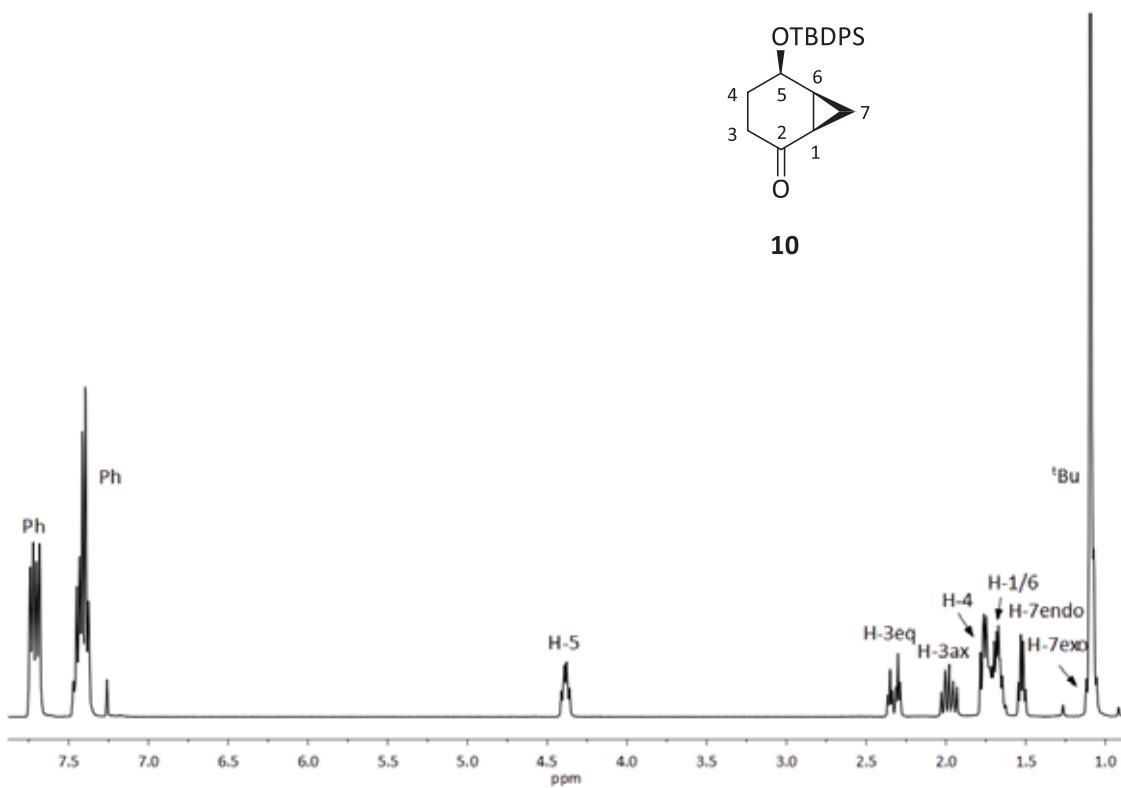


NMR spectra of selected compounds



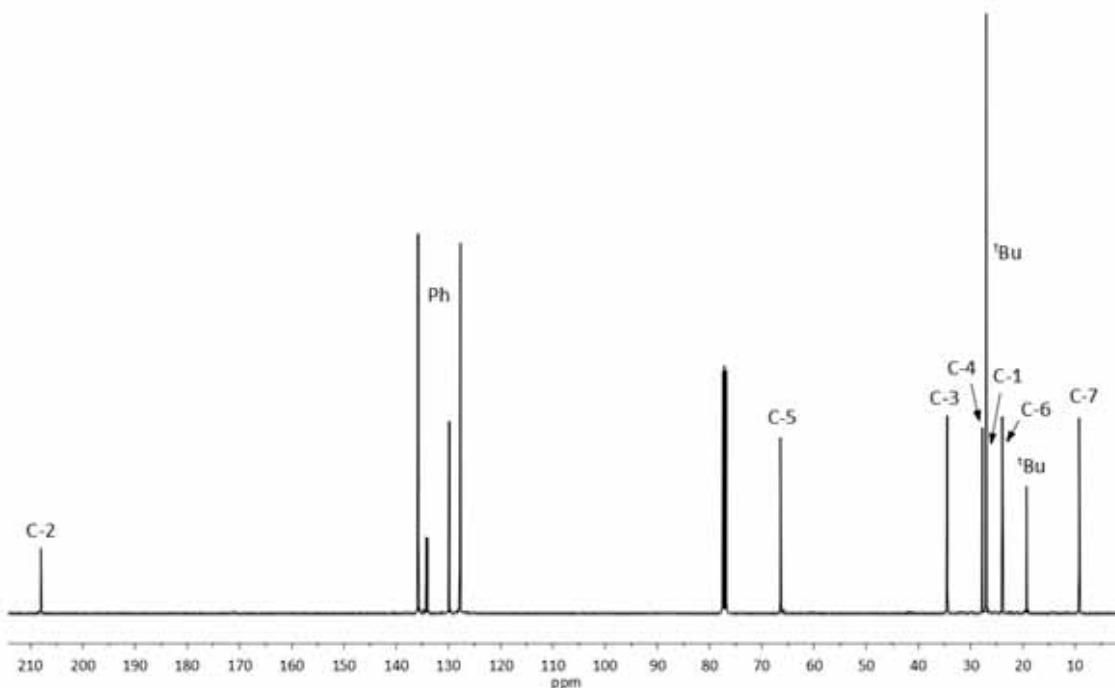


^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

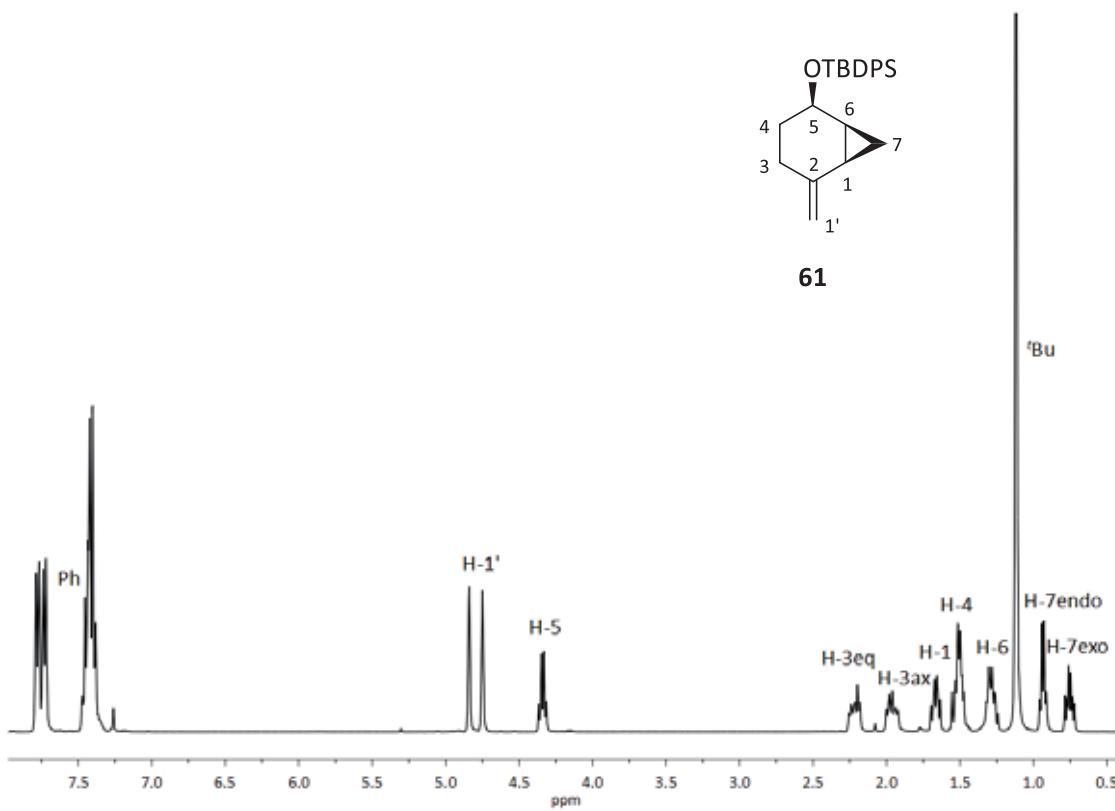


^1H -NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

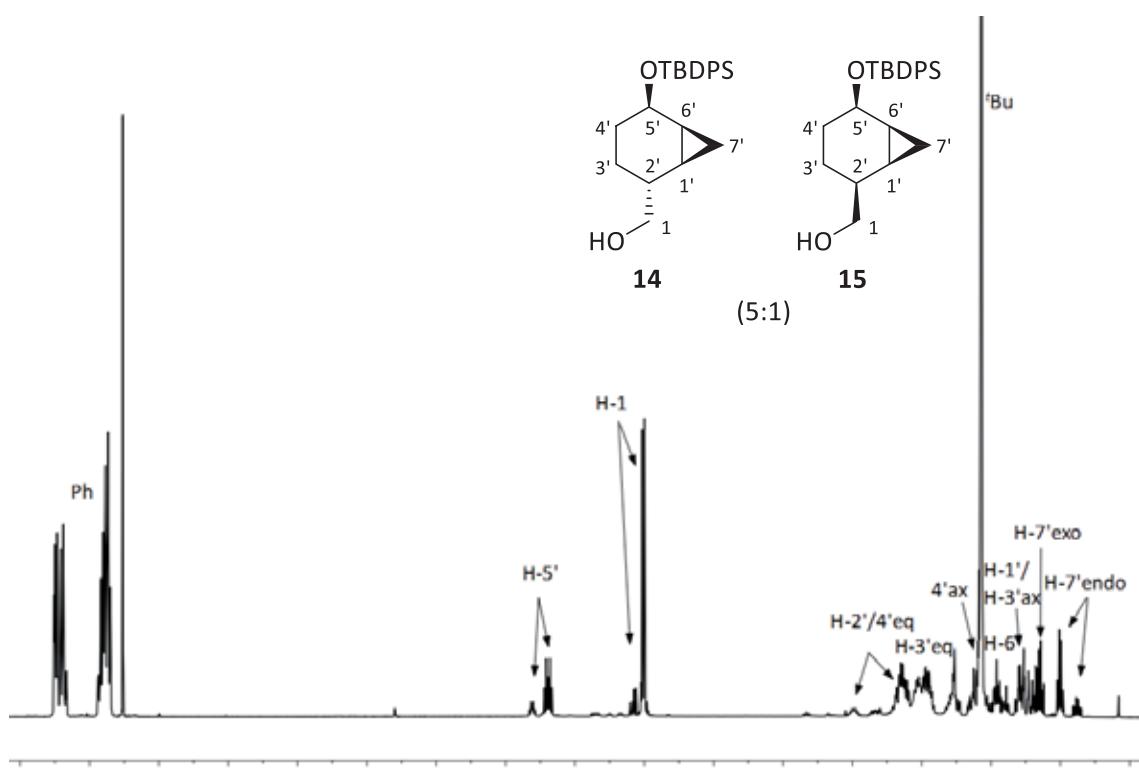
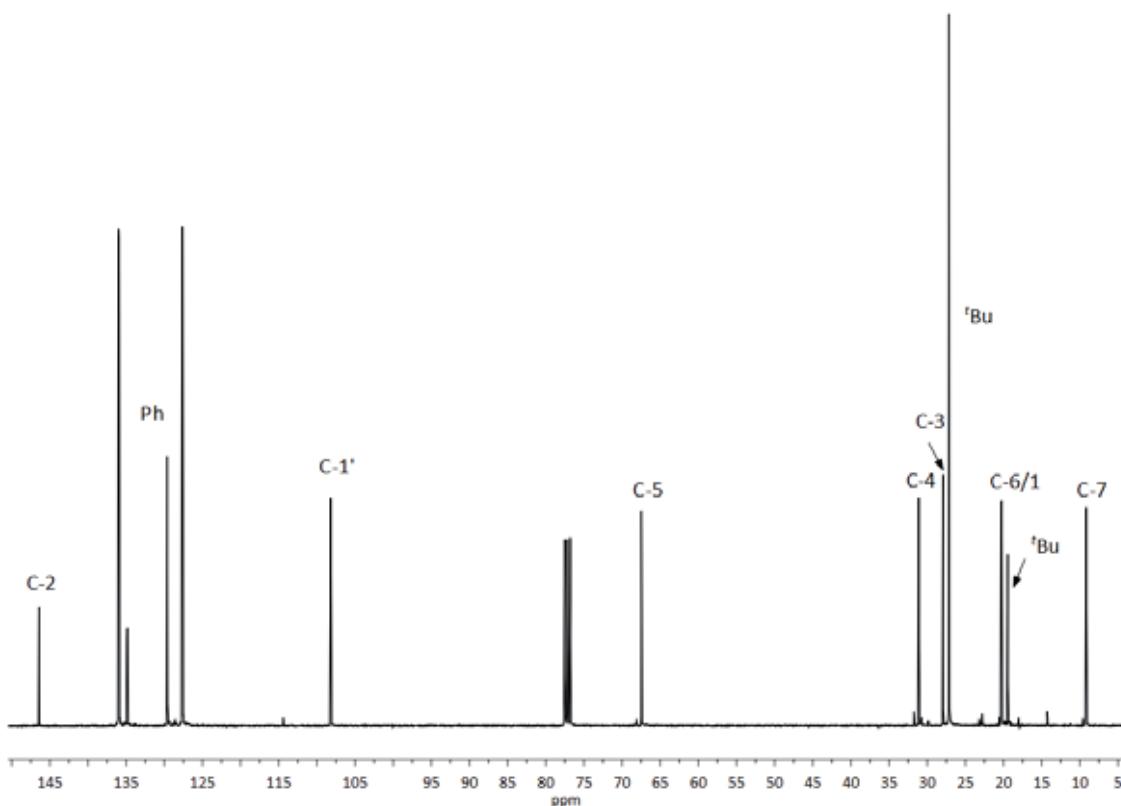
NMR spectra of selected compounds



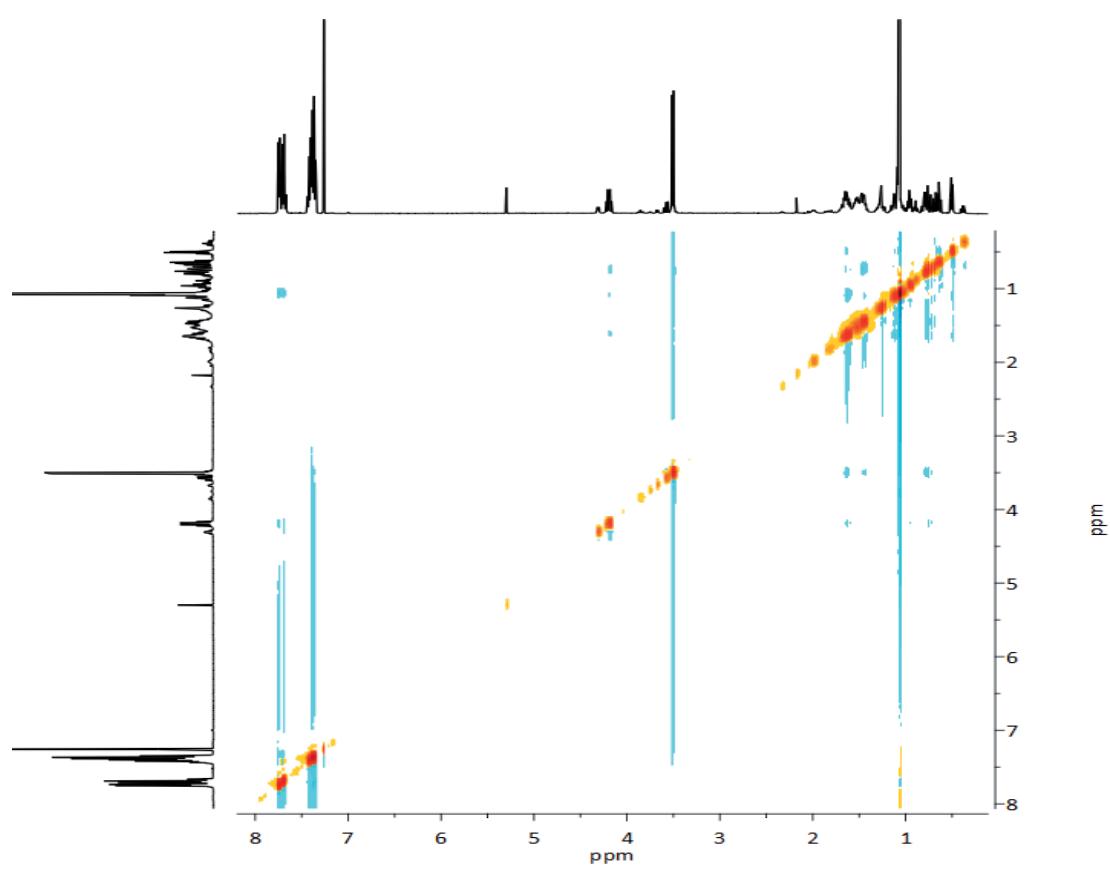
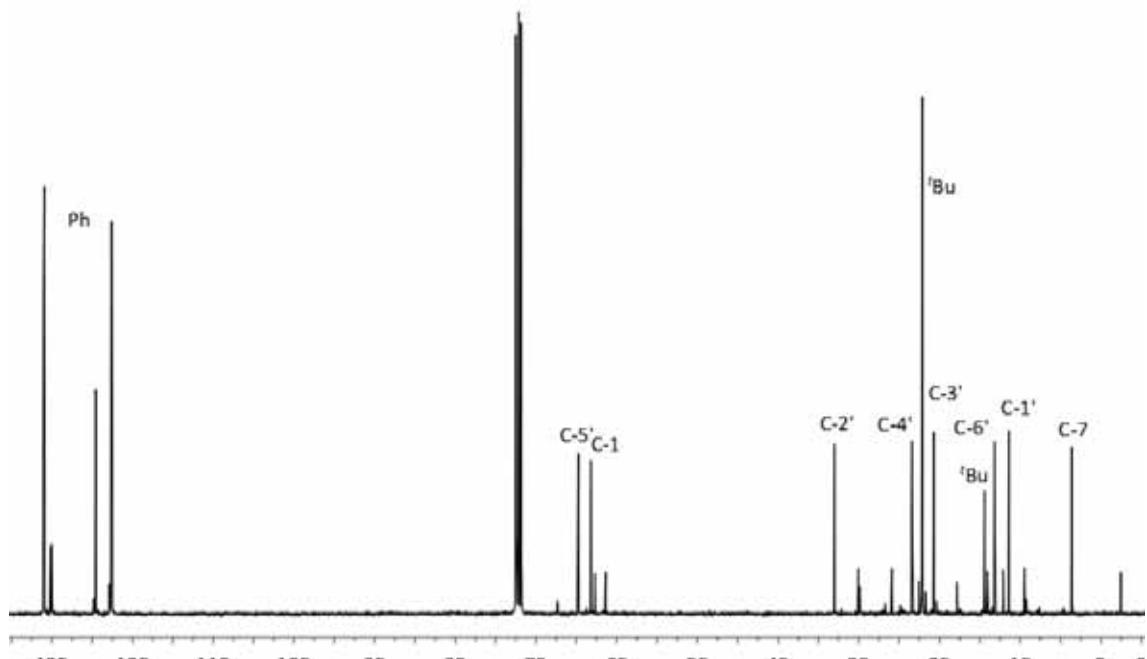
¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

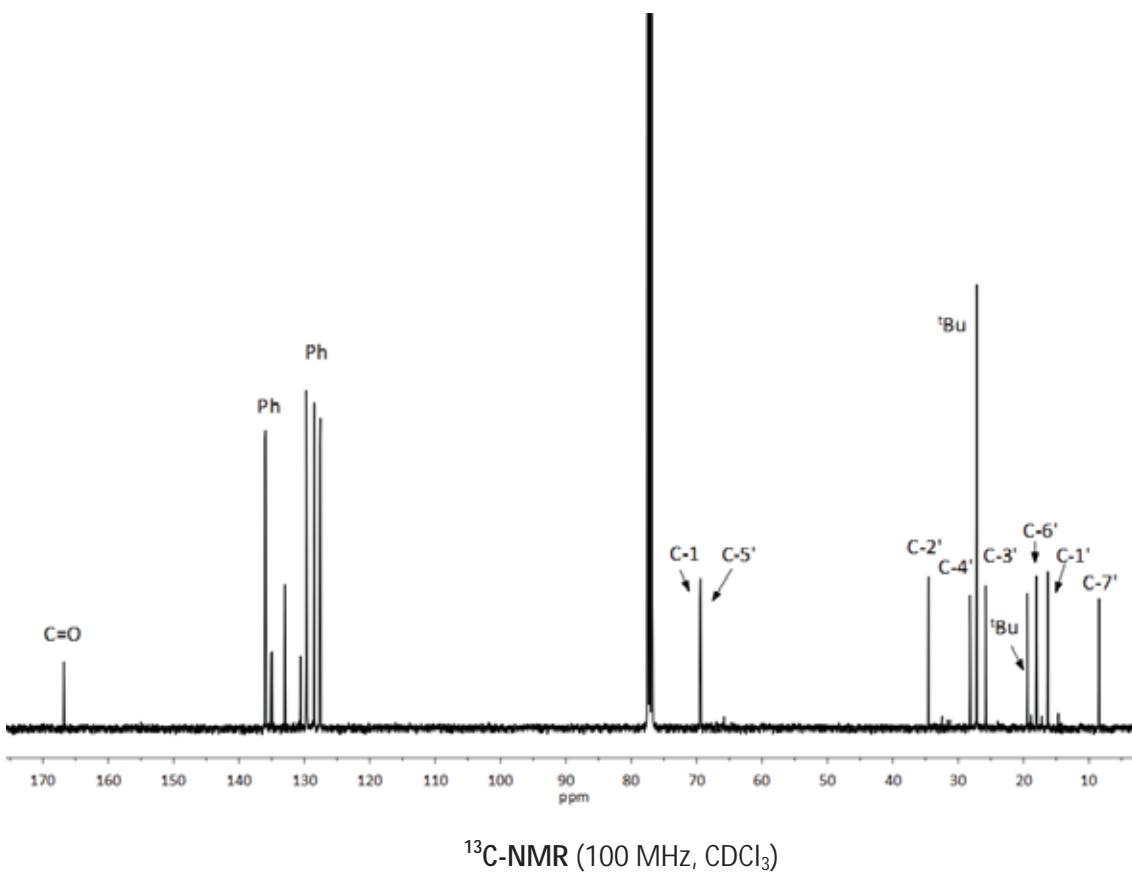
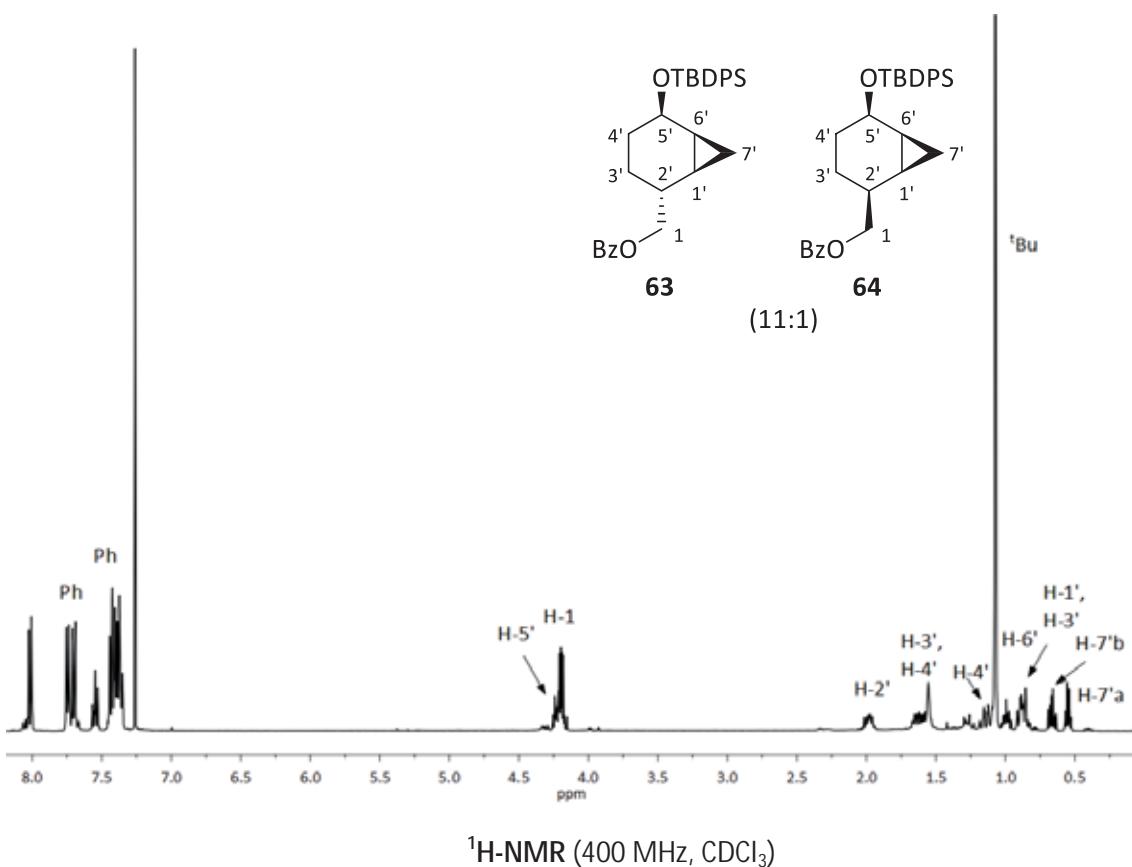


¹H-NMR (360 MHz, CDCl₃)

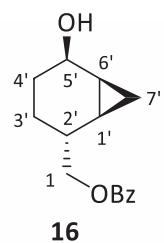


NMR spectra of selected compounds

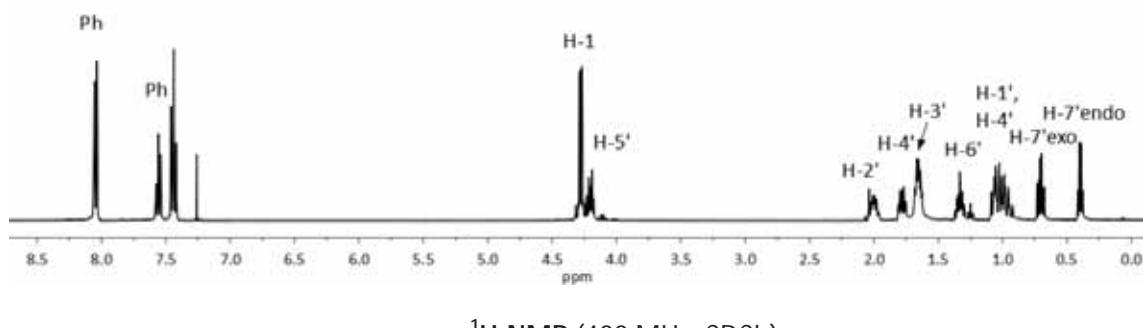




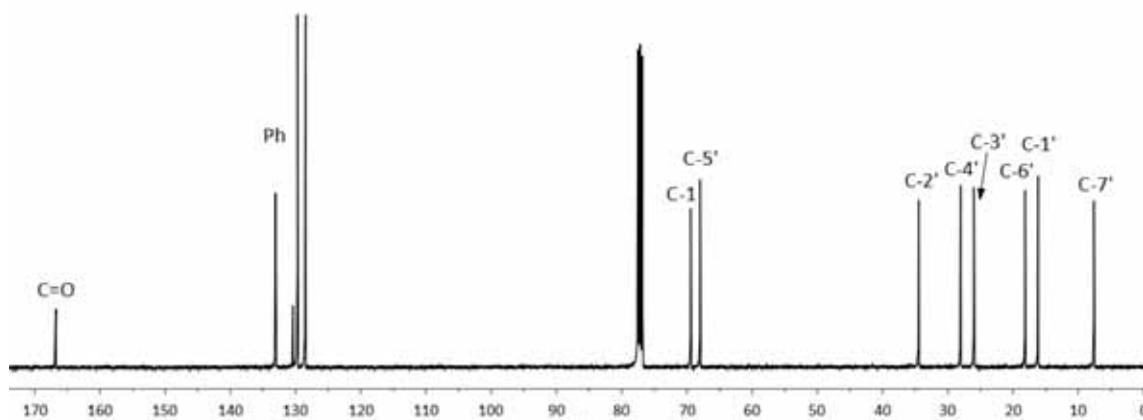
NMR spectra of selected compounds



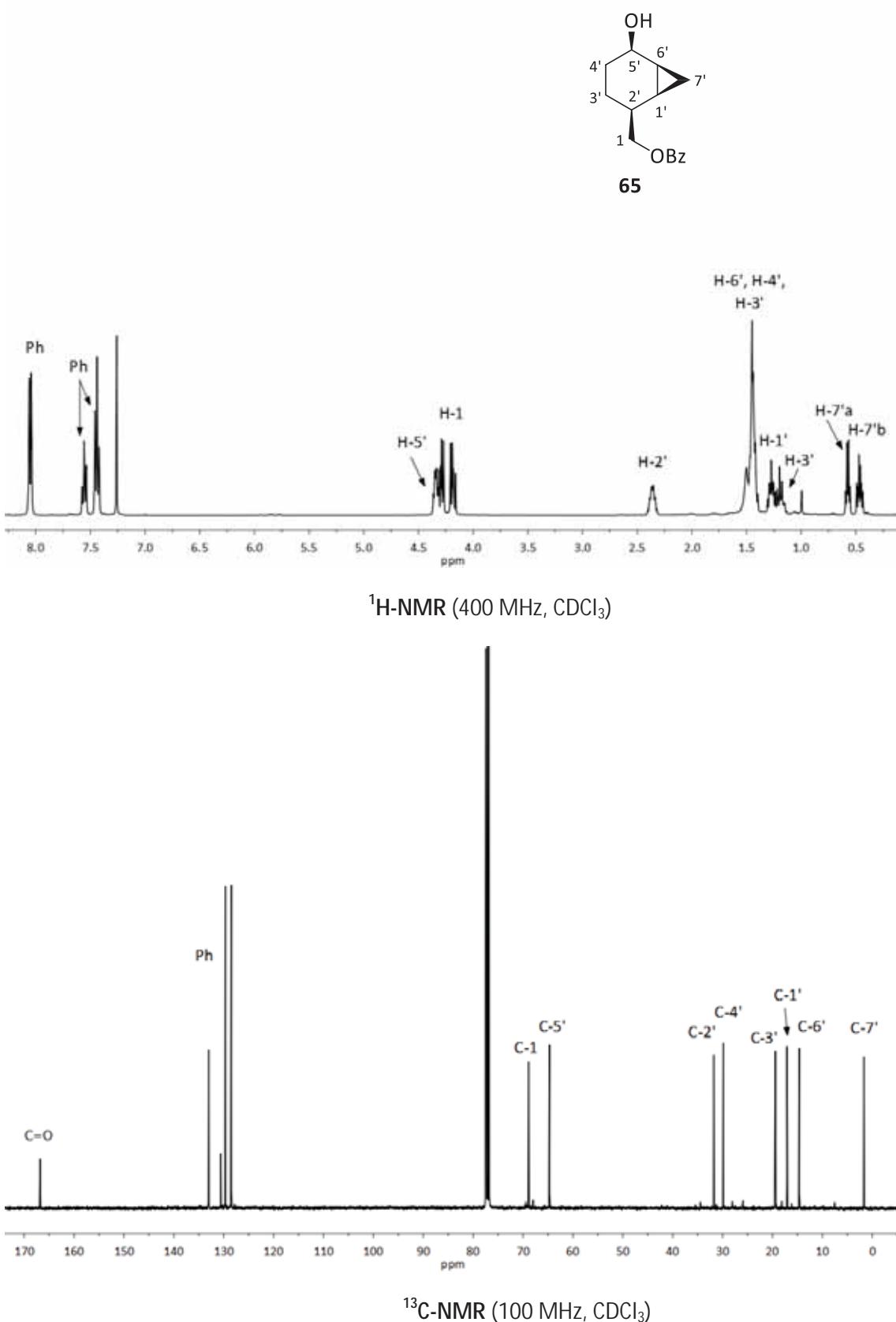
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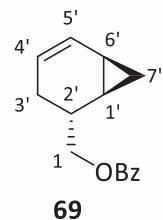
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



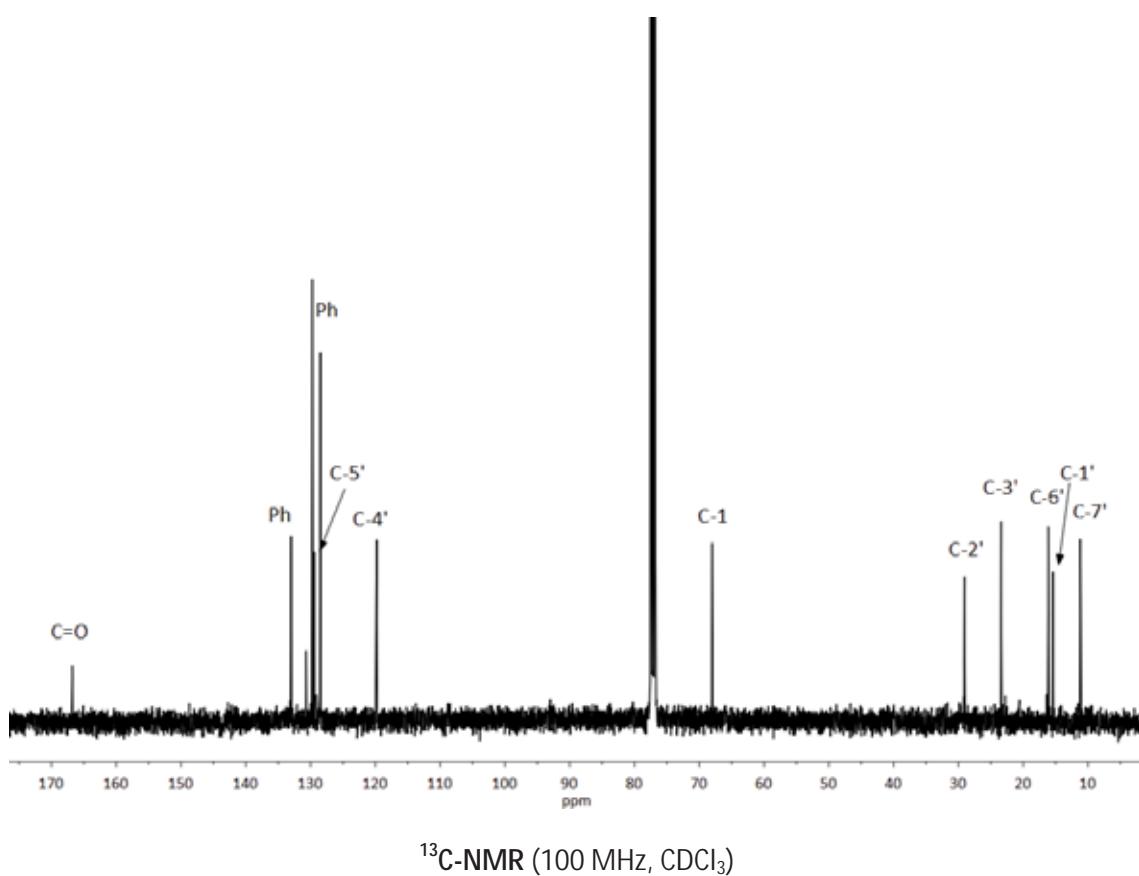
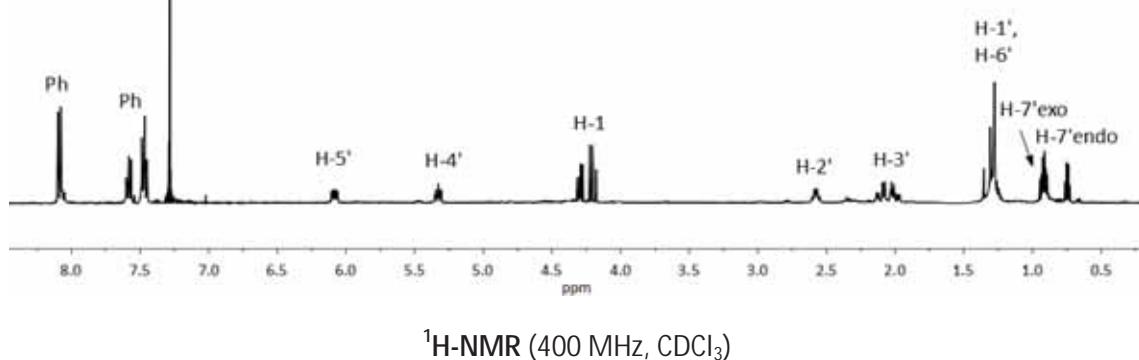
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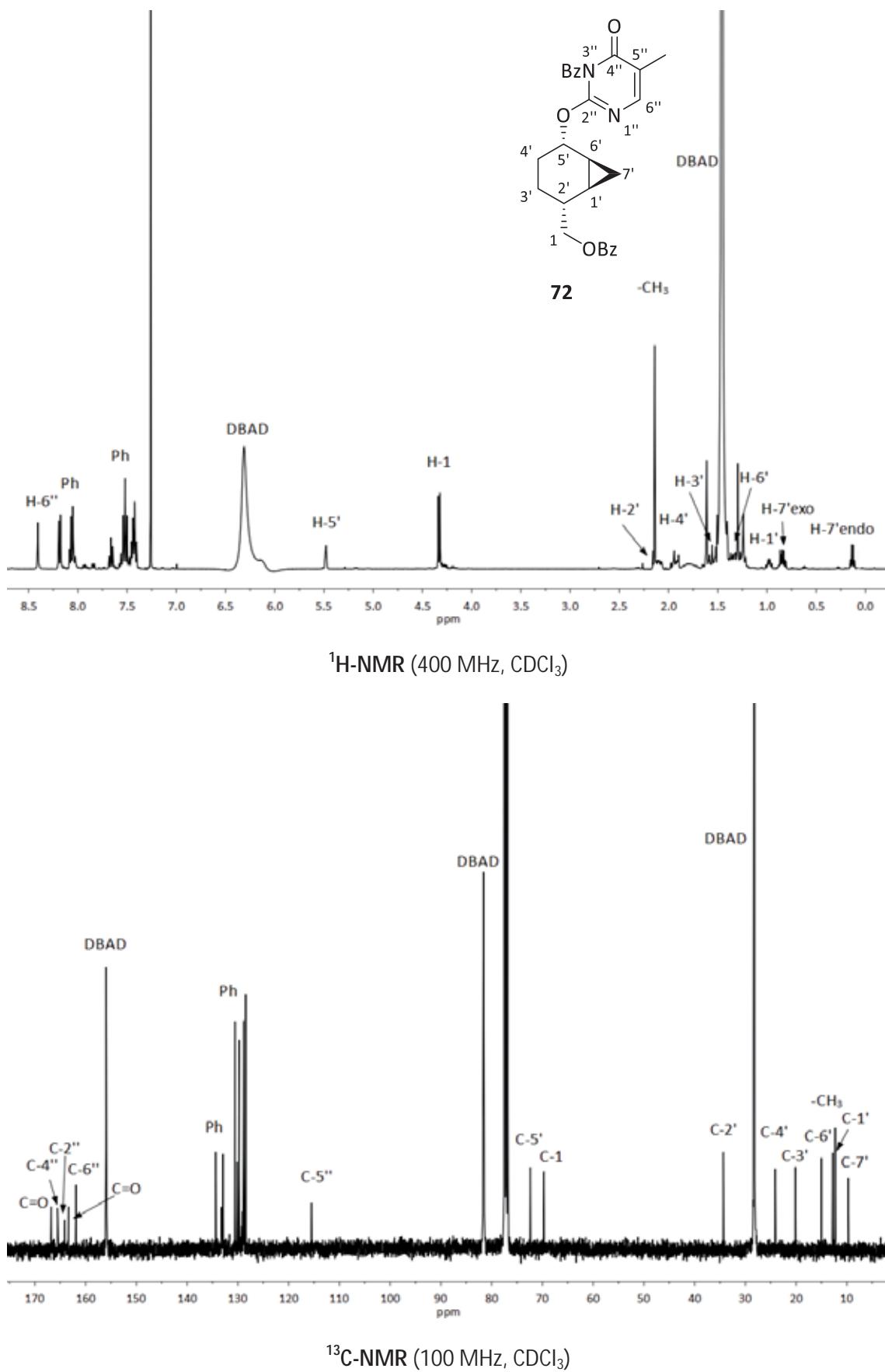


NMR spectra of selected compounds

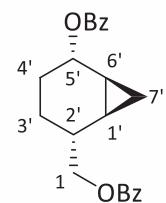


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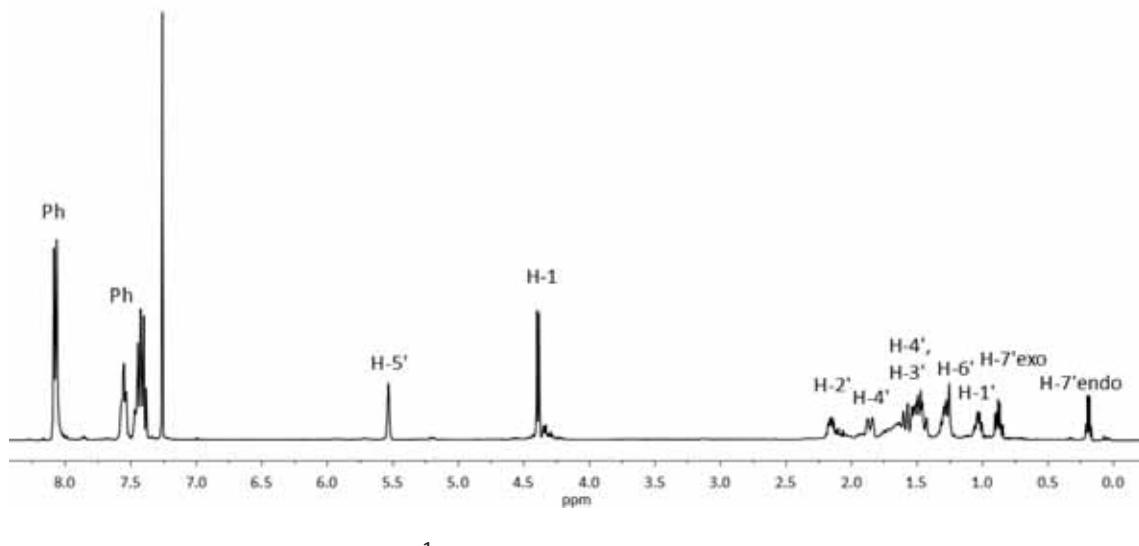




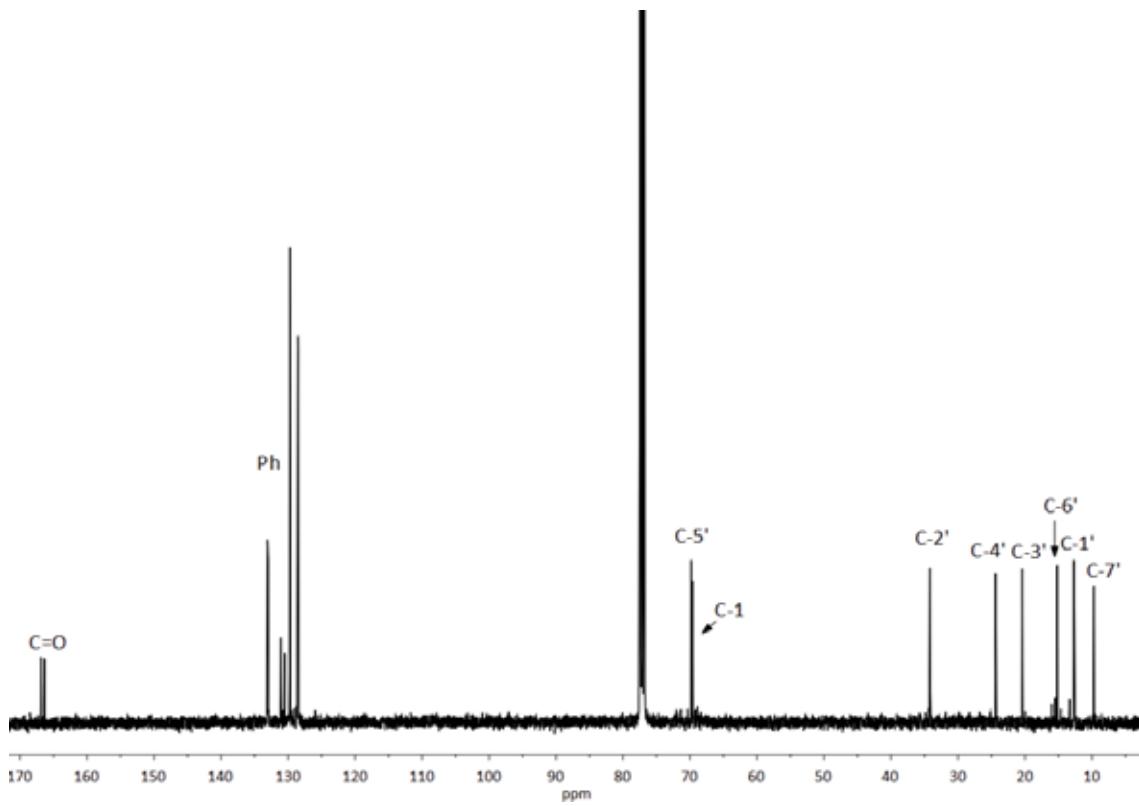
NMR spectra of selected compounds



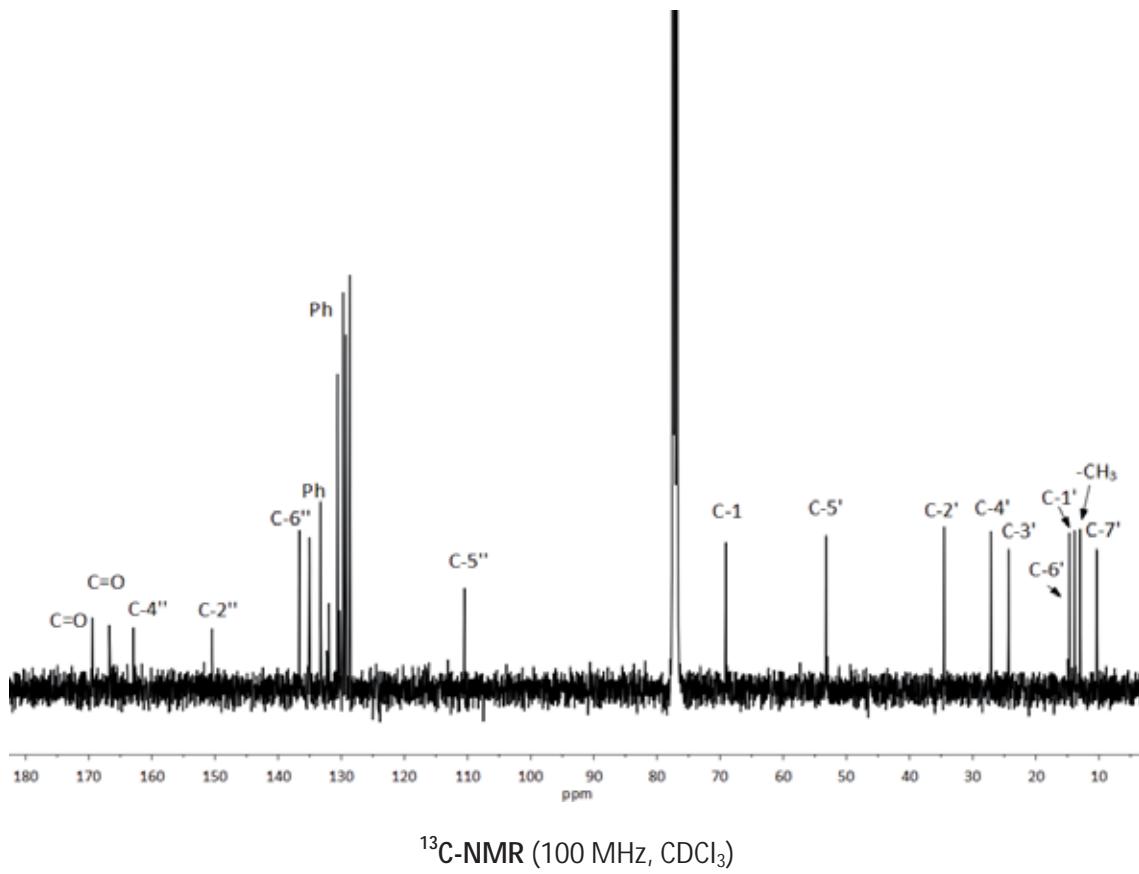
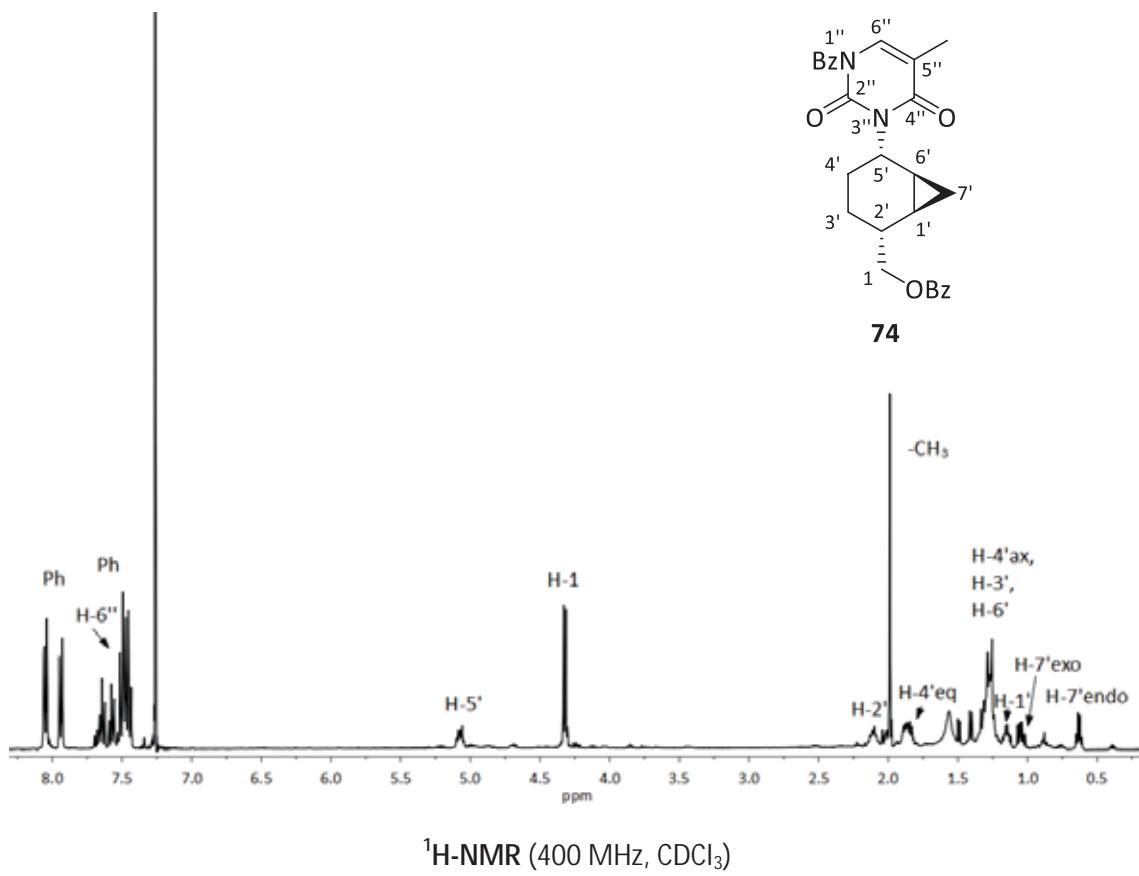
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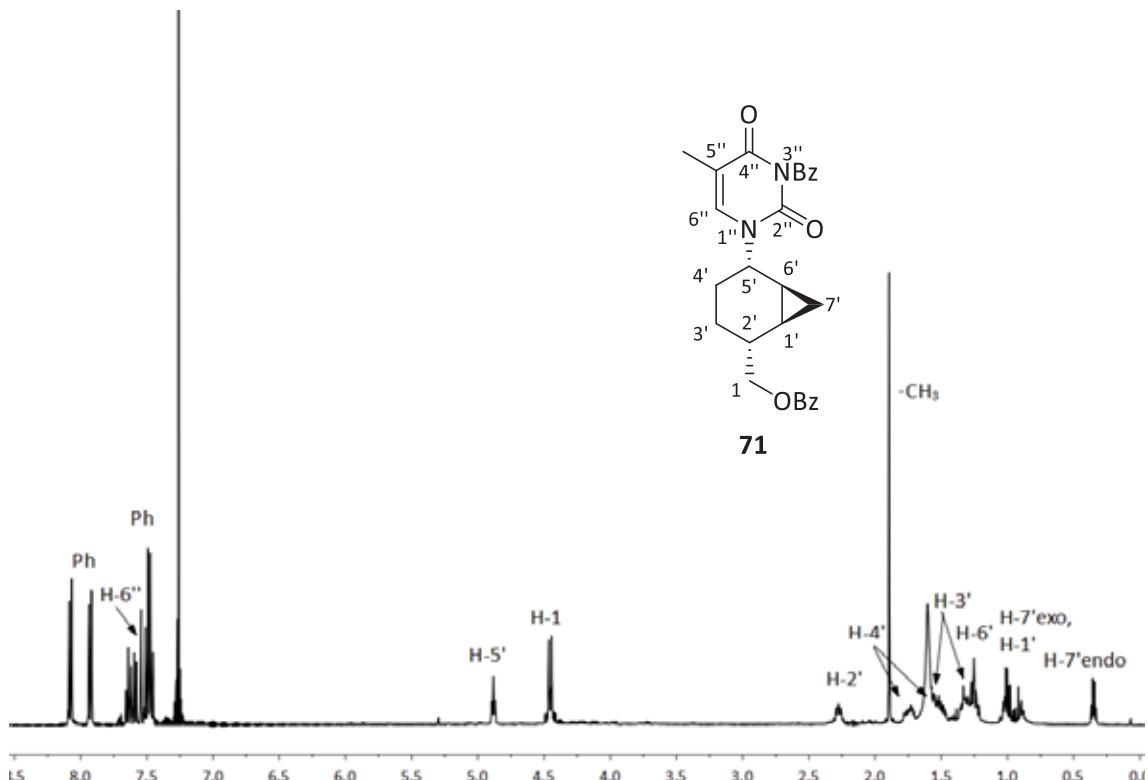
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



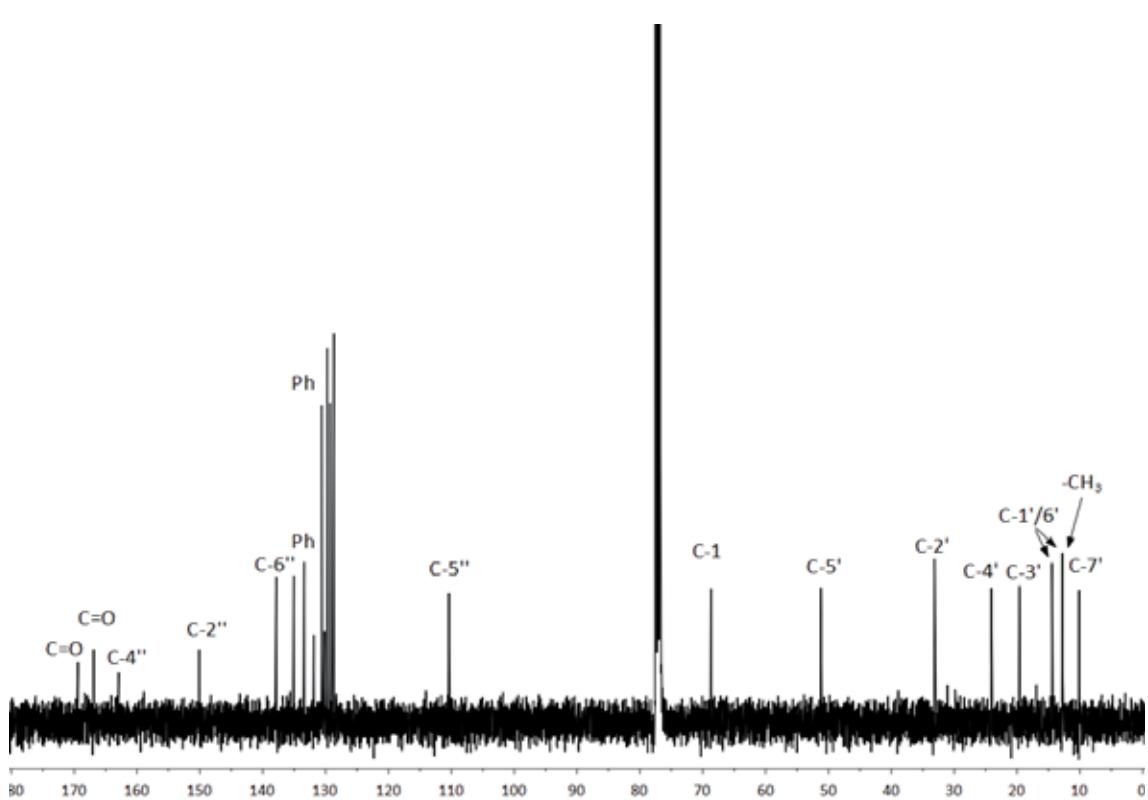
¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



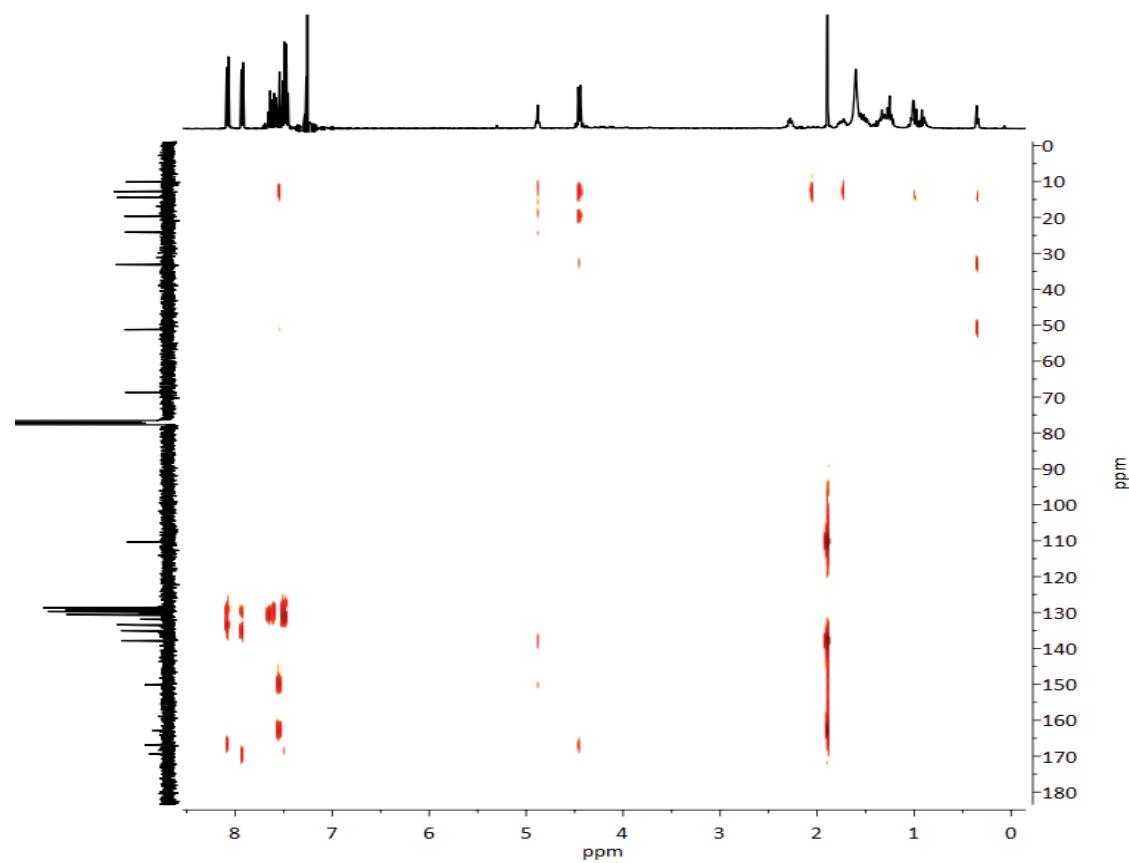
NMR spectra of selected compounds



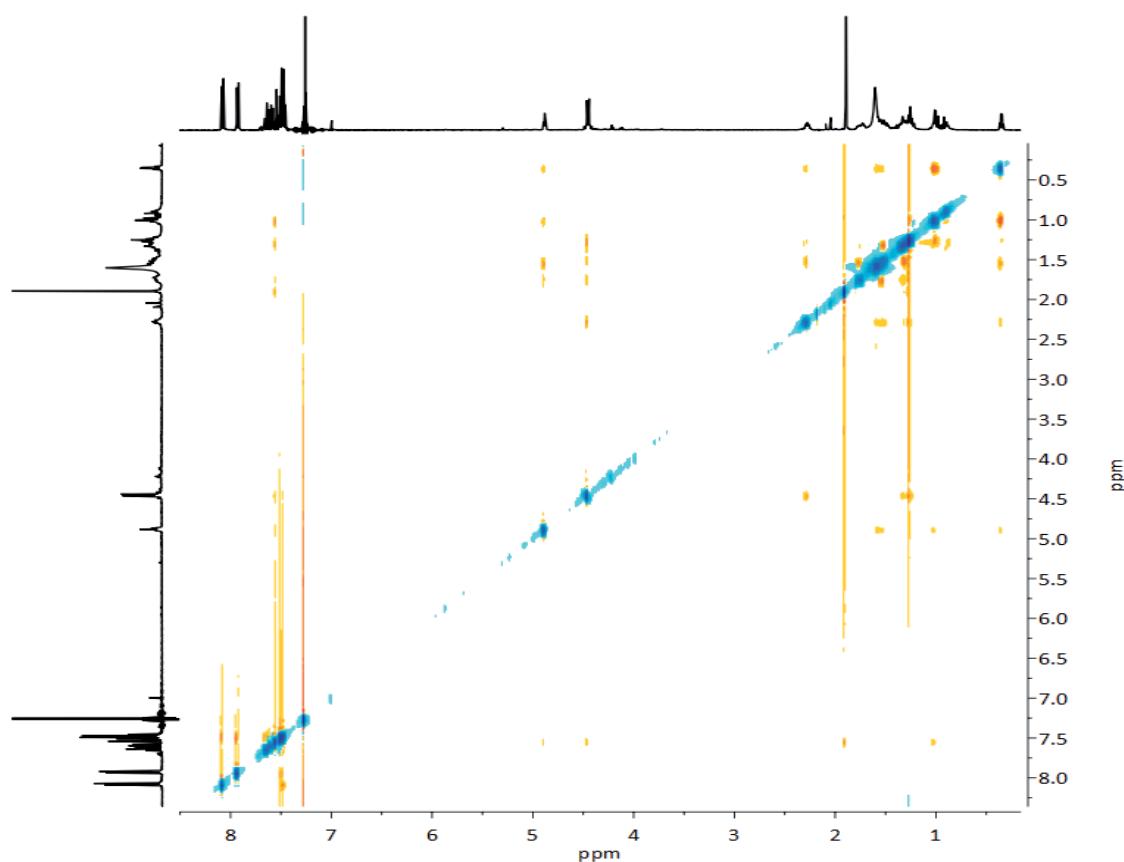
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

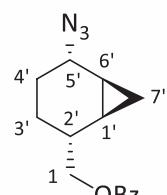


HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

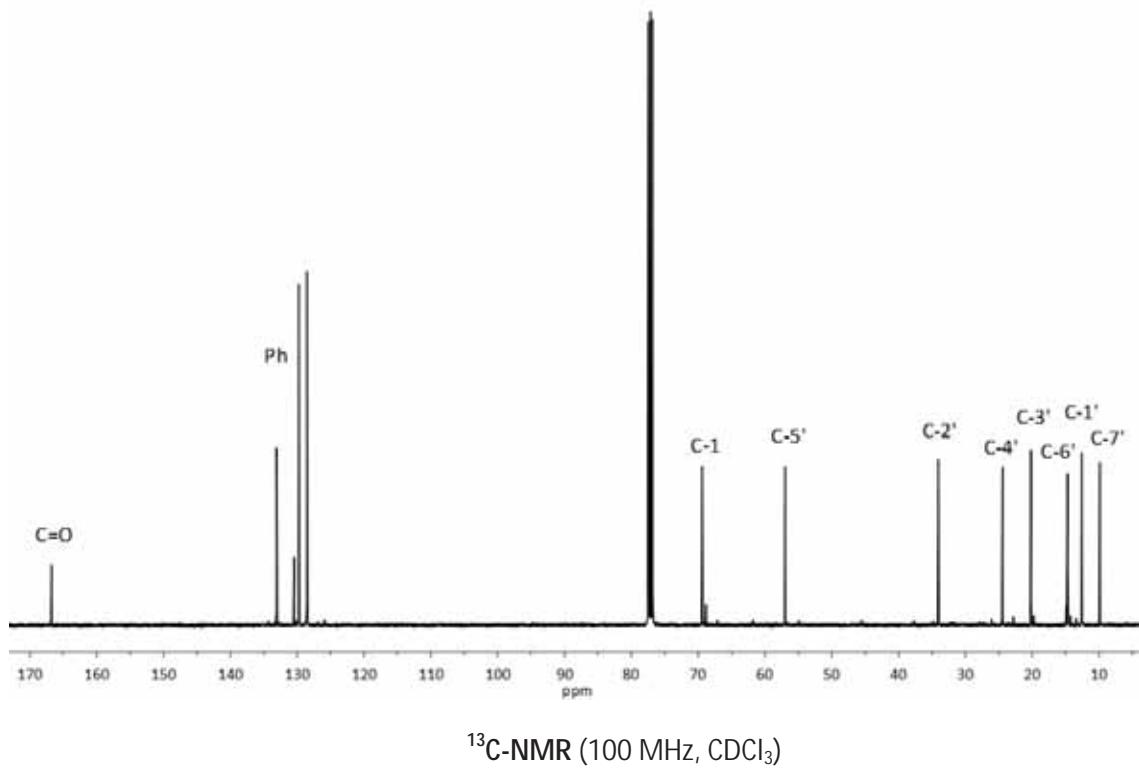
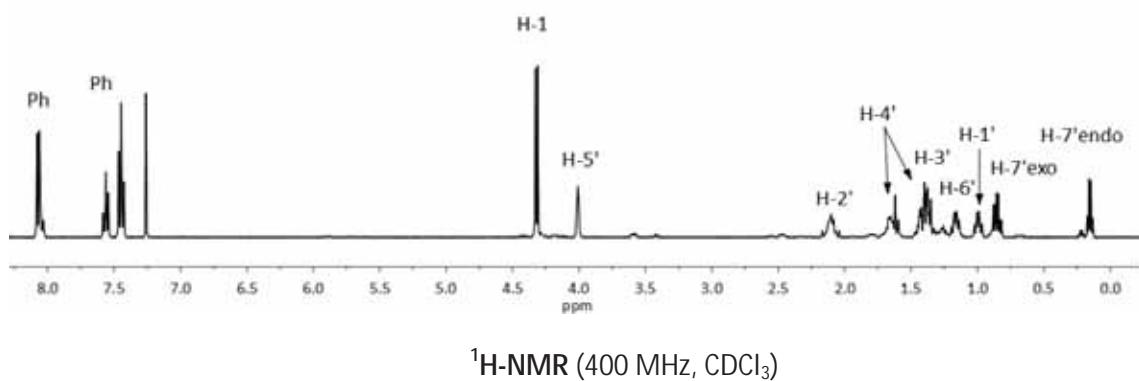


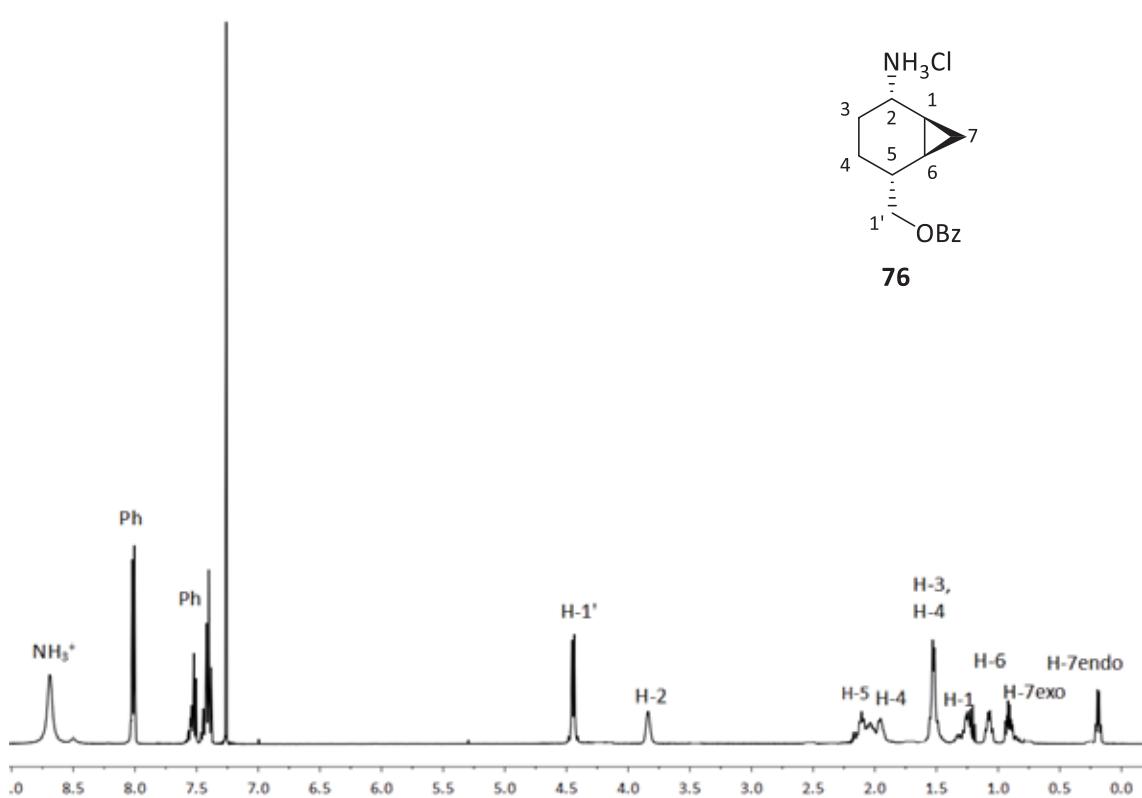
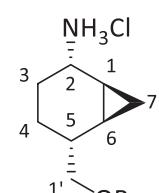
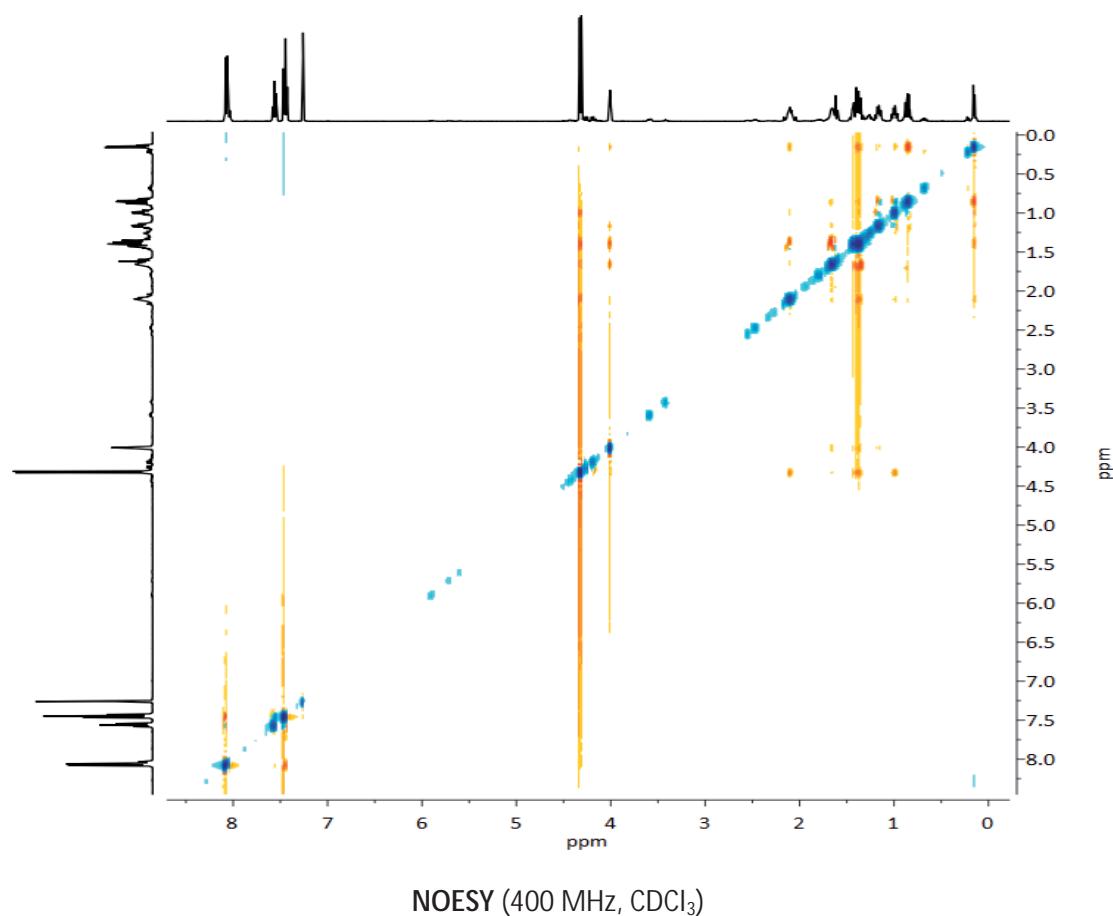
NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

NMR spectra of selected compounds

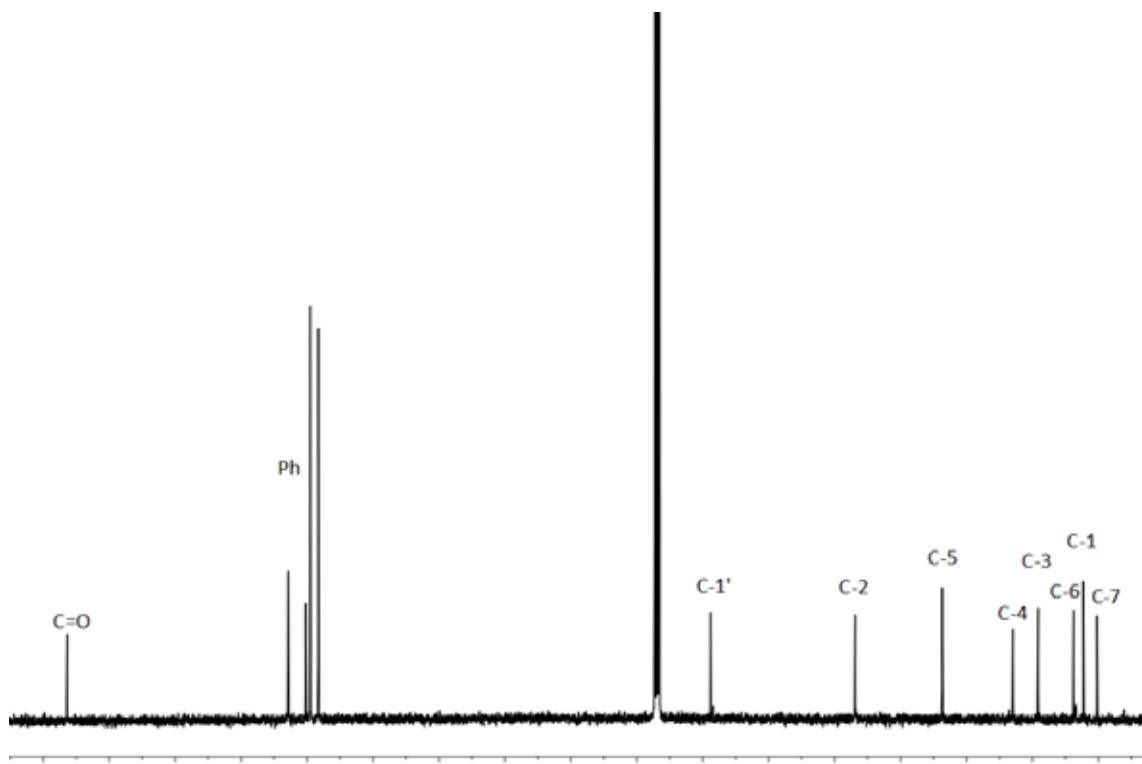


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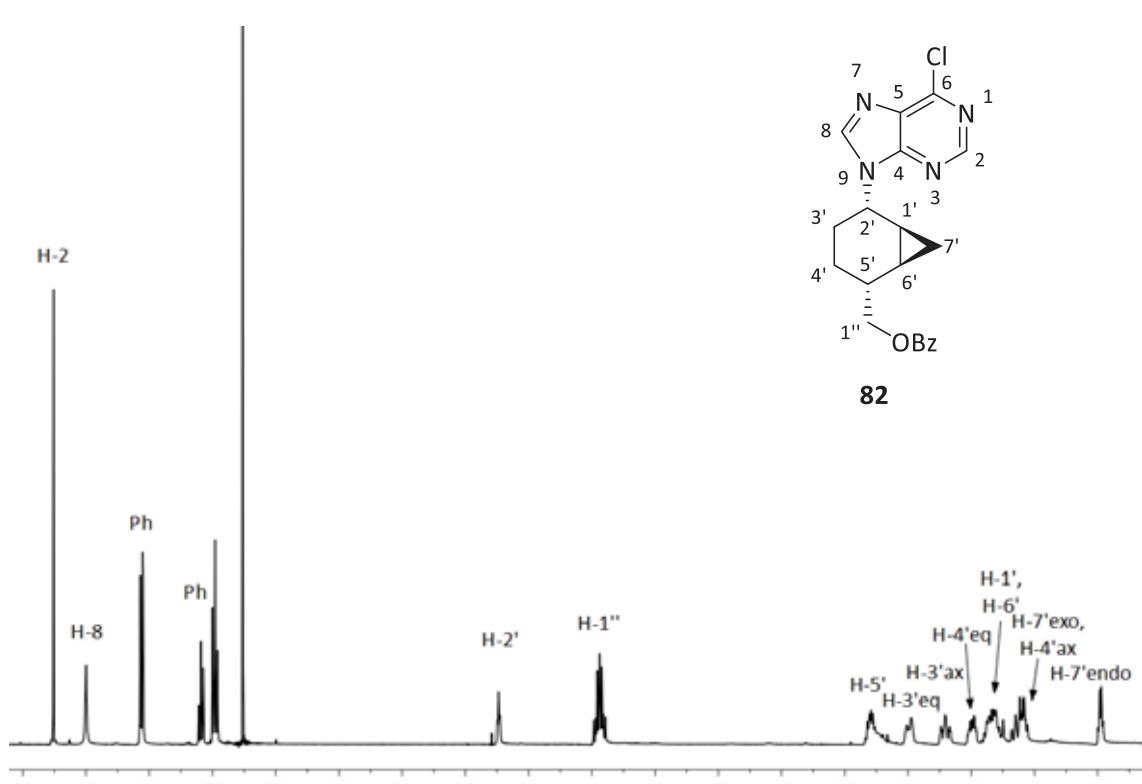




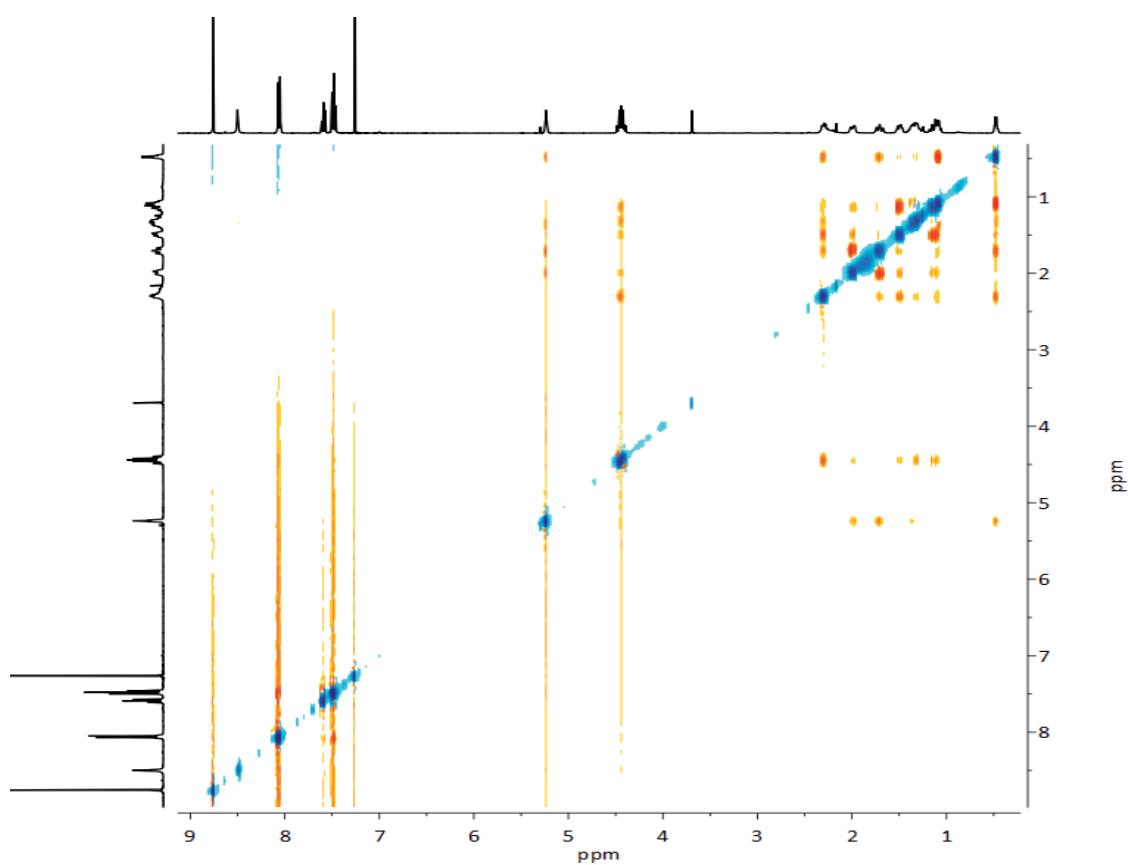
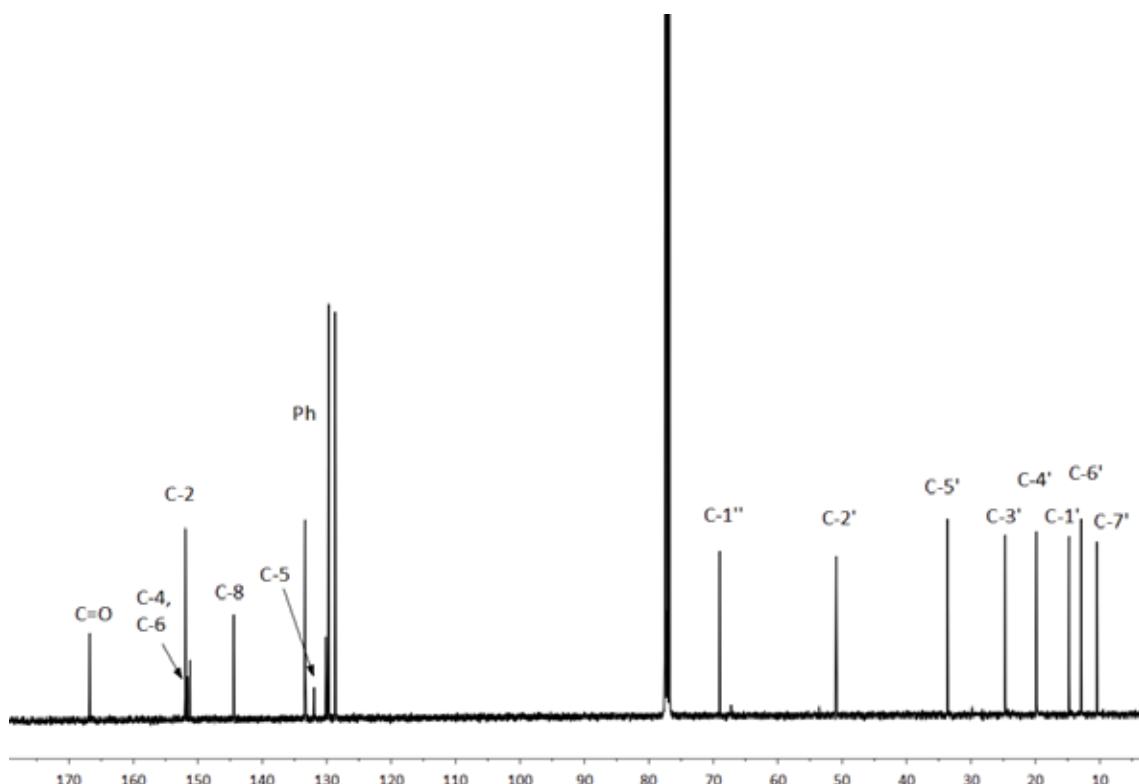
NMR spectra of selected compounds



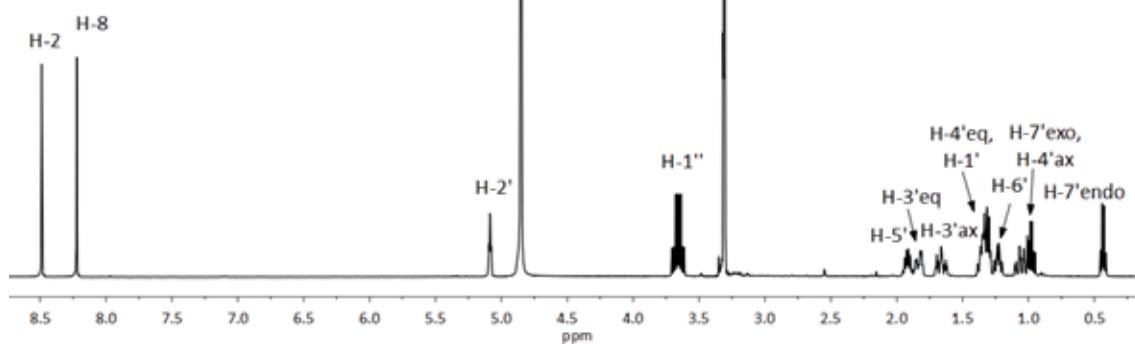
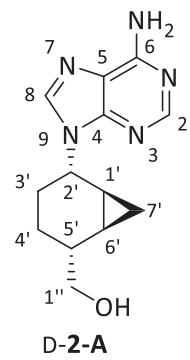
¹³C-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



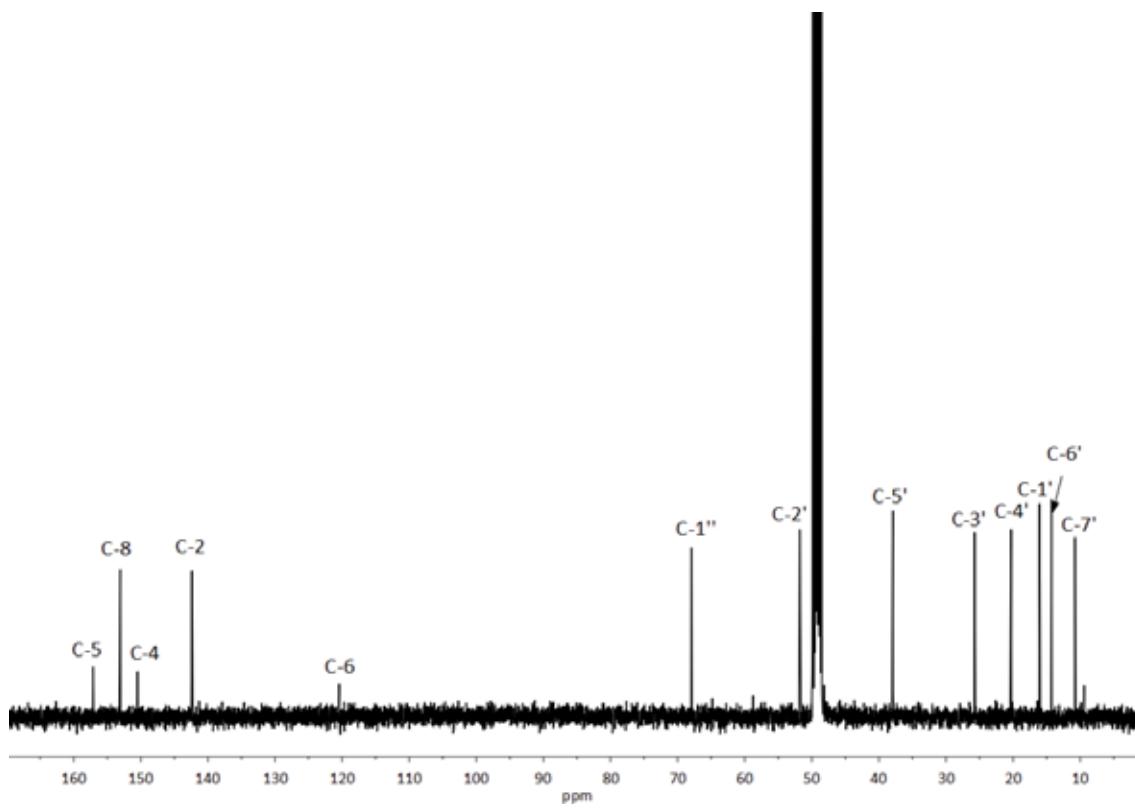
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



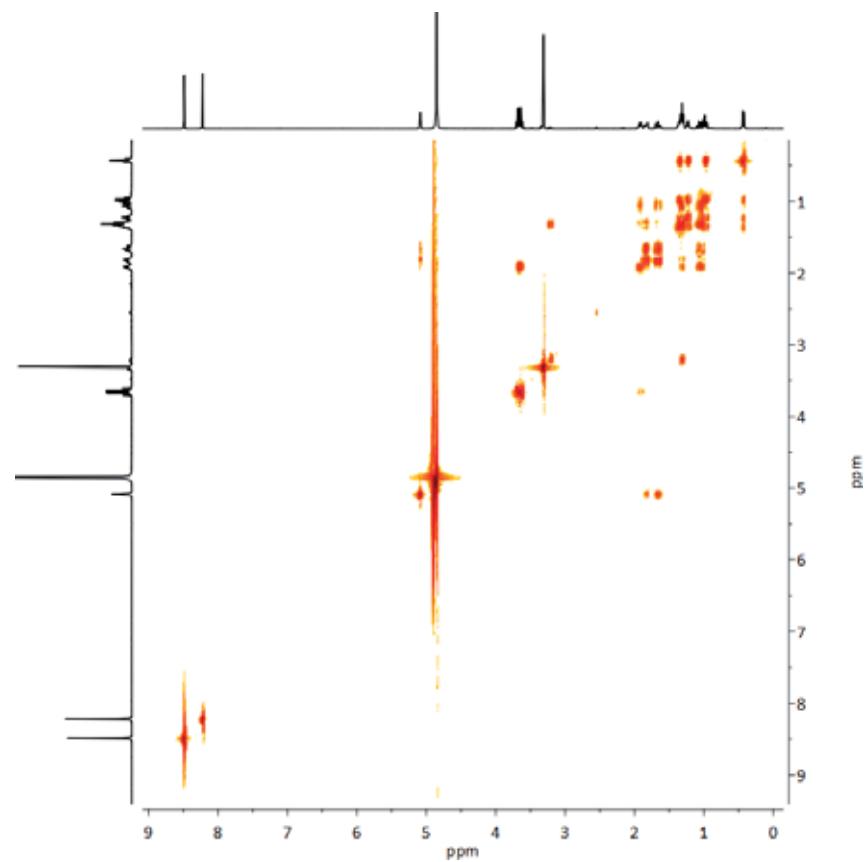
NMR spectra of selected compounds



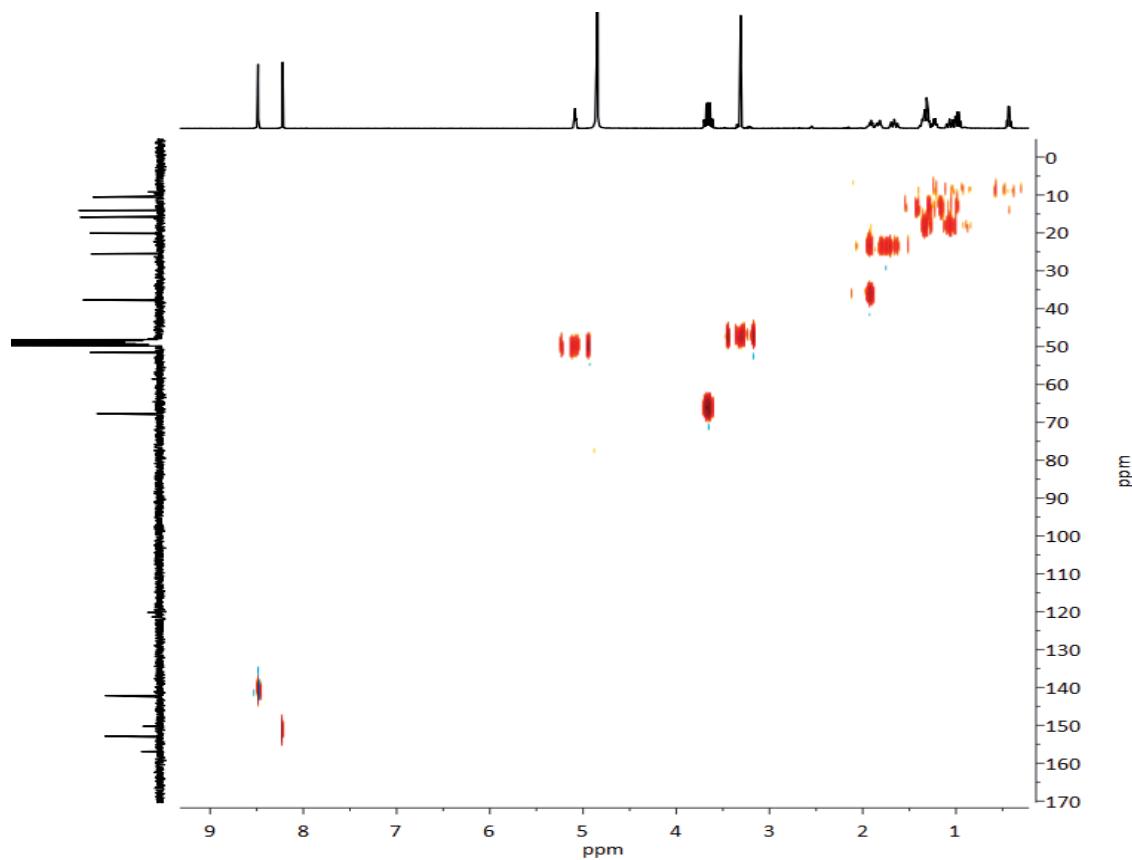
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, MeOD)



¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, MeOD)

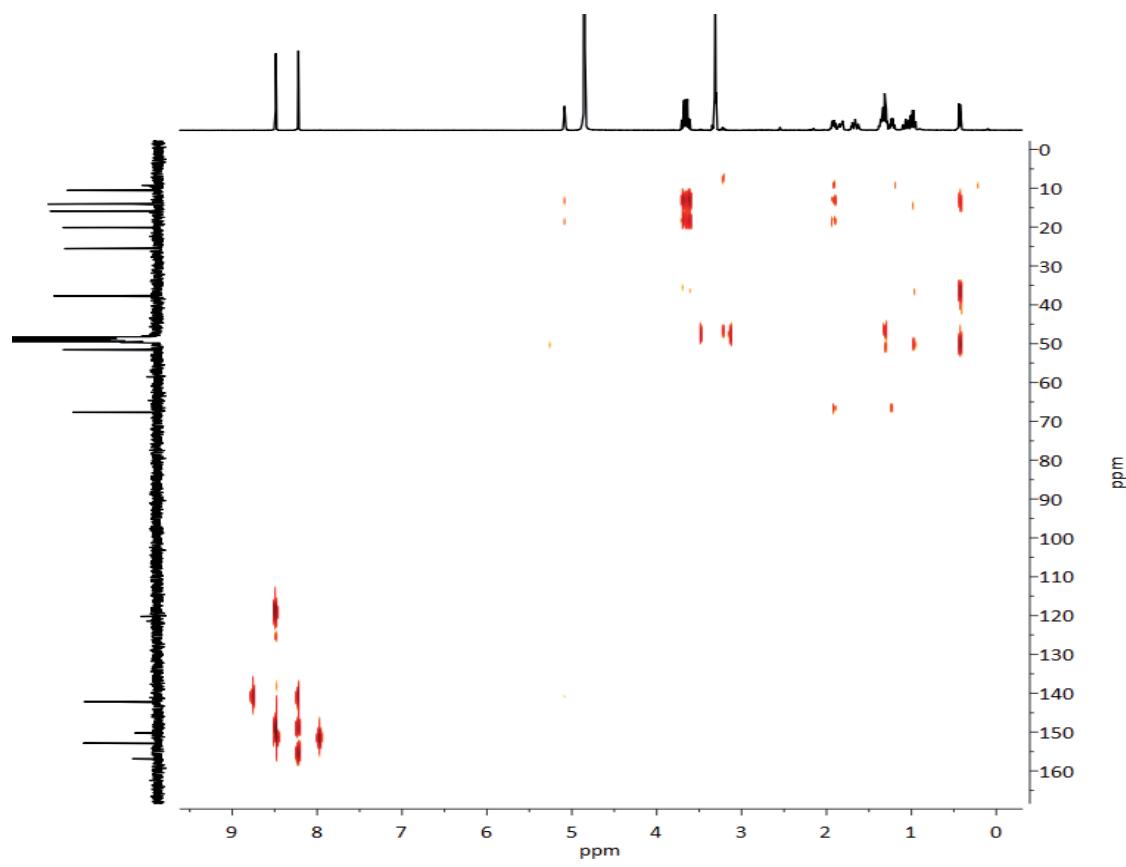


COSY (400 MHz, MeOD)

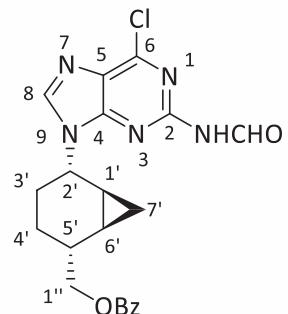


HSQC (400 MHz, MeOD)

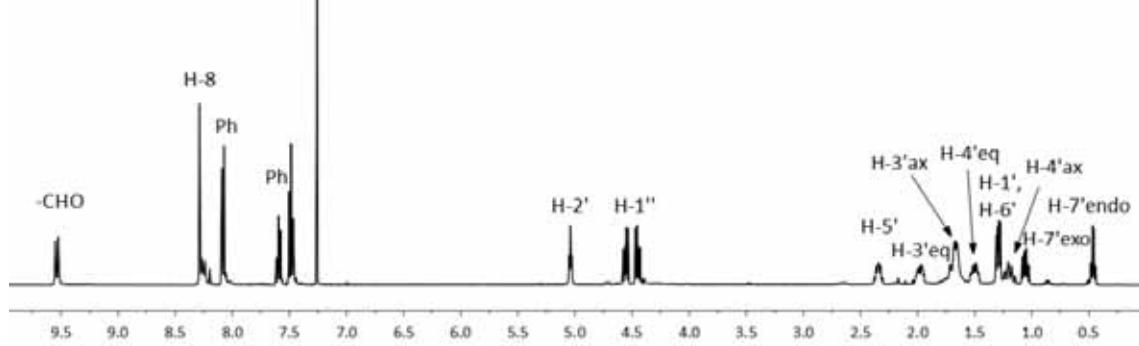
NMR spectra of selected compounds



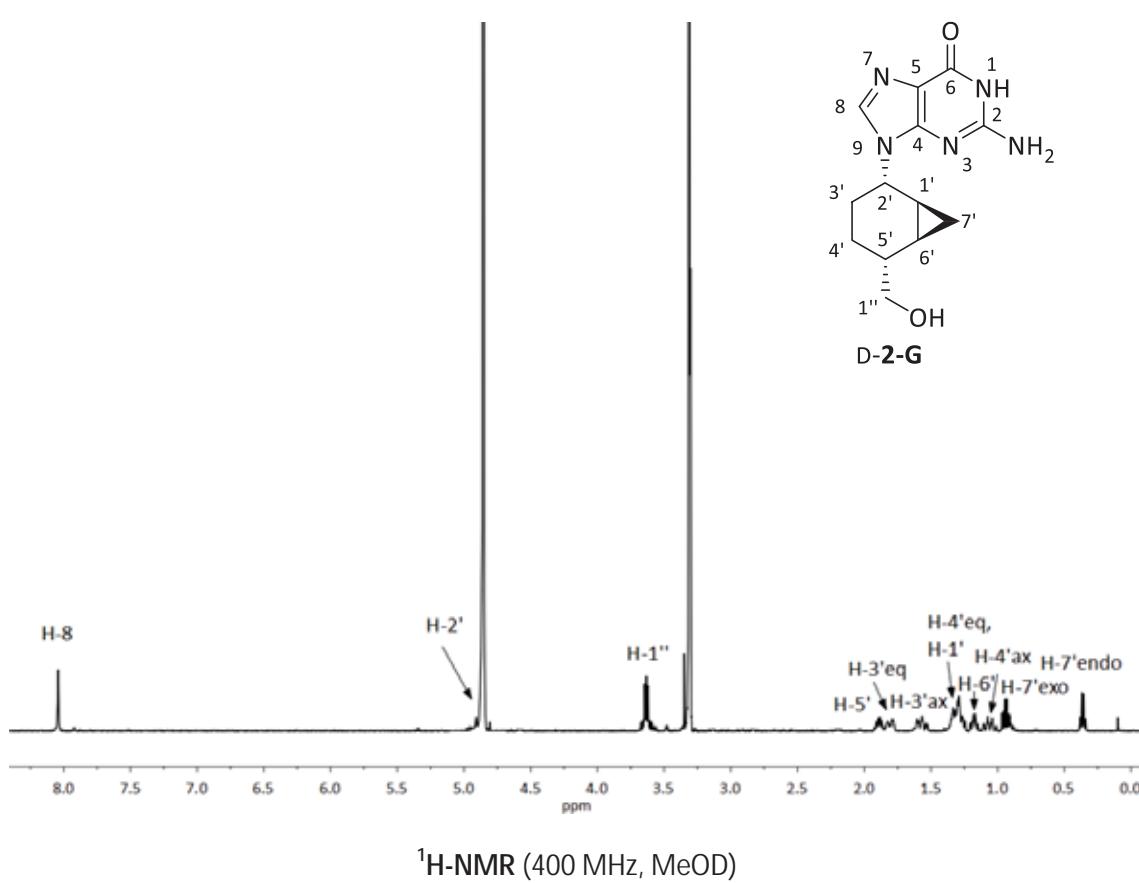
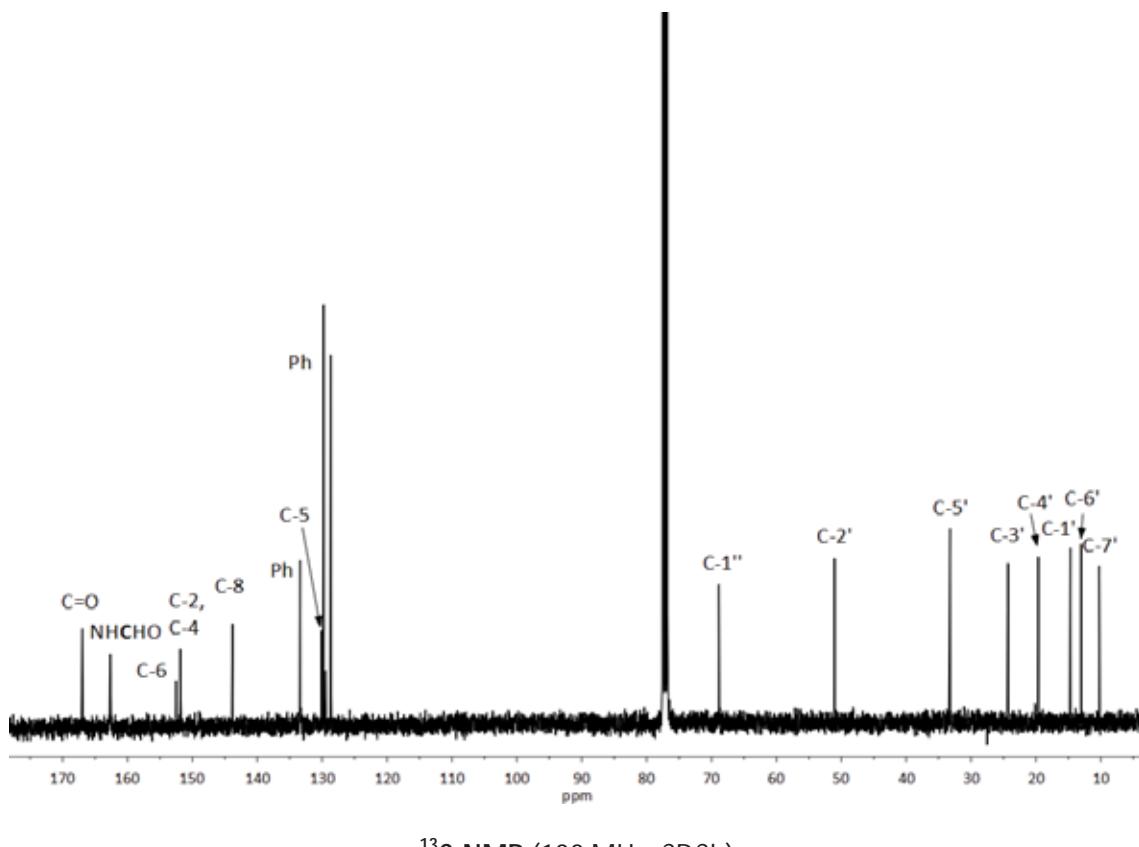
HMBC (400 MHz, MeOD)



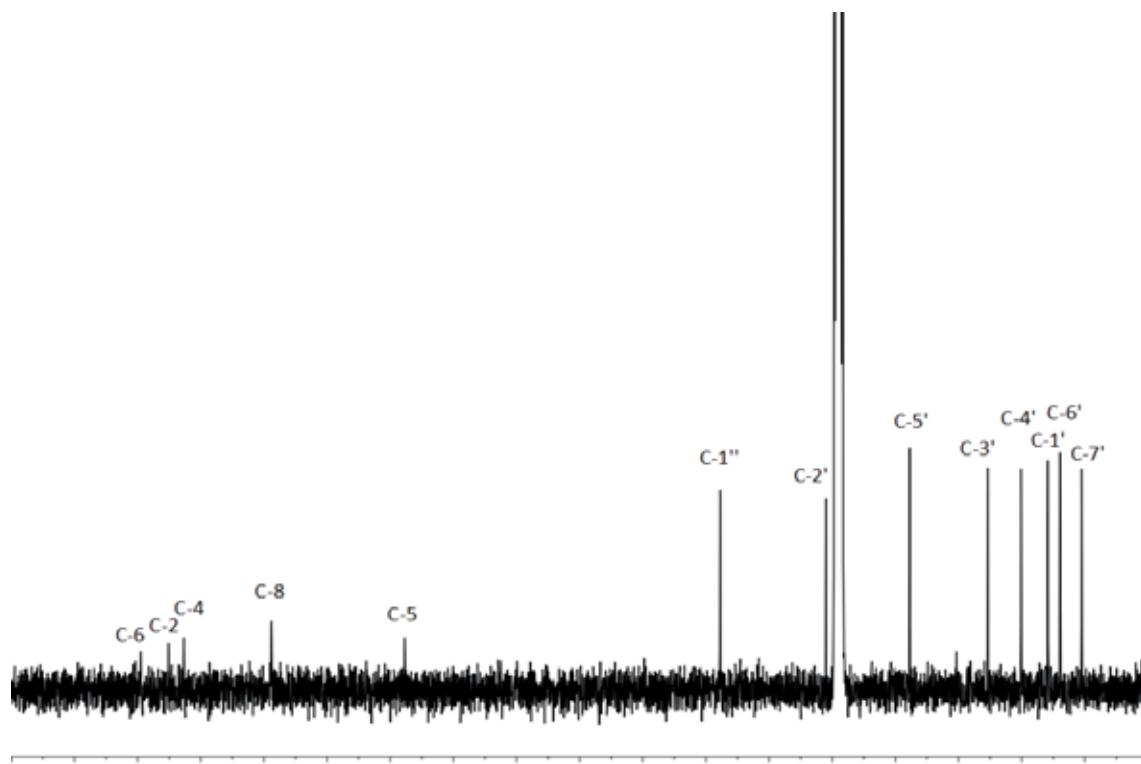
88



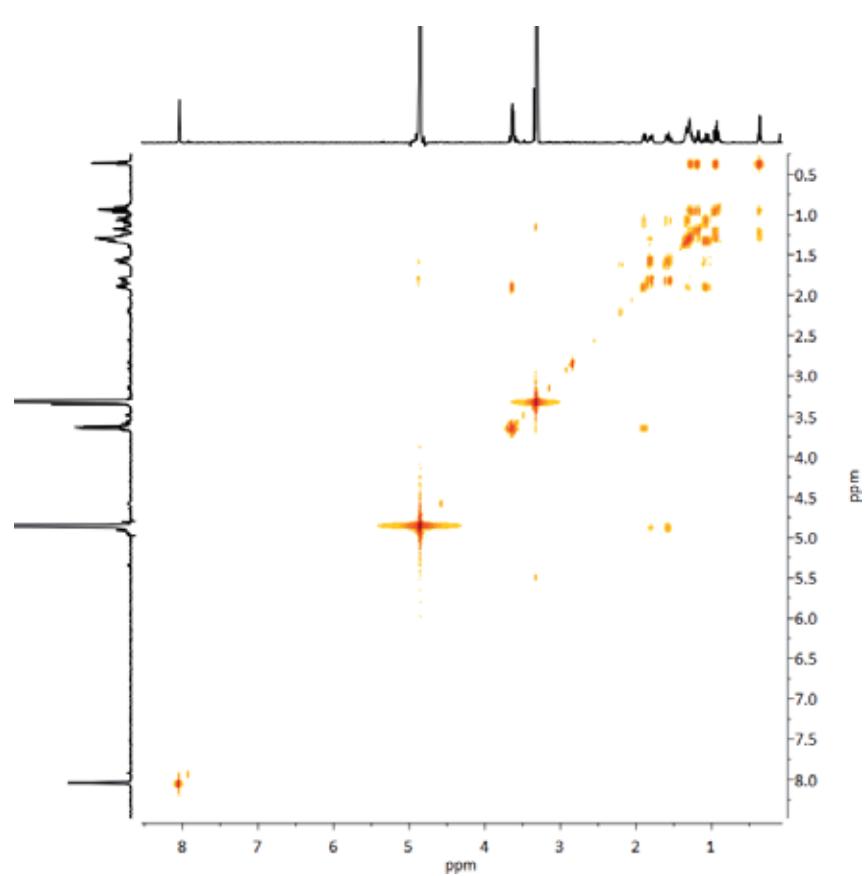
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



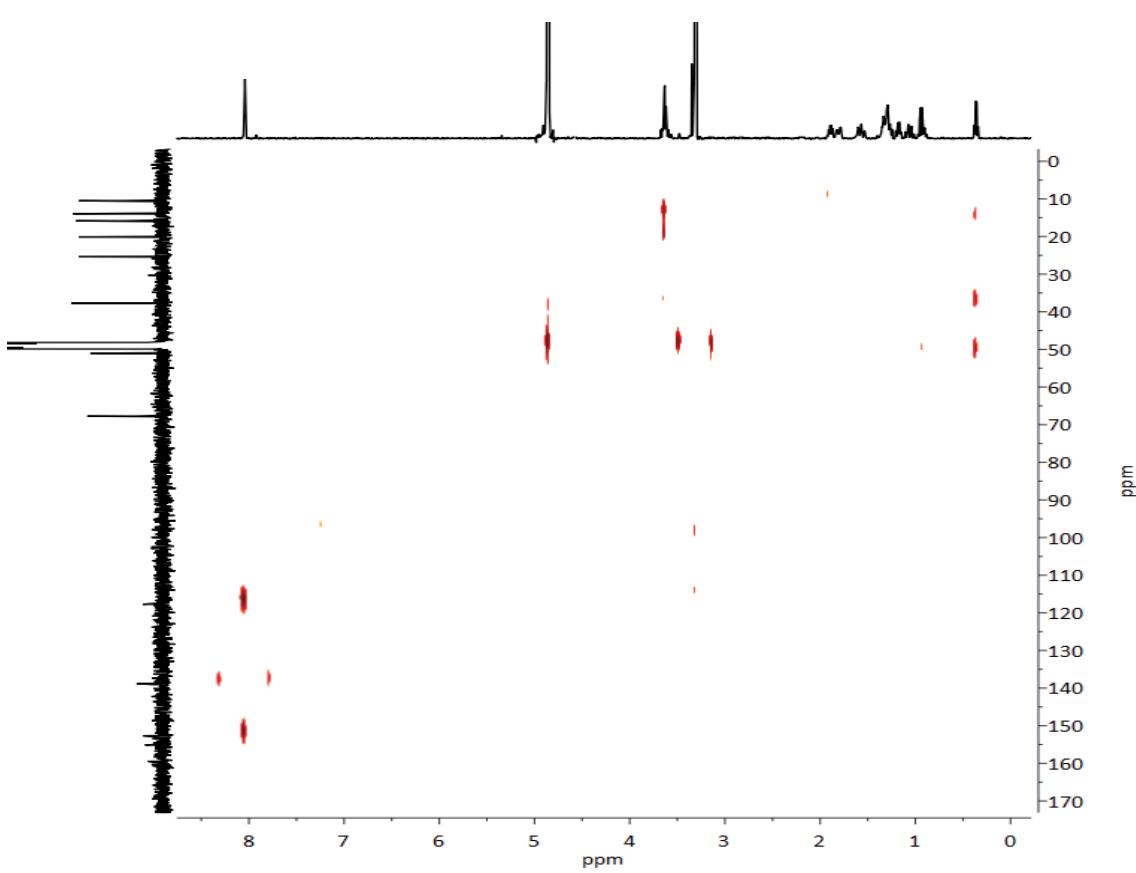
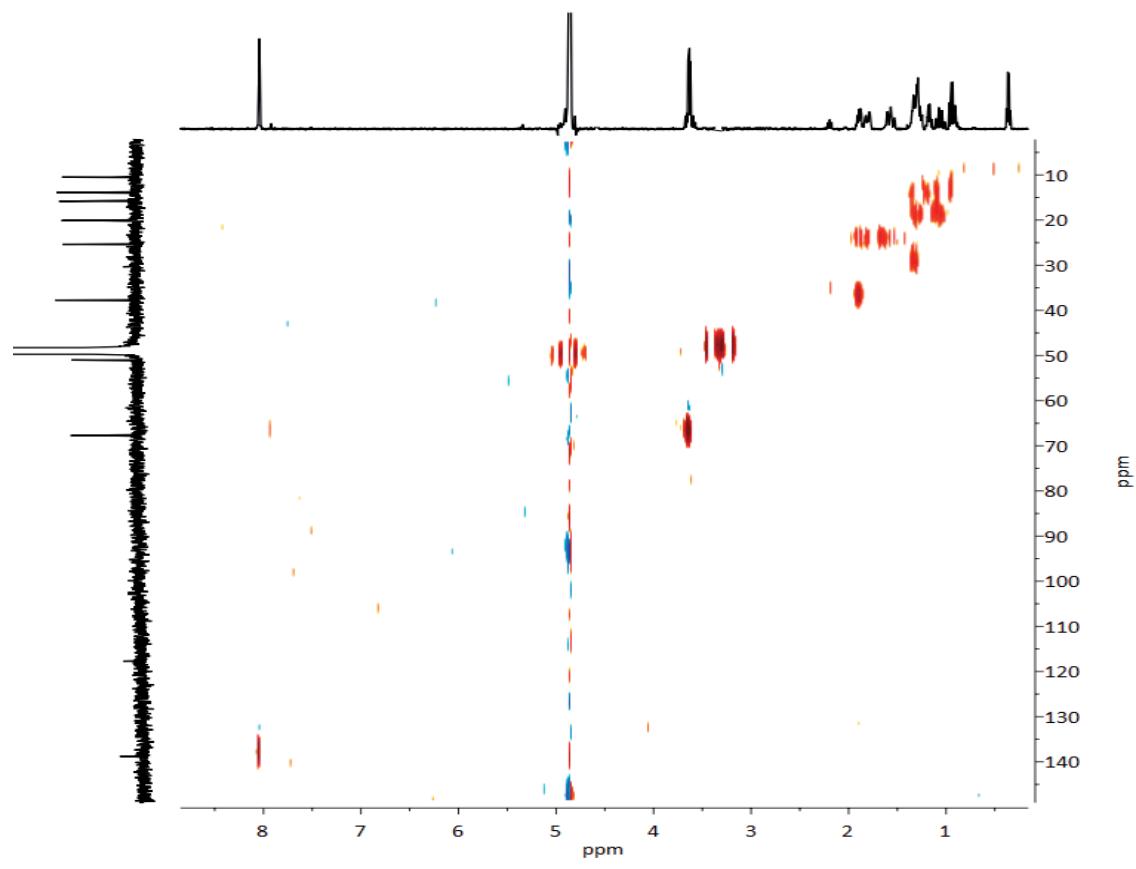
NMR spectra of selected compounds



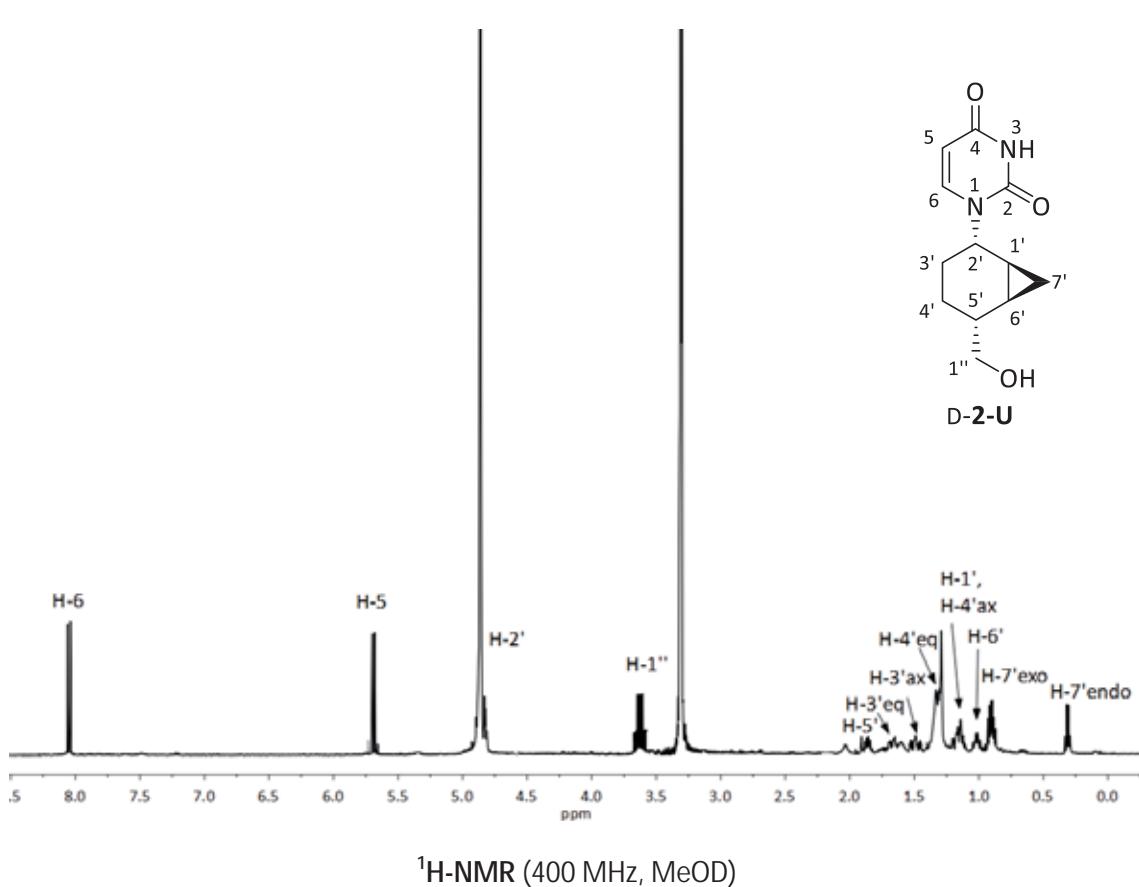
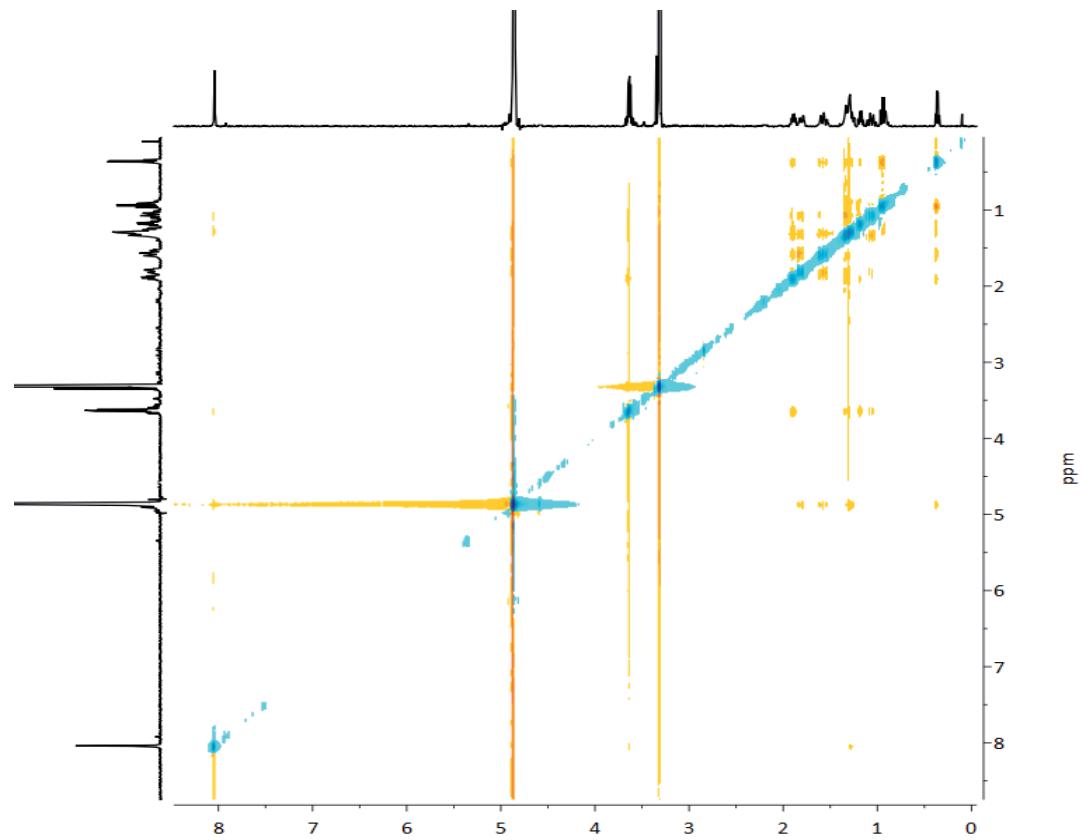
^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, MeOD)

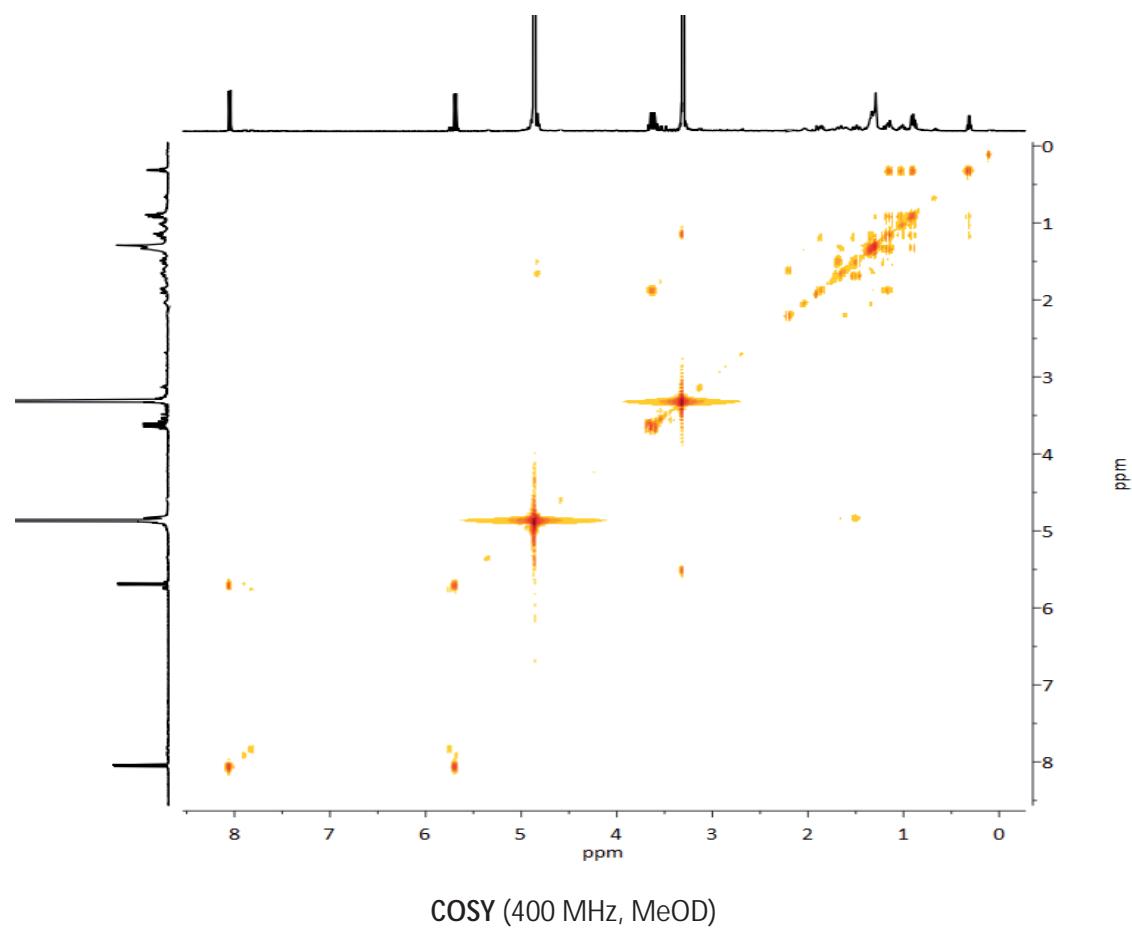
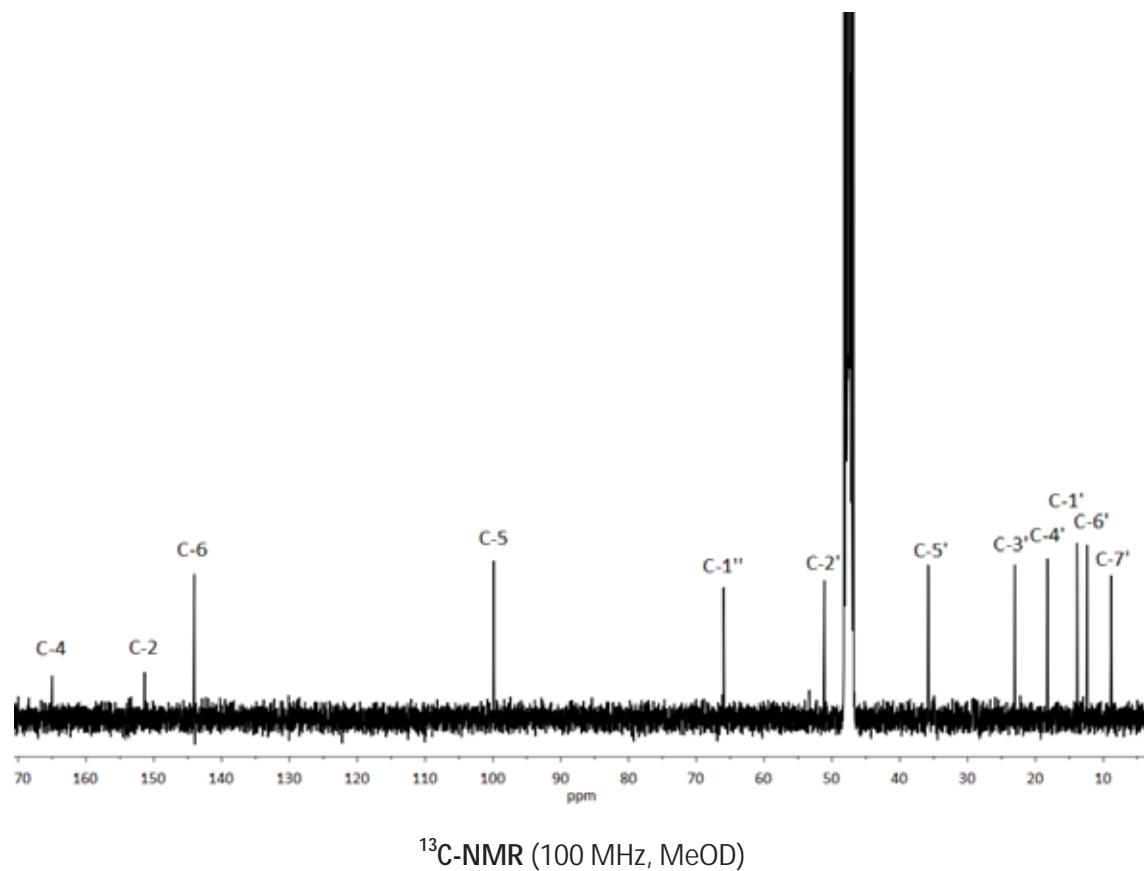


COSY (400 MHz, MeOD)

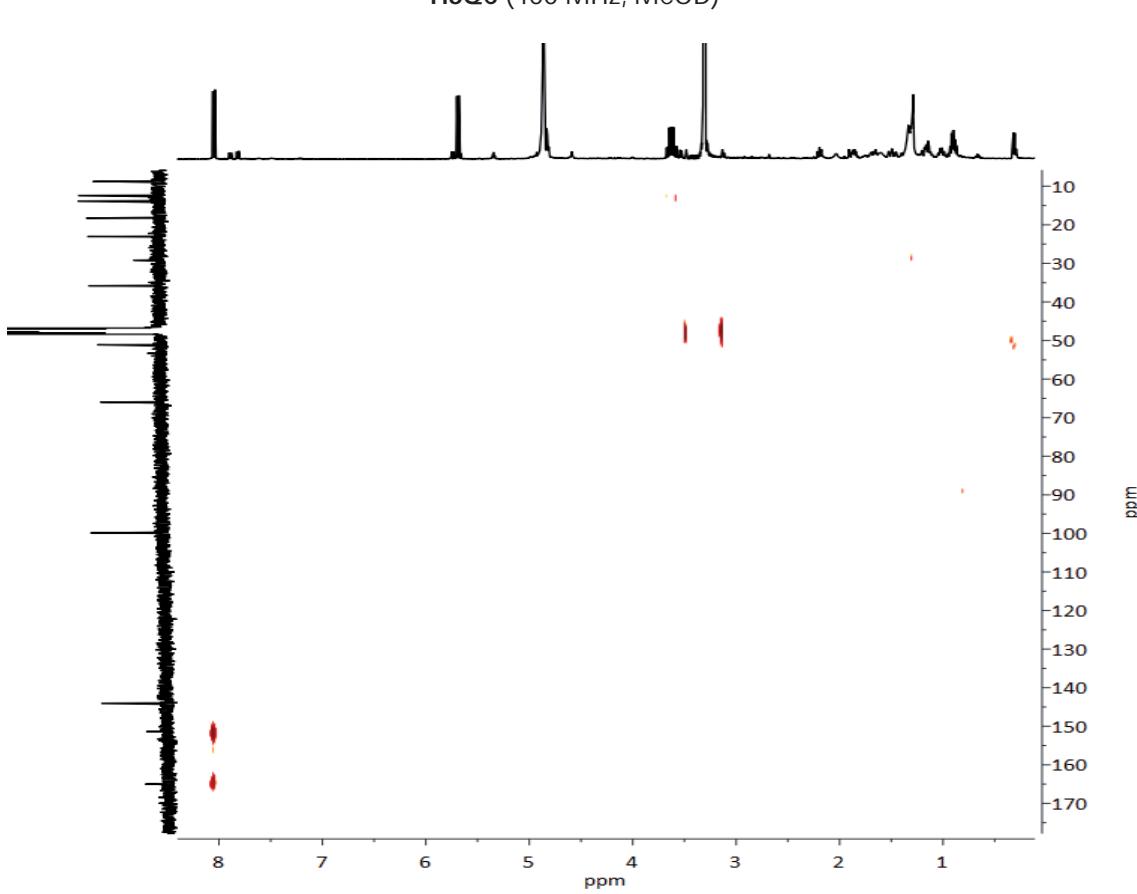
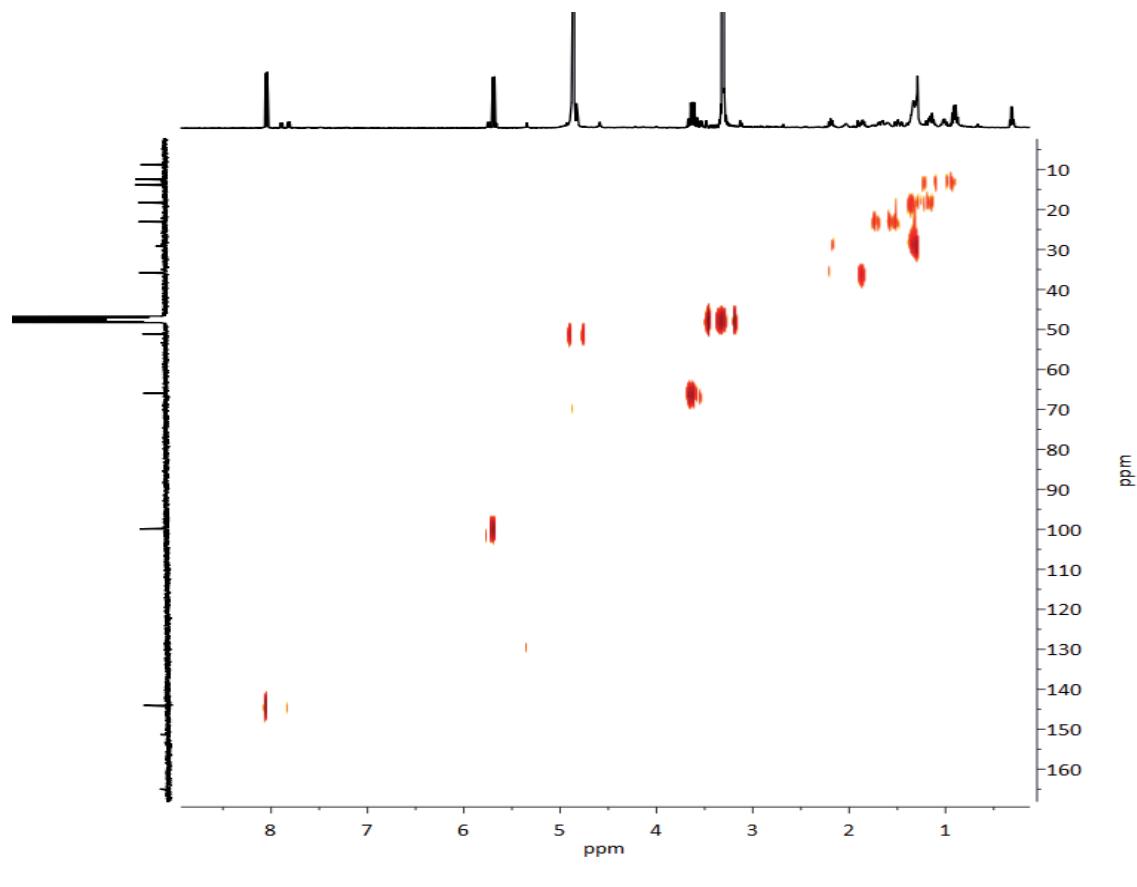


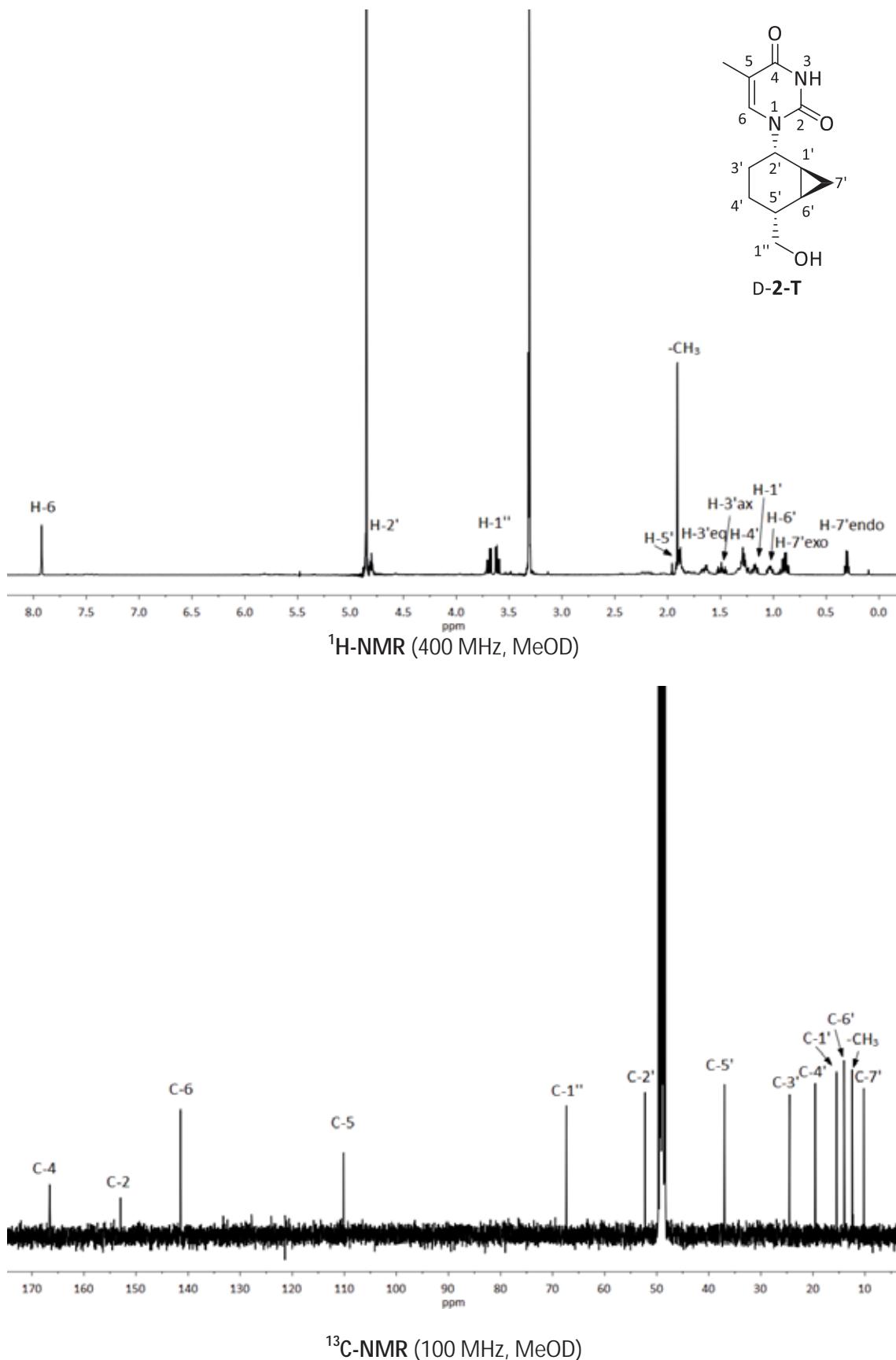
NMR spectra of selected compounds



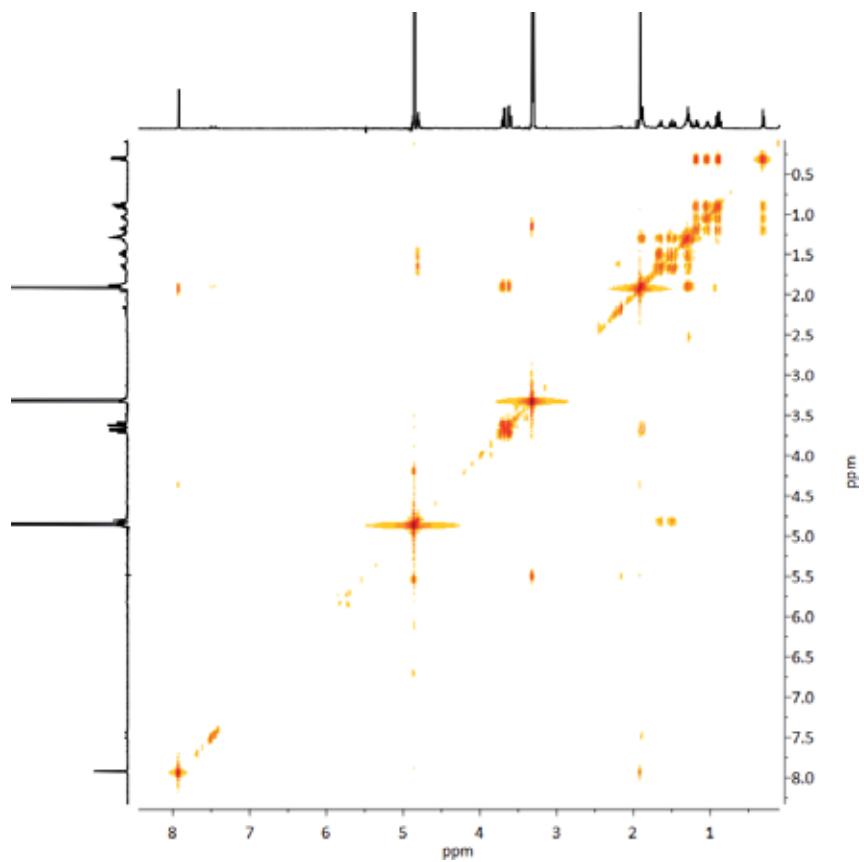


NMR spectra of selected compounds

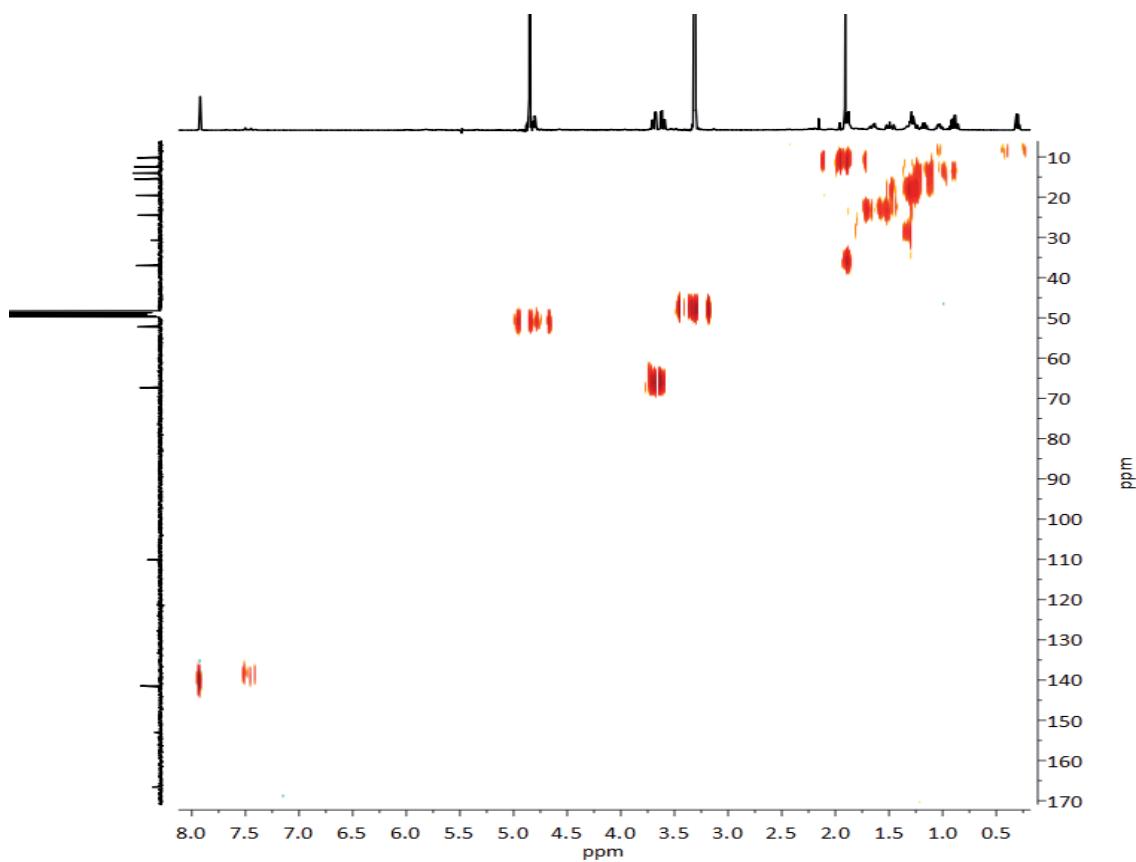




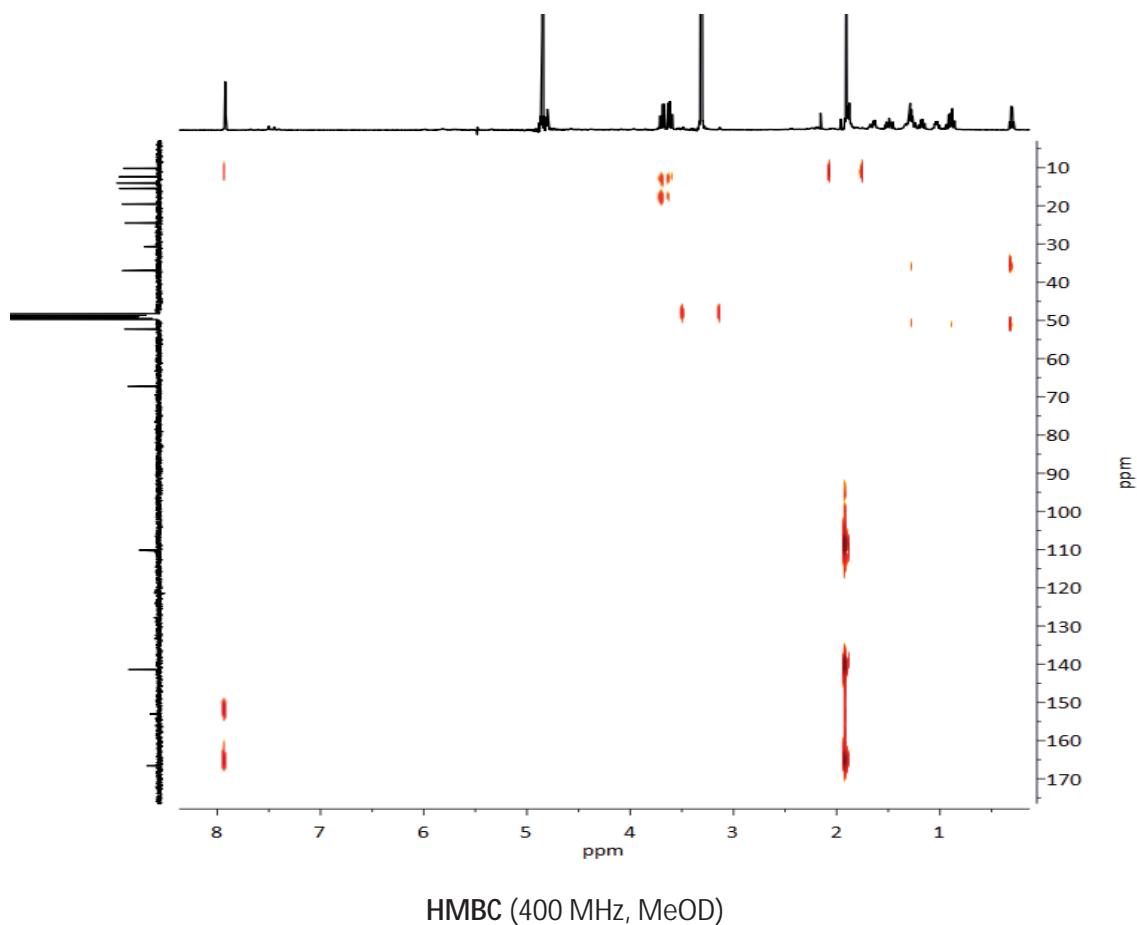
NMR spectra of selected compounds



COSY (400 MHz, MeOD)



HSQC (400 MHz, MeOD)





Appendix A

NMR spectra

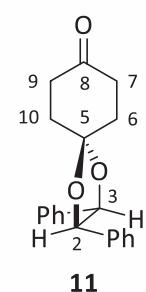
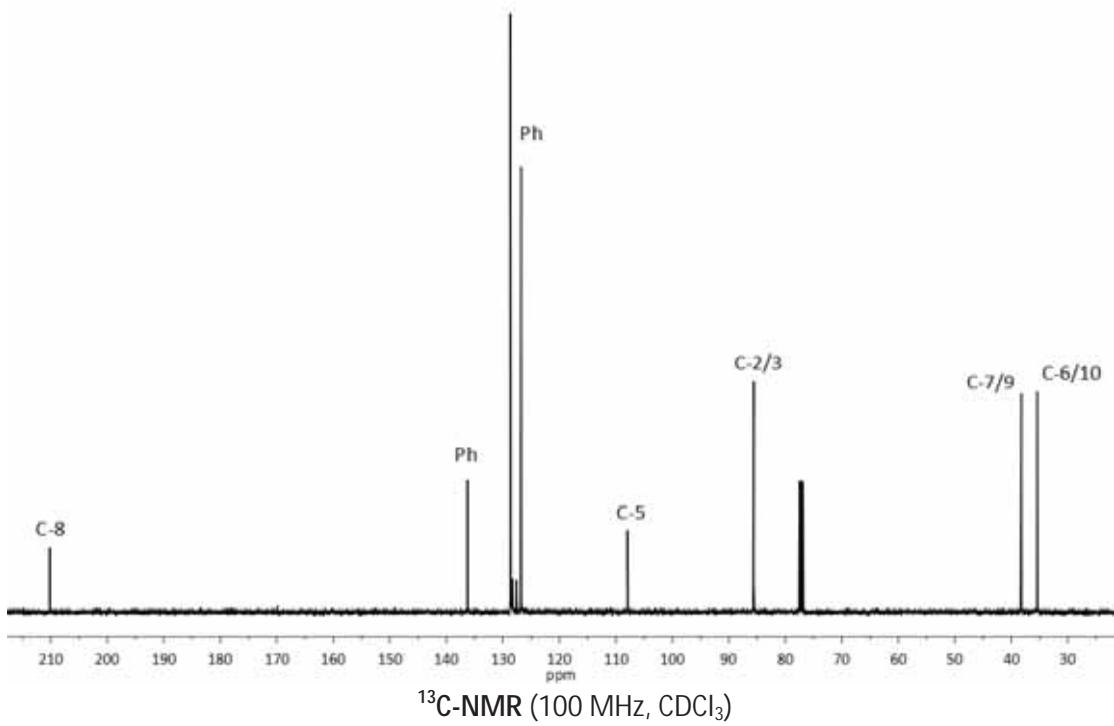
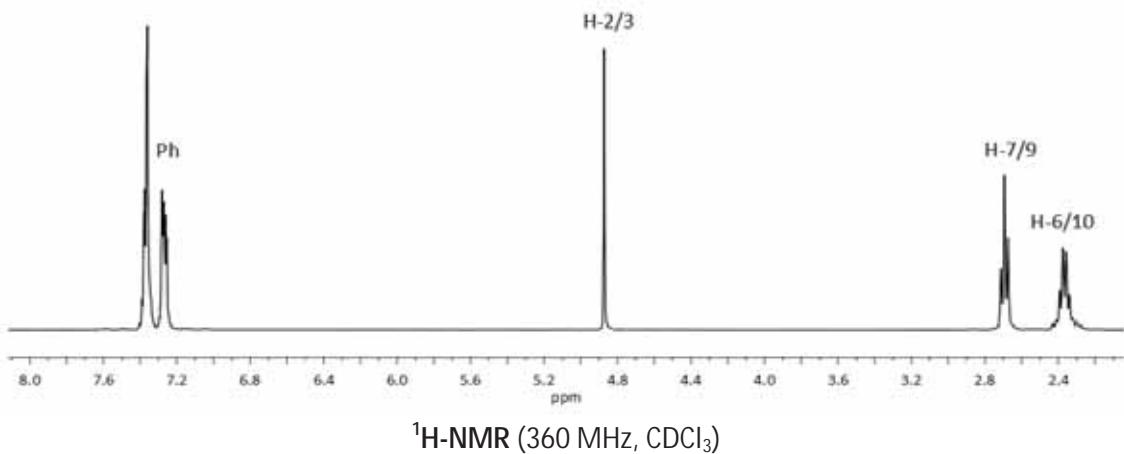
Beatriz Domínguez Pérez

Ph.D. Thesis
Ph.D. in Chemistry

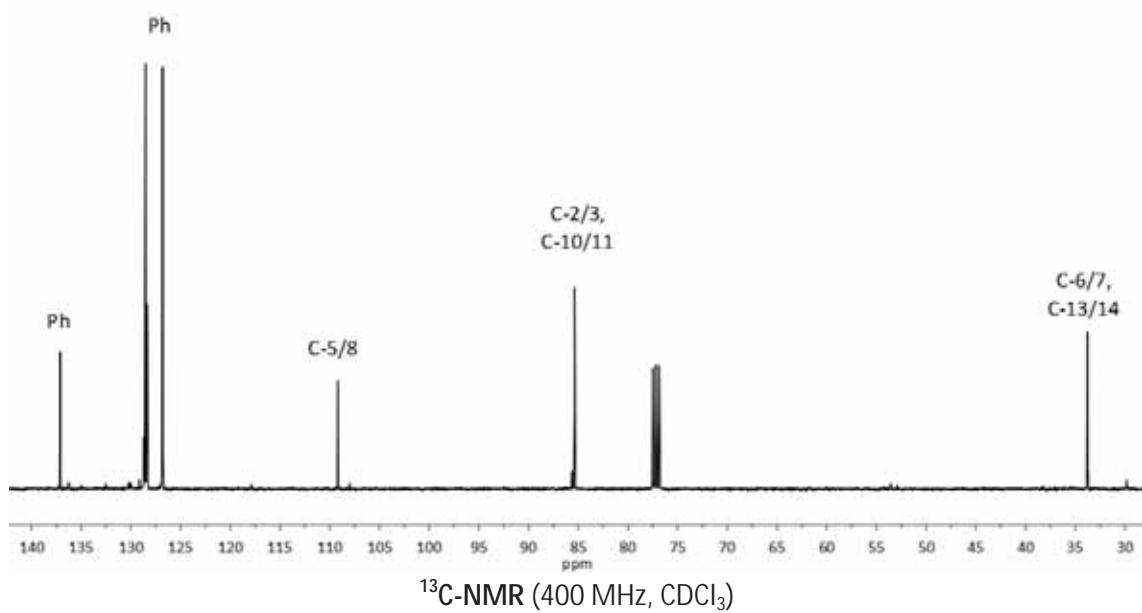
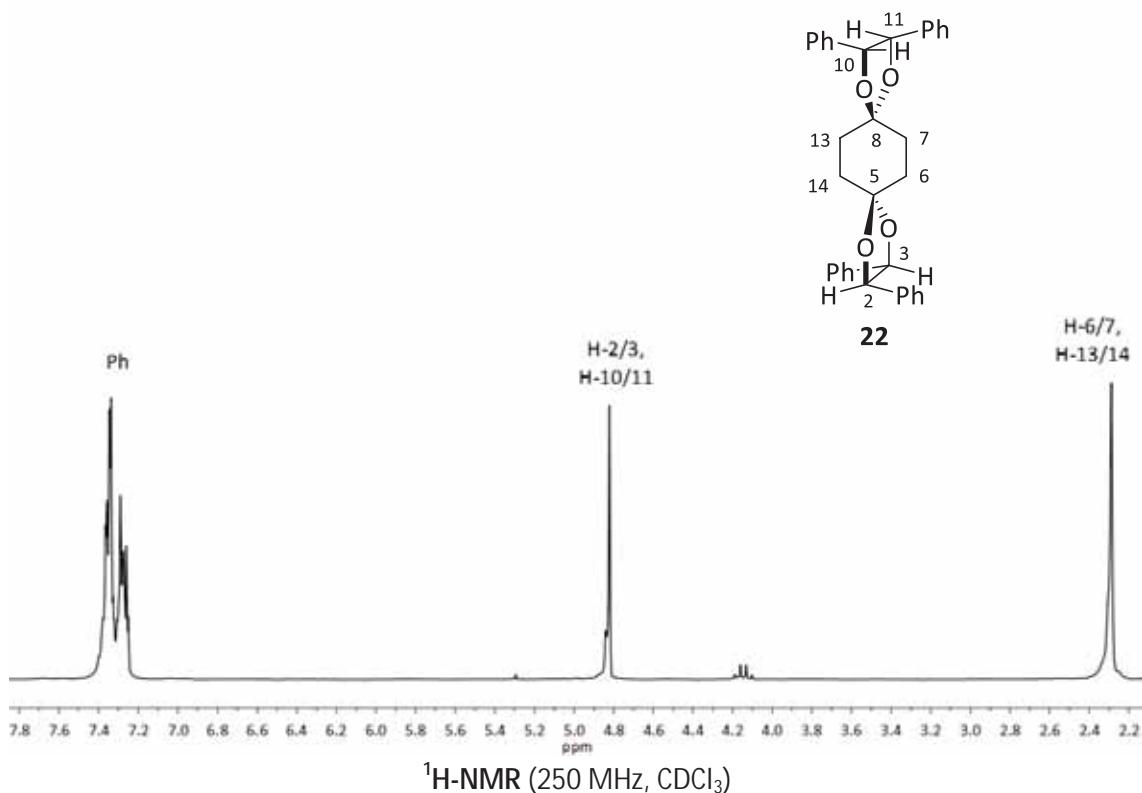
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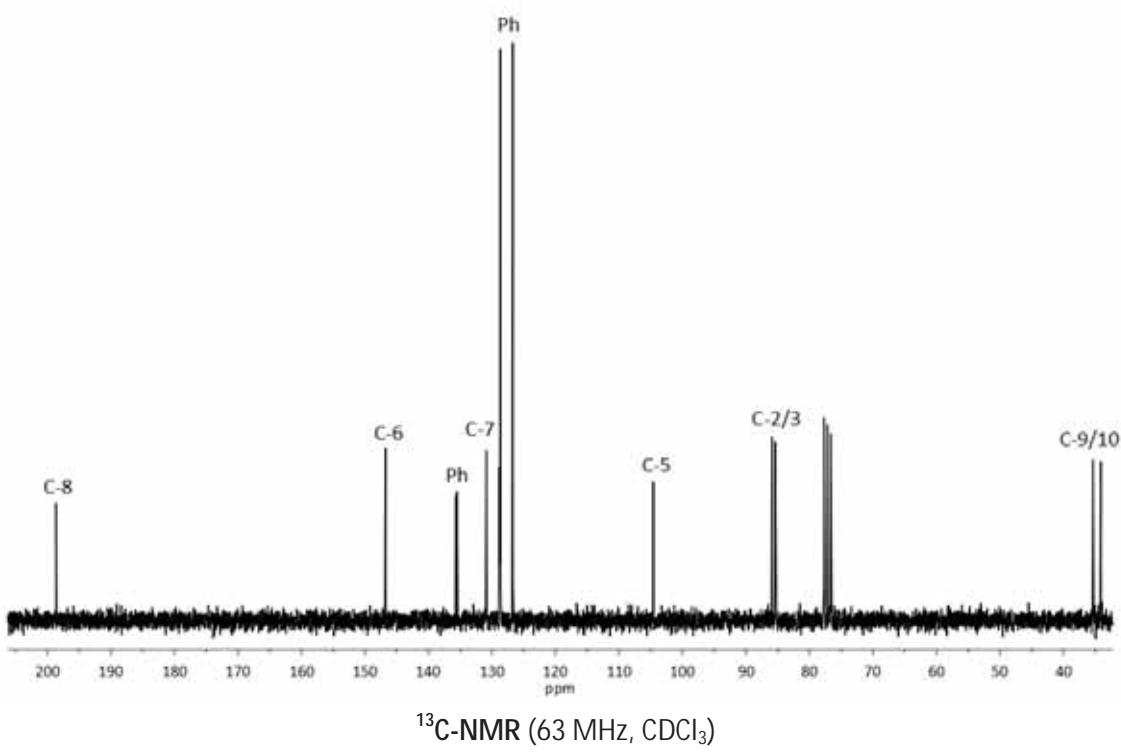
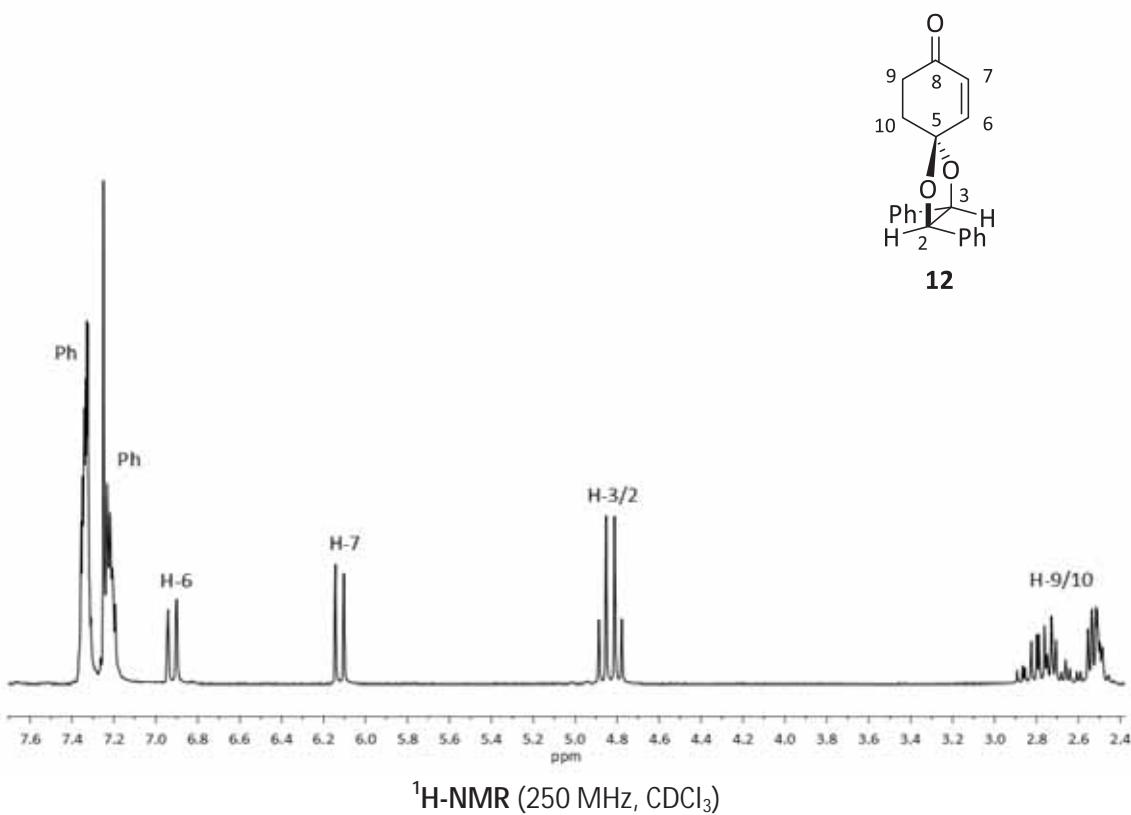
Dr. Ramon Alibés Arqués
Dr. Félix Busqué Sánchez
Dr. Jean-Didier Märechal

Departament de Química
Facultat de Ciències
2015

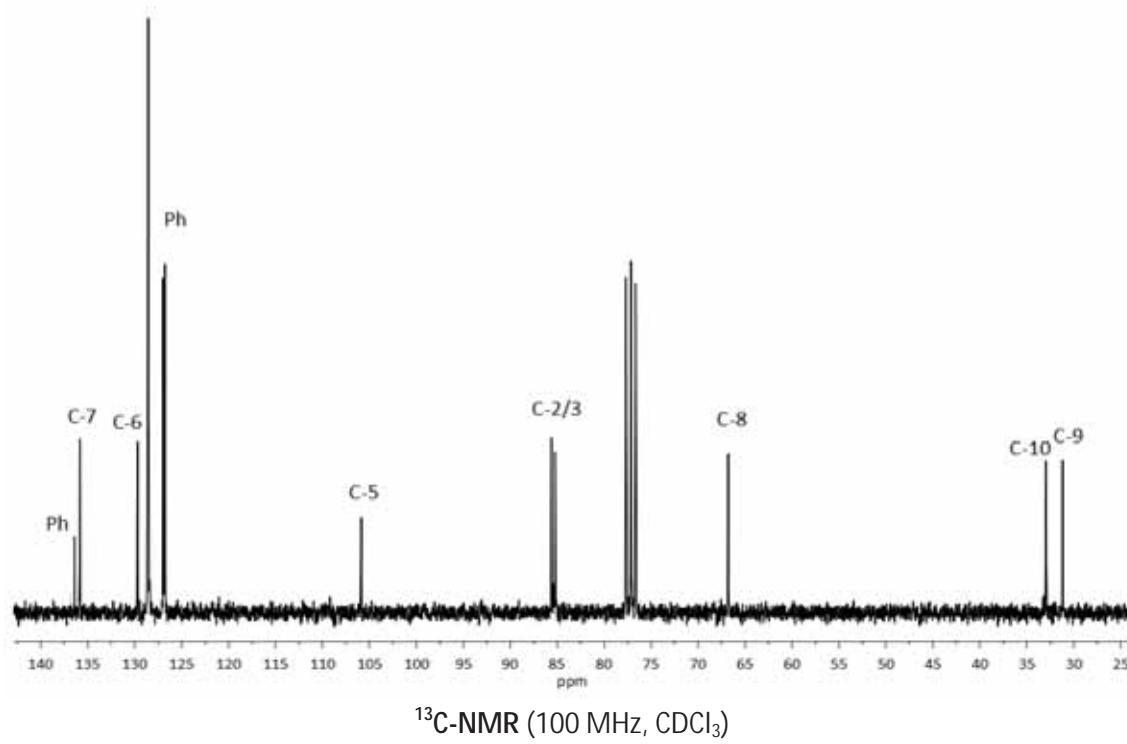
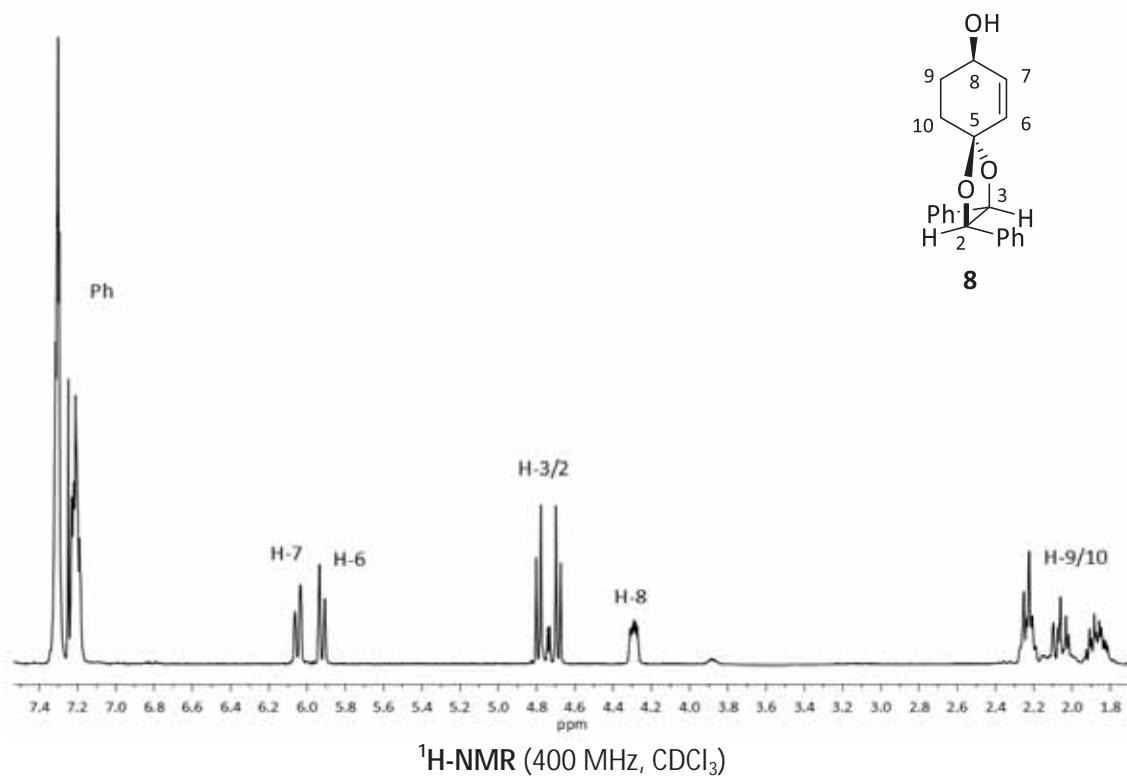
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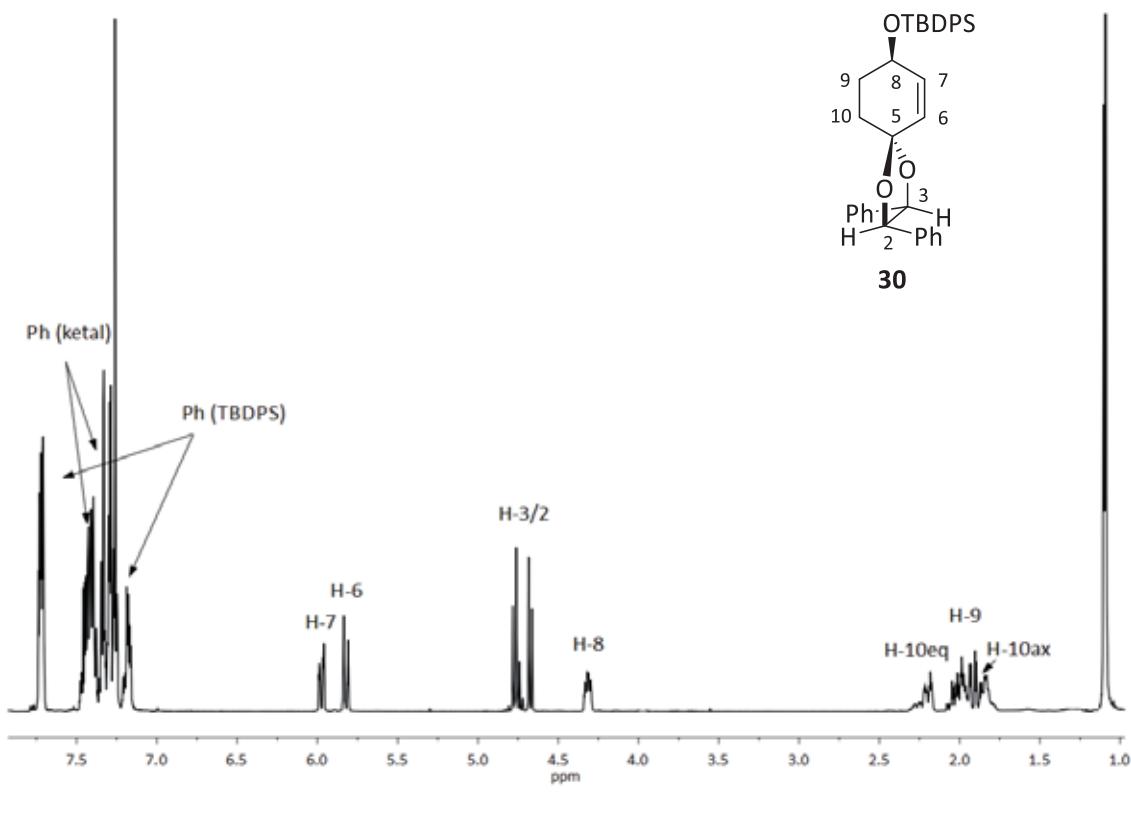
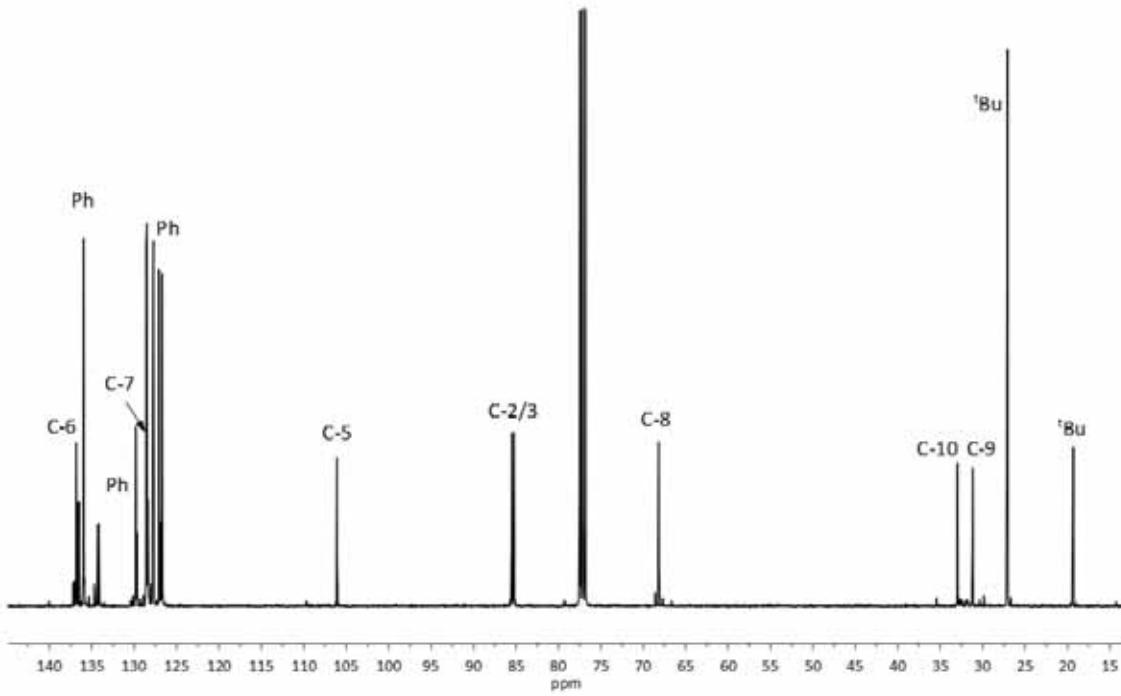
NMR spectra



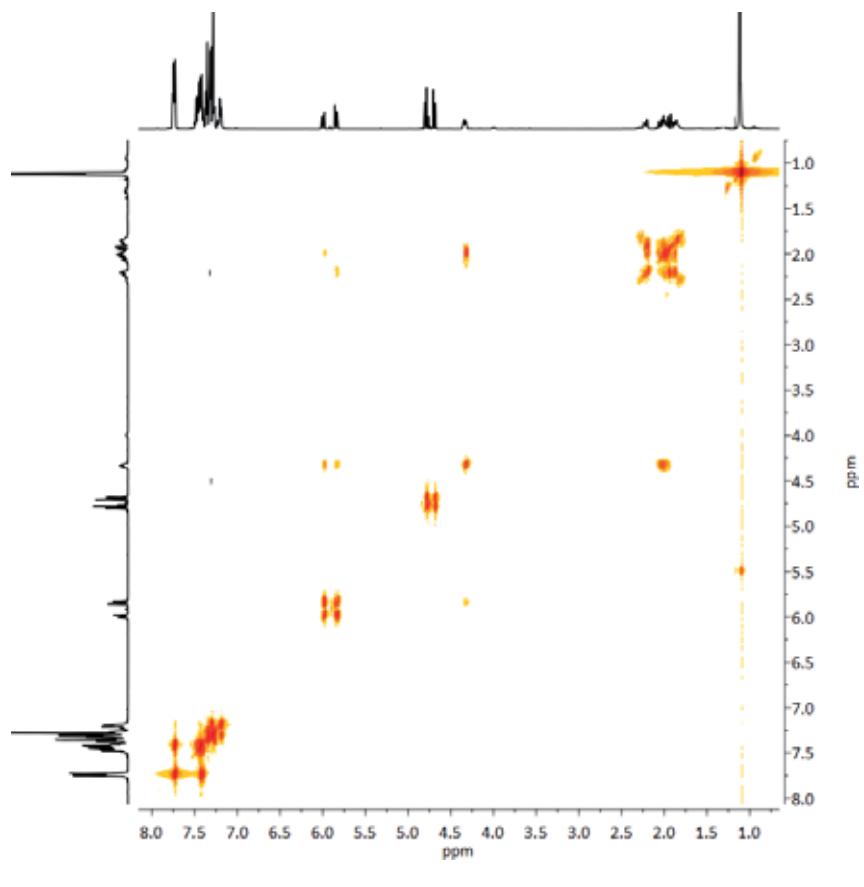


NMR spectra

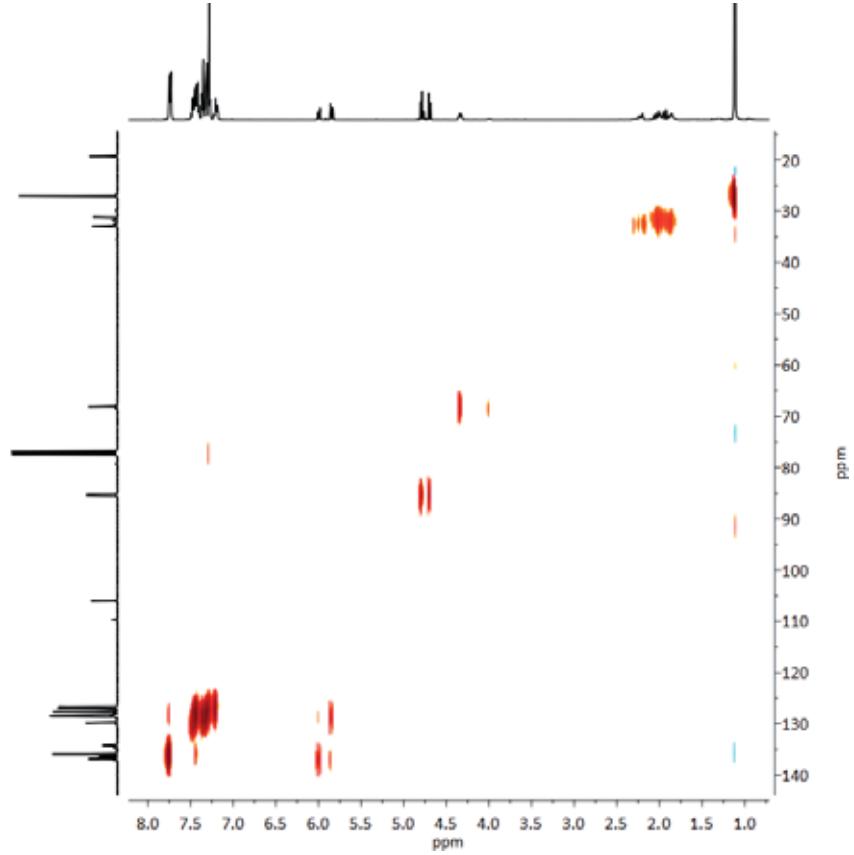


 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

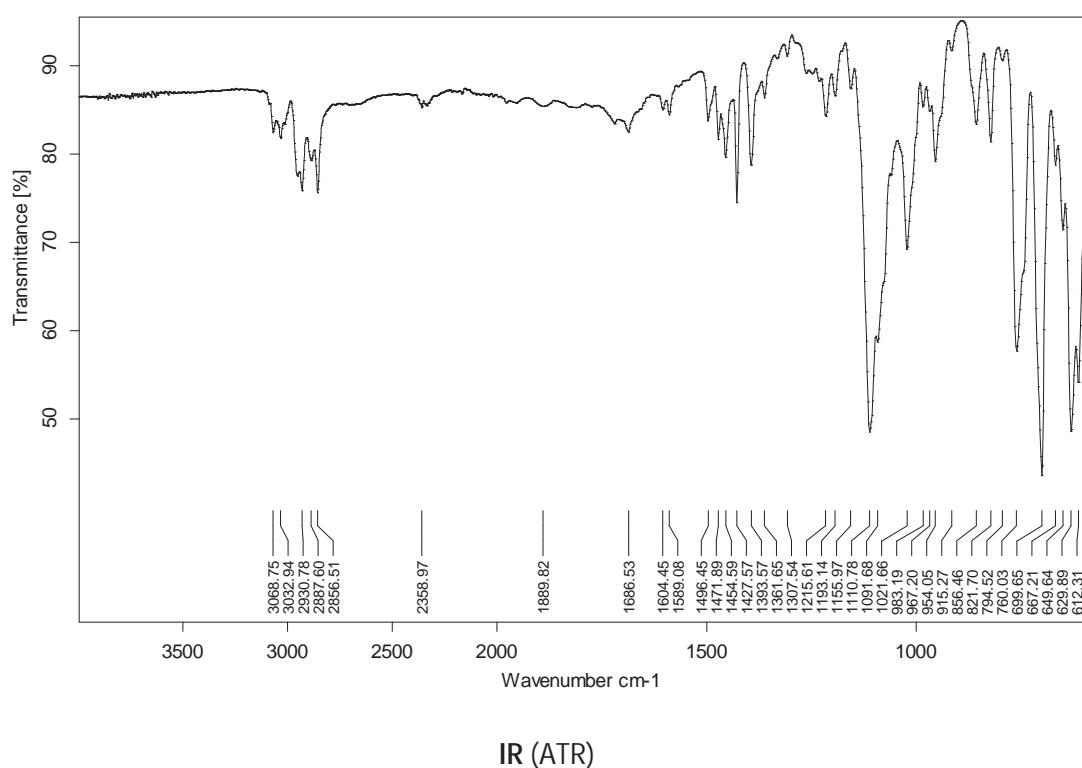
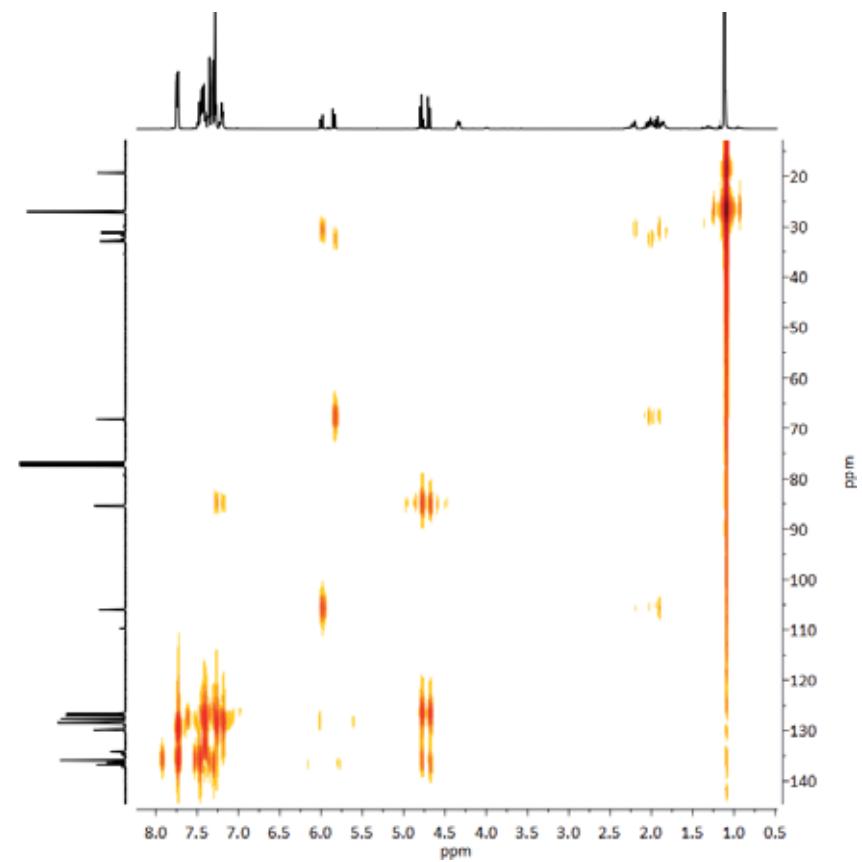
NMR spectra



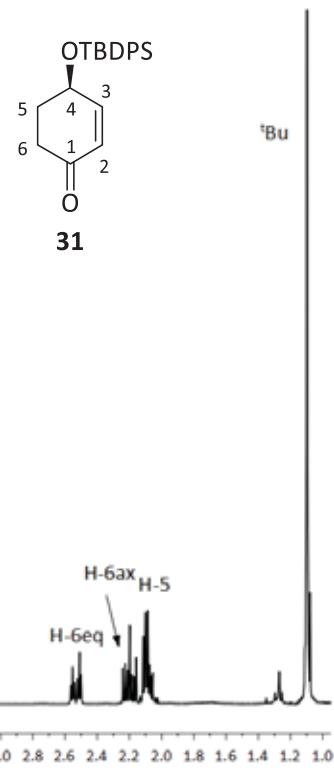
COSY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



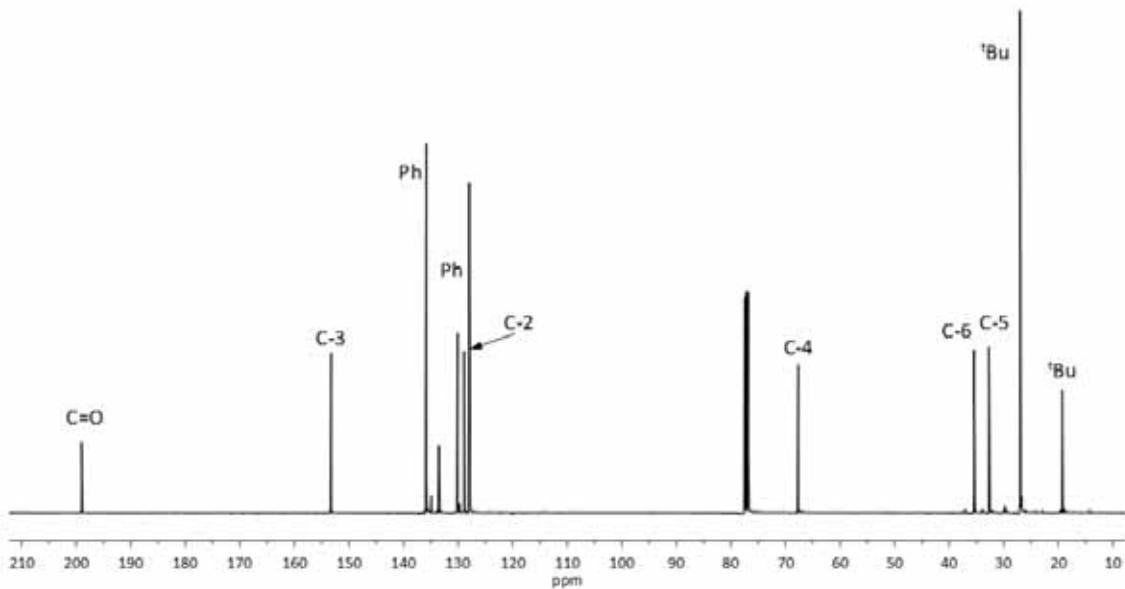
HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



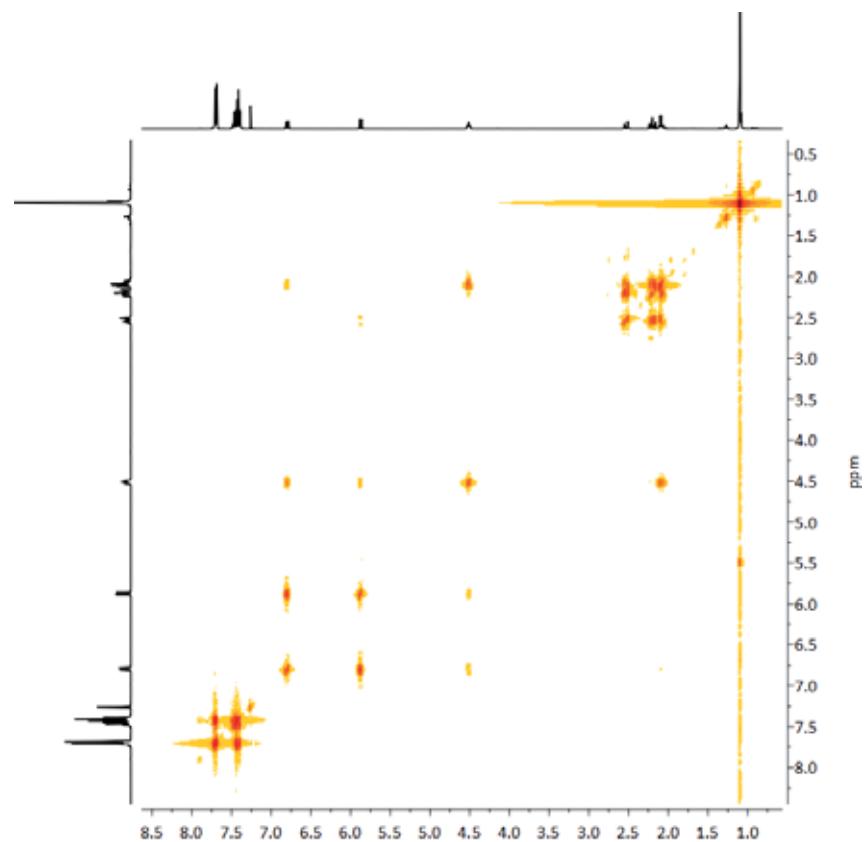
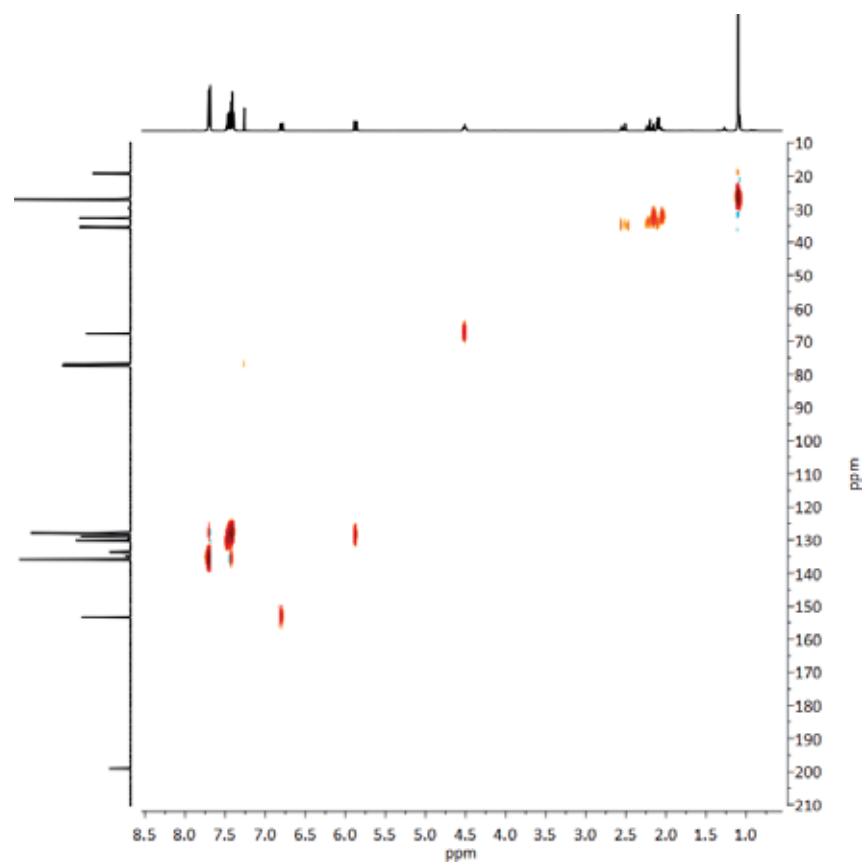
NMR spectra



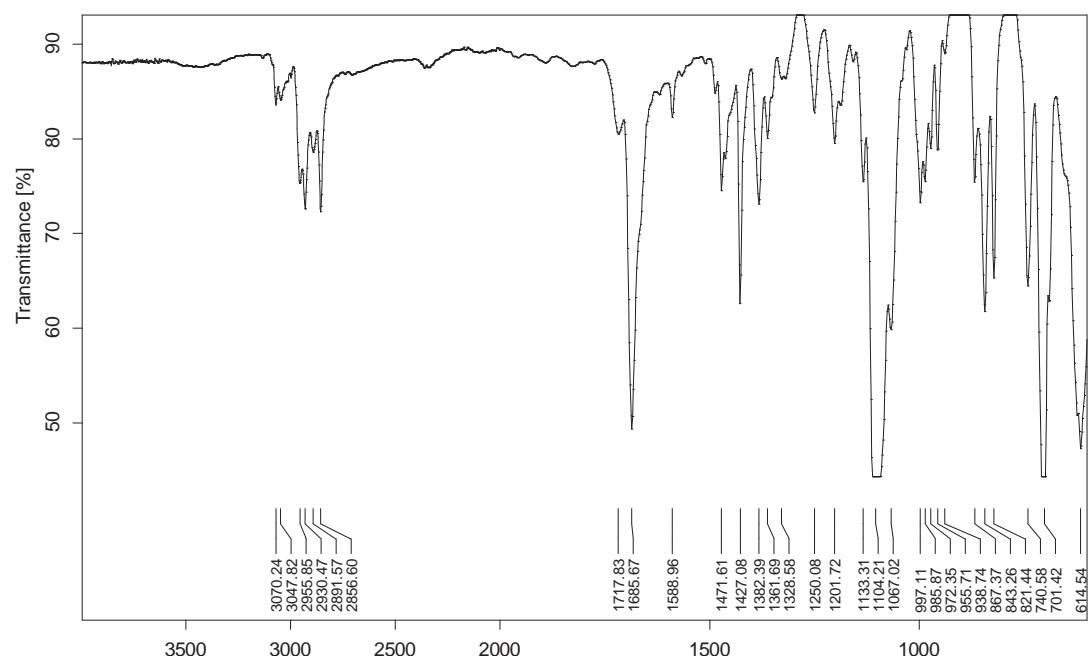
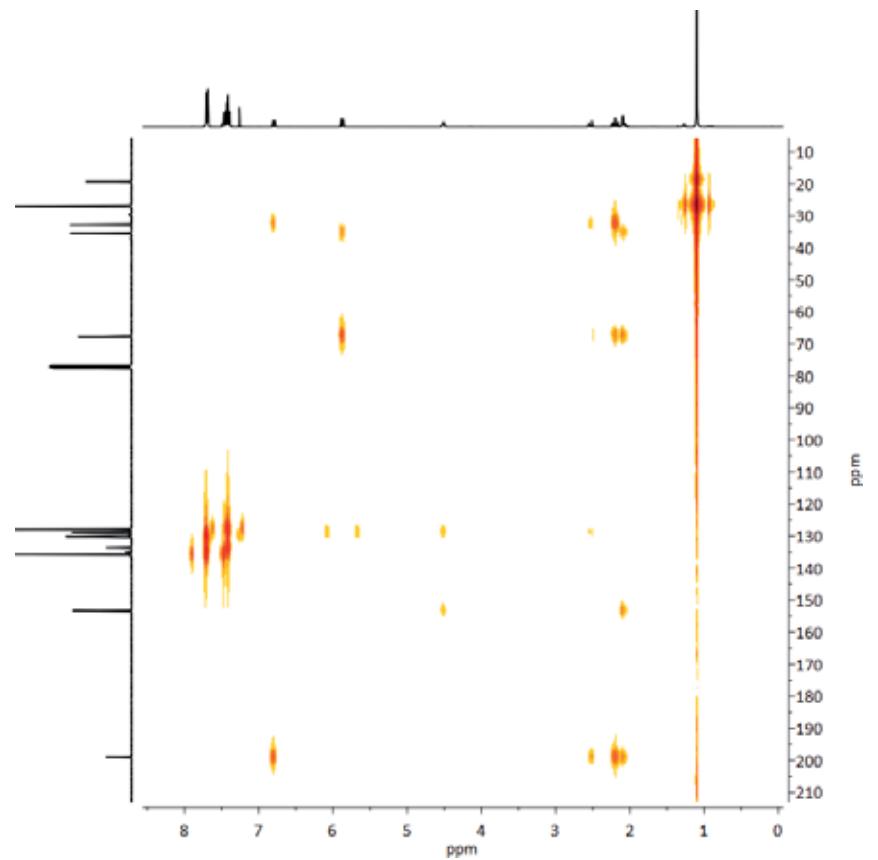
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

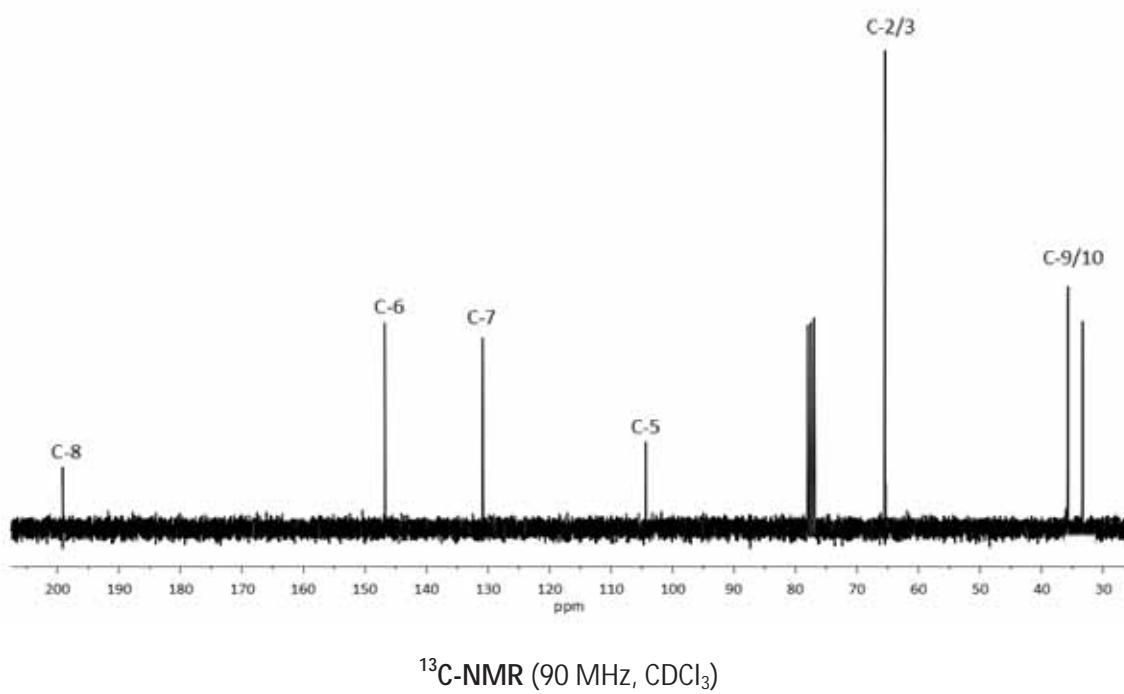
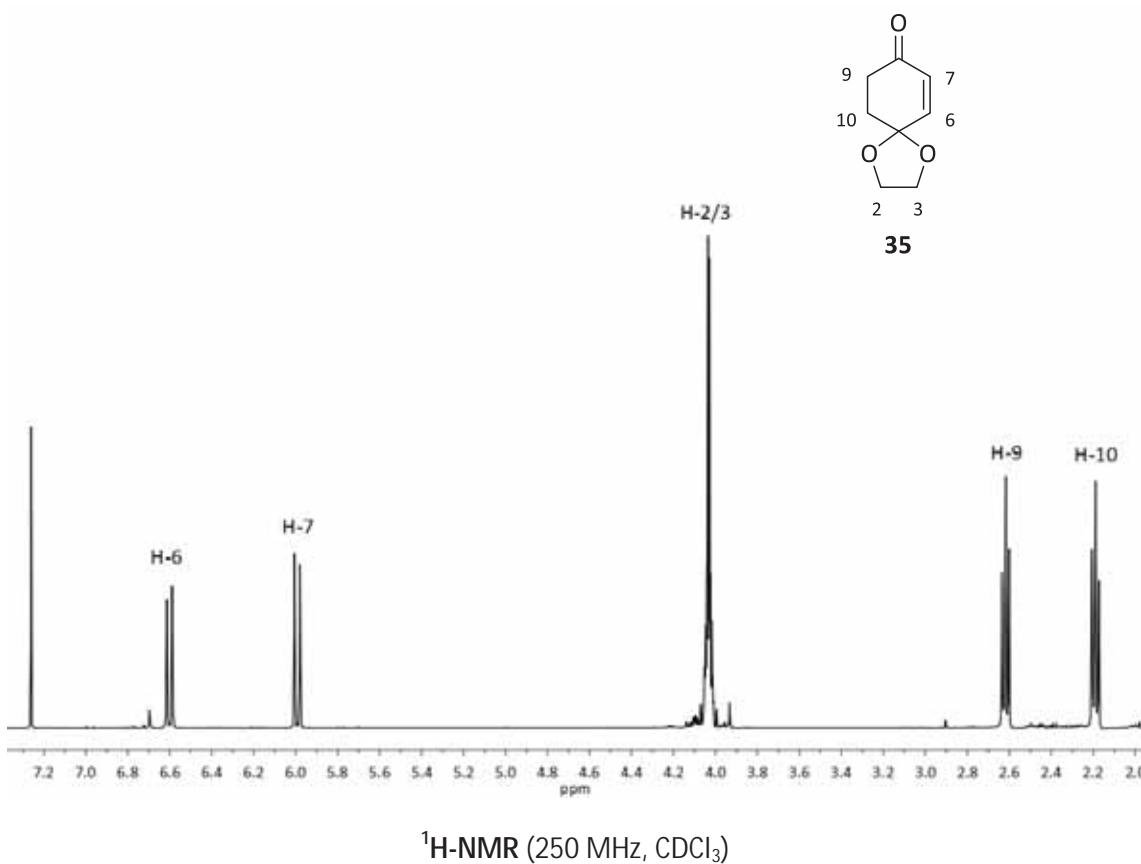


¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

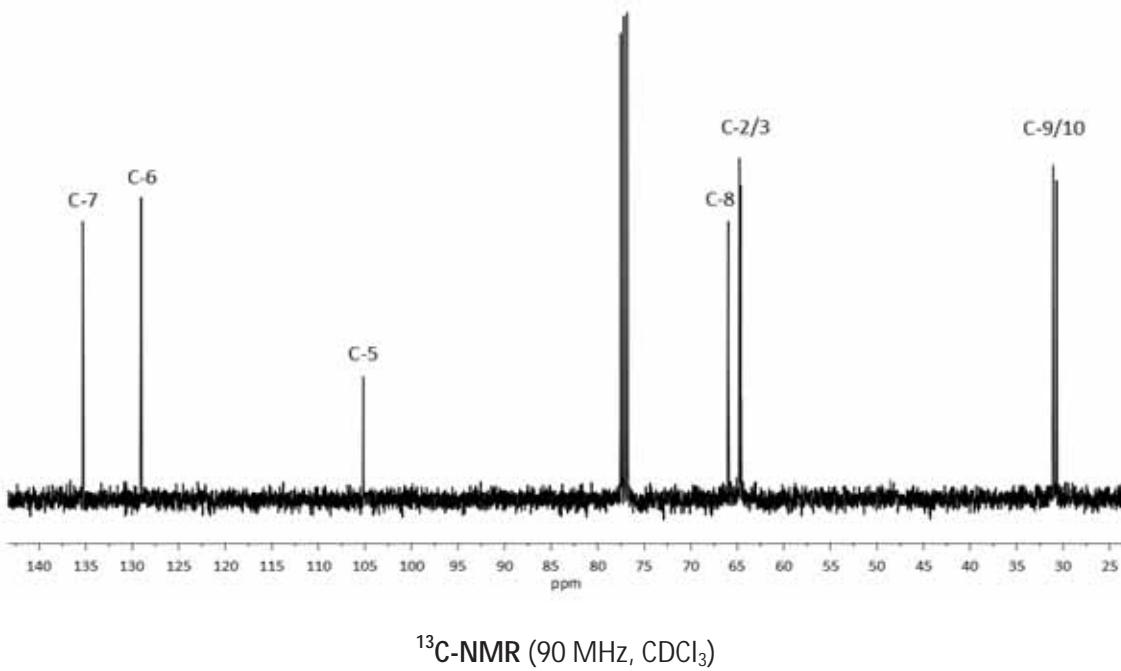
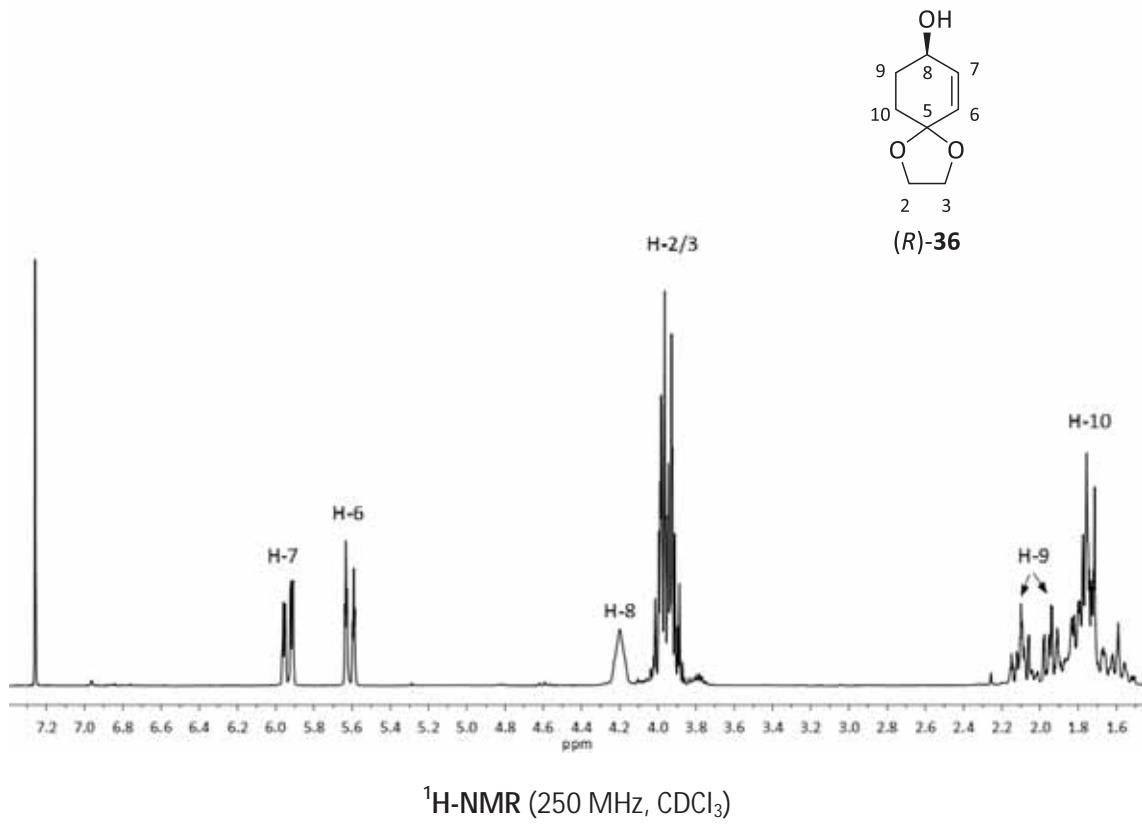
COSY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

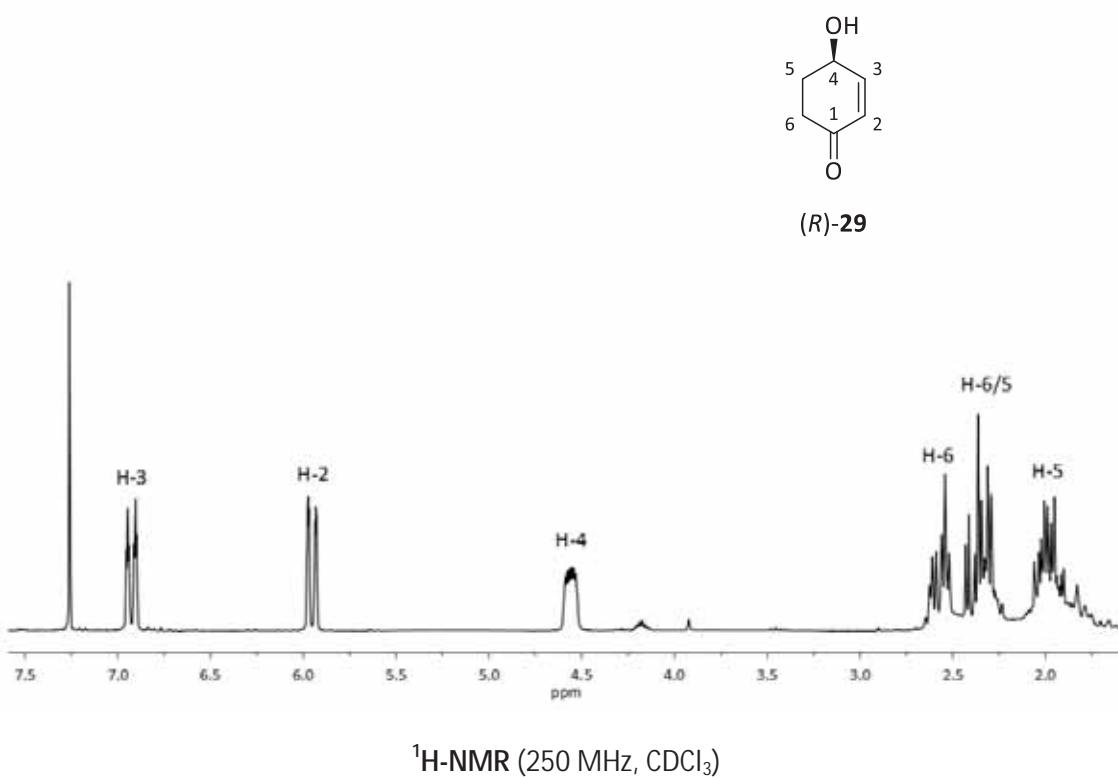
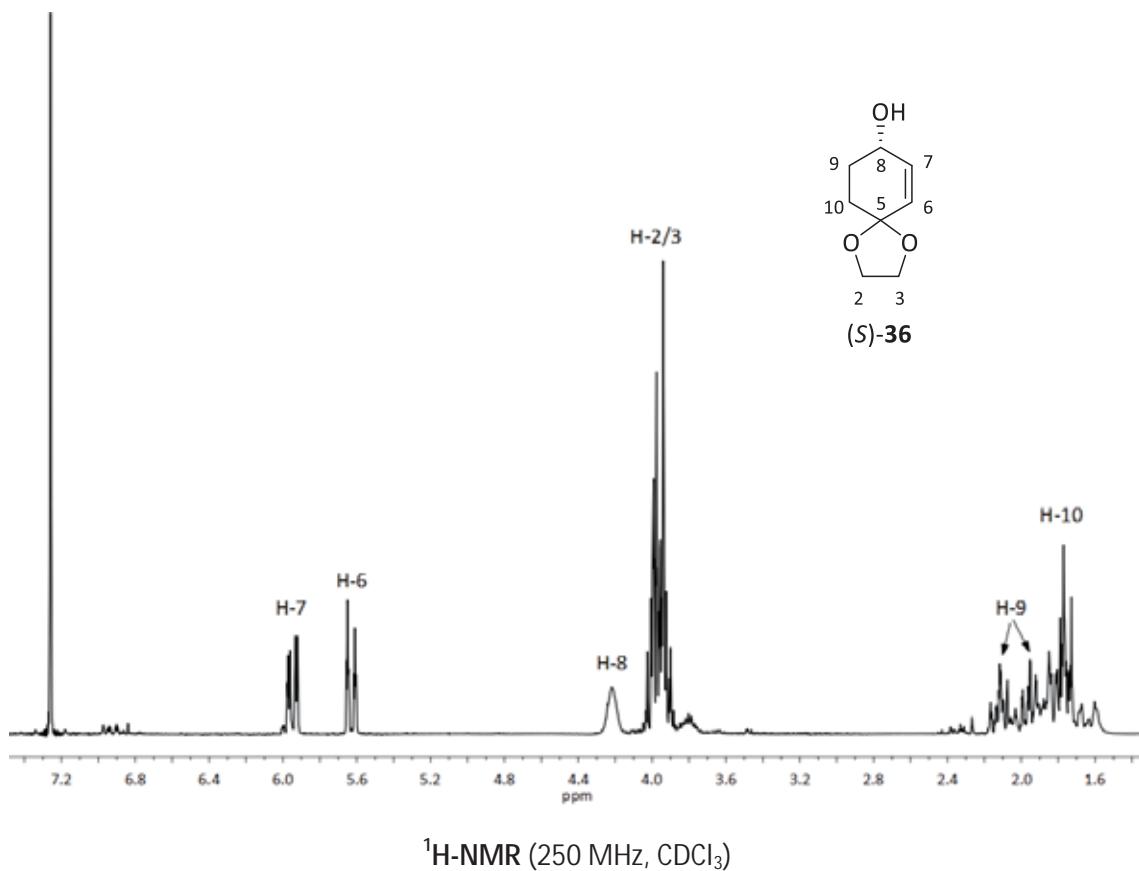
NMR spectra



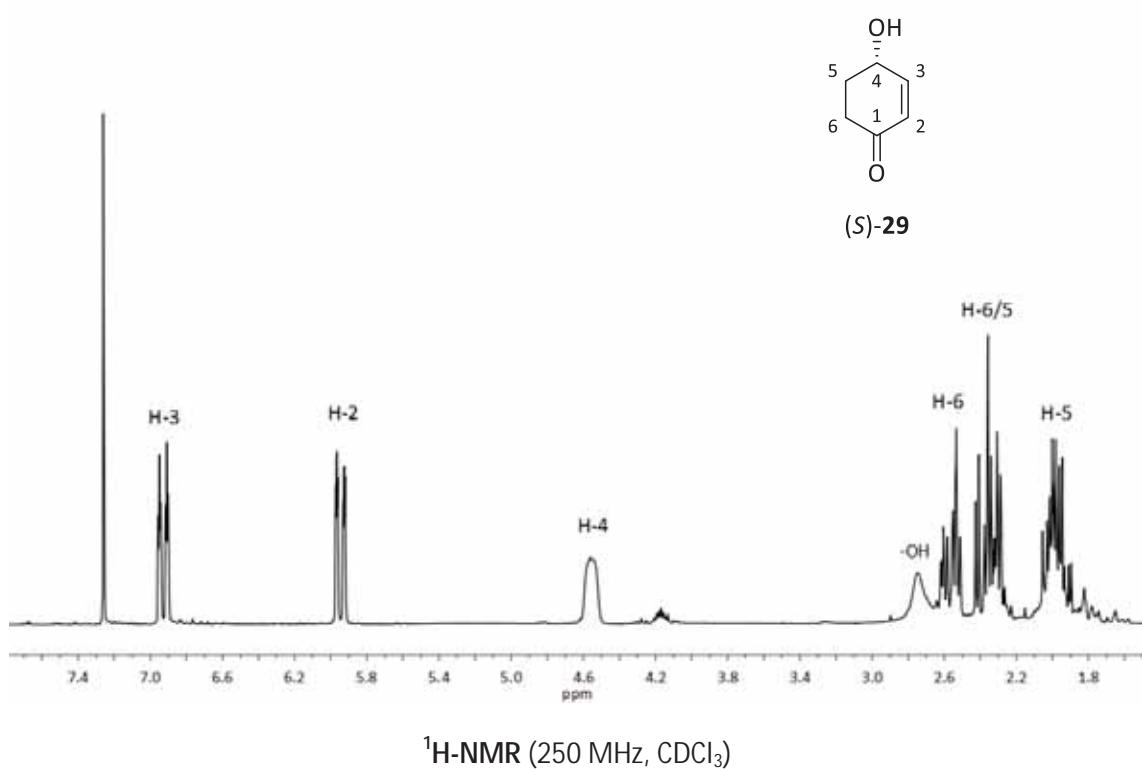
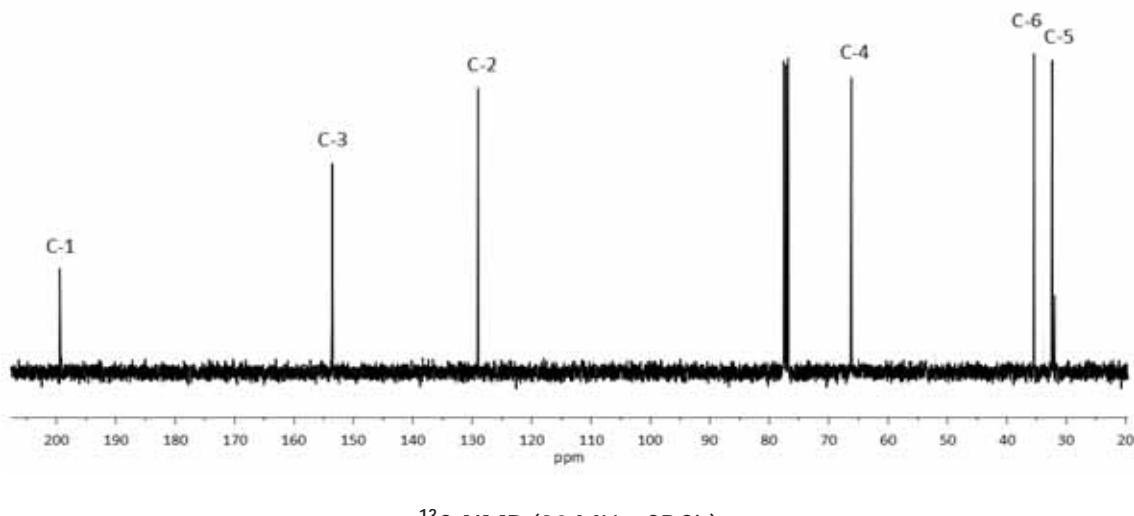


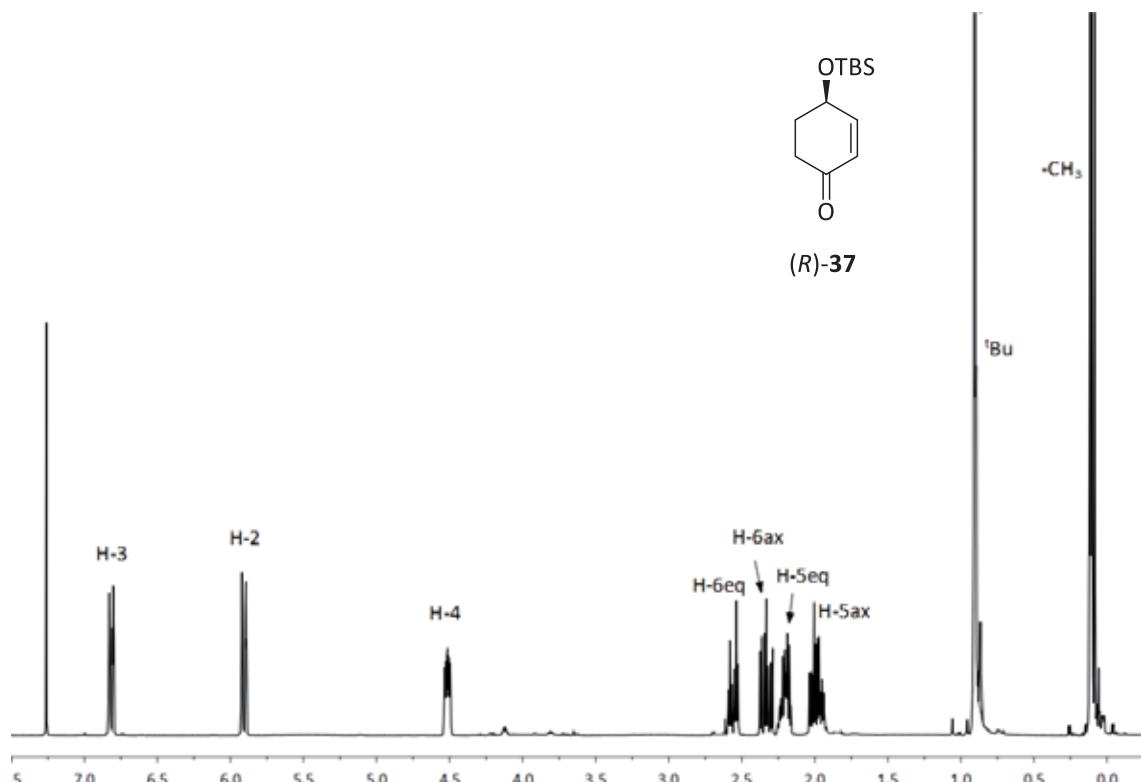
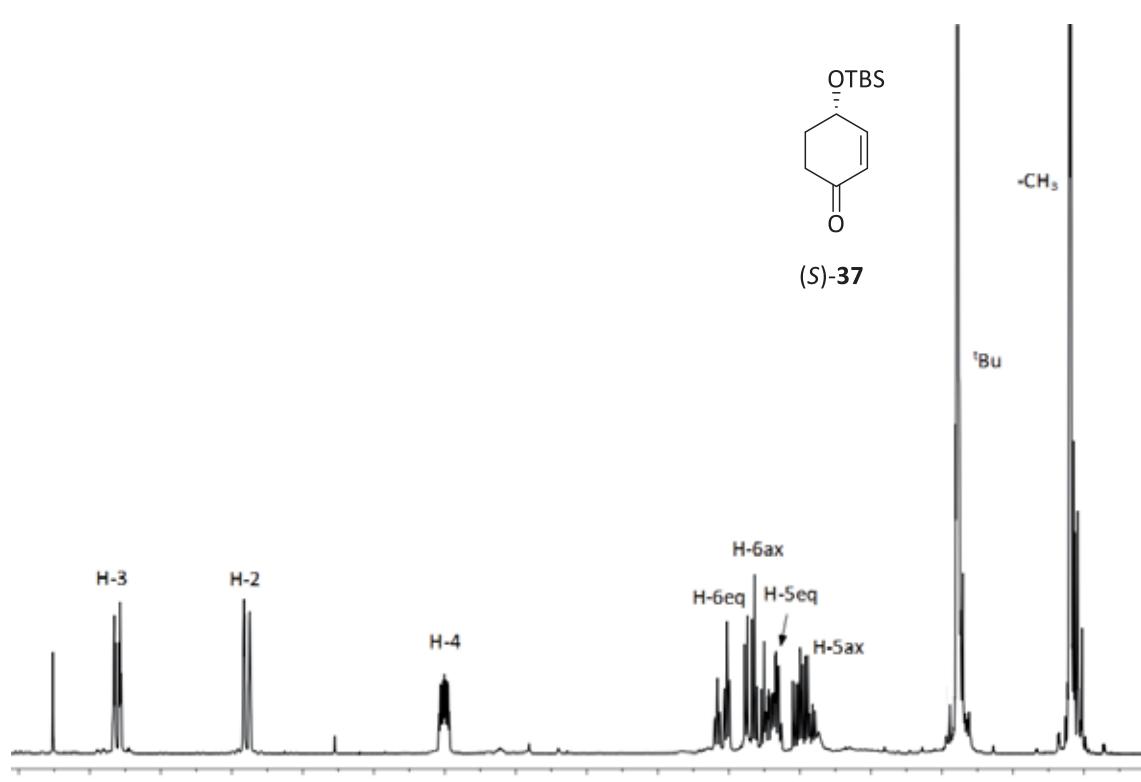
NMR spectra



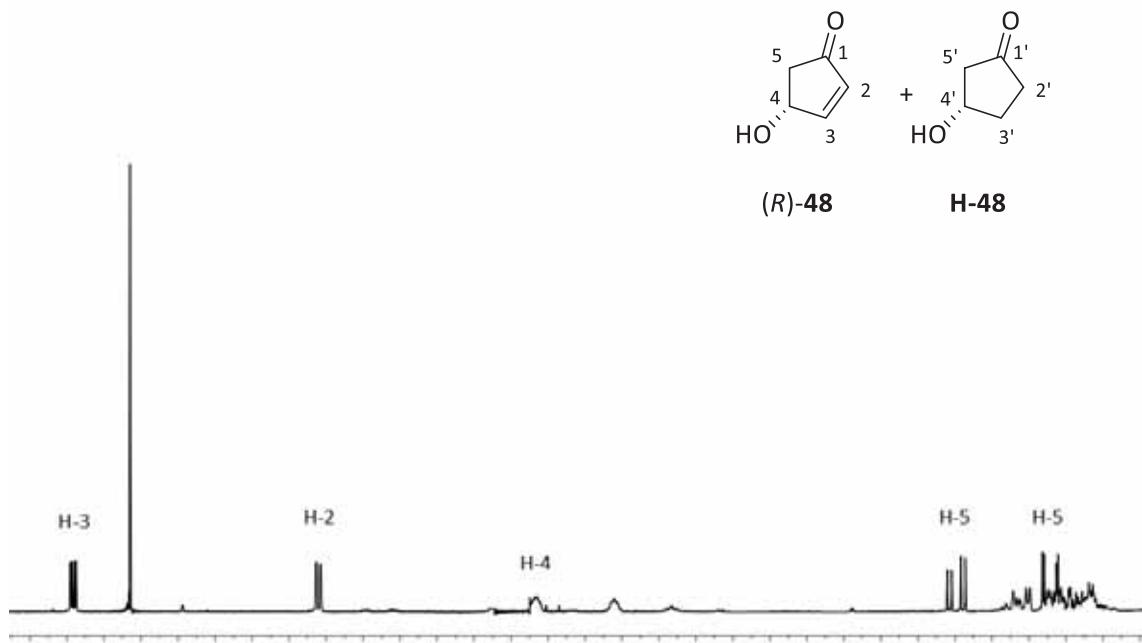


NMR spectra

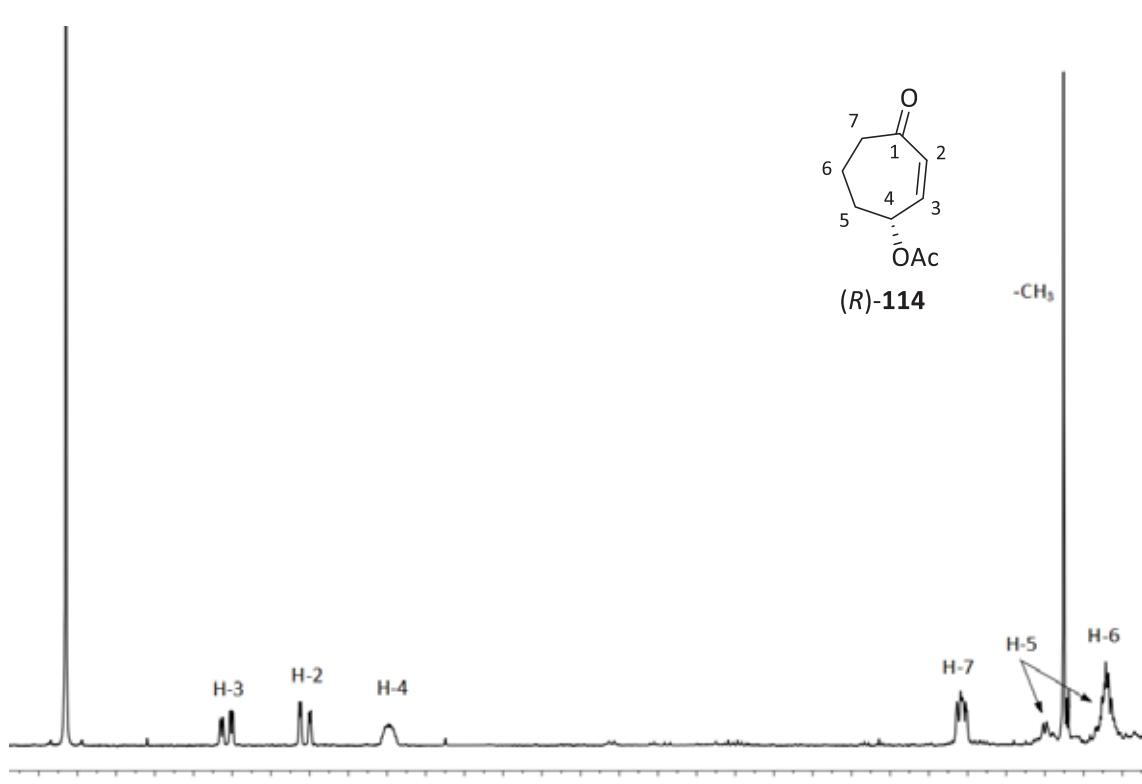


 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

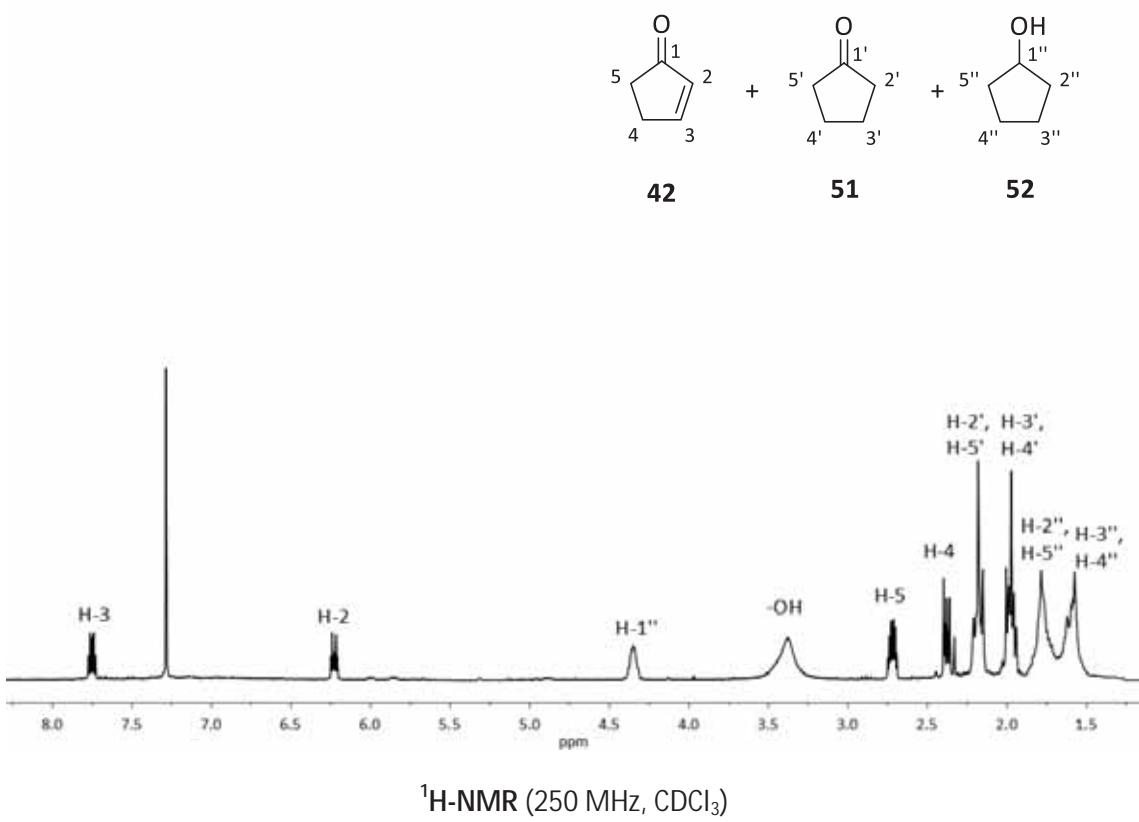
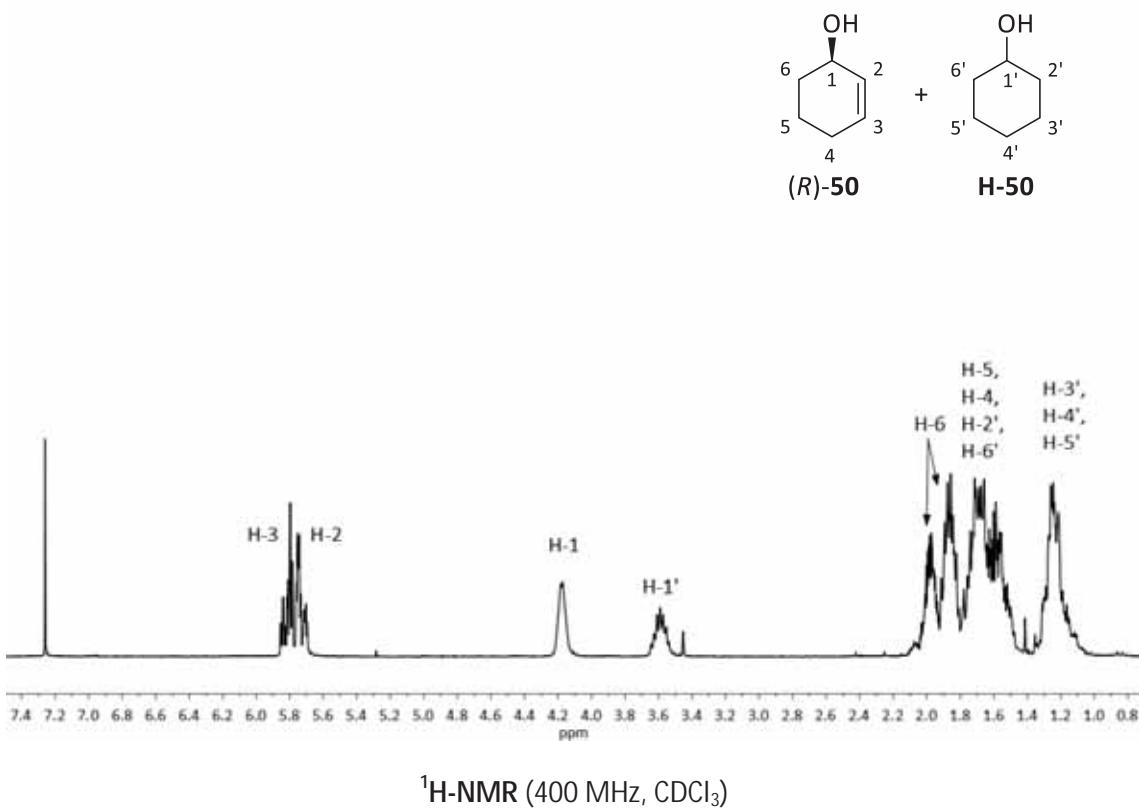
NMR spectra



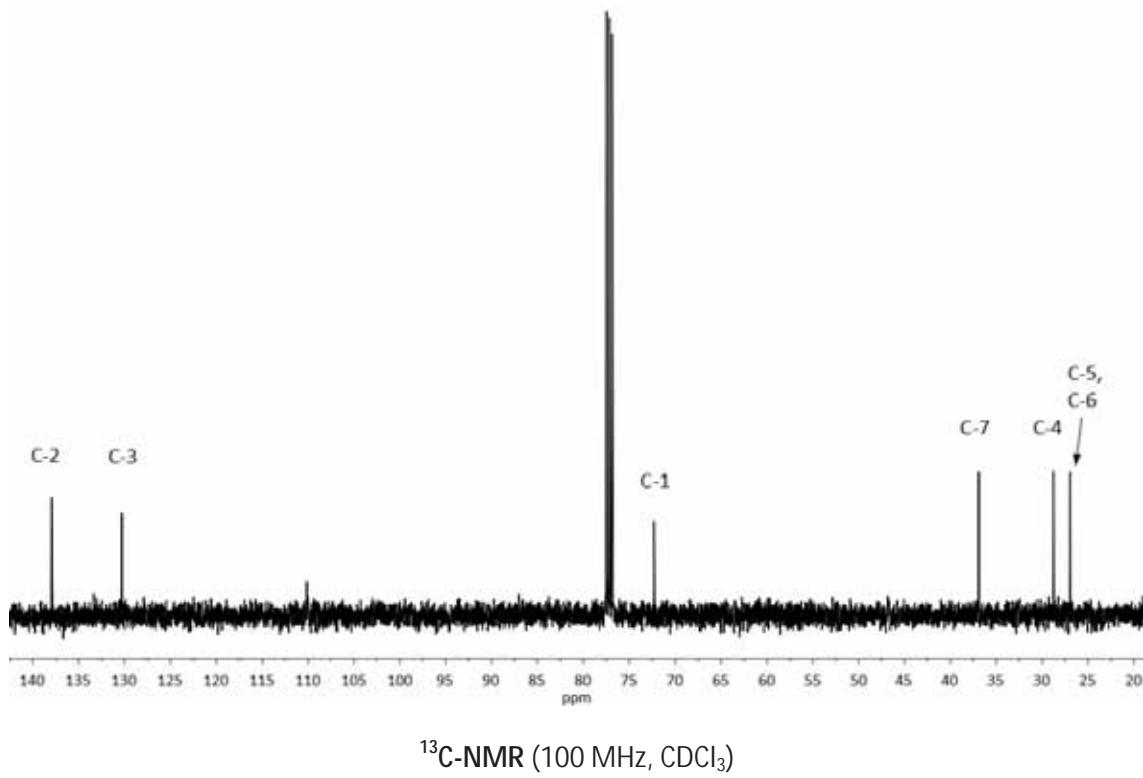
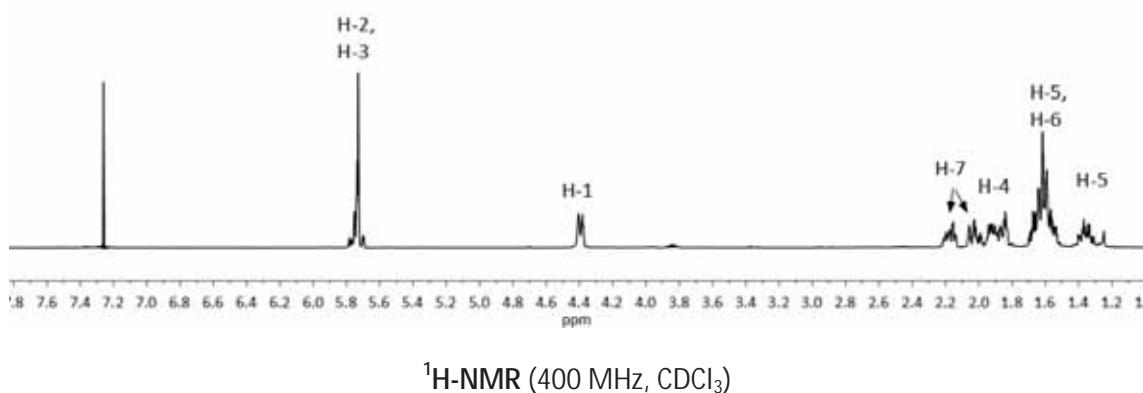
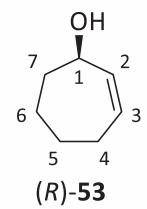
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3)

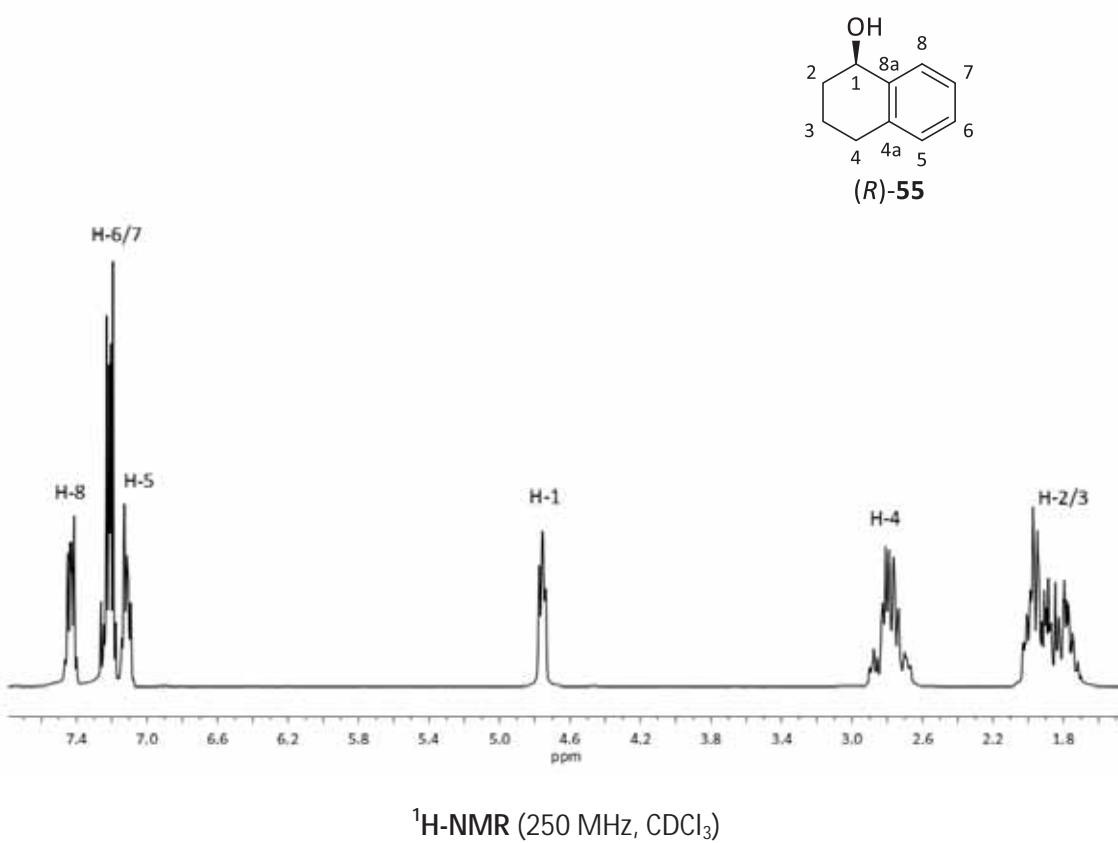
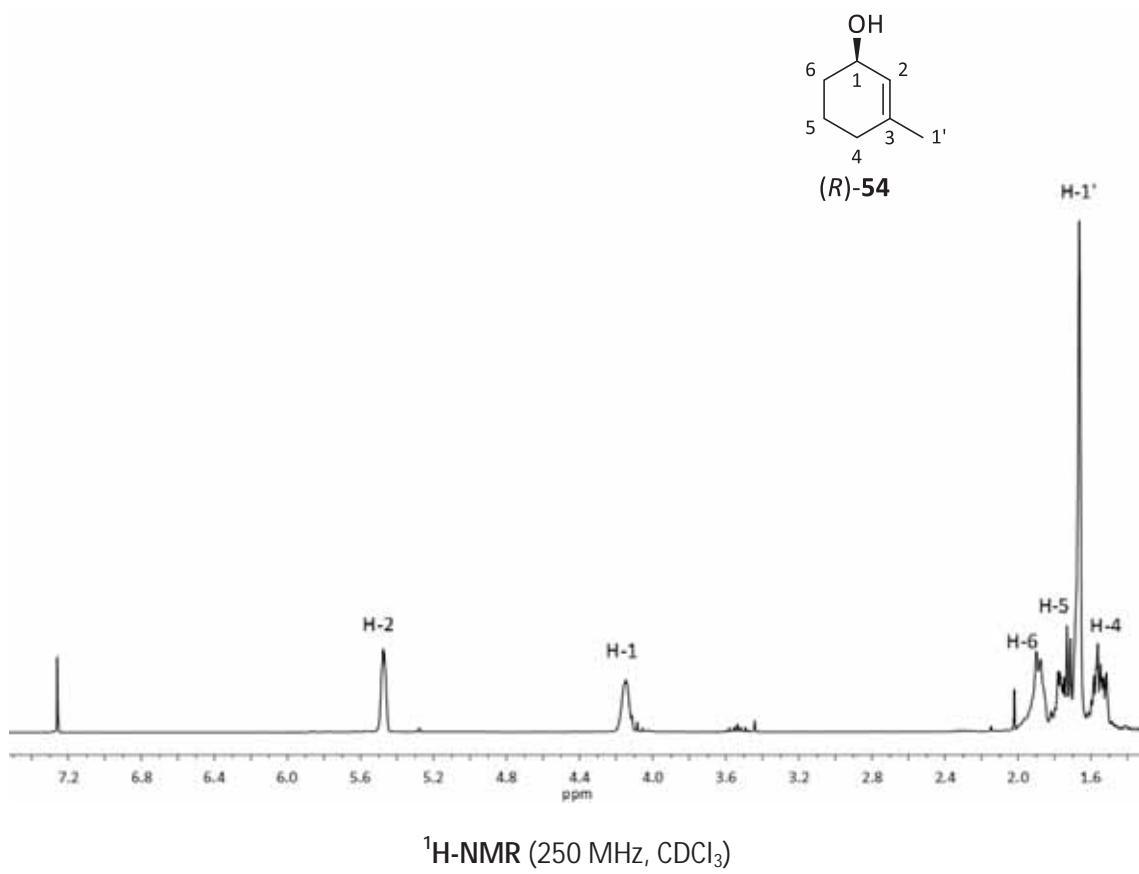


$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3)

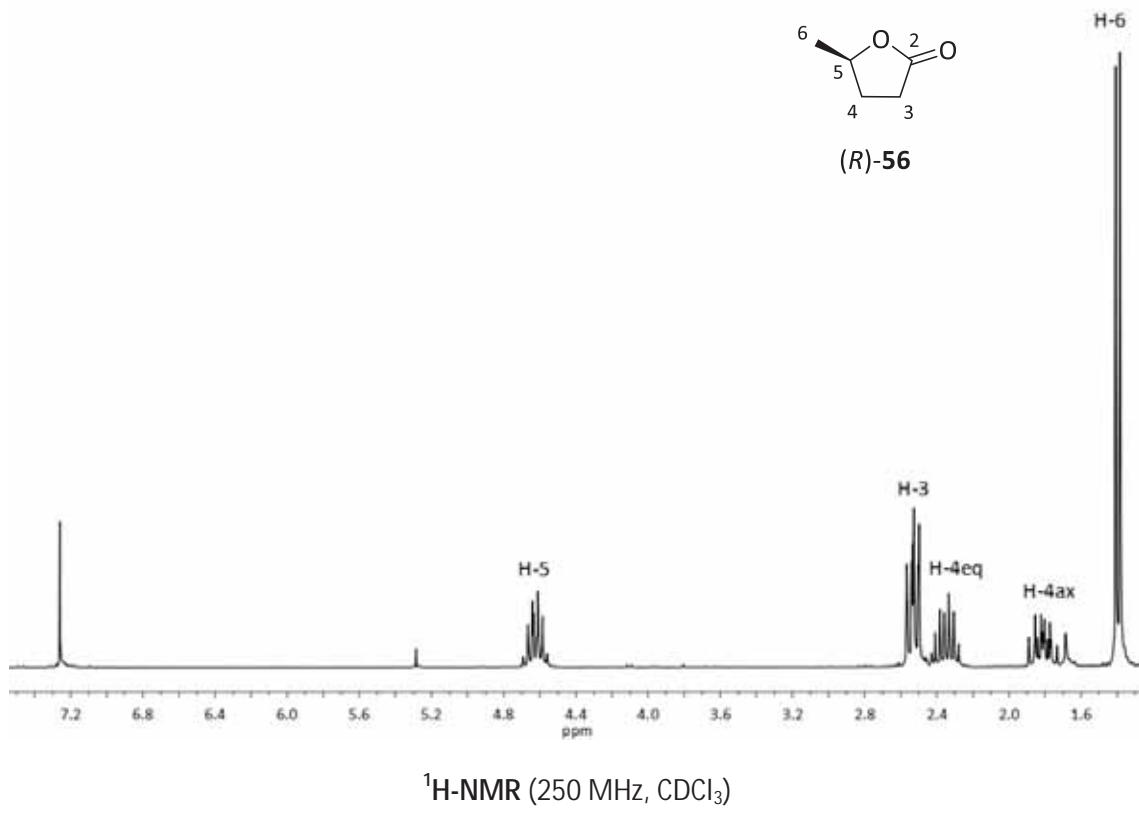
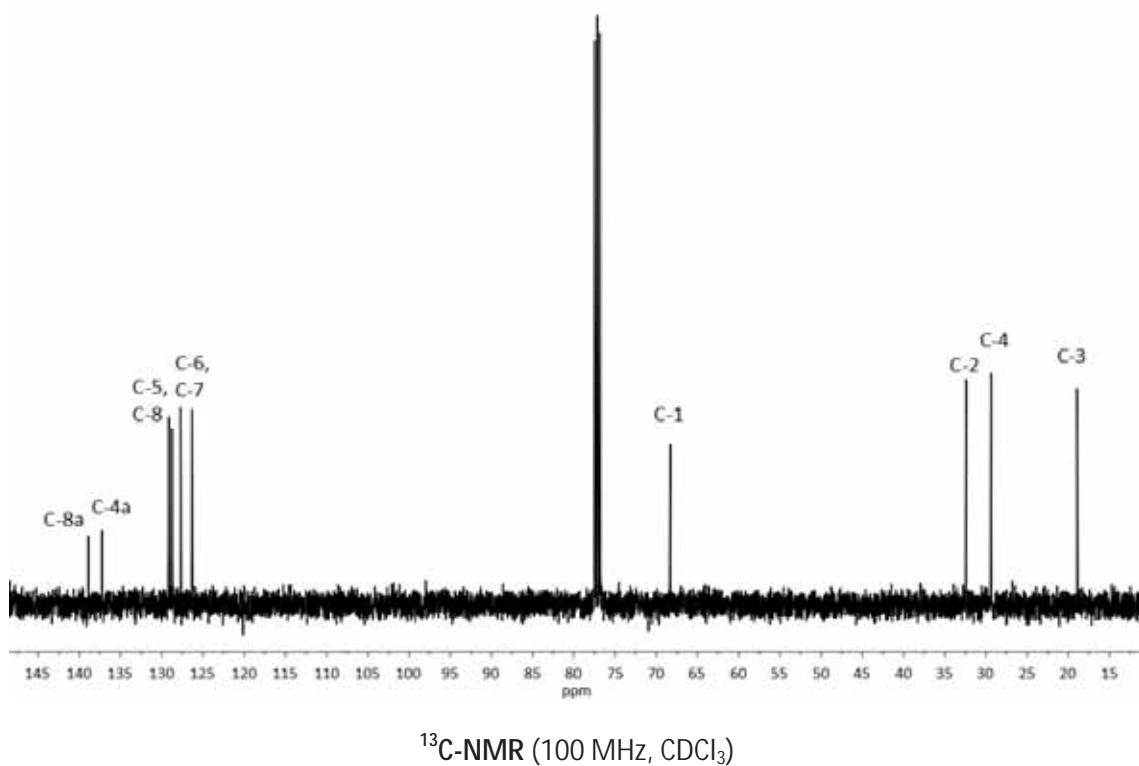


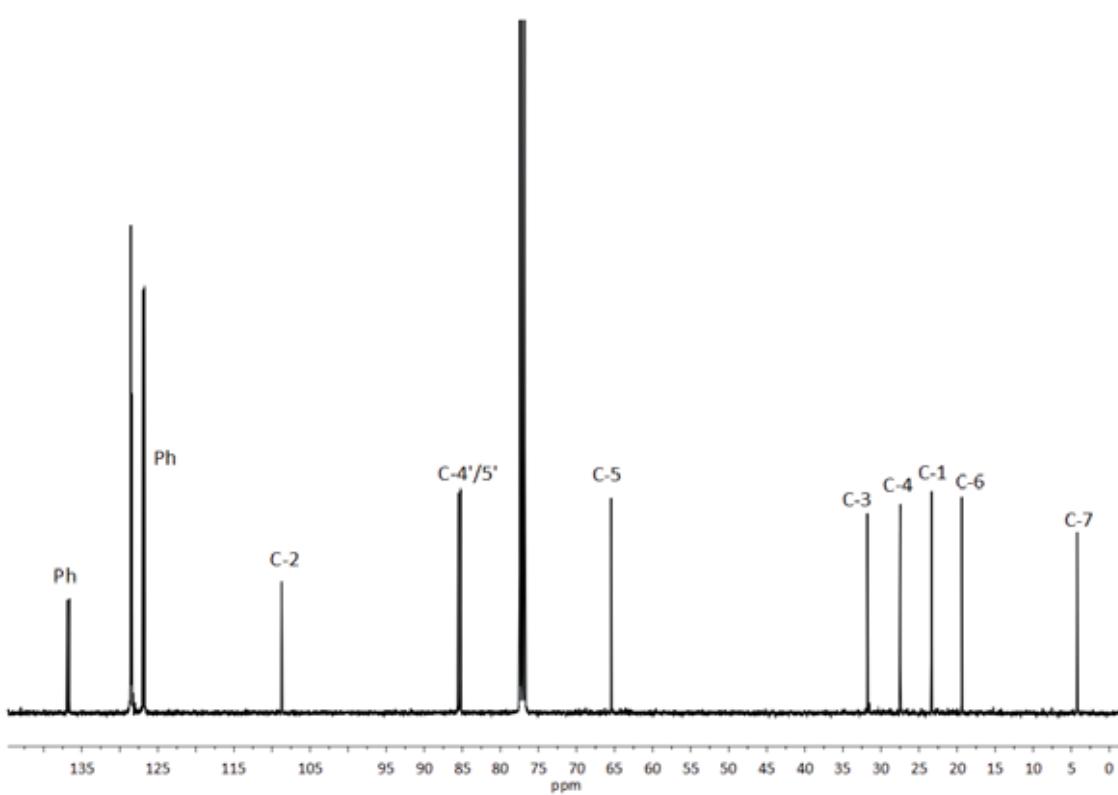
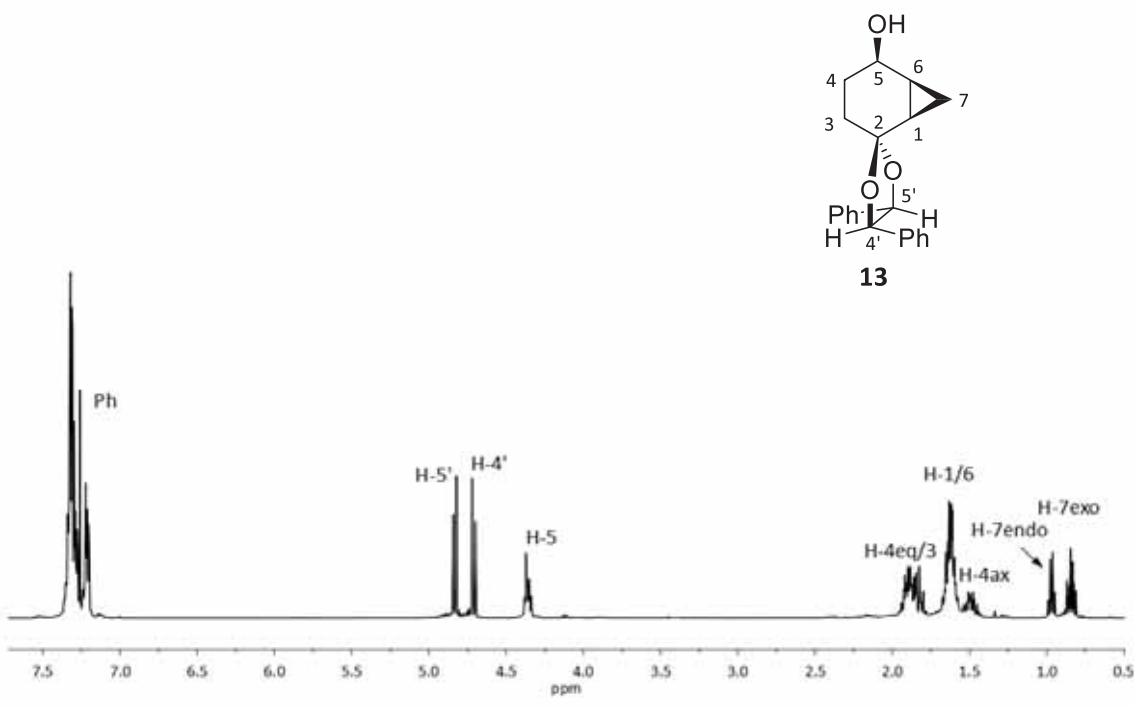
NMR spectra



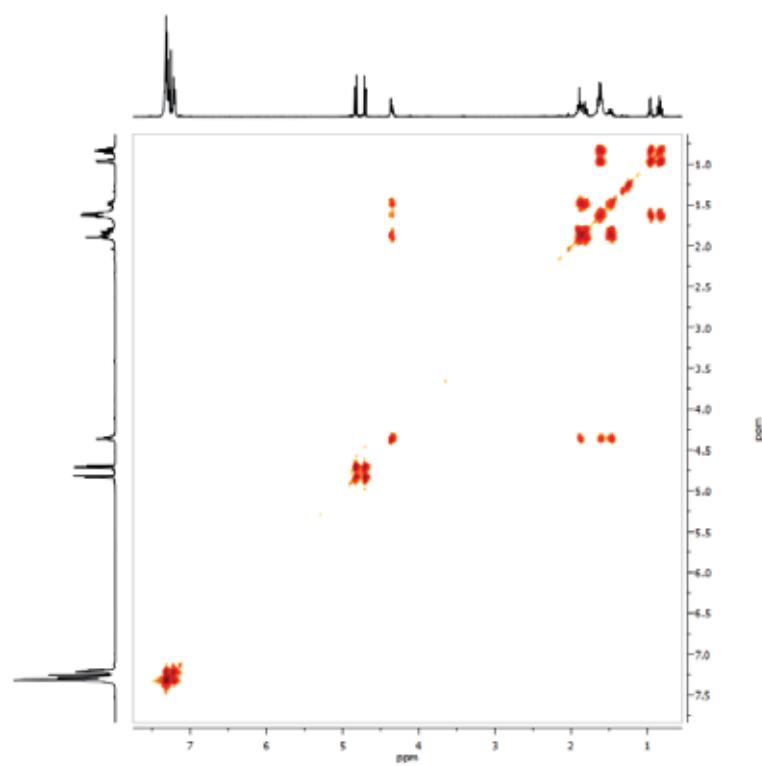


NMR spectra

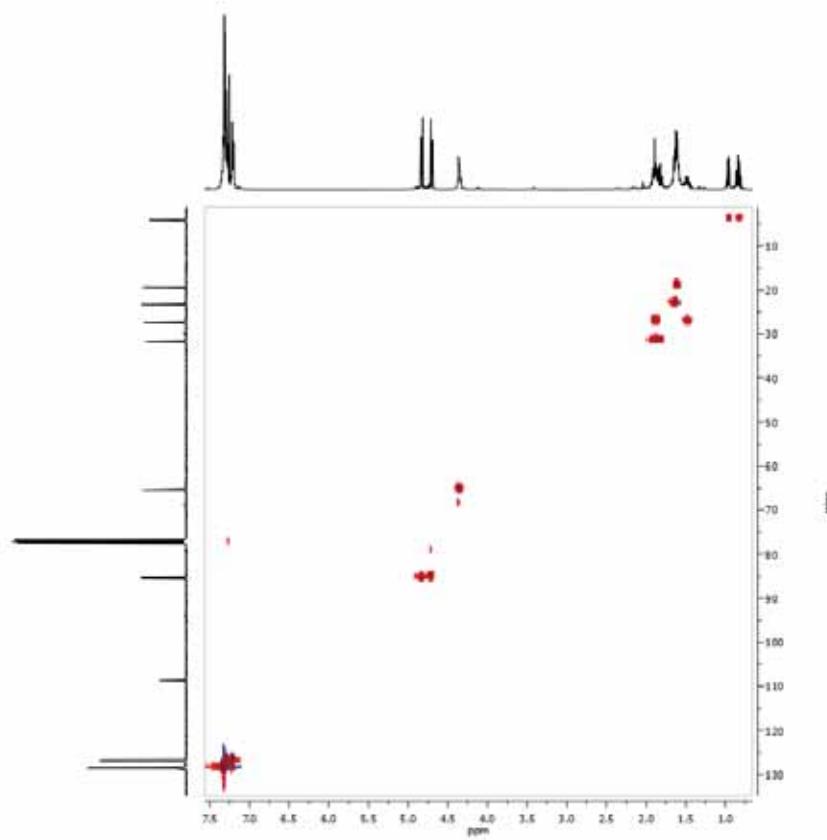




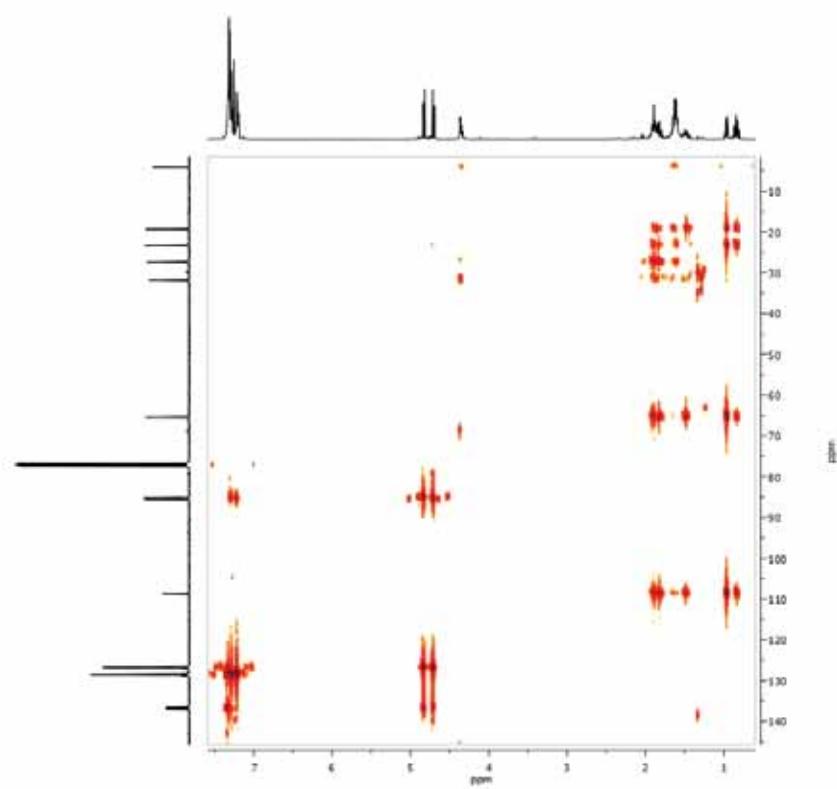
NMR spectra



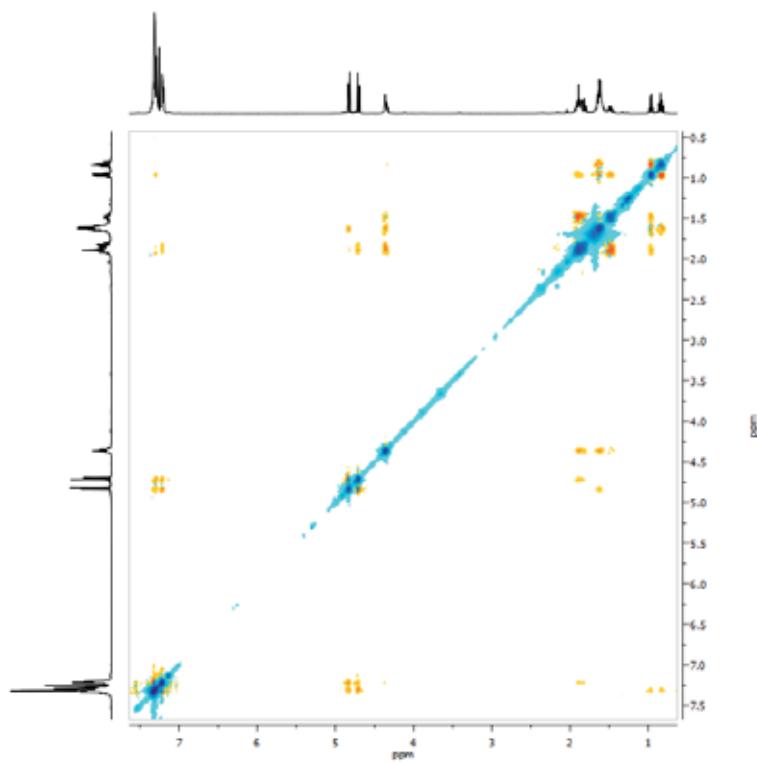
COSY (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

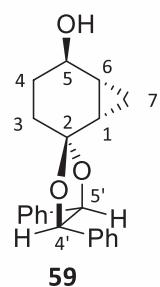


HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

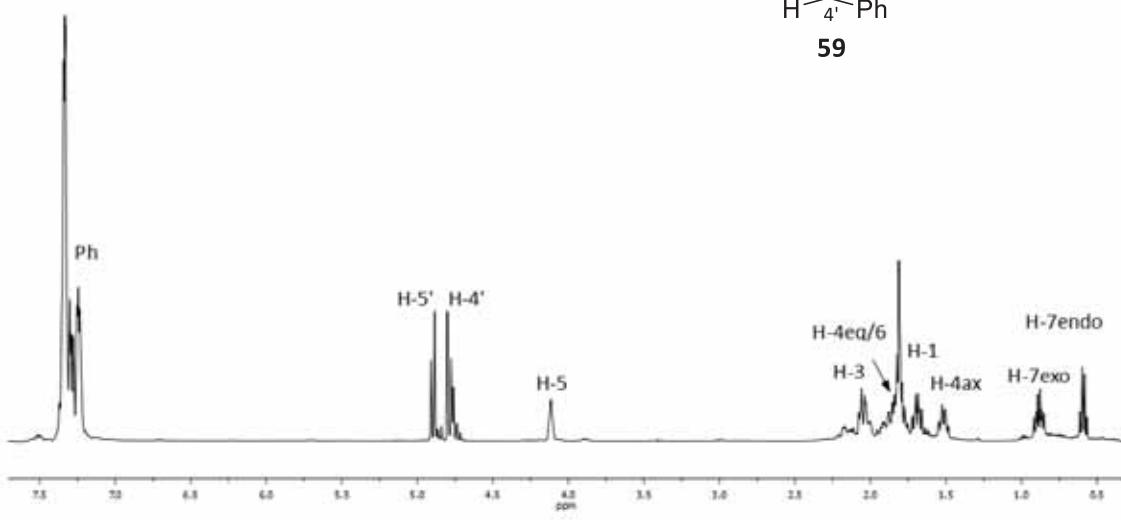


NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

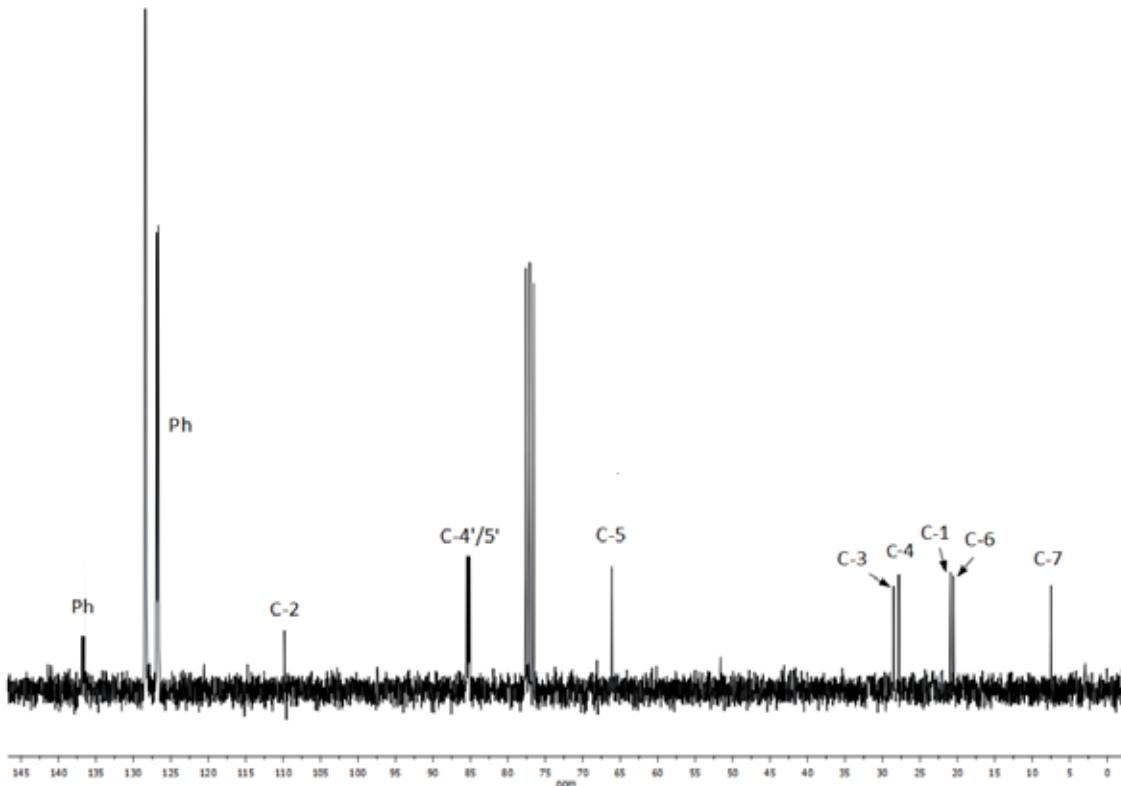
NMR spectra



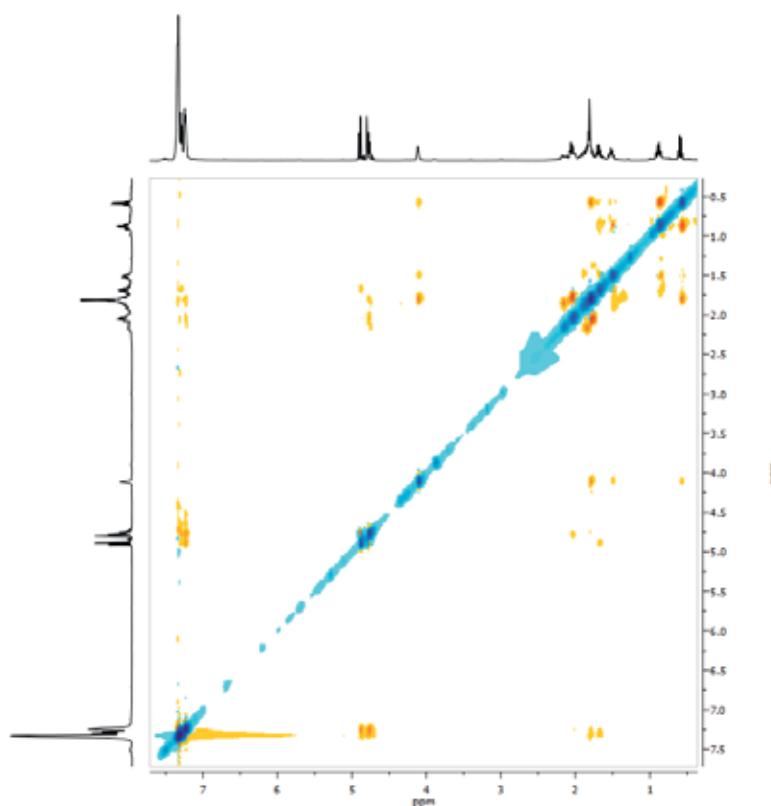
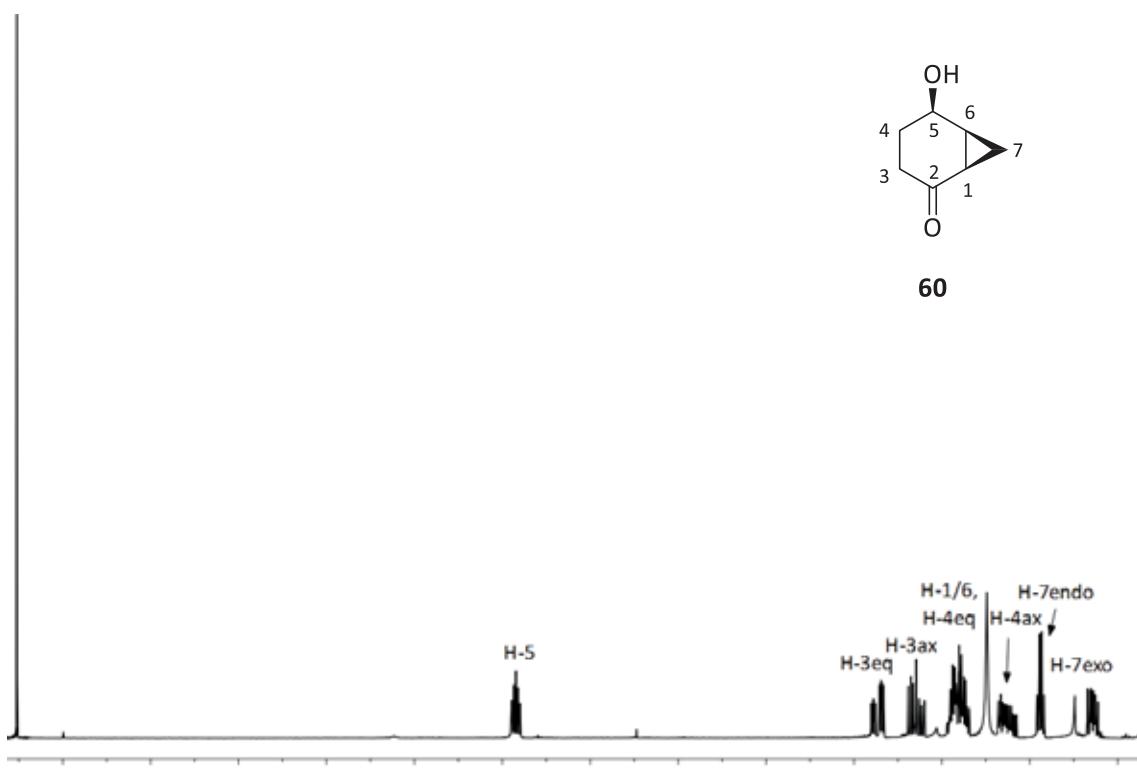
59



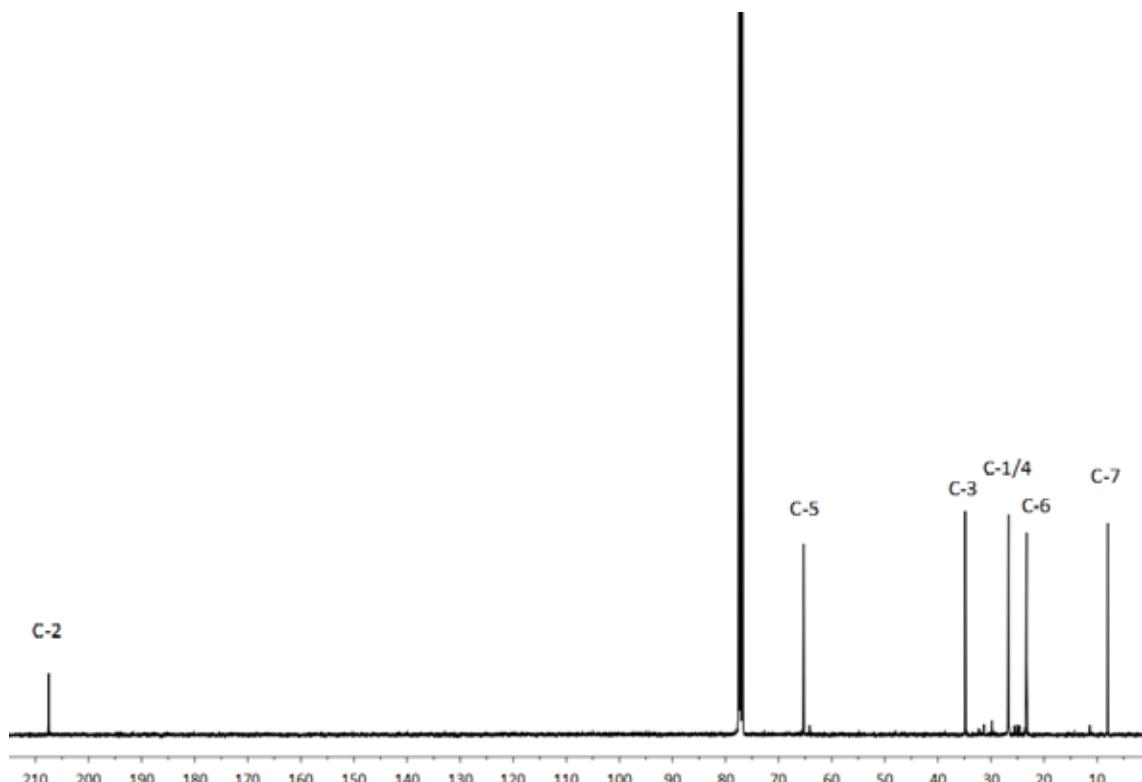
¹H-NMR (360 MHz, CDCl₃)



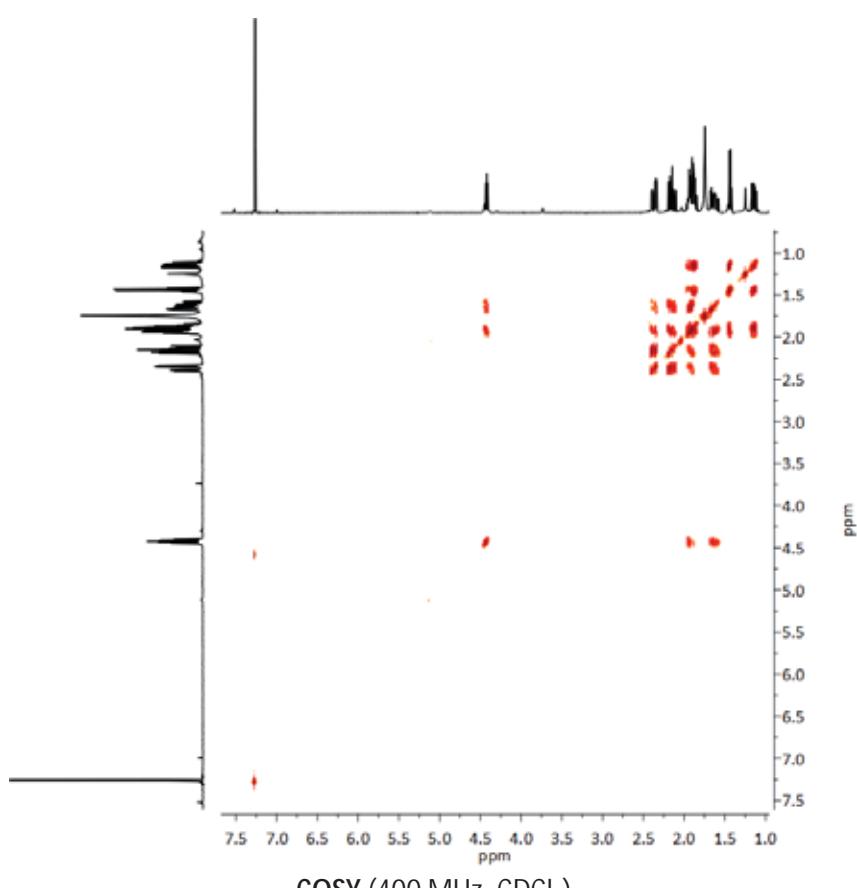
¹³C-NMR (90 MHz, CDCl₃)

NOESY (360 MHz, CDCl_3) $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

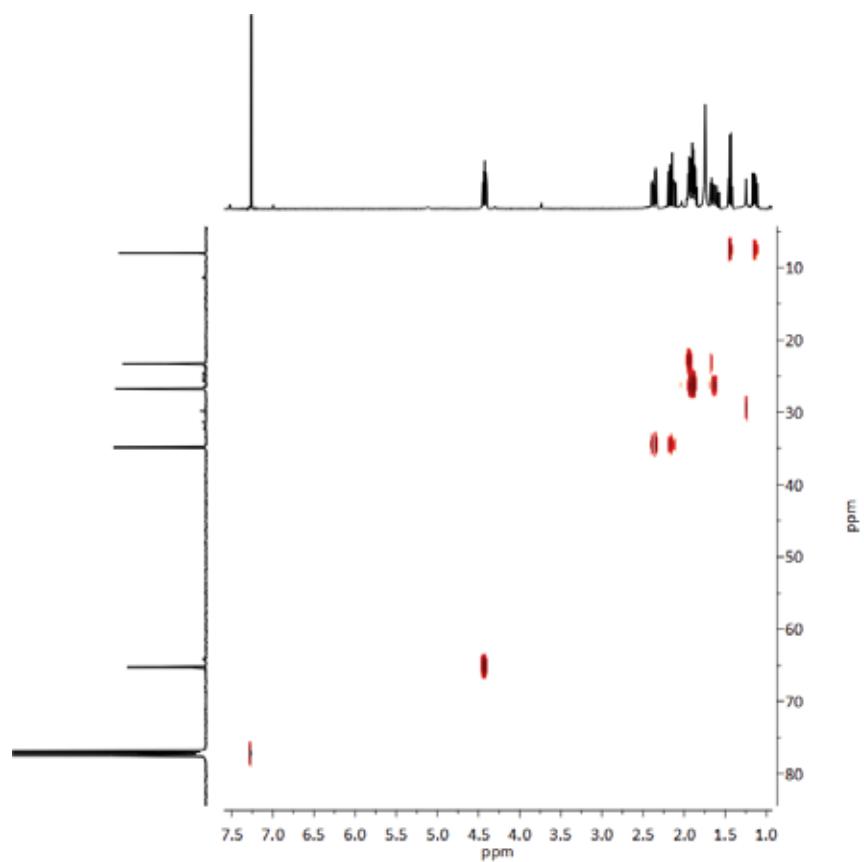
NMR spectra



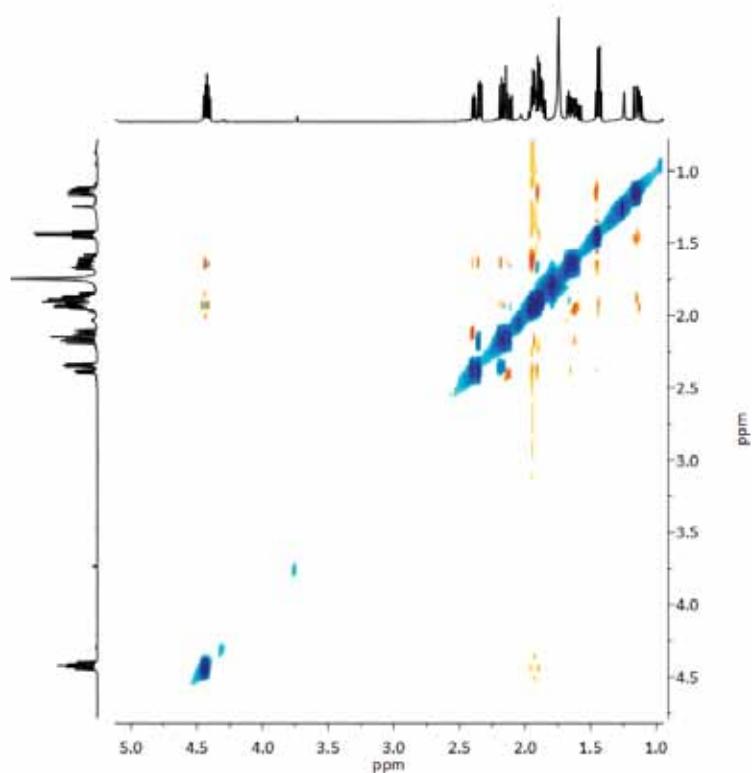
¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



COSY (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

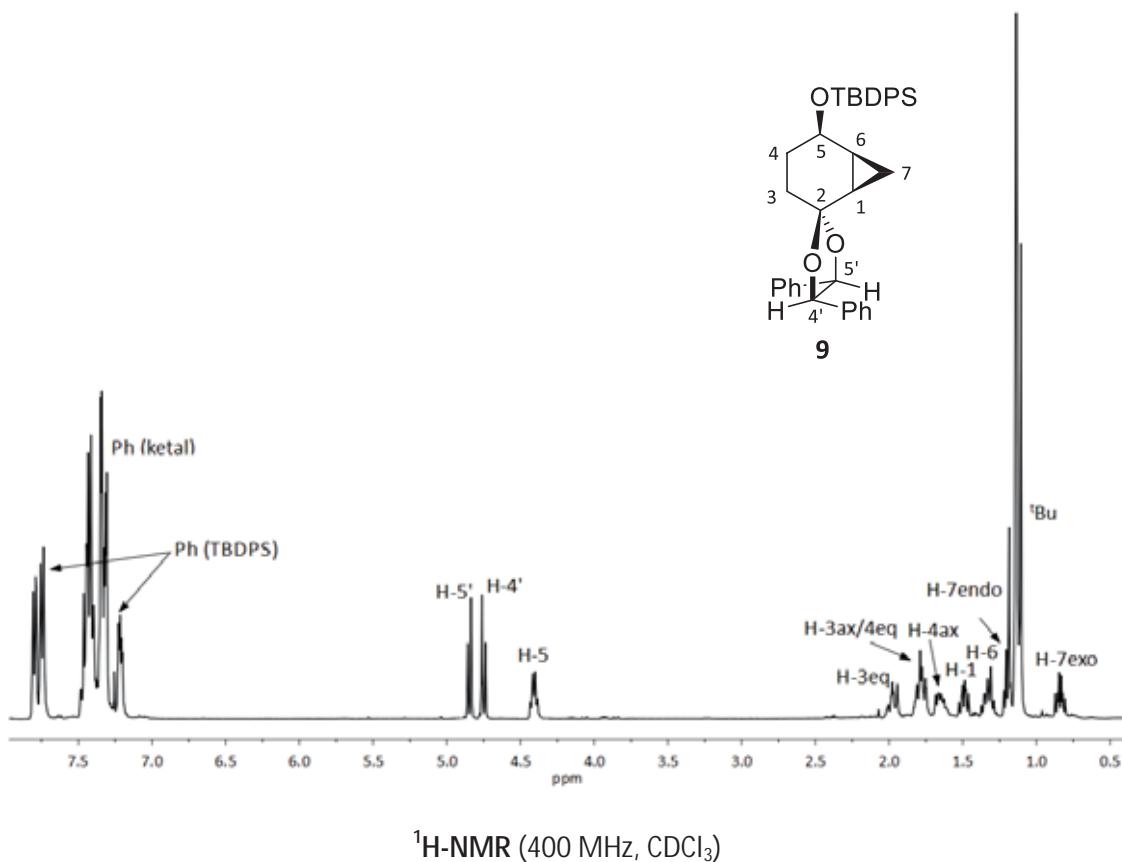
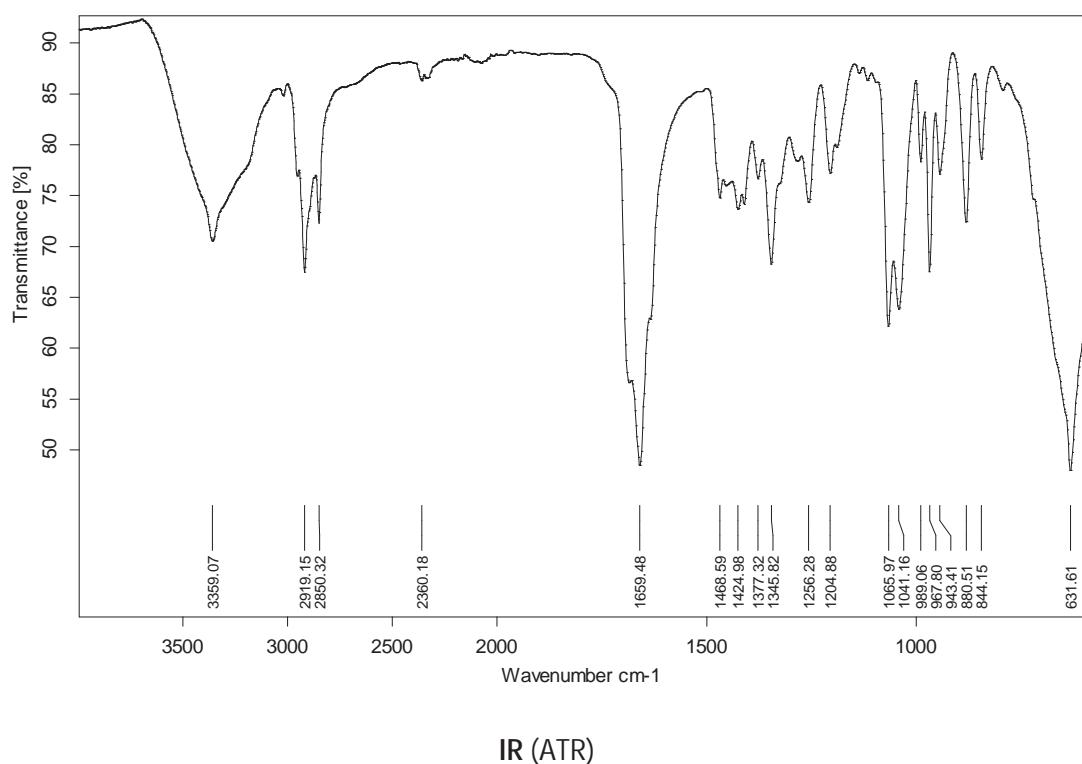


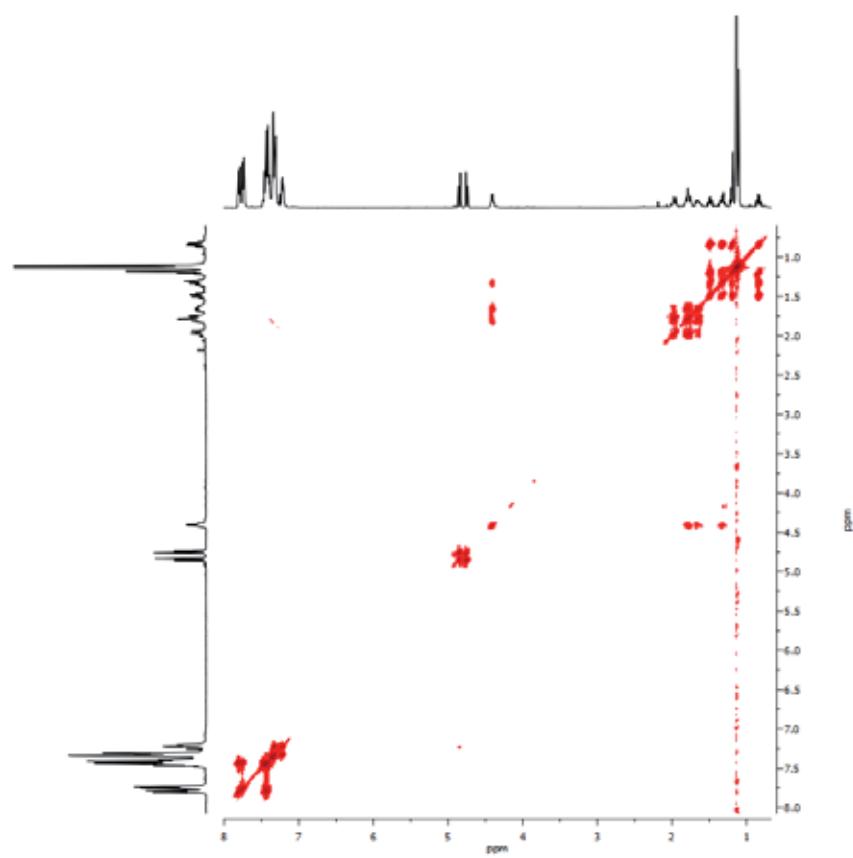
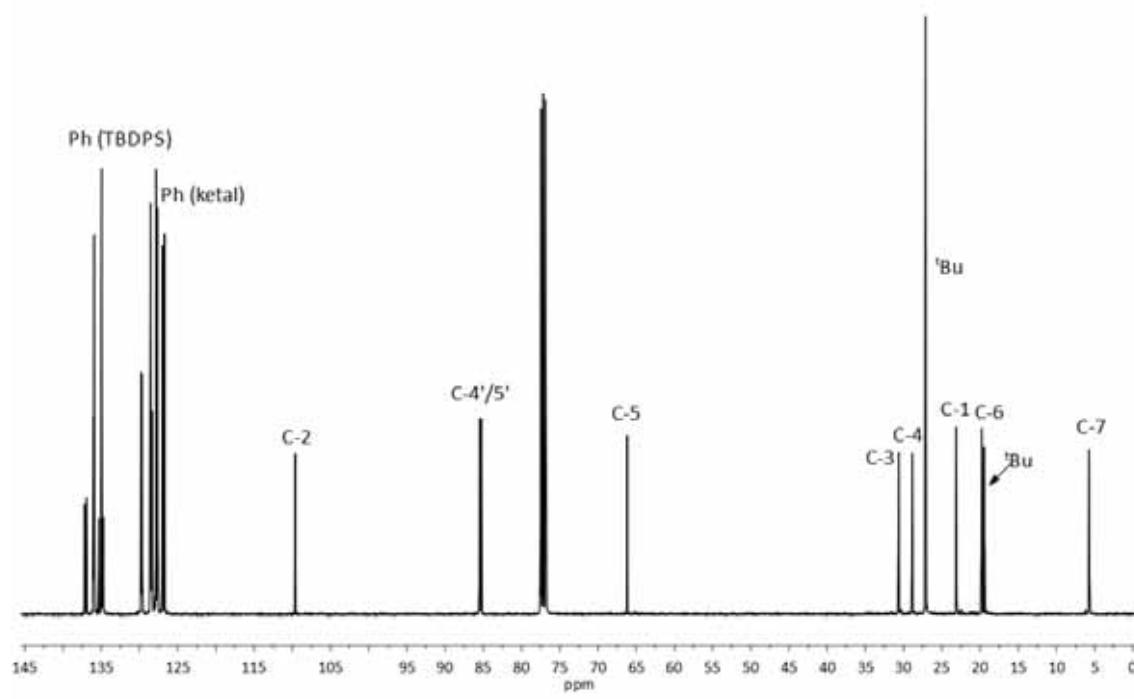
HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



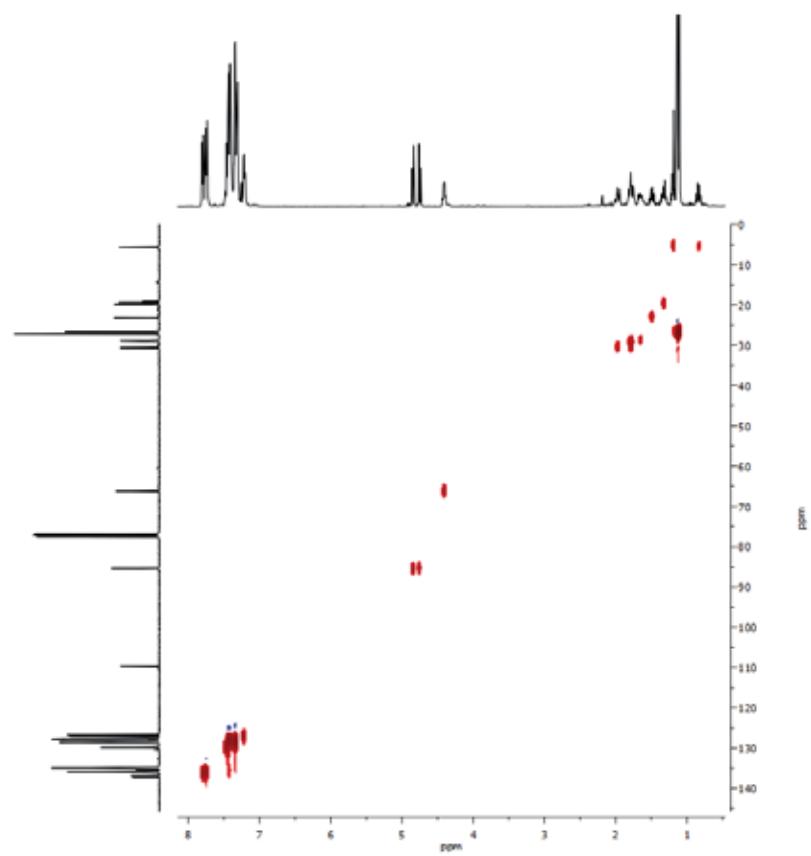
NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

NMR spectra

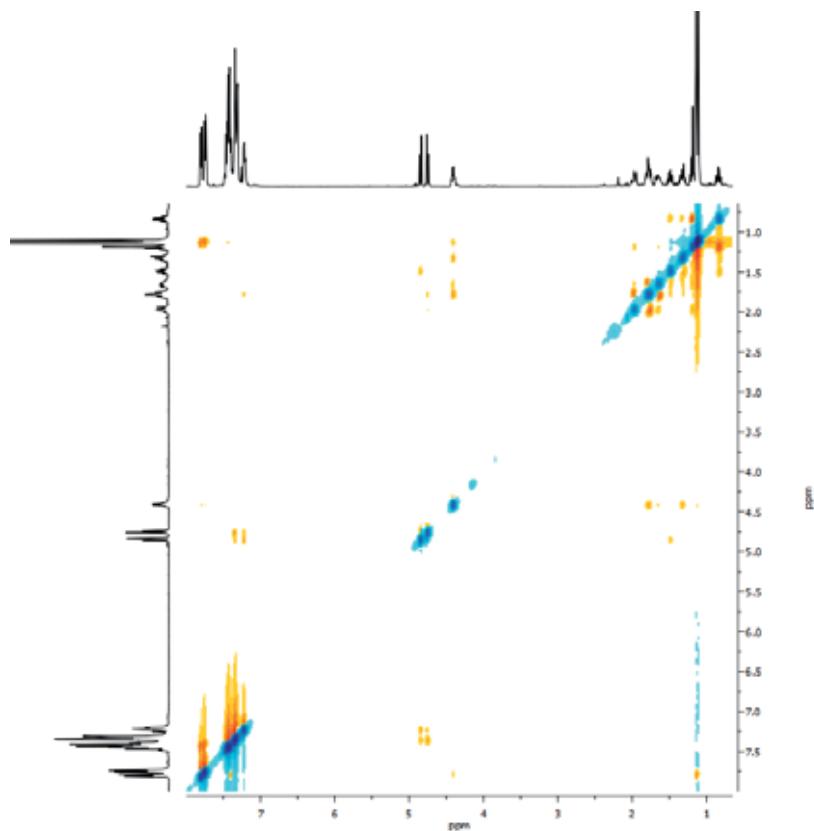


COSY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

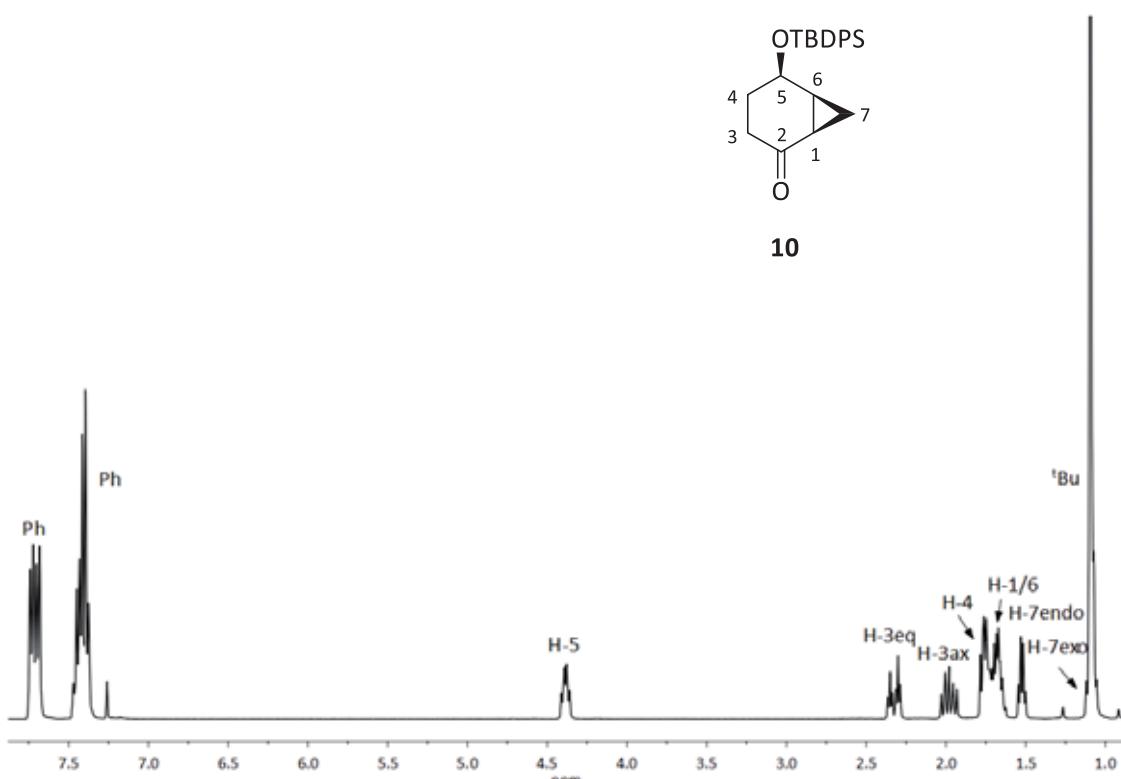
NMR spectra



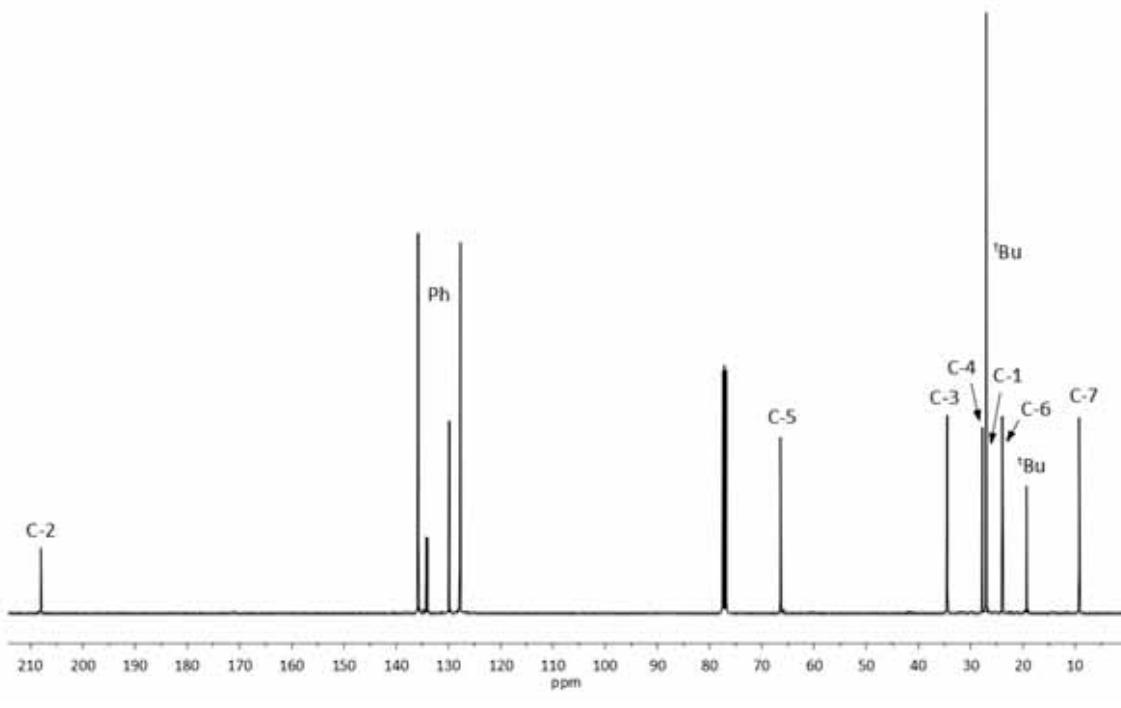
HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

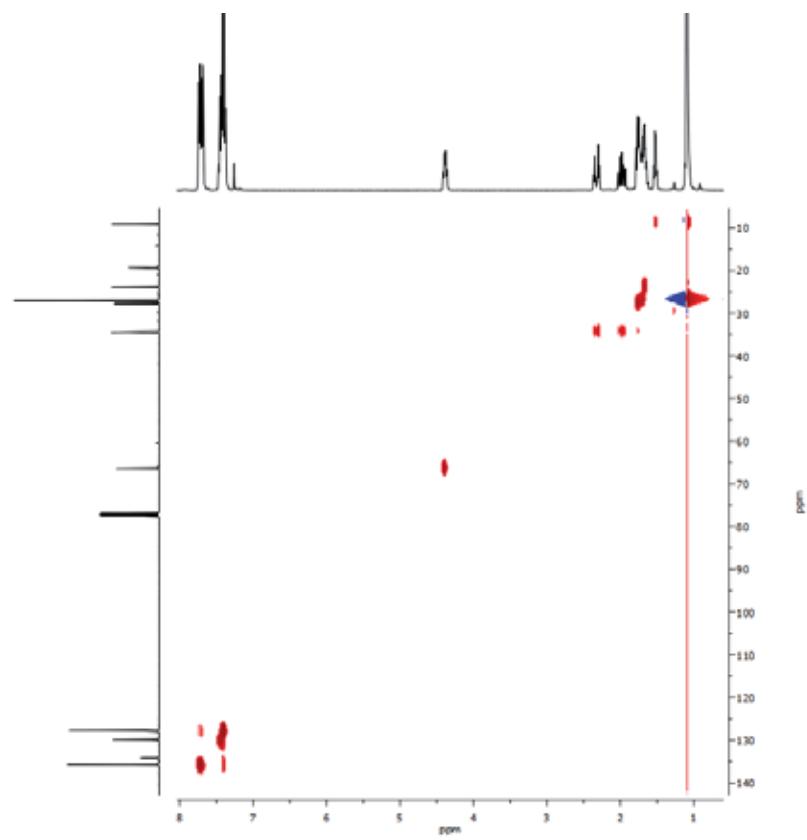
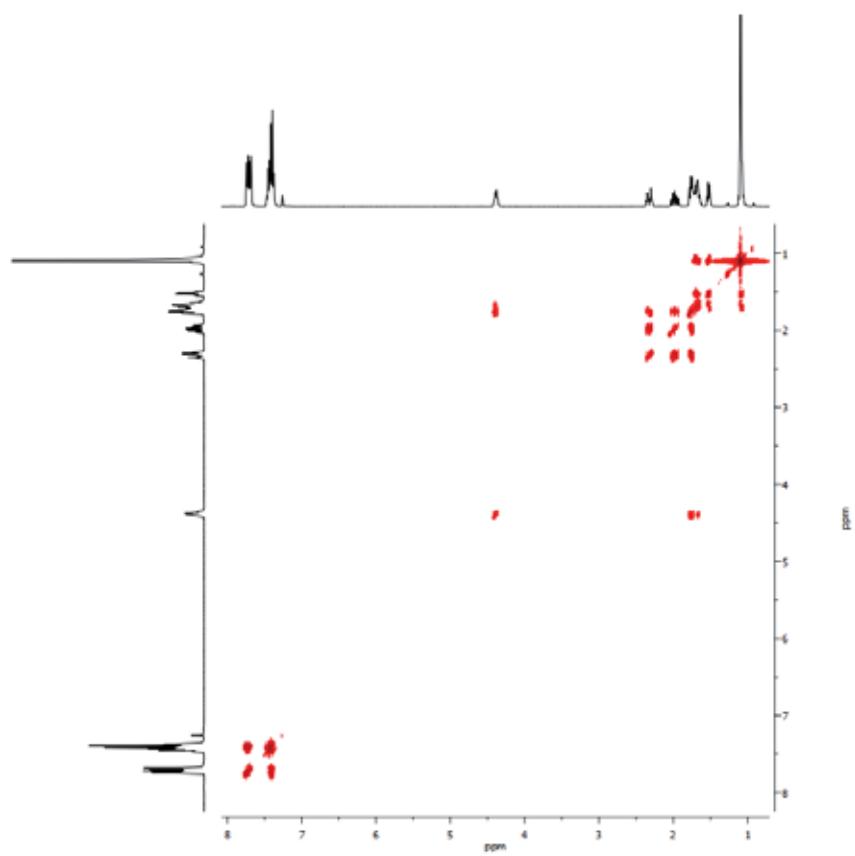


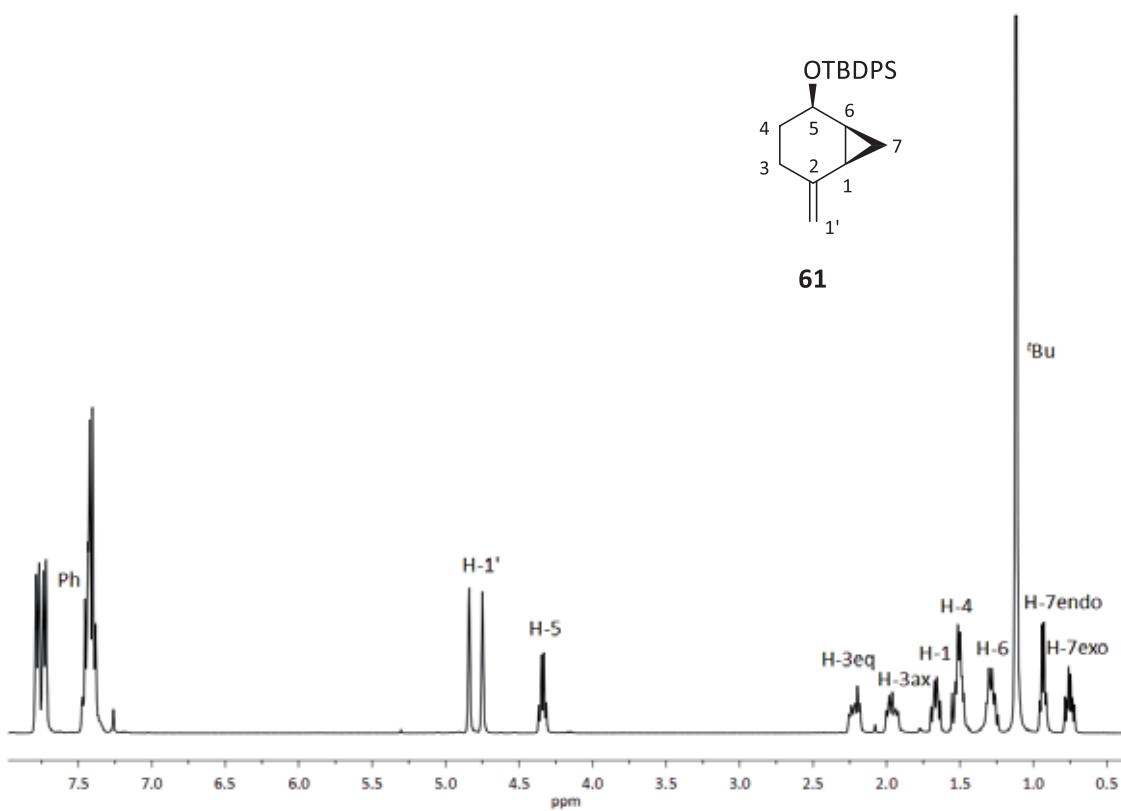
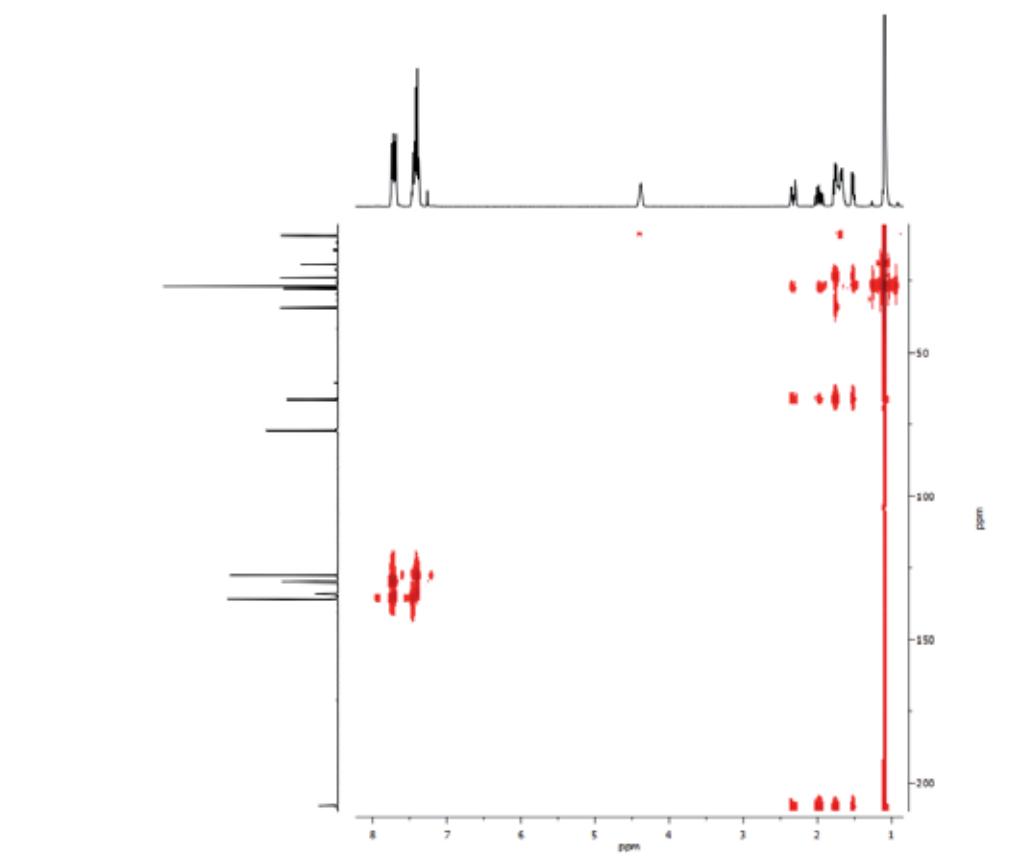
^1H -NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

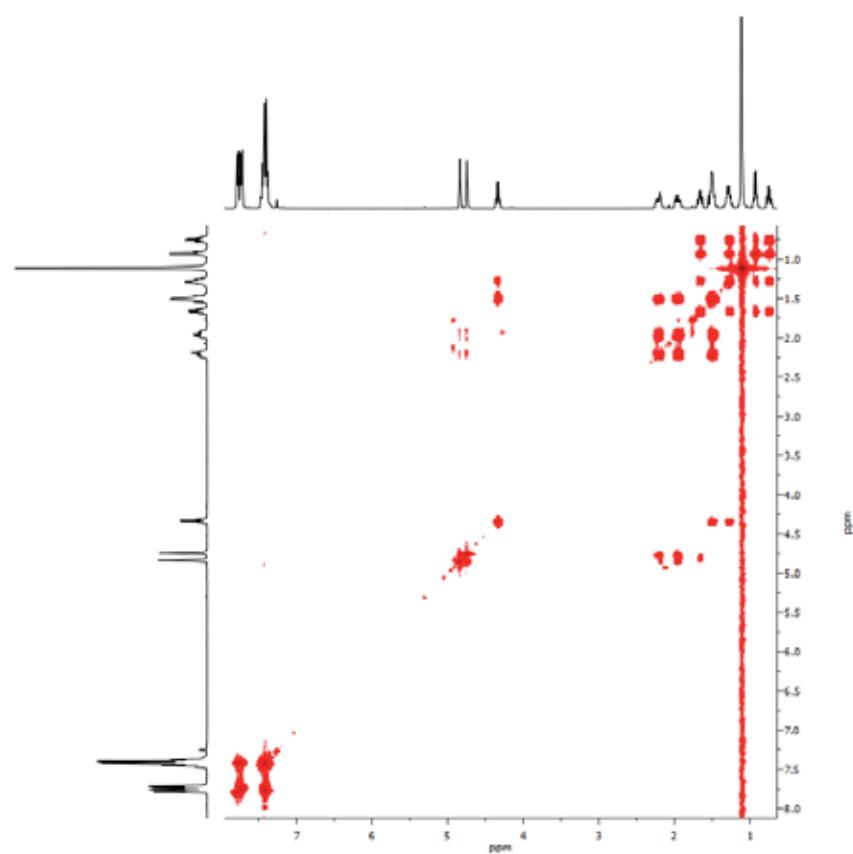
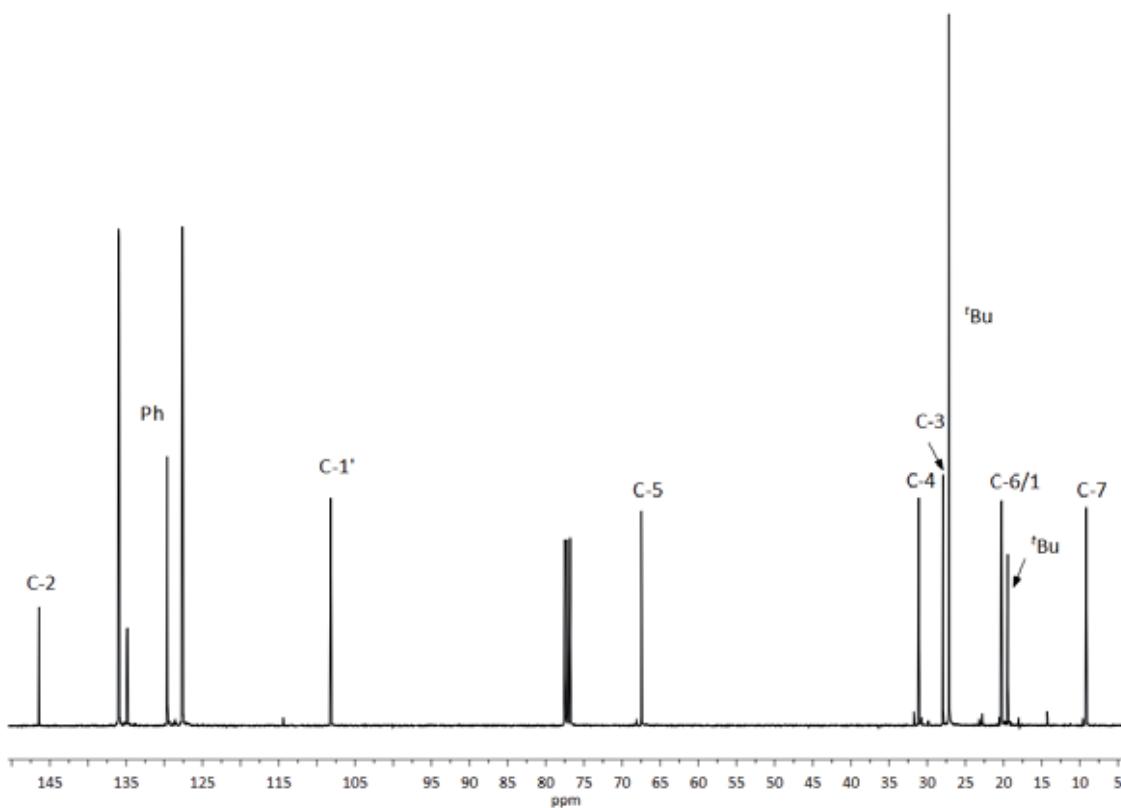
NMR spectra



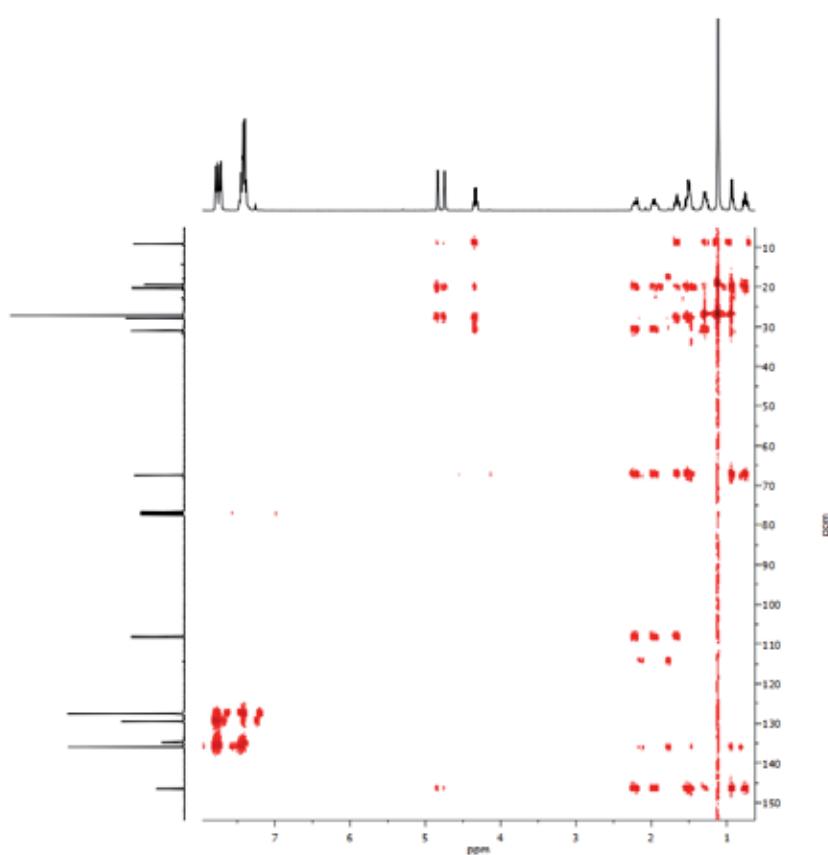
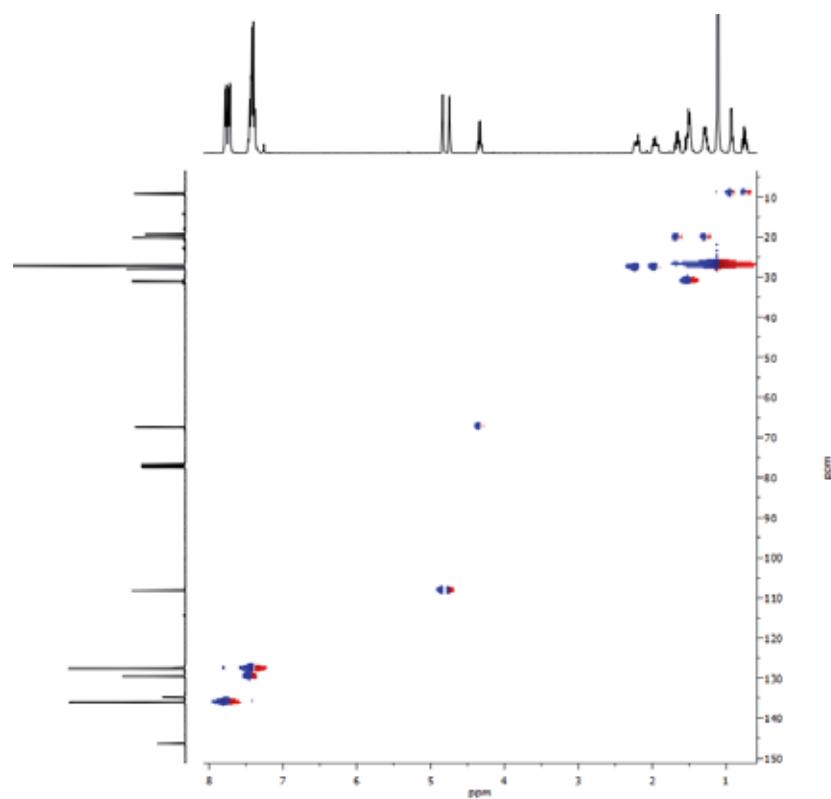


$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (360 MHz, CDCl_3)

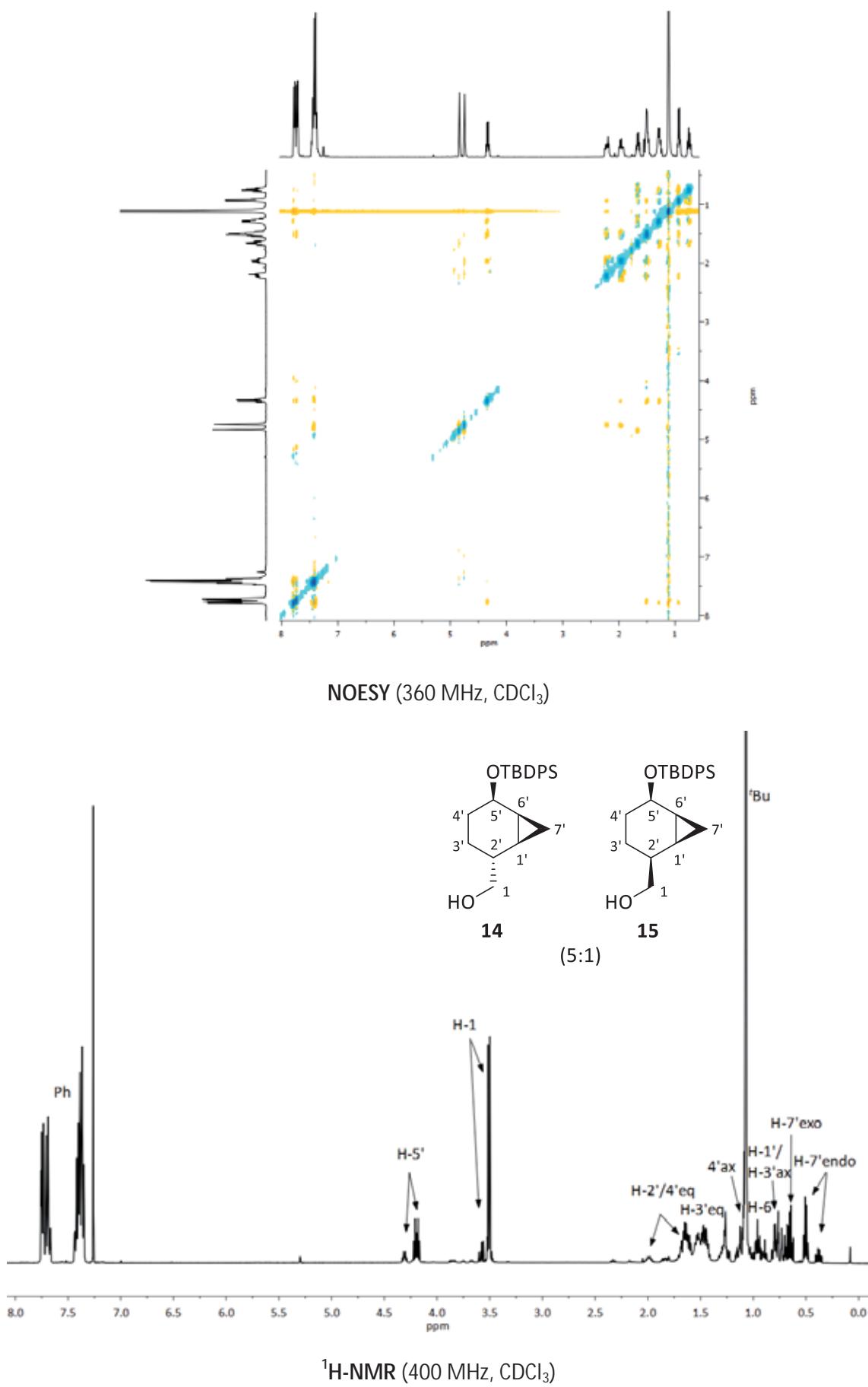
NMR spectra

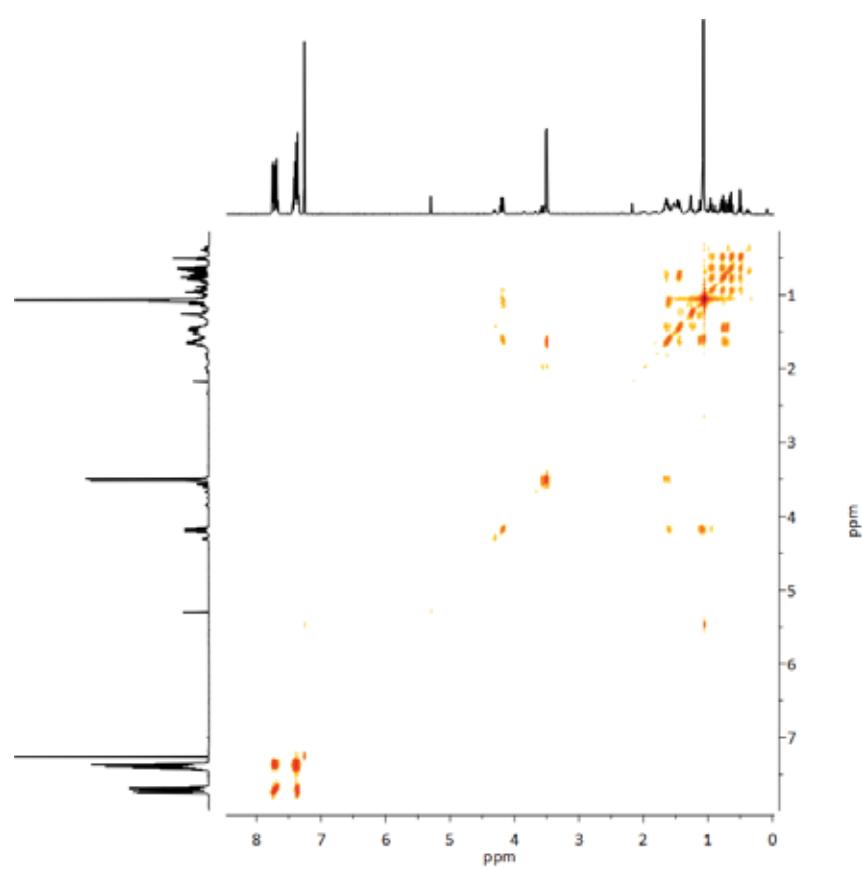
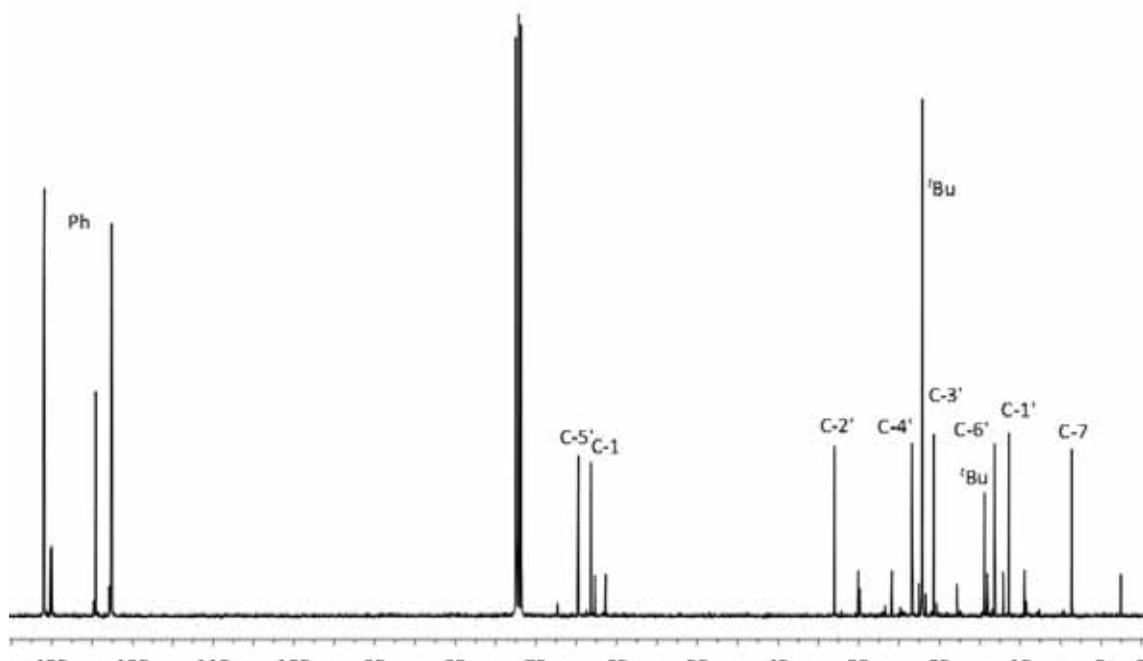


COSY (360 MHz, CDCl_3)

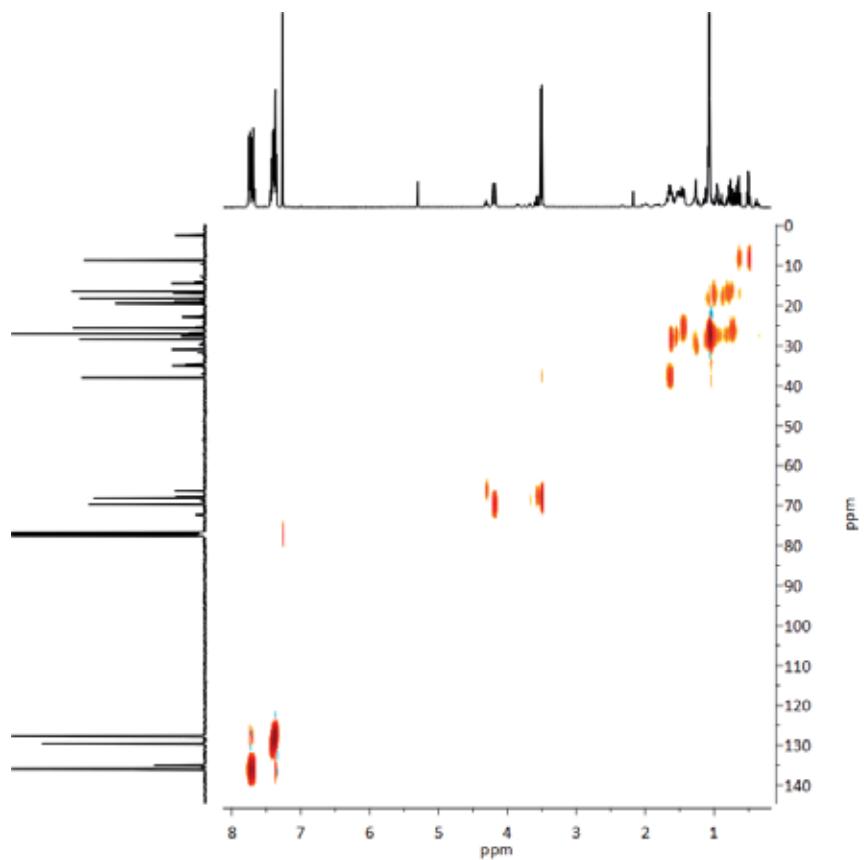


NMR spectra

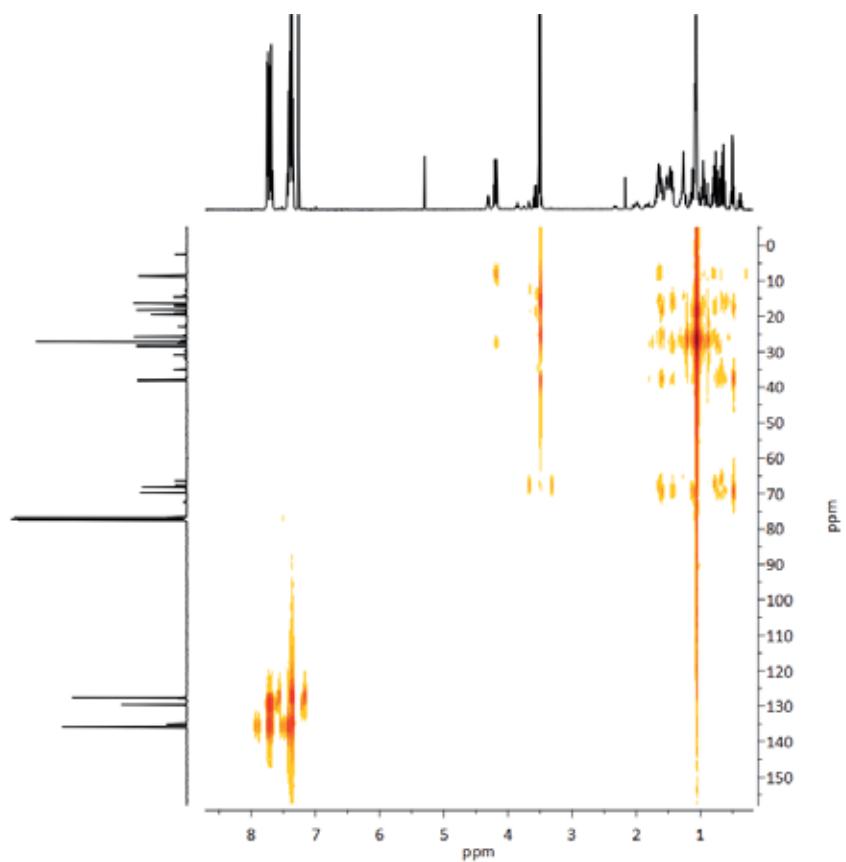




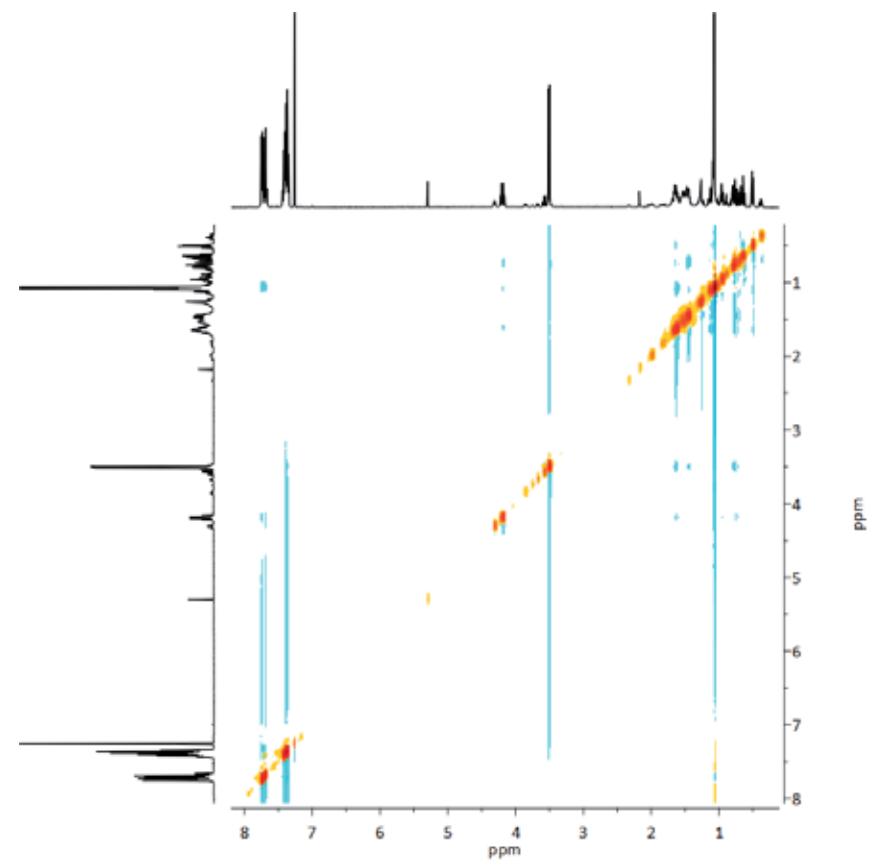
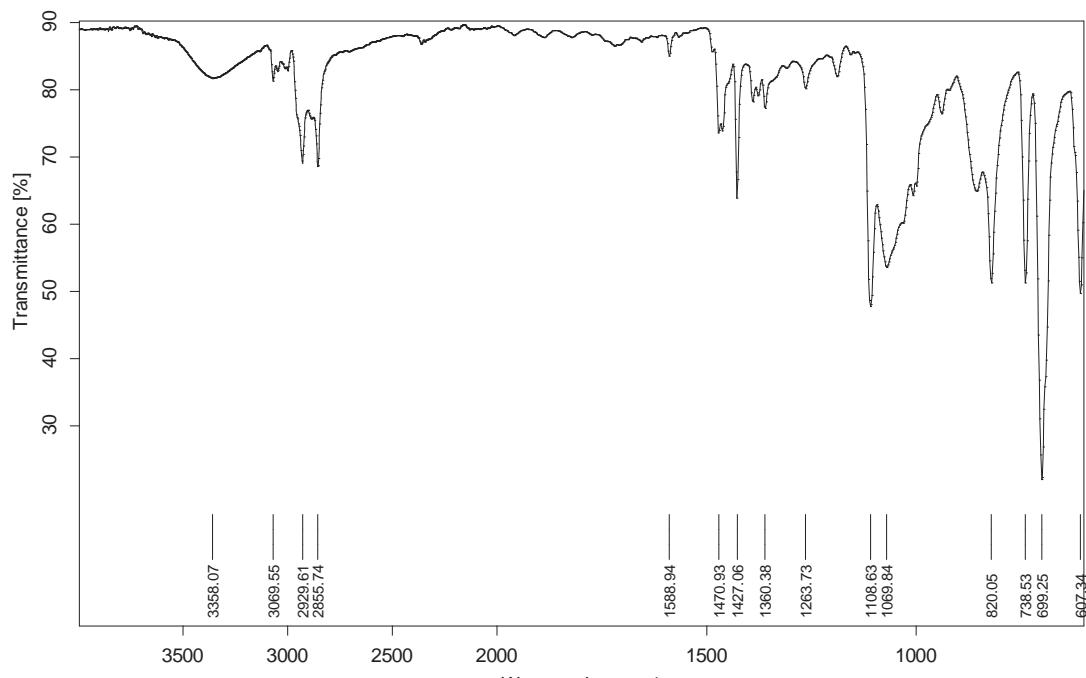
NMR spectra



HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

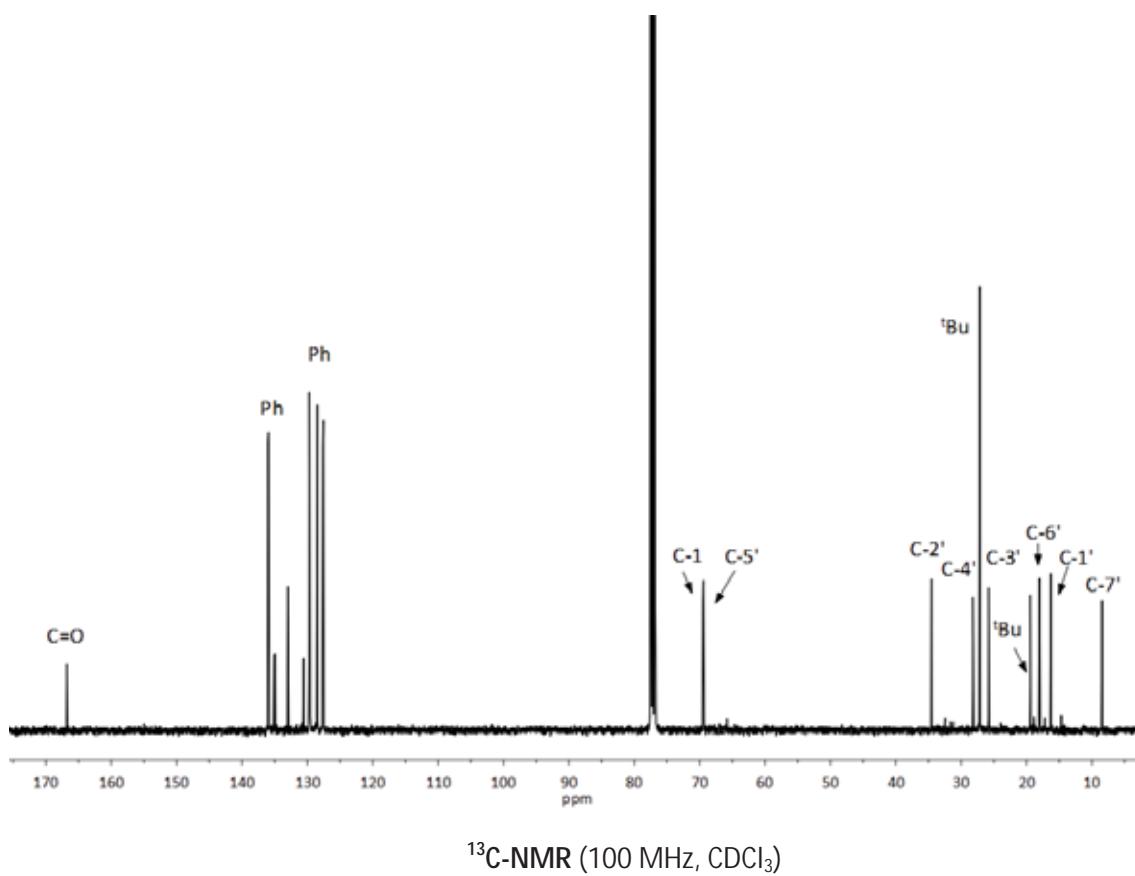
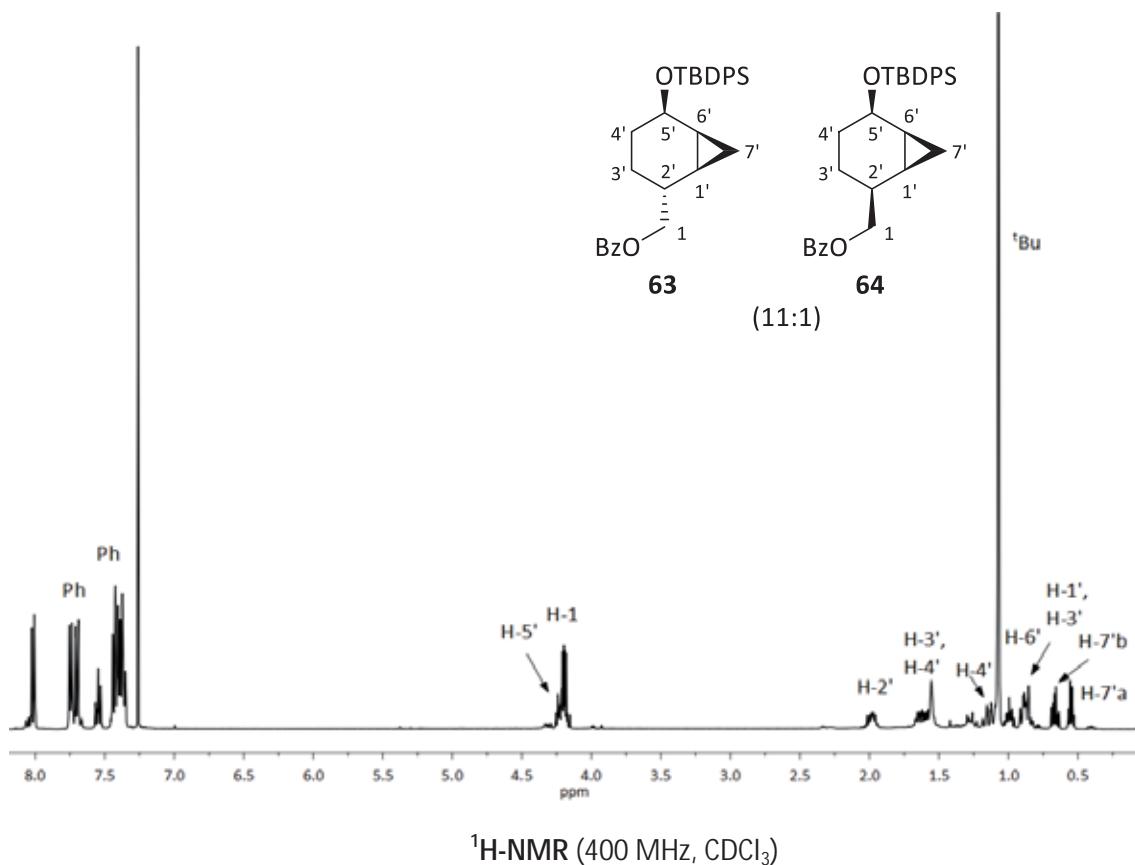


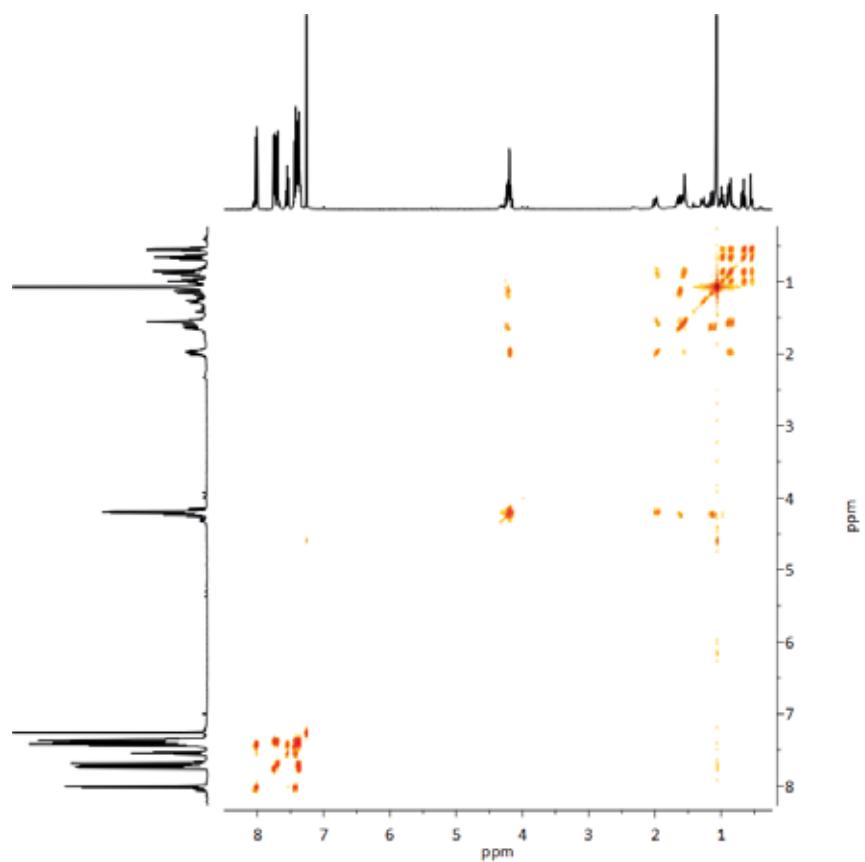
HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

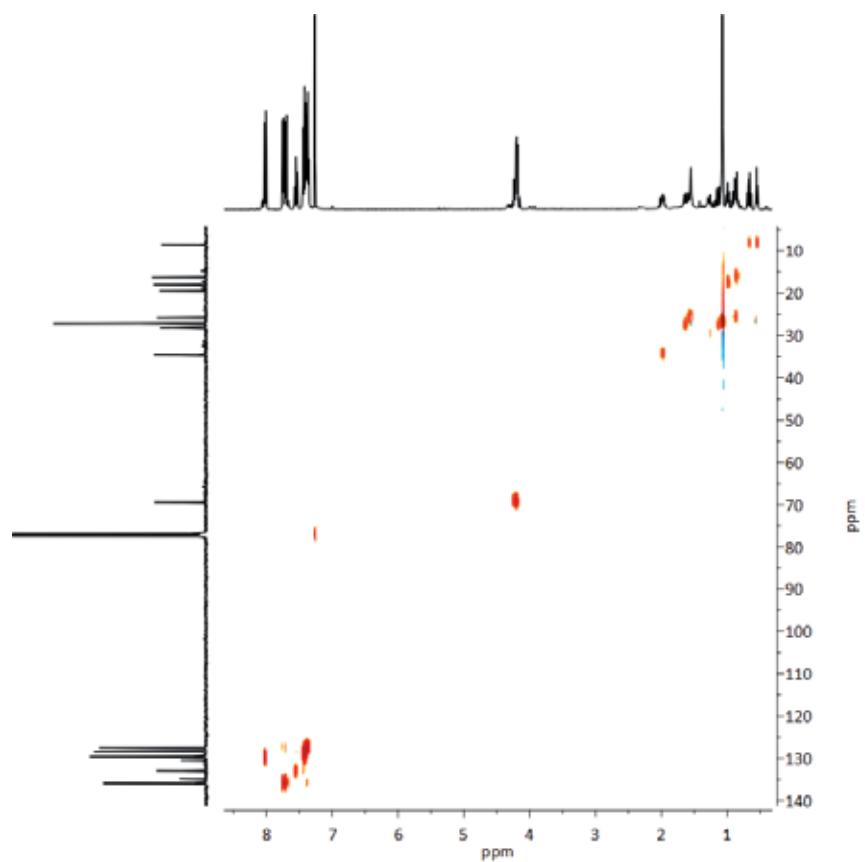
IR (ATR)

NMR spectra



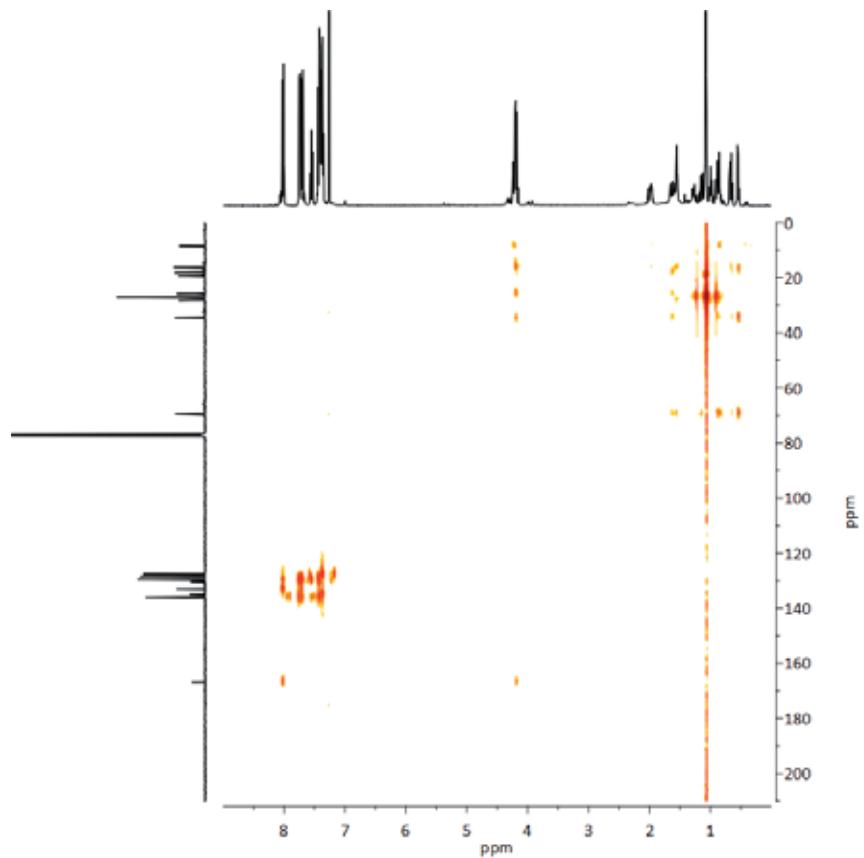


COSY (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

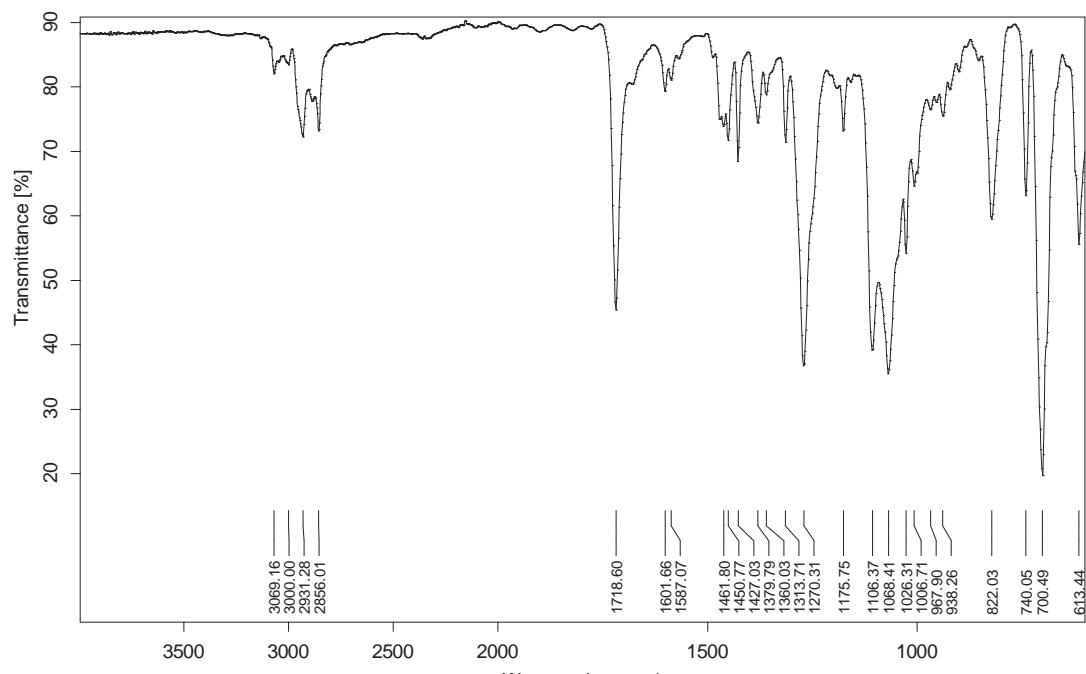


HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

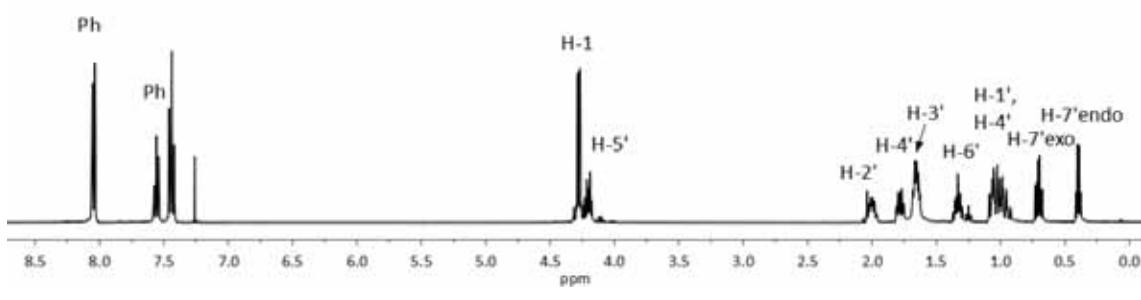
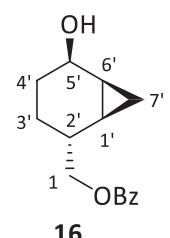
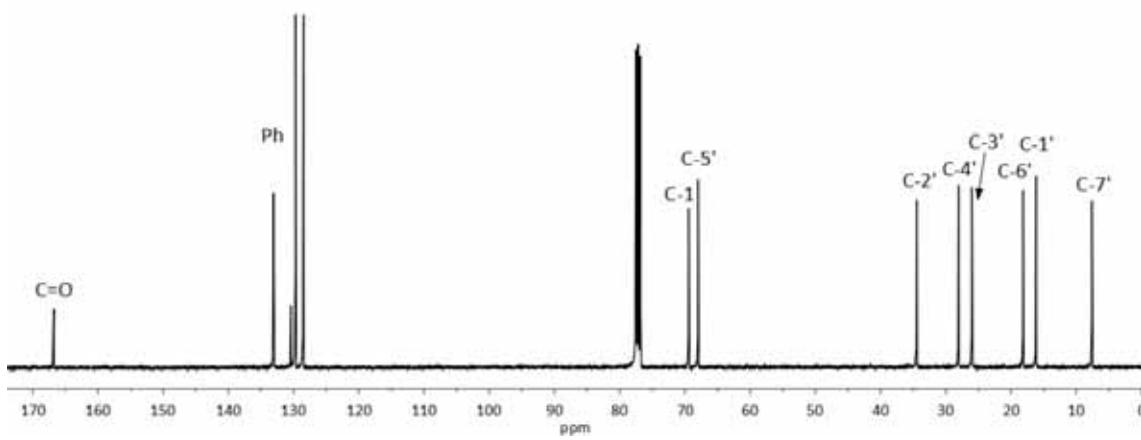
NMR spectra



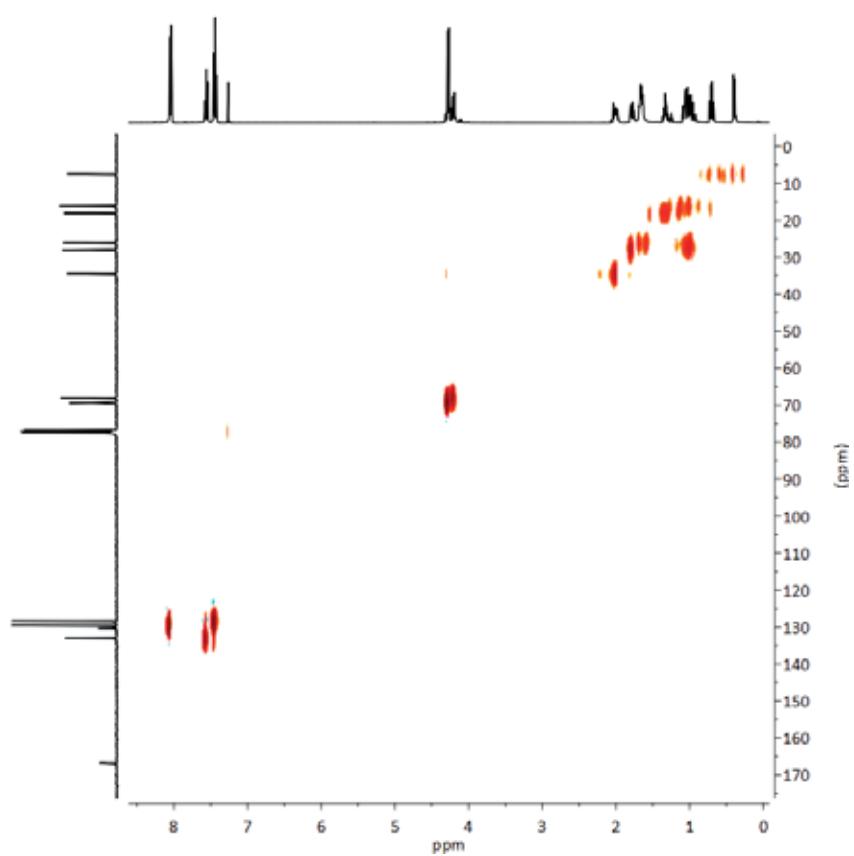
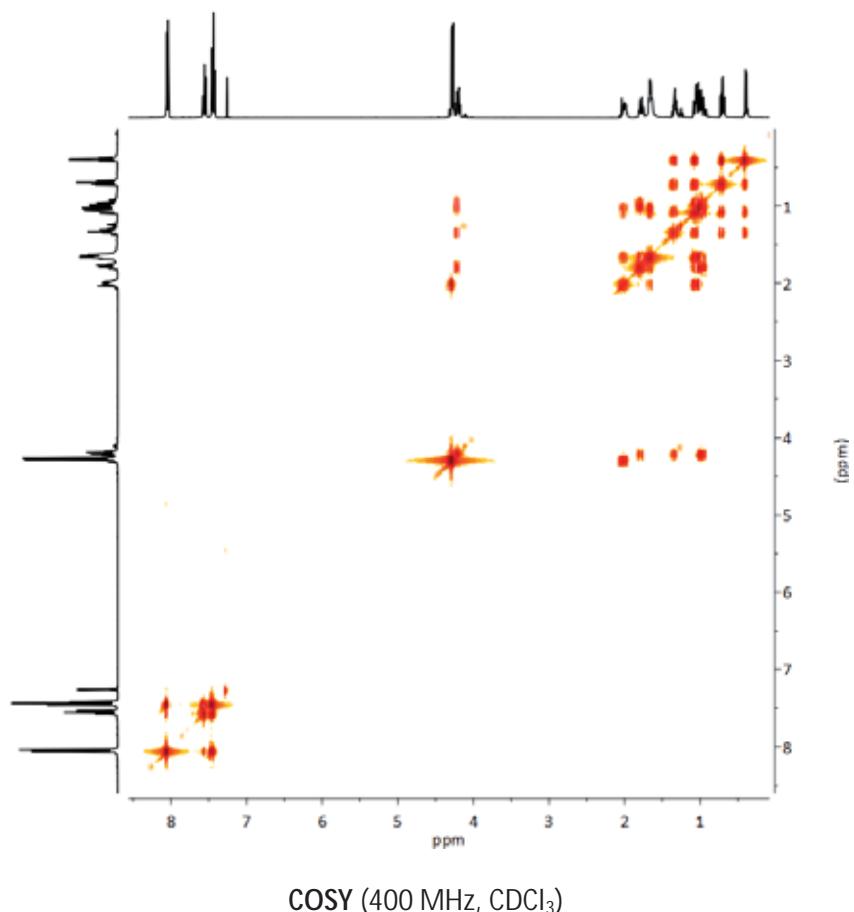
HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

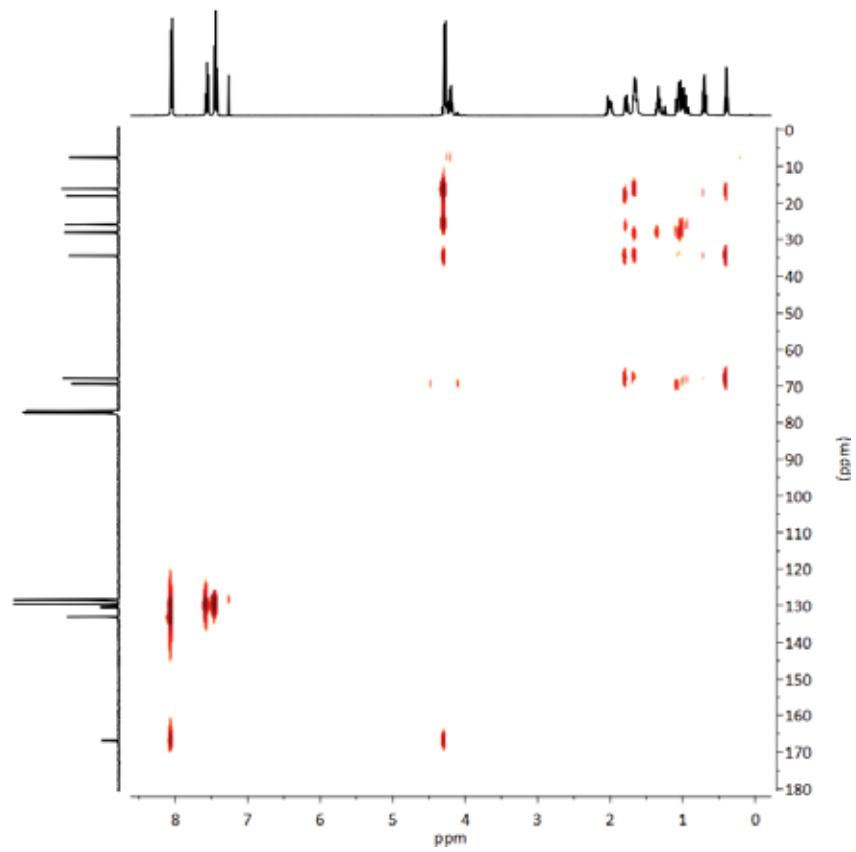
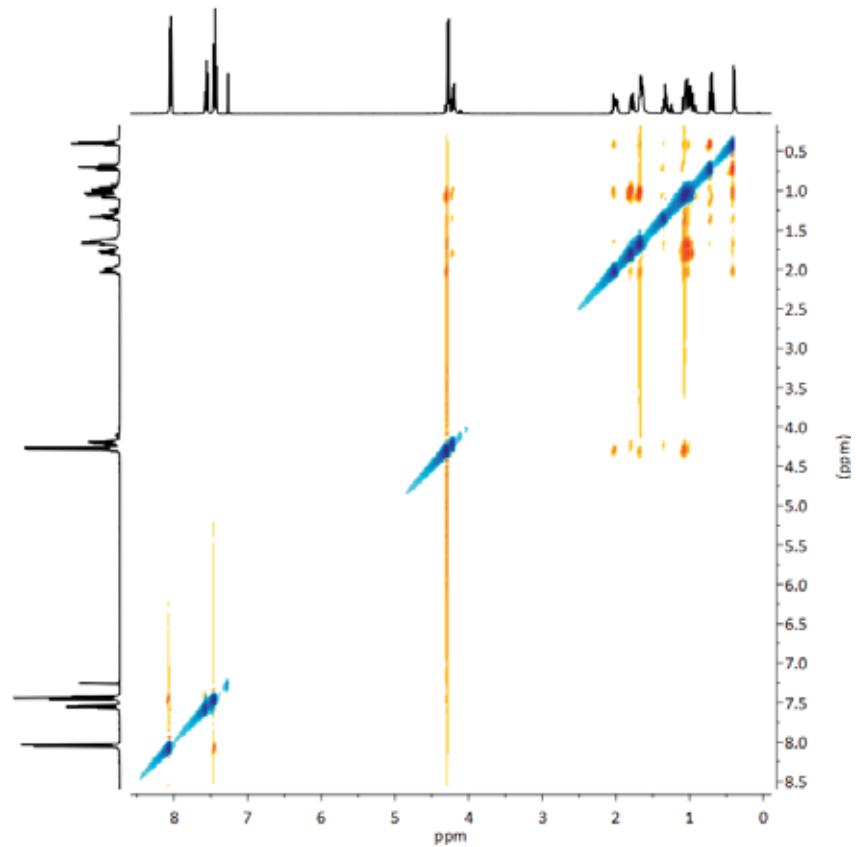


IR (ATR)

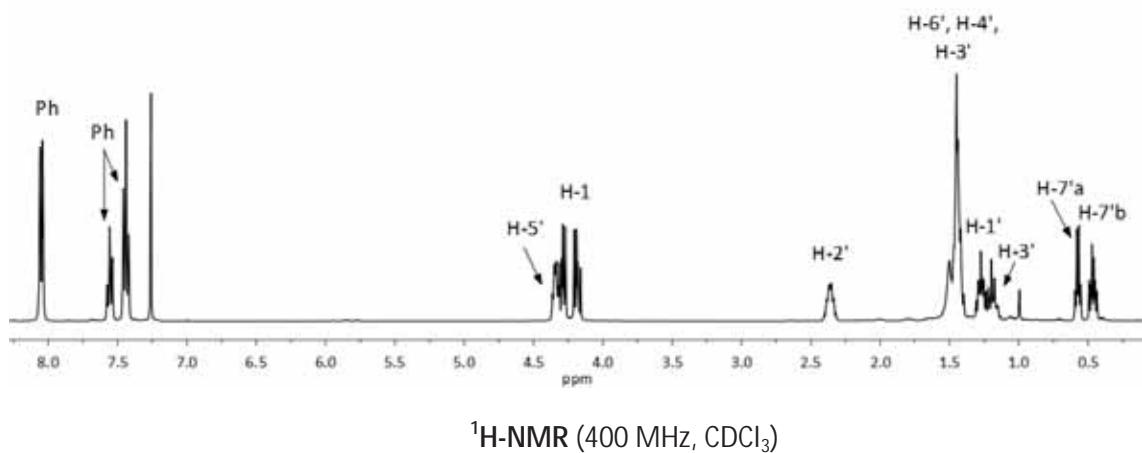
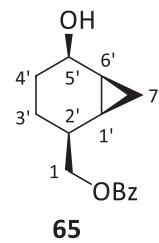
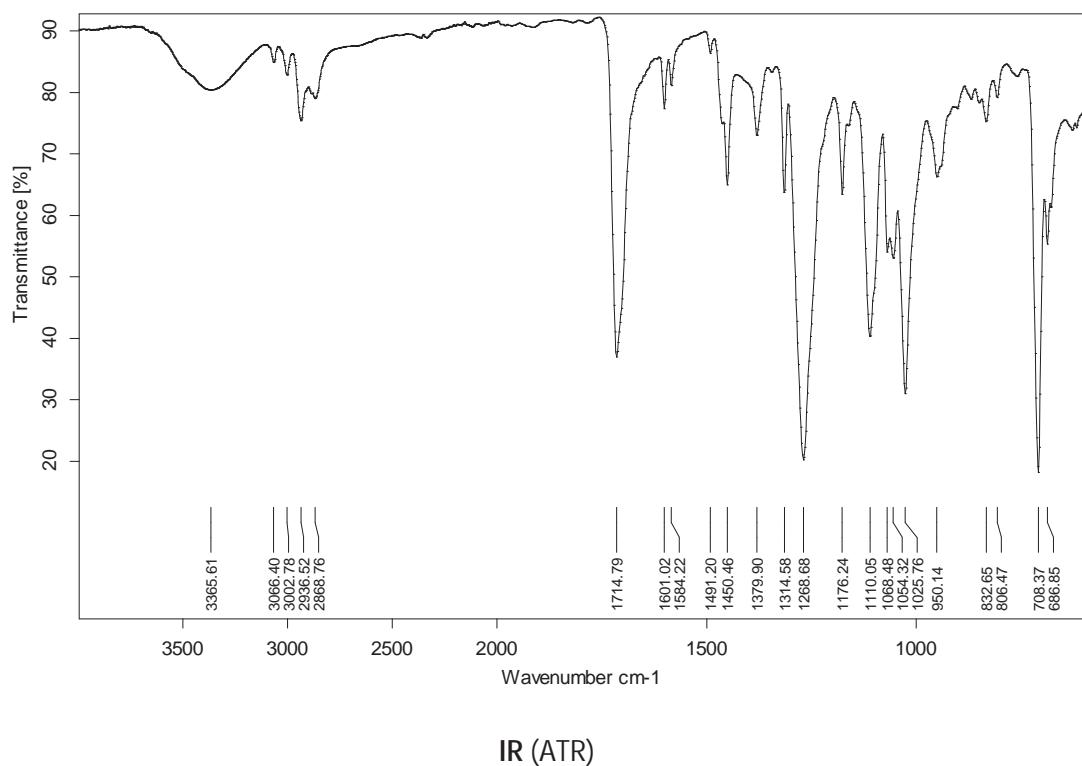
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

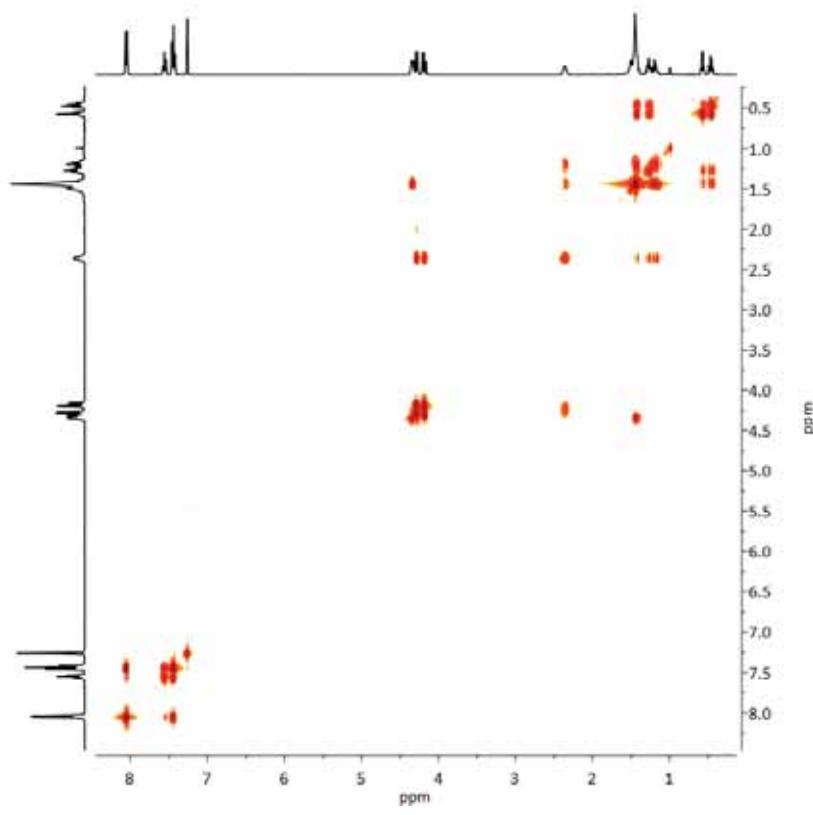
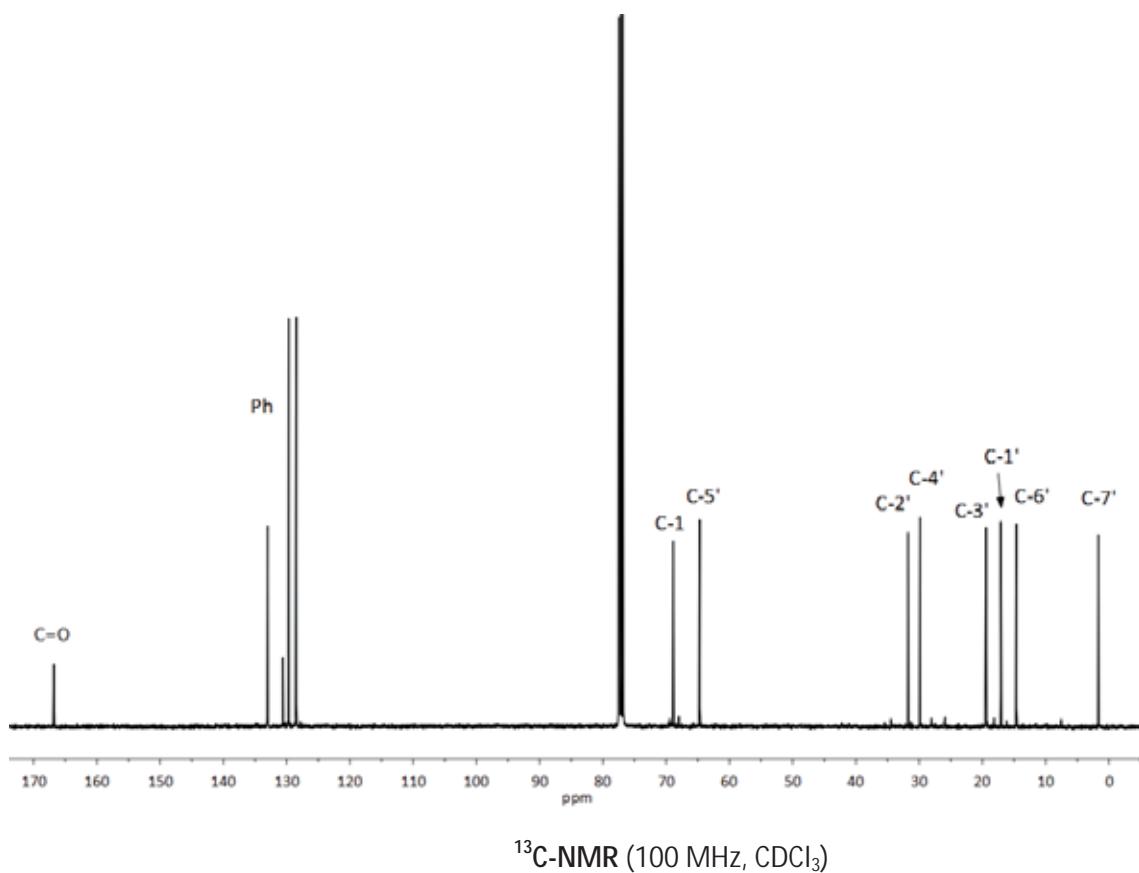
NMR spectra



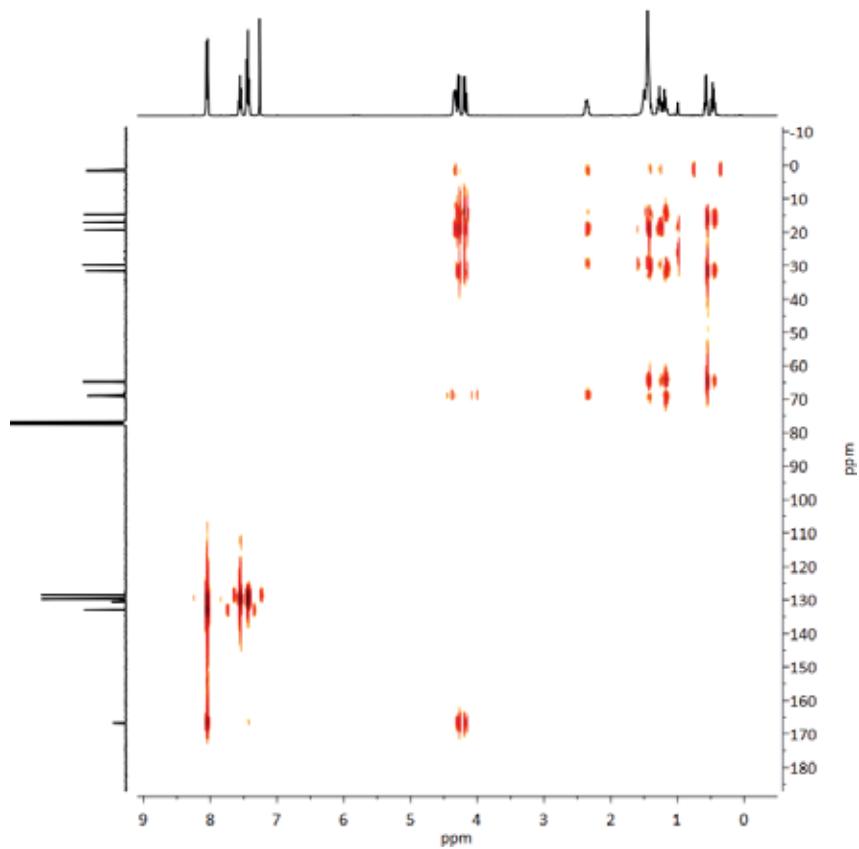
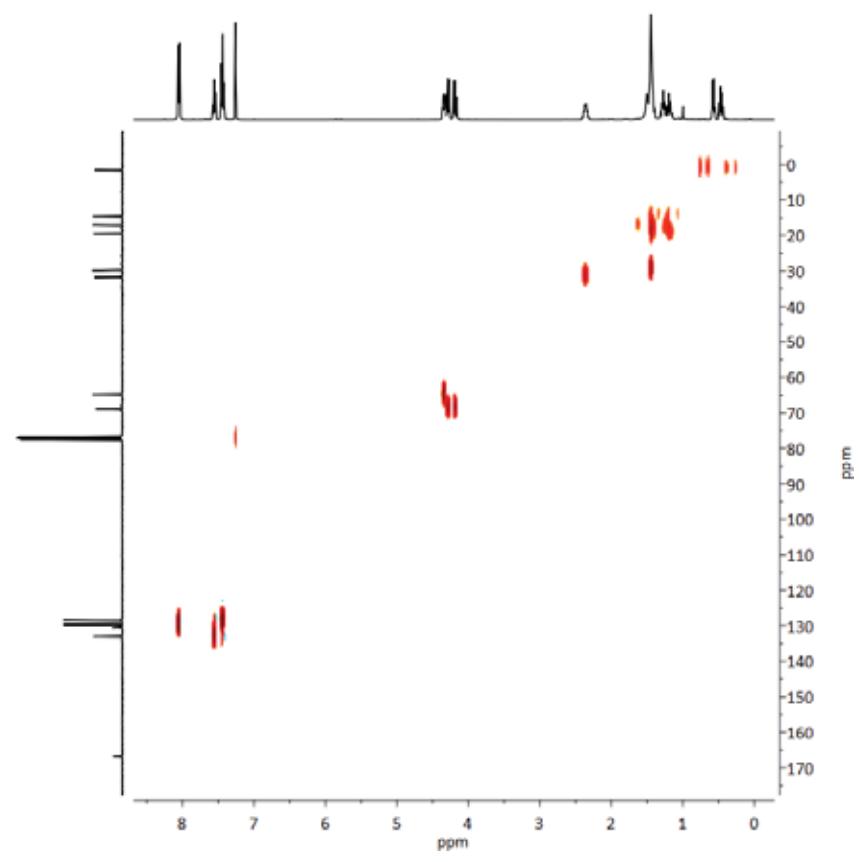
HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

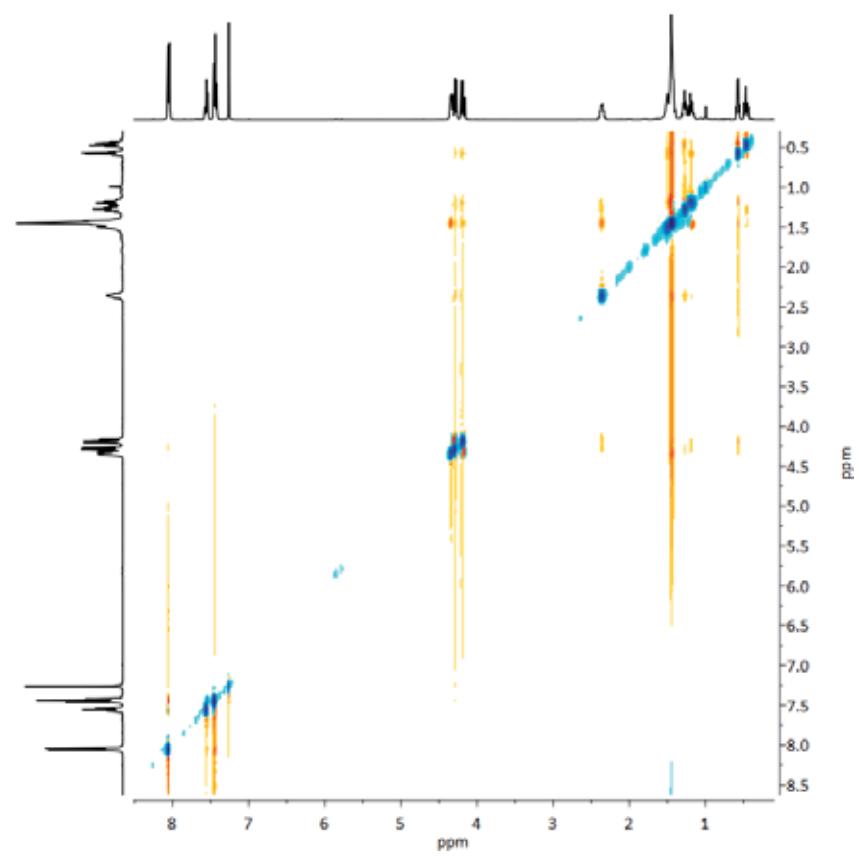
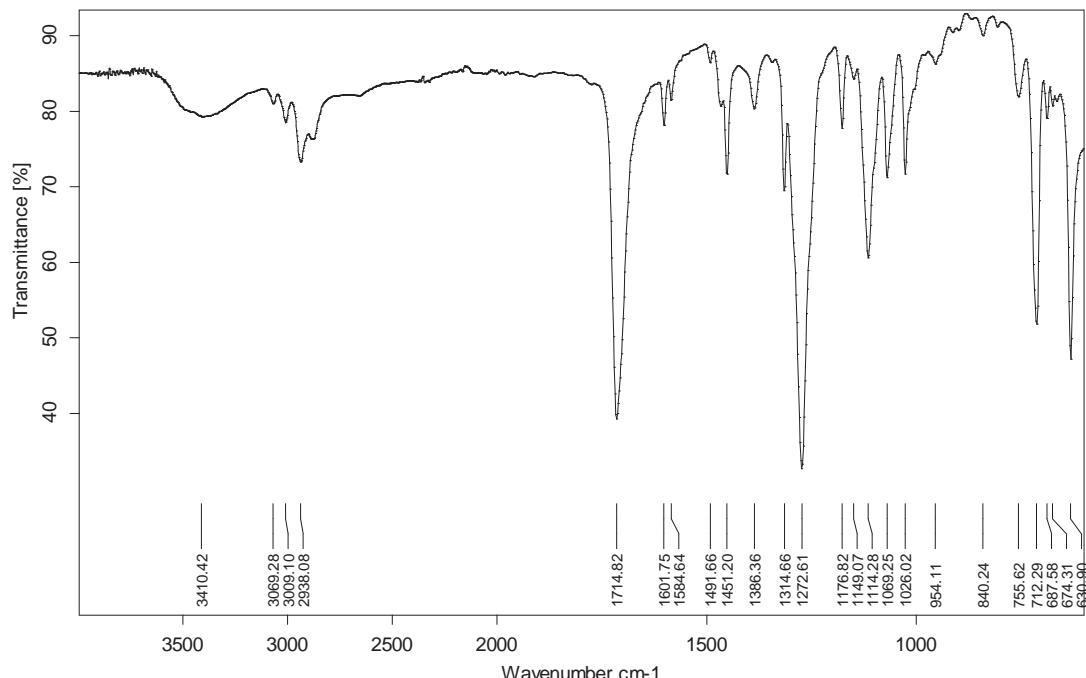
NMR spectra



COSY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

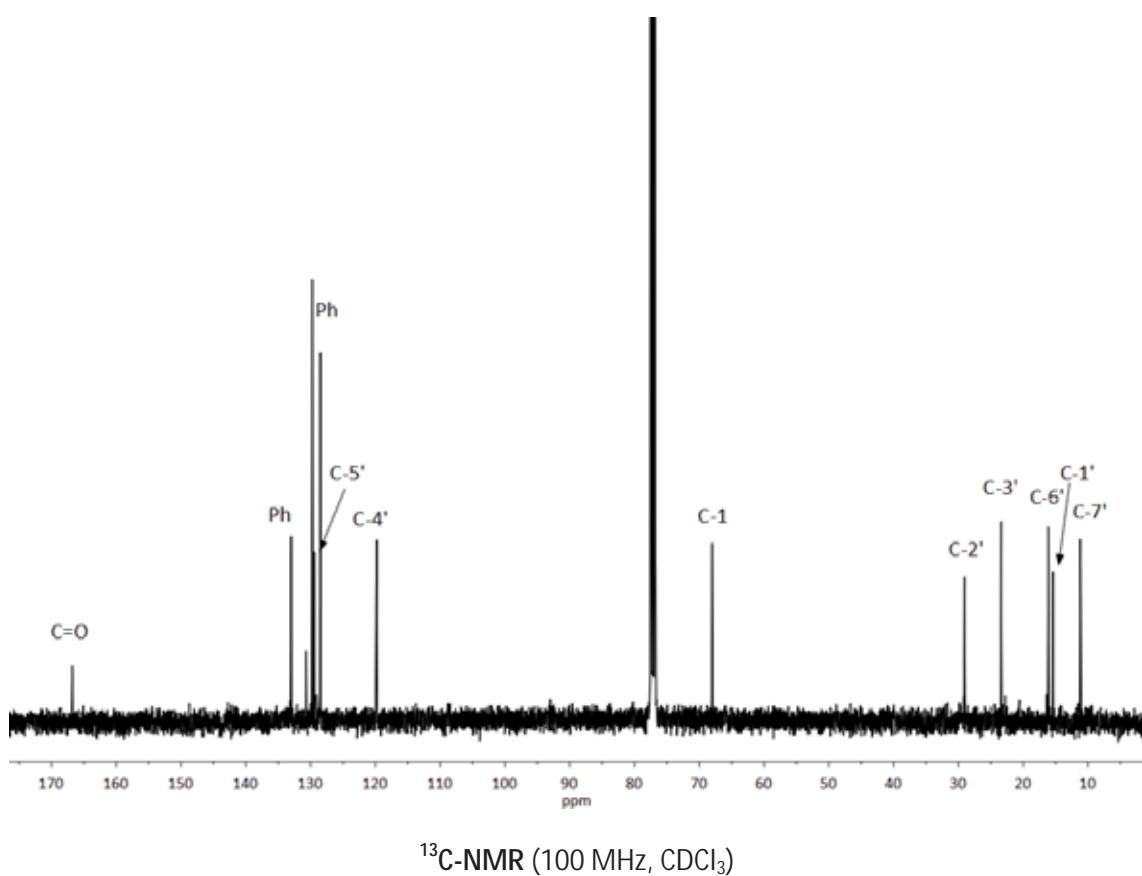
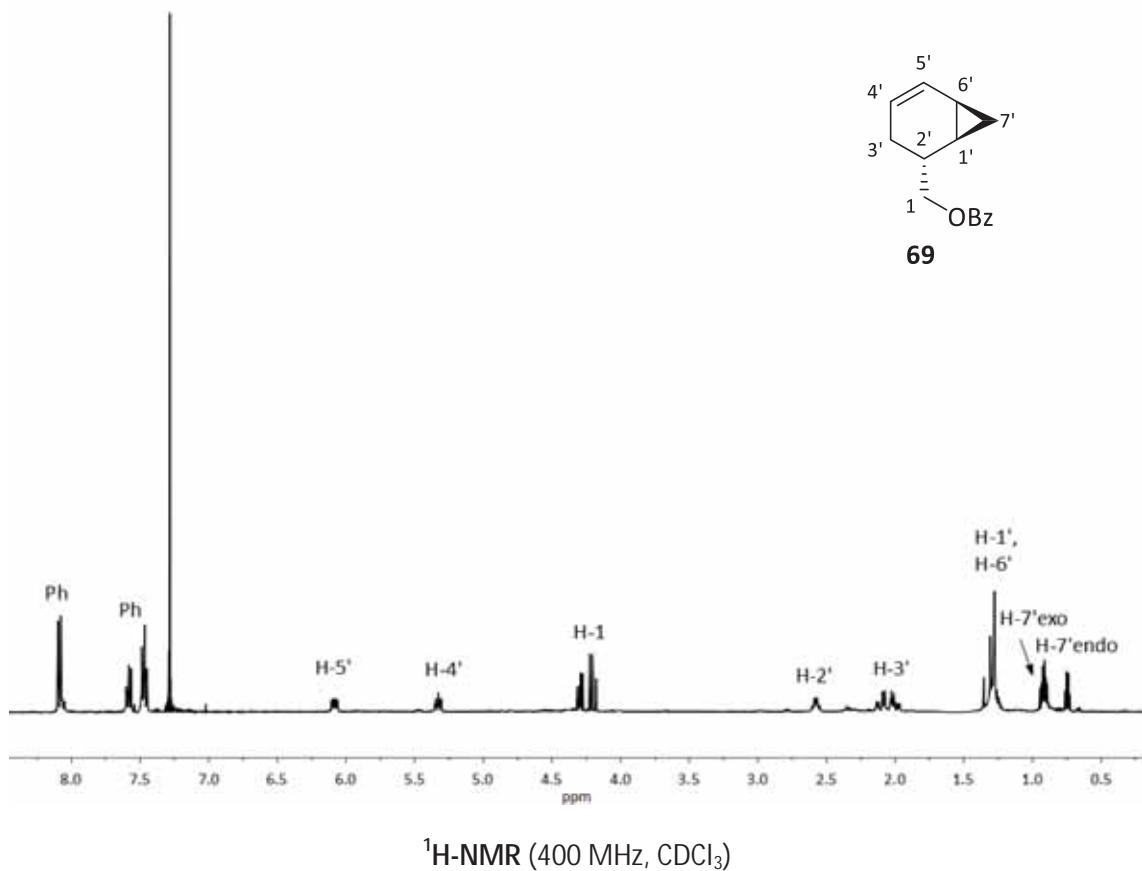
NMR spectra

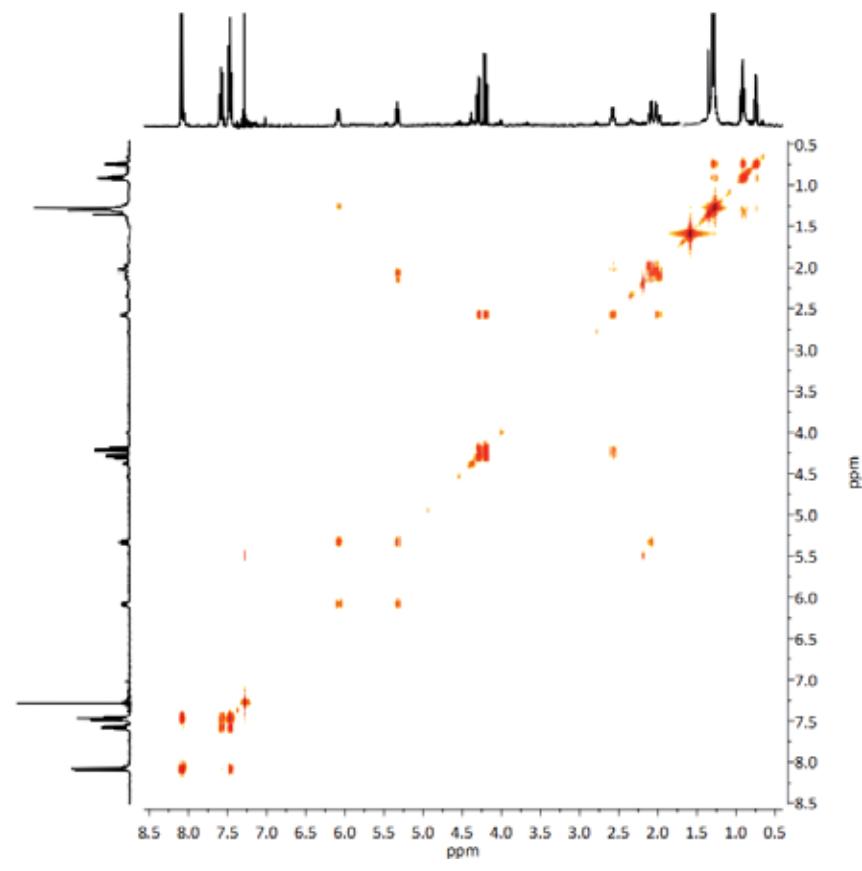
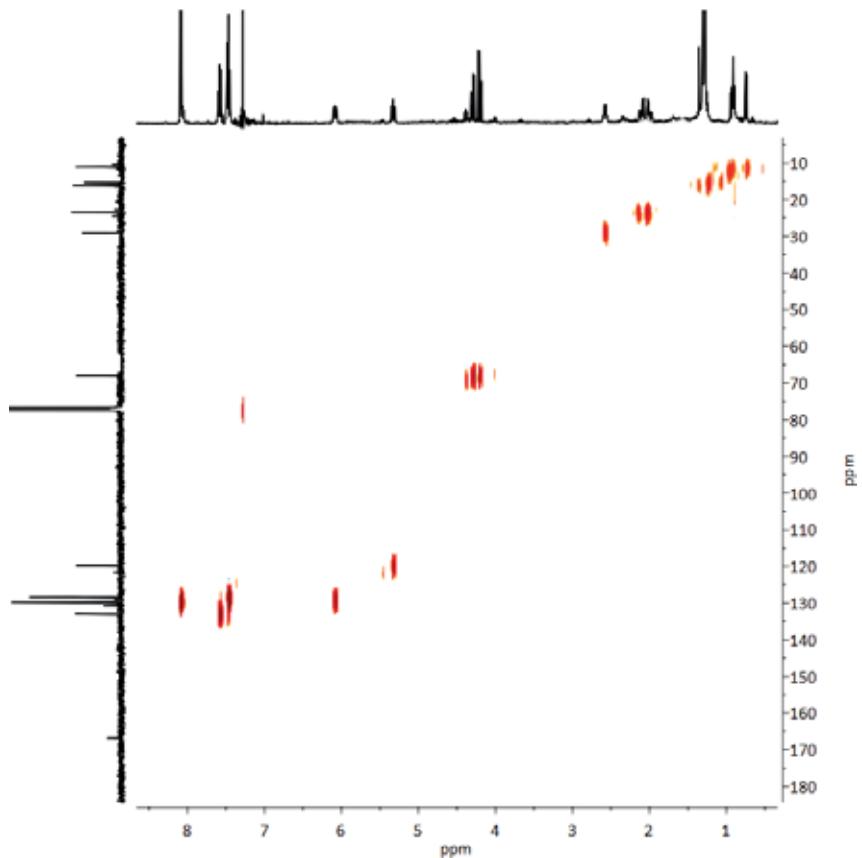


NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

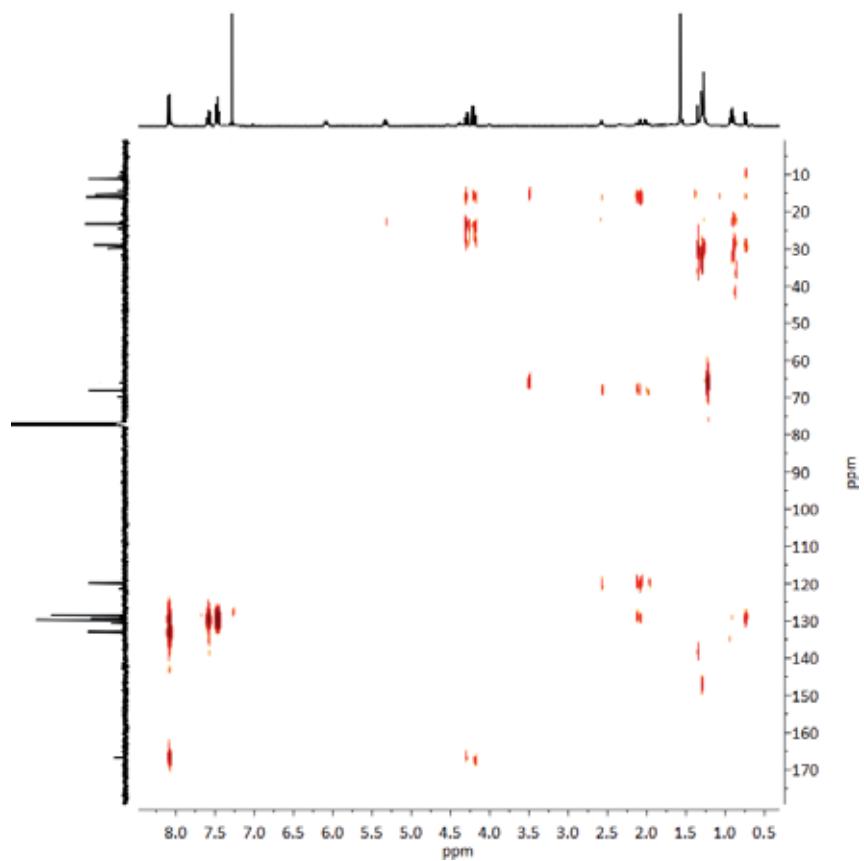
IR (ATR)

NMR spectra

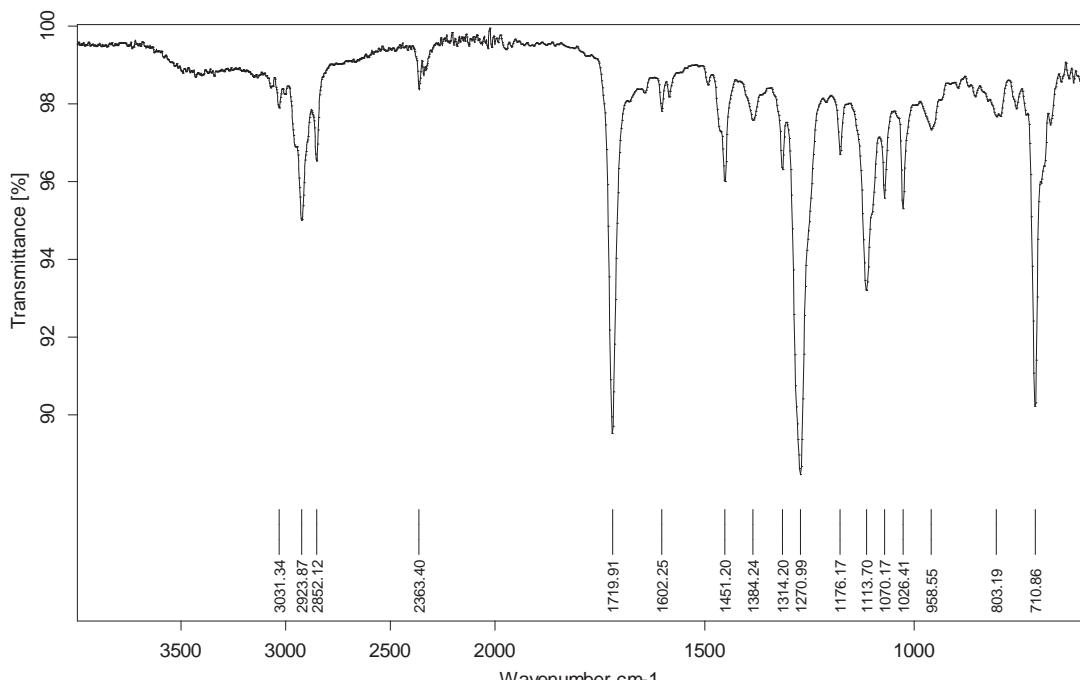


COSY (400 MHz, CDCl₃)HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

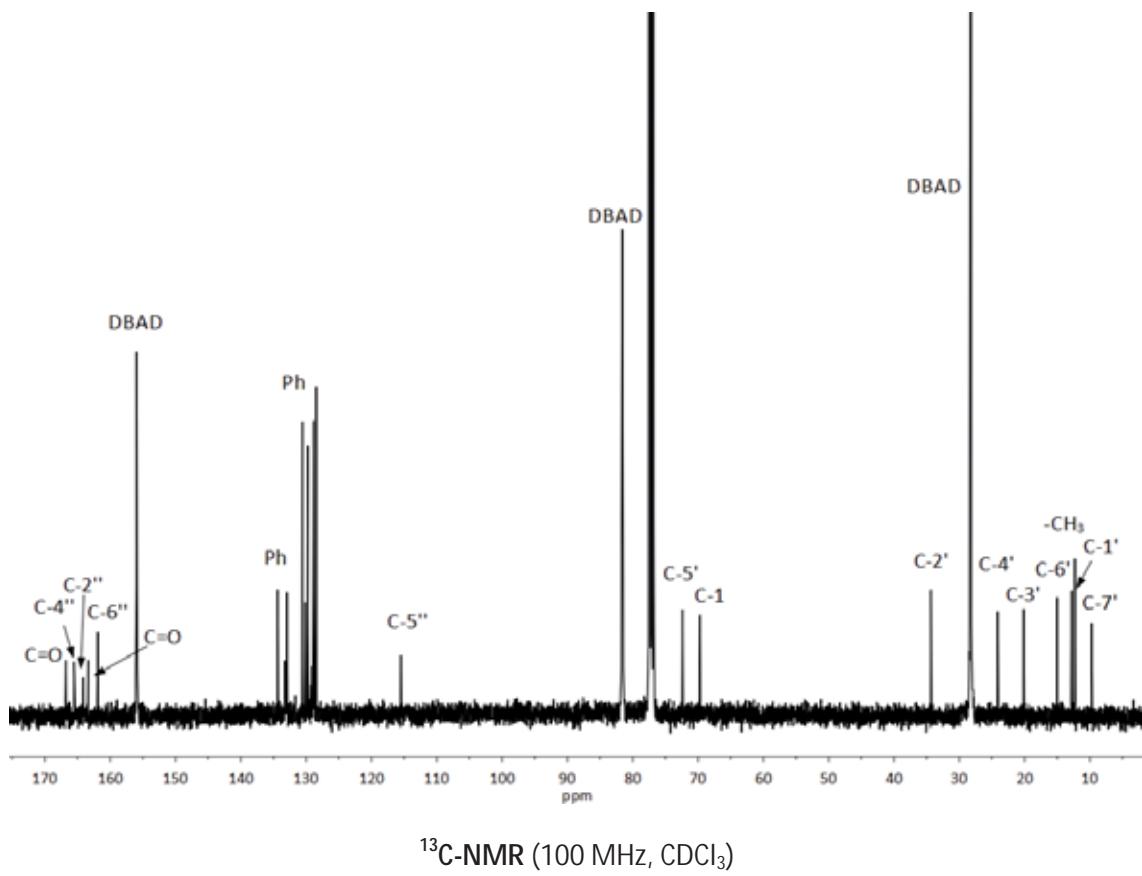
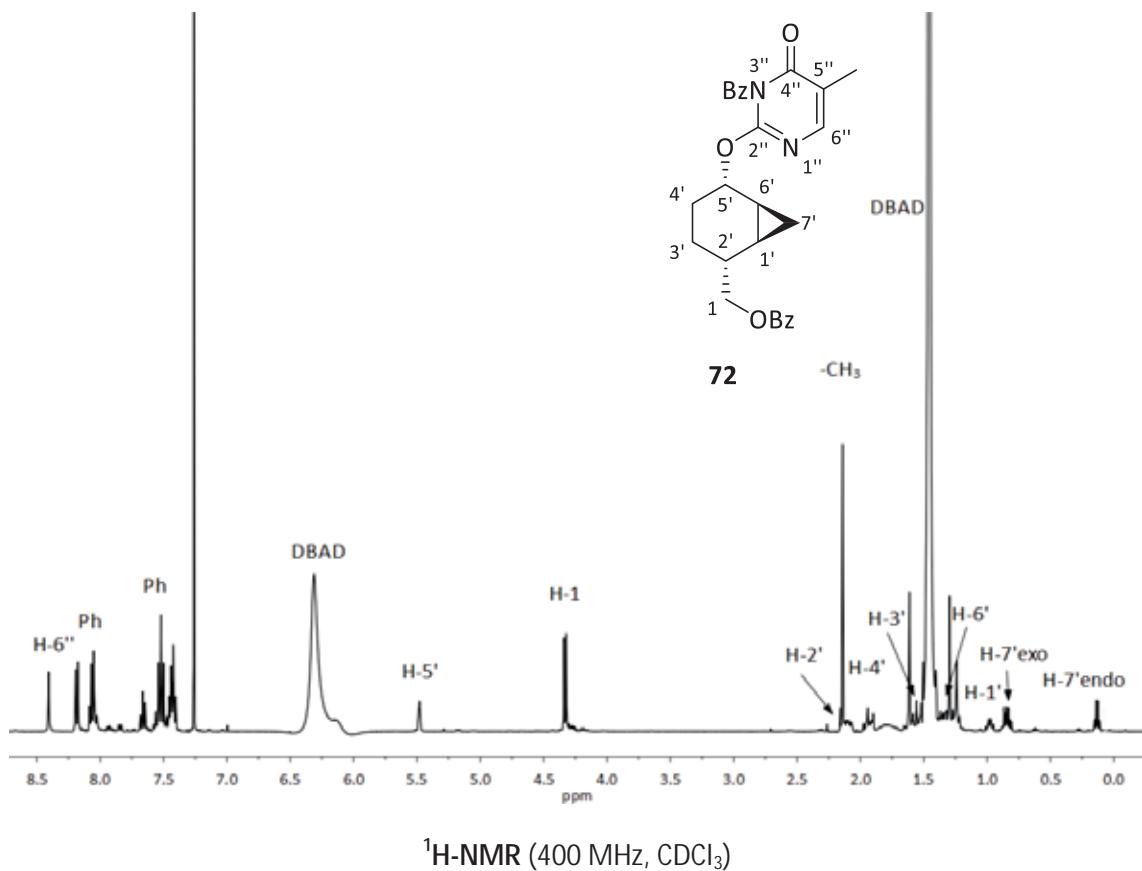
NMR spectra



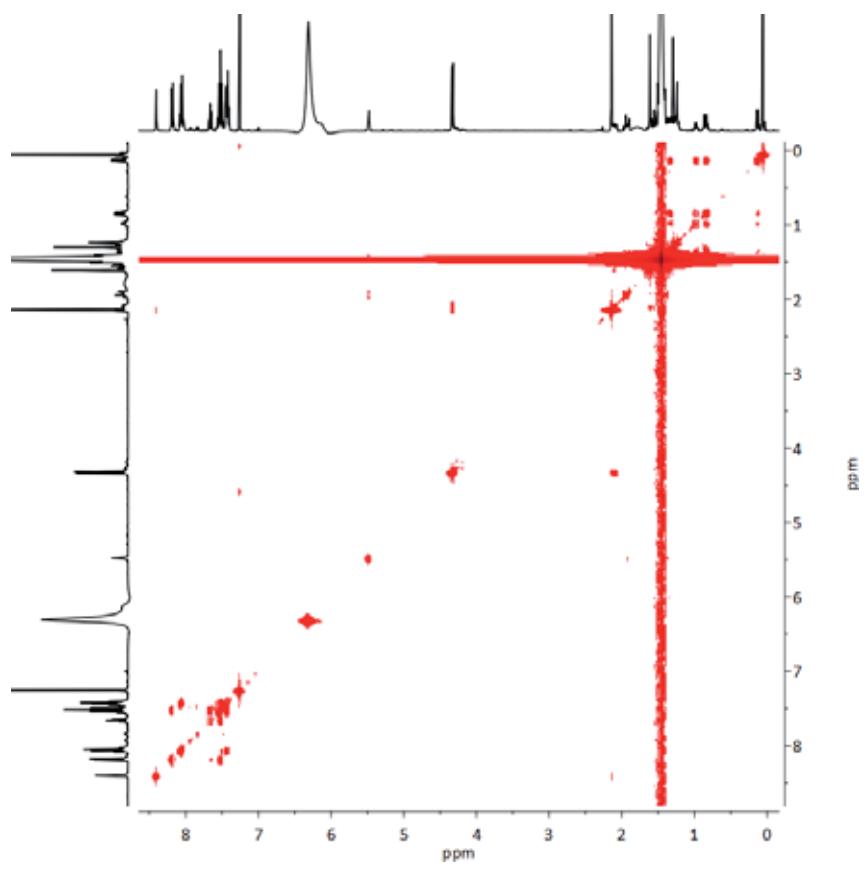
HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



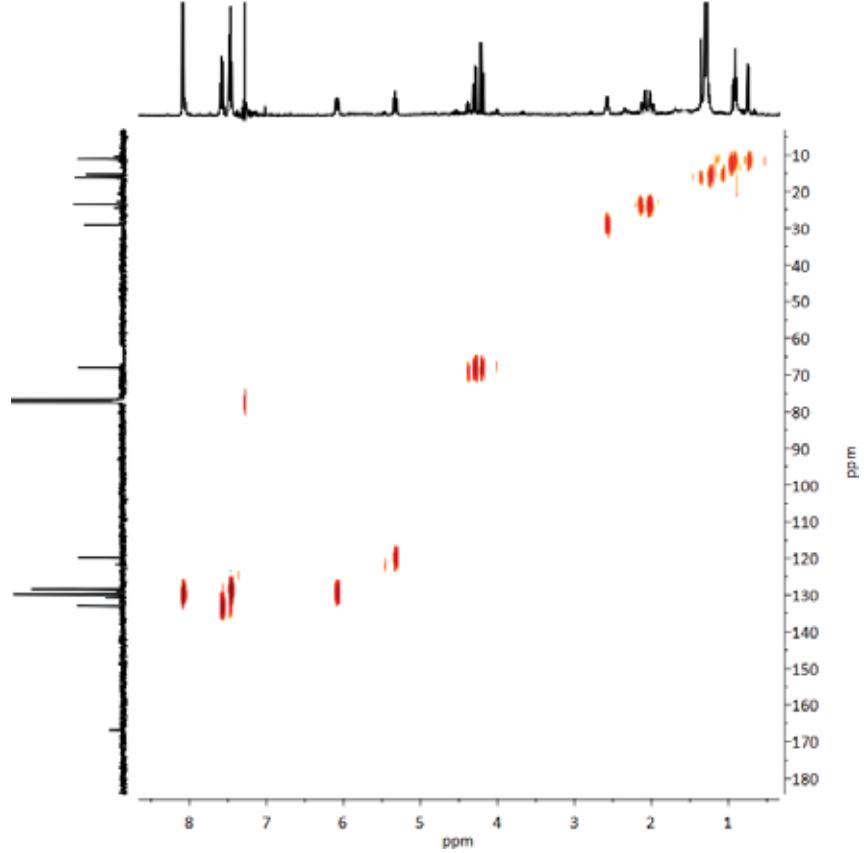
IR (ATR)



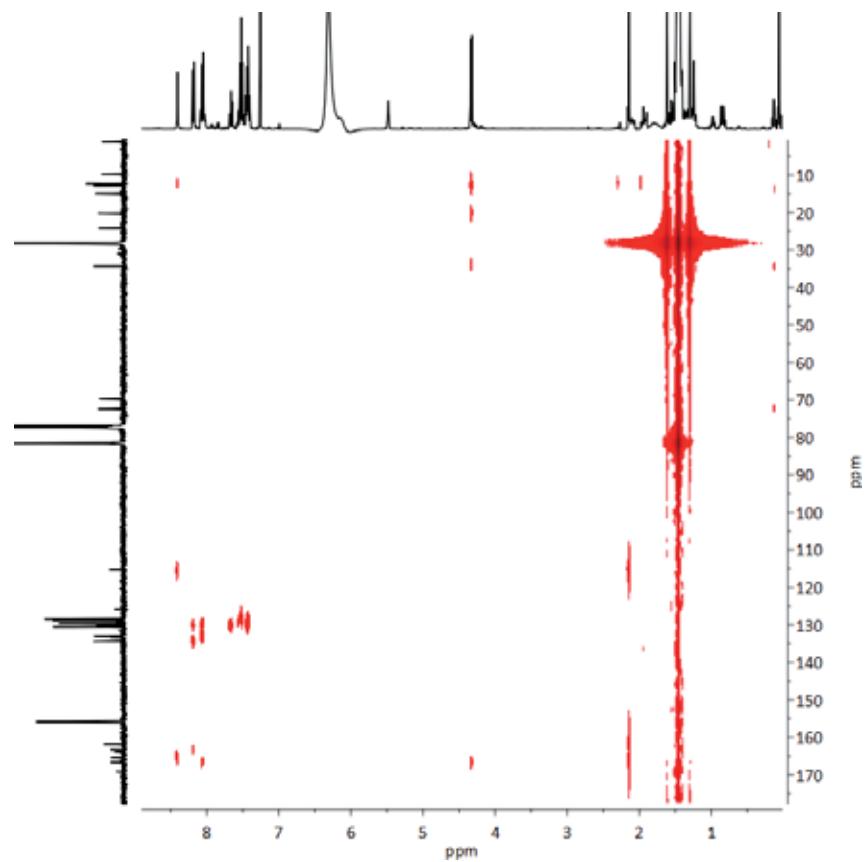
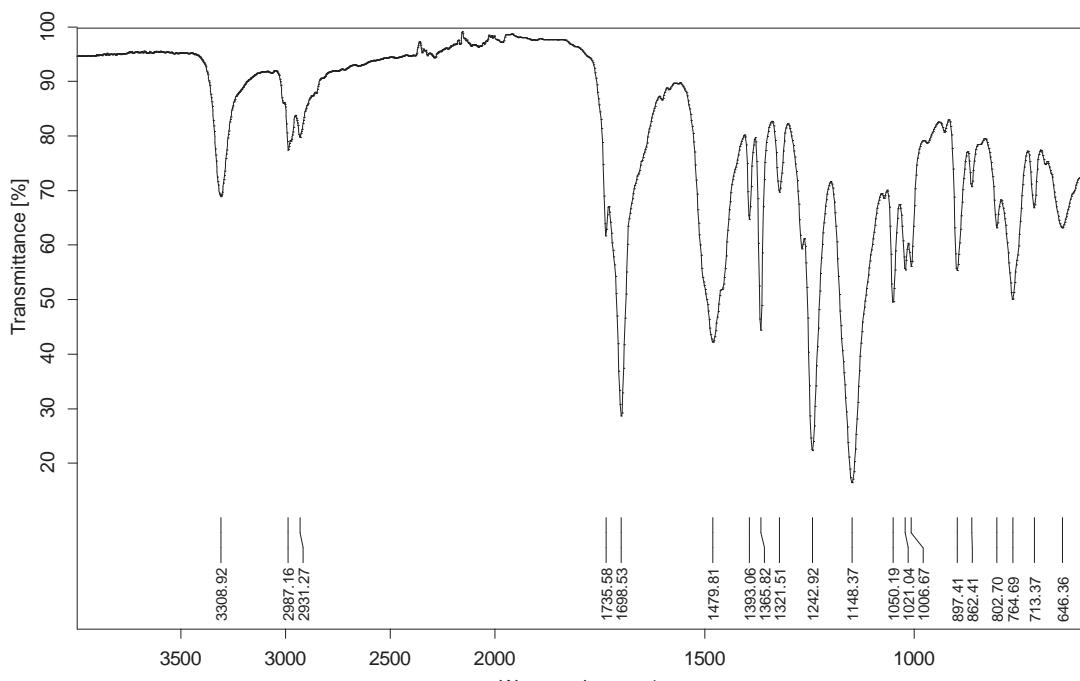
NMR spectra



COSY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

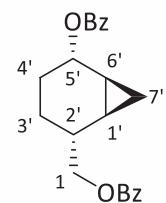


HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

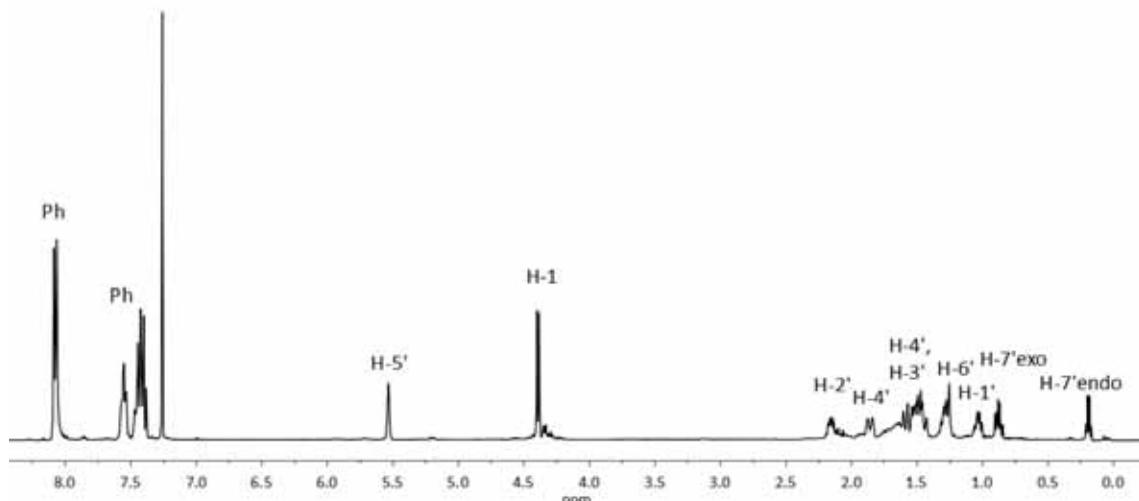
HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

IR (ATR)

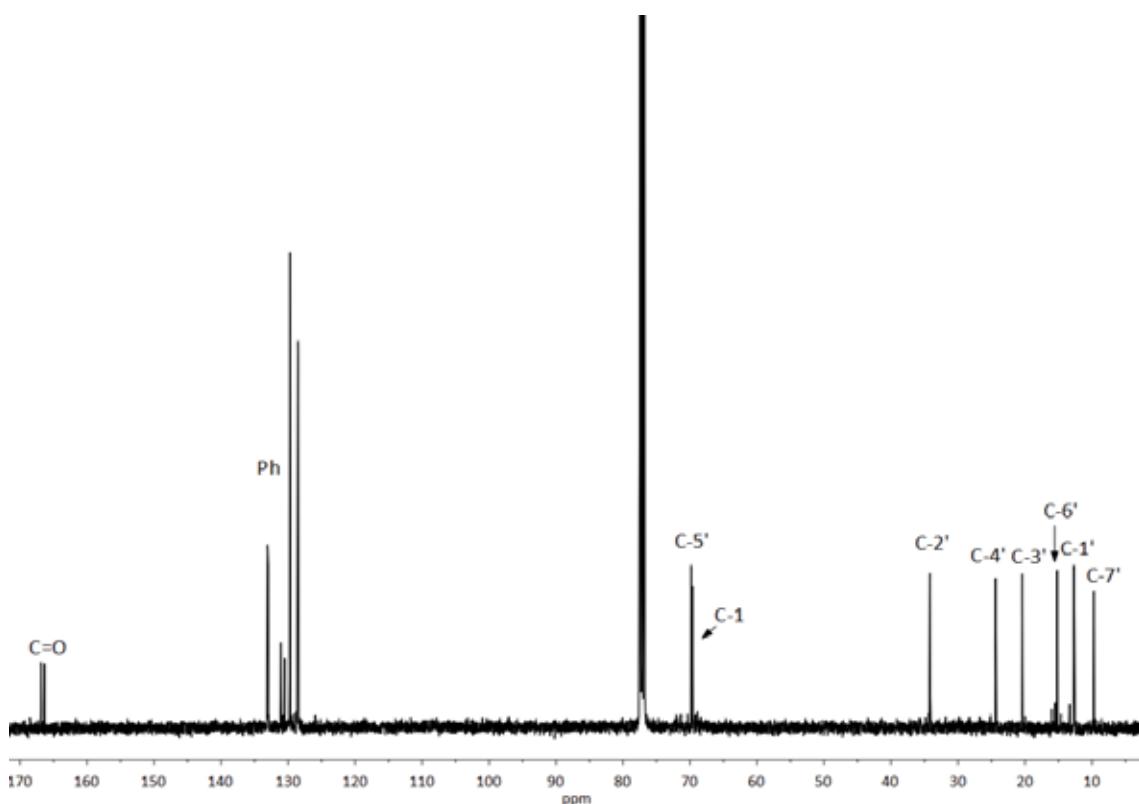
NMR spectra



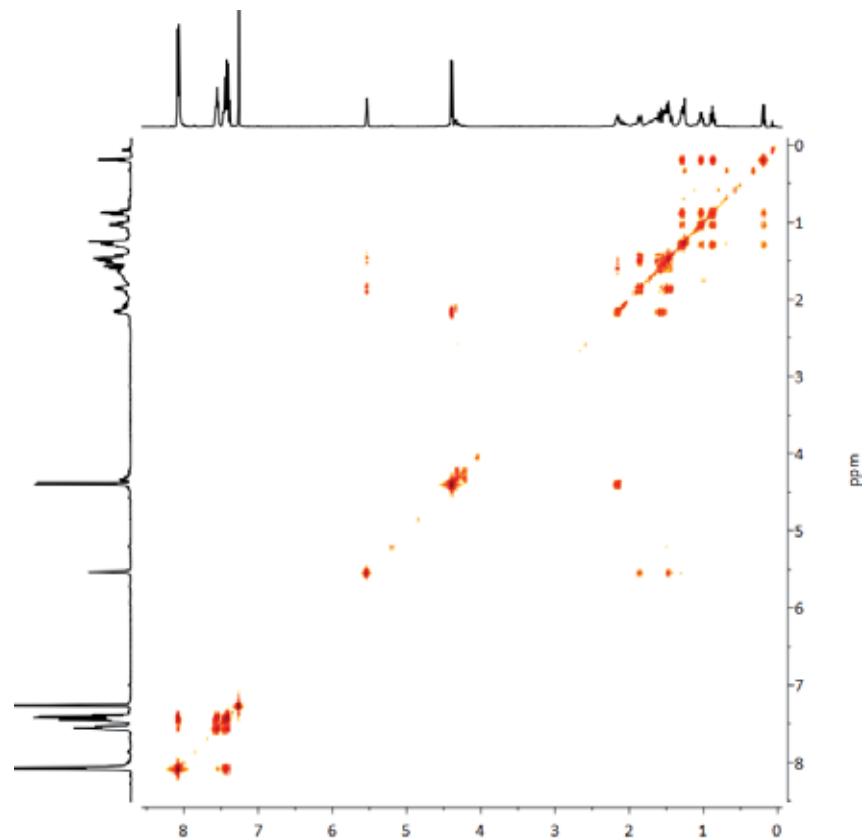
73



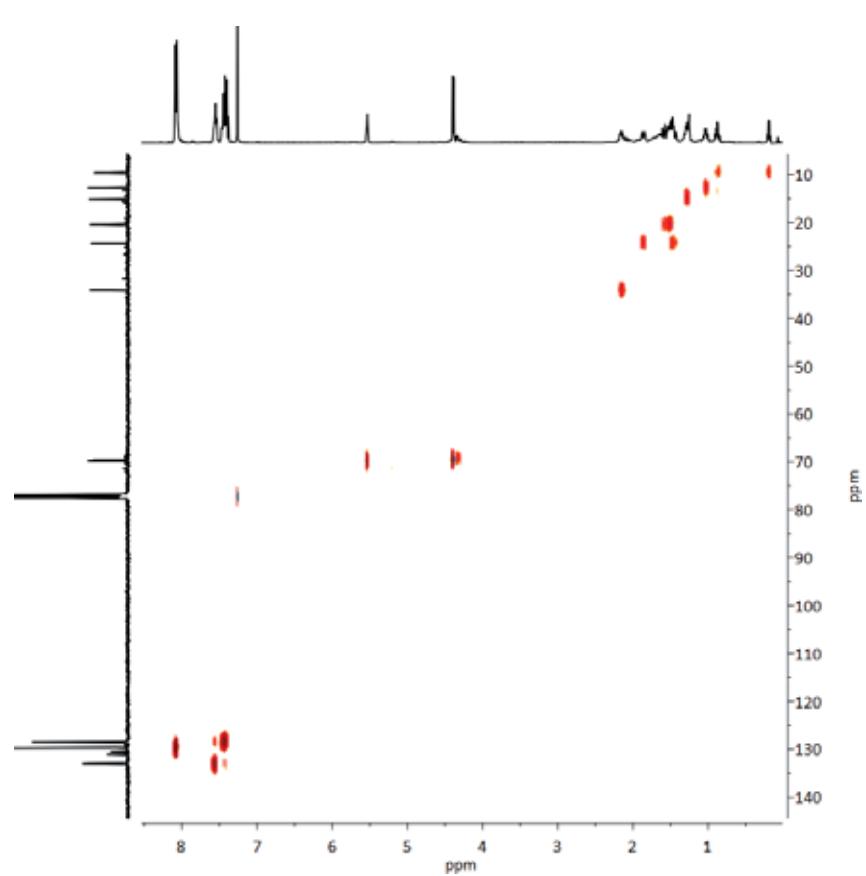
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

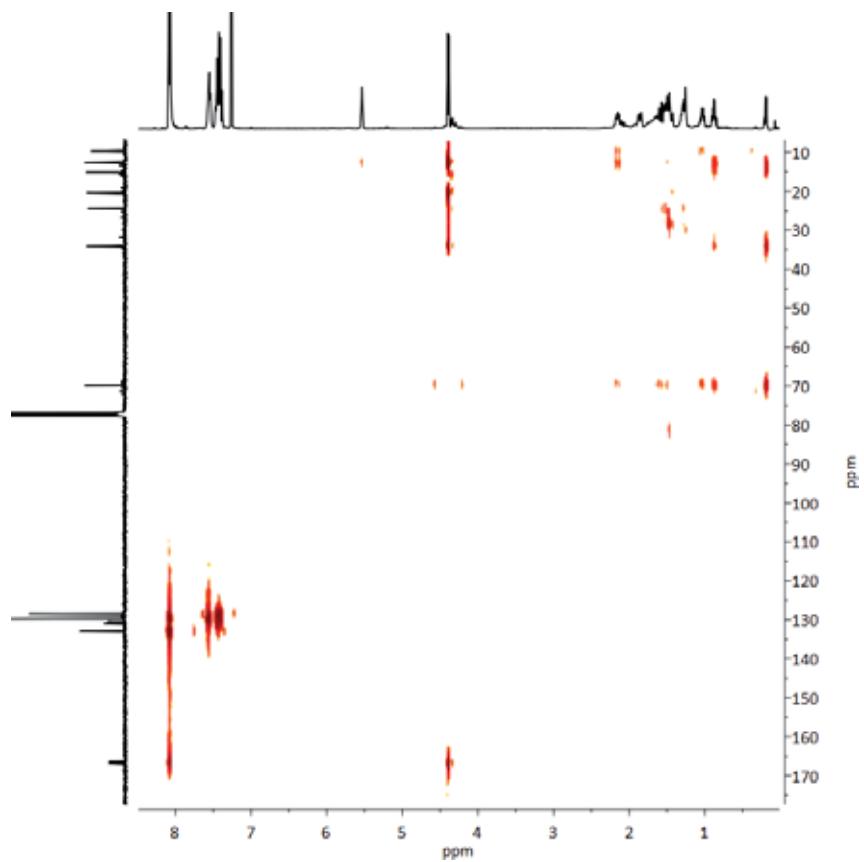


COSY (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

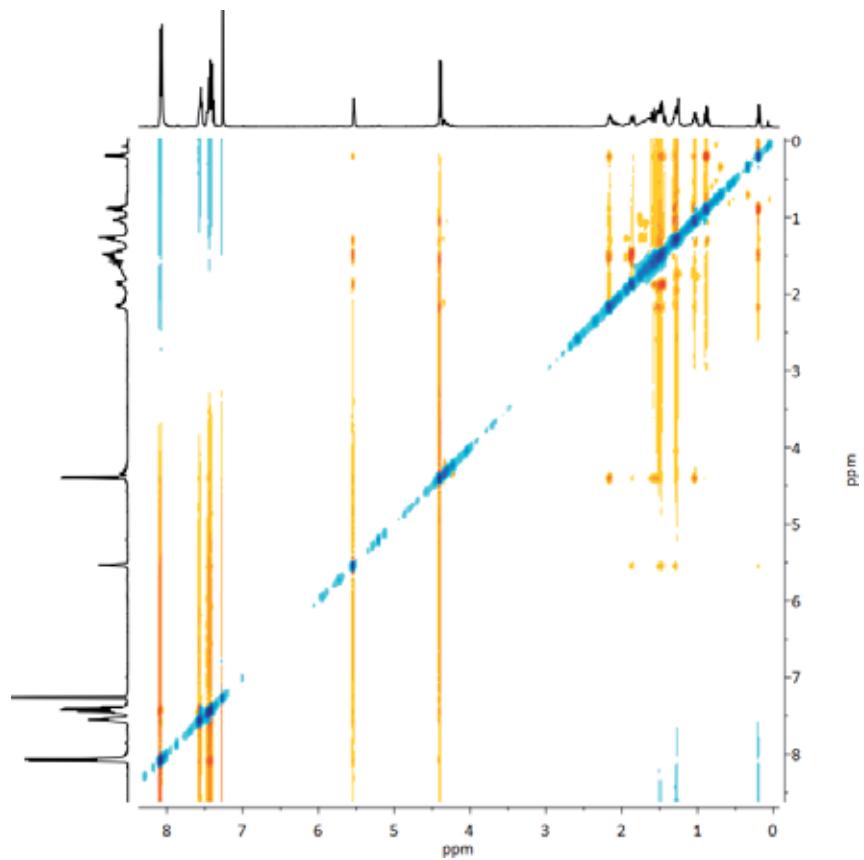


HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

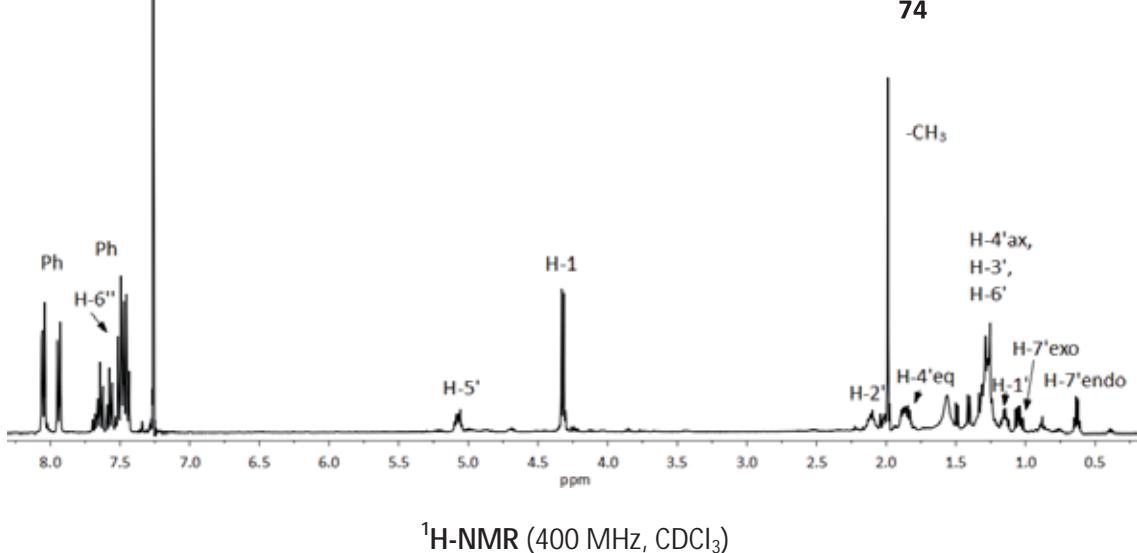
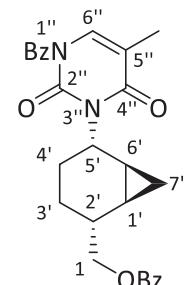
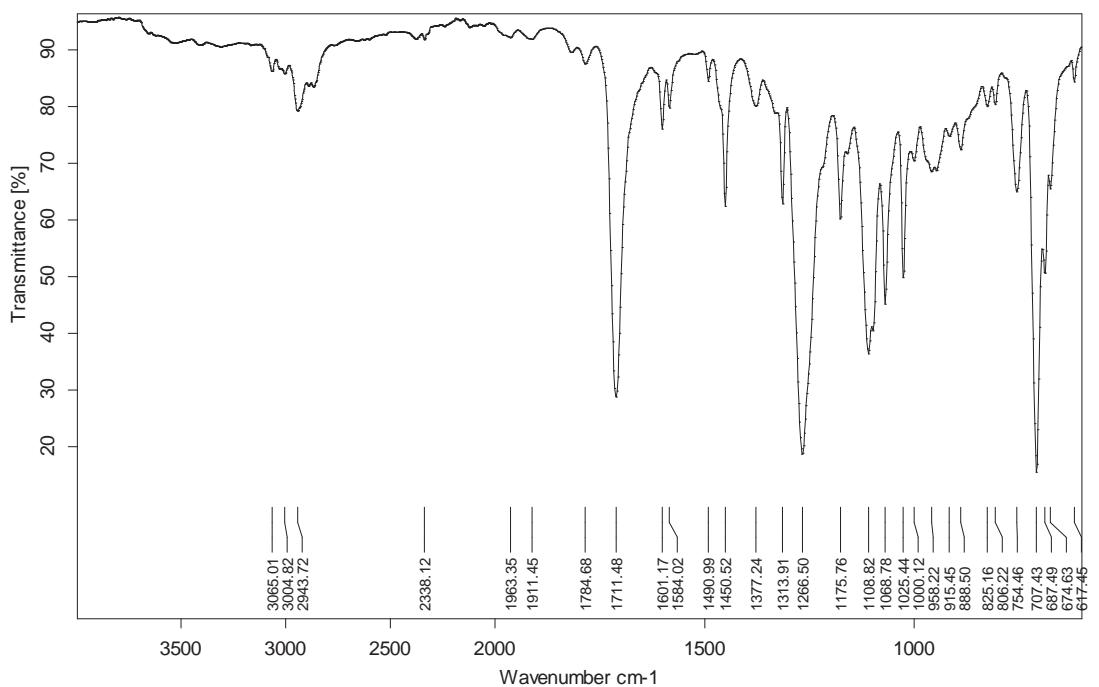
NMR spectra



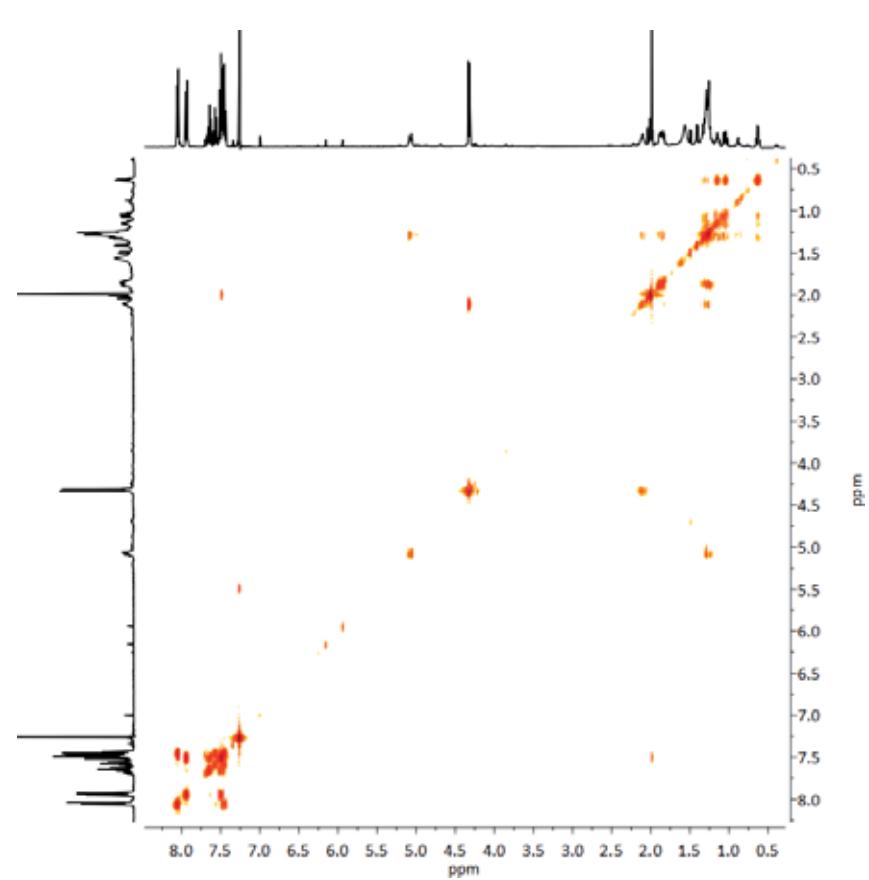
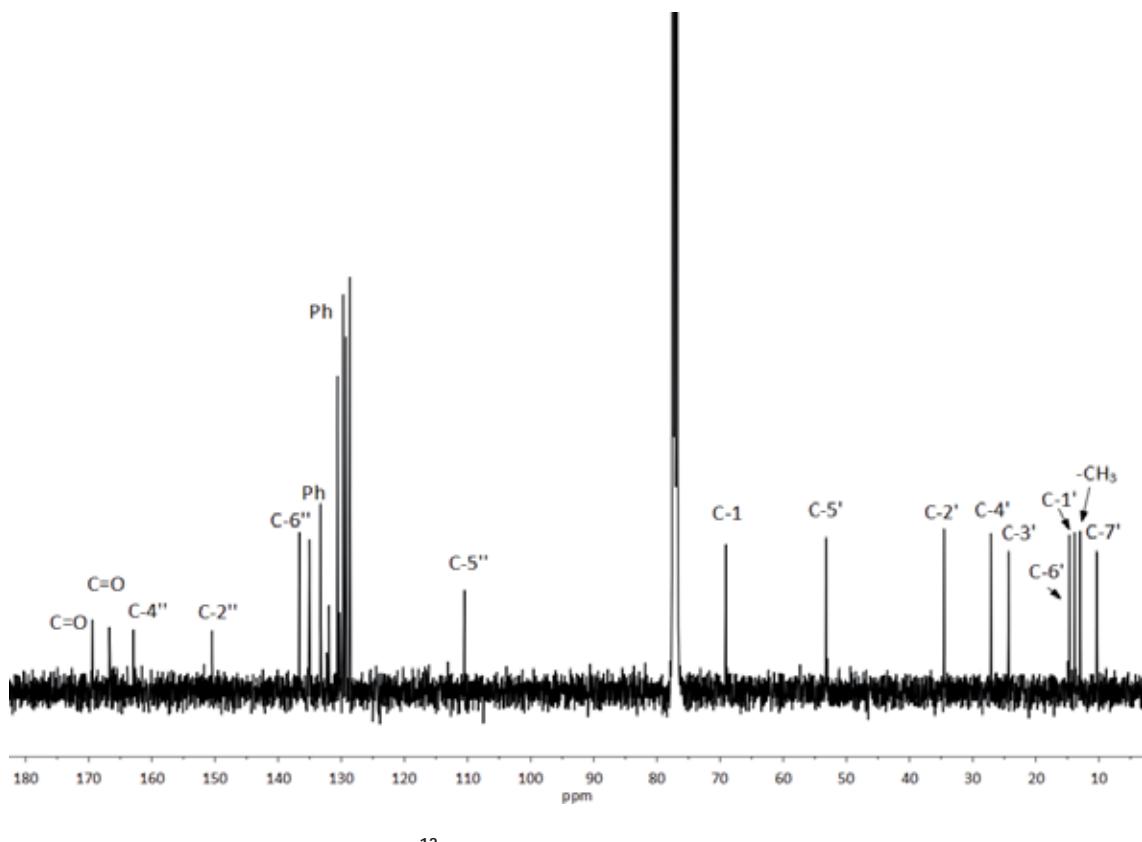
HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



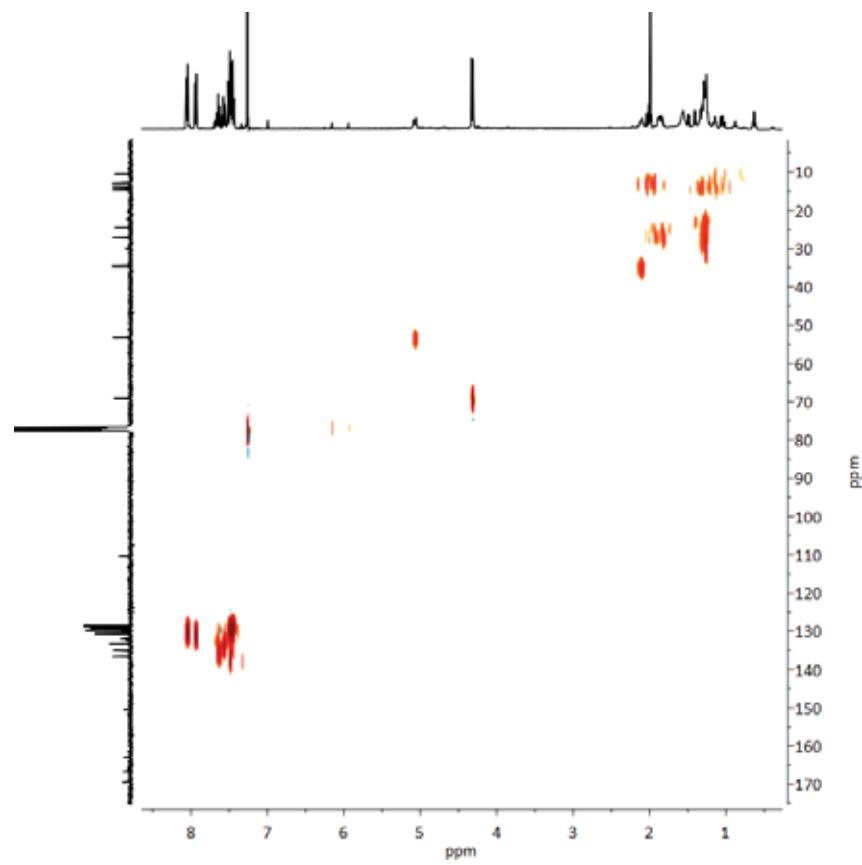
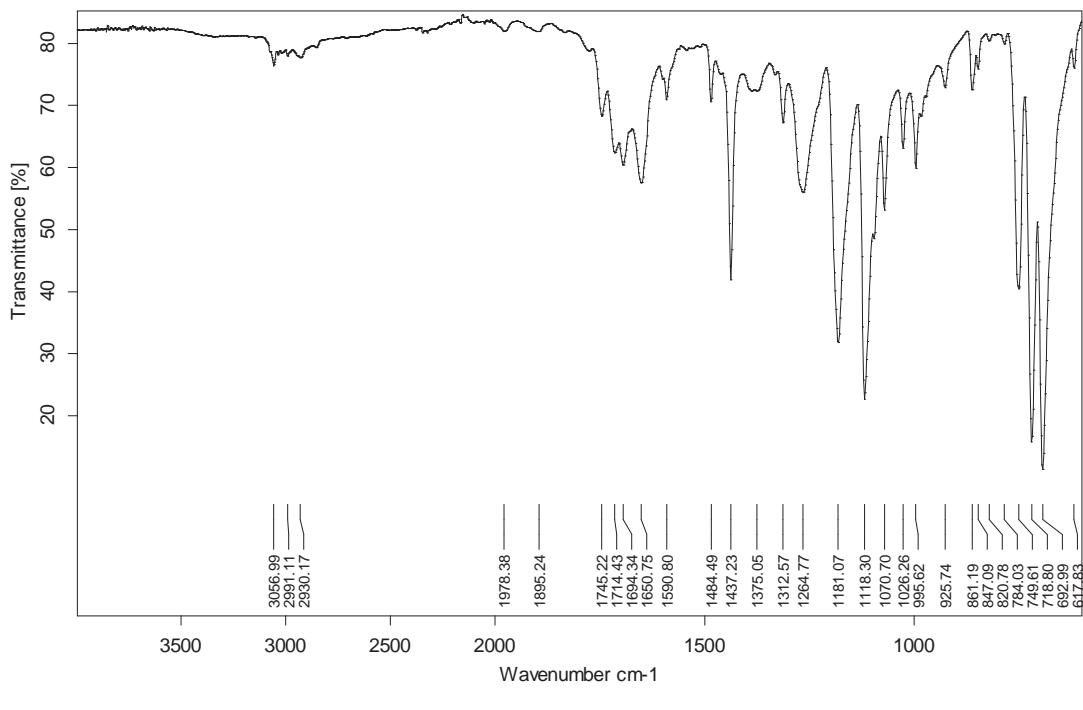
NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



NMR spectra

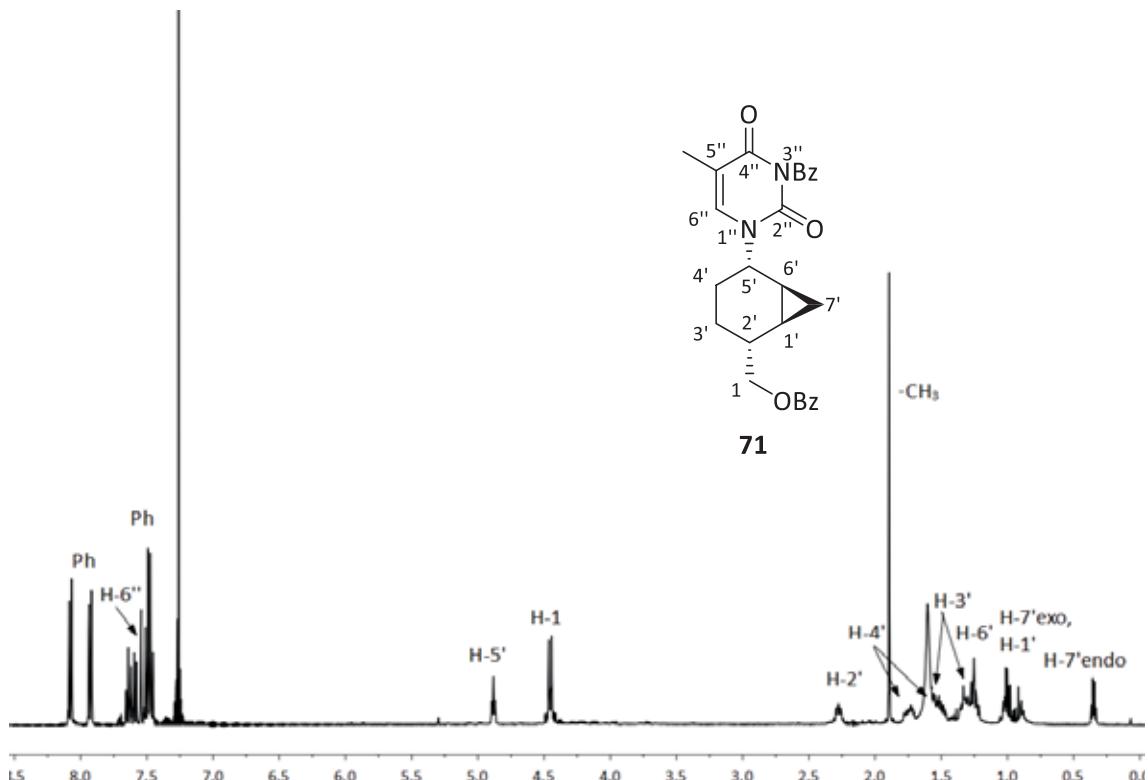


COSY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

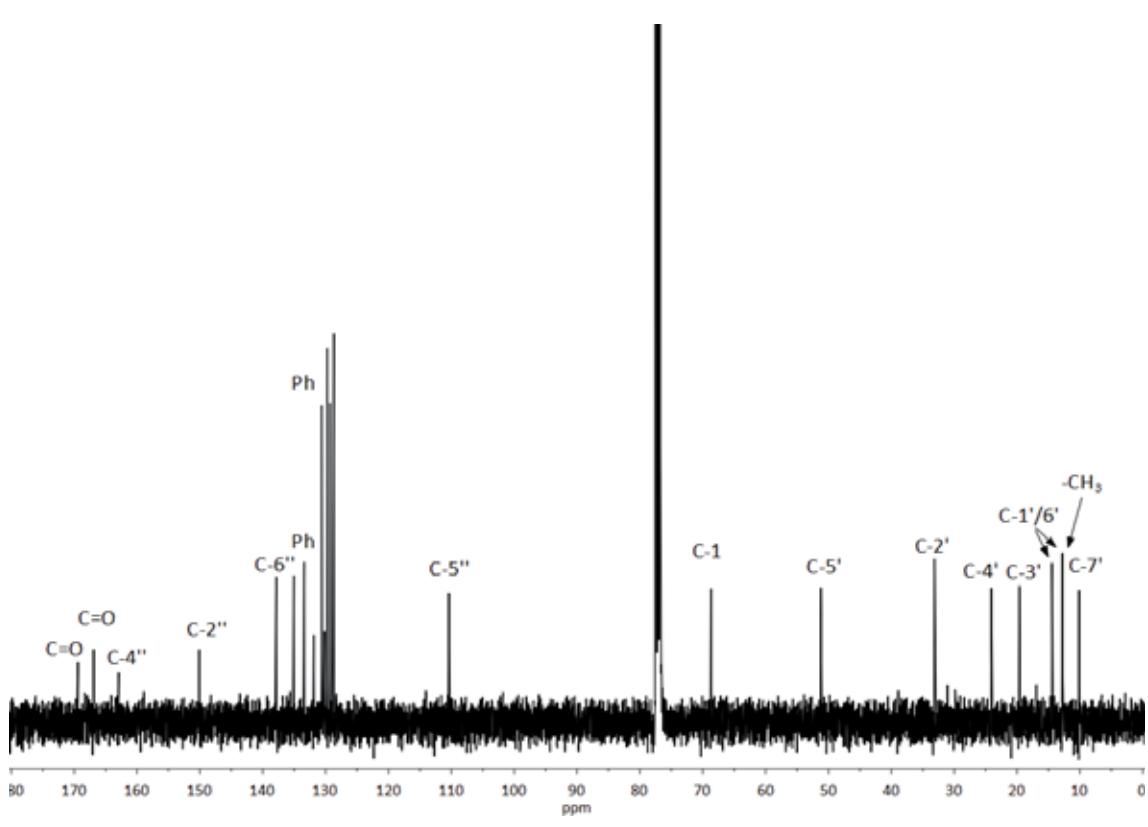
HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

IR (ATR)

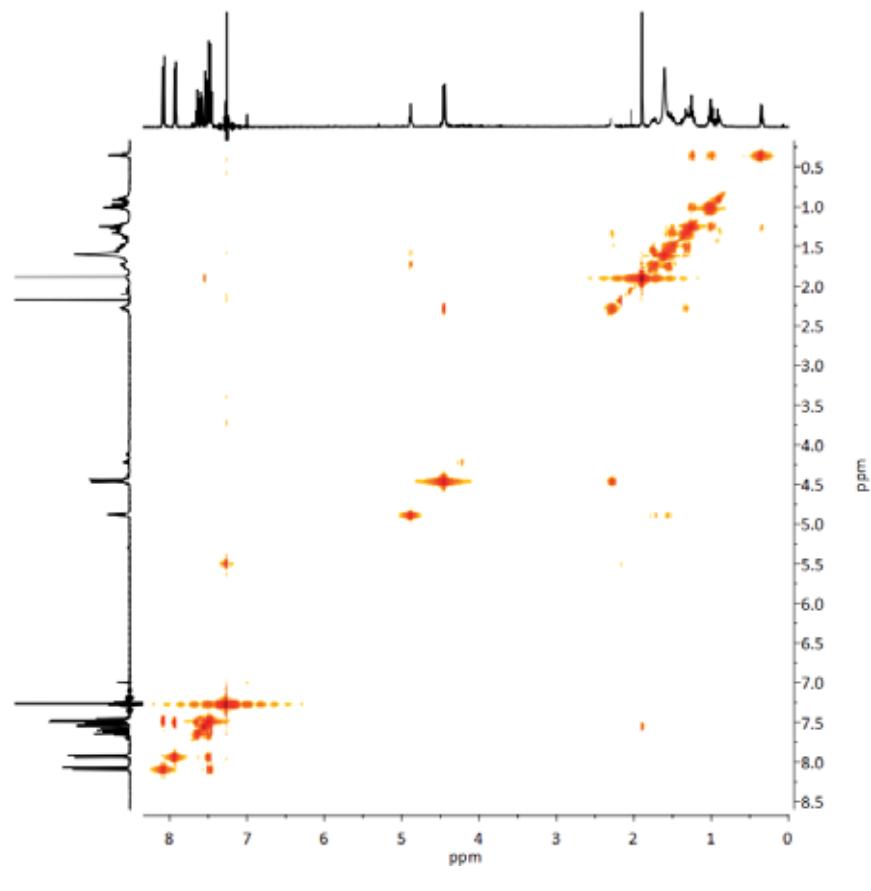
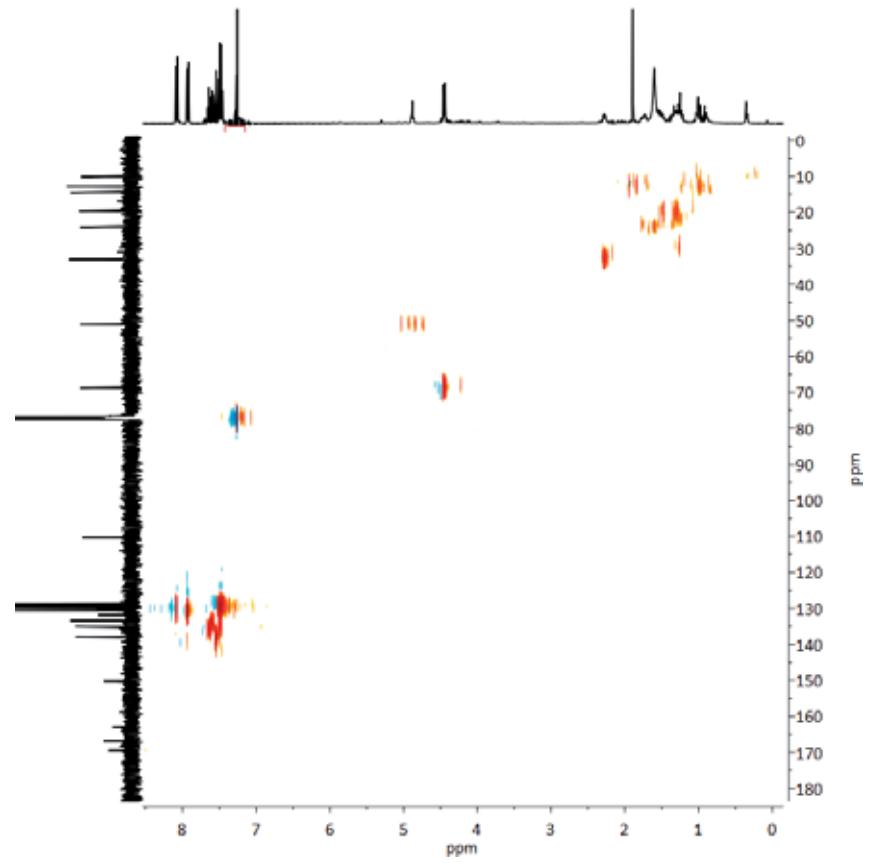
NMR spectra



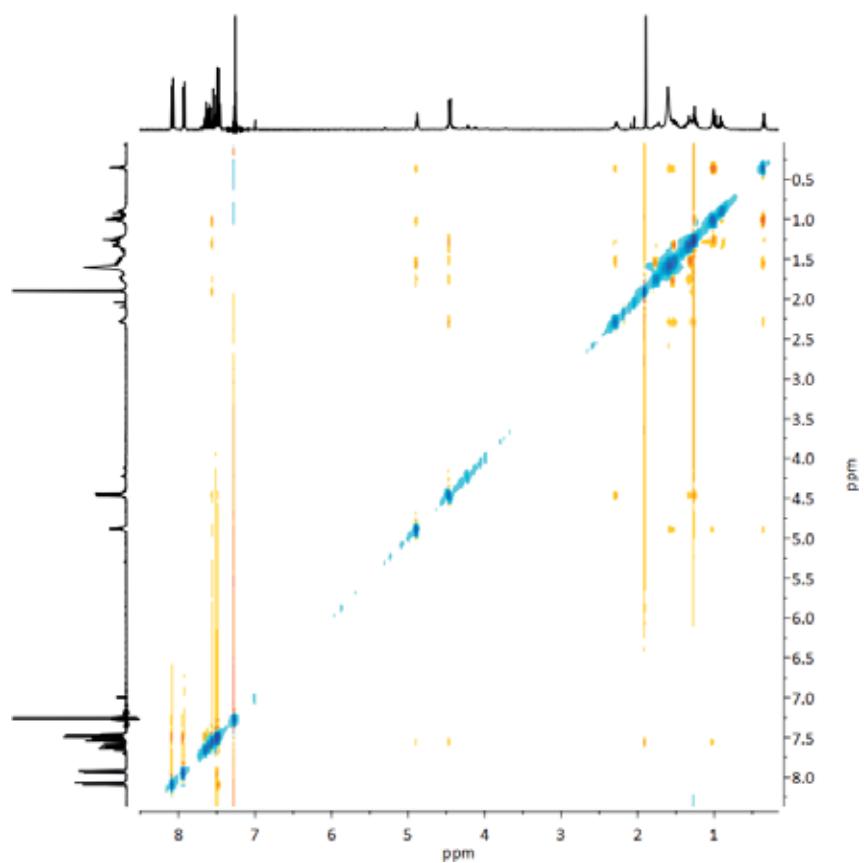
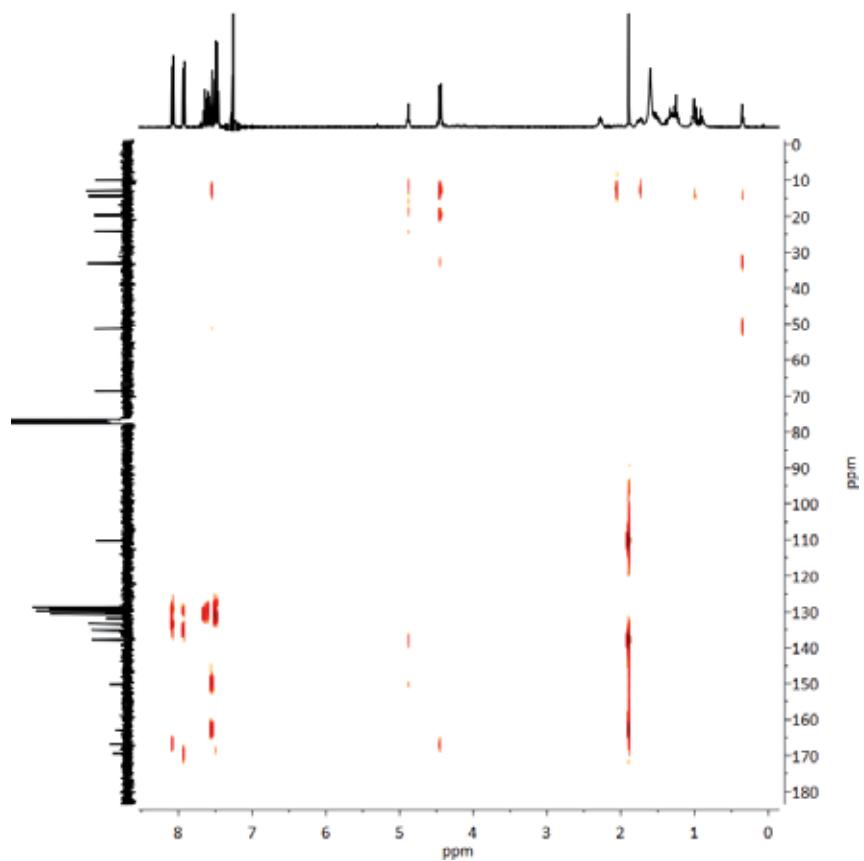
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

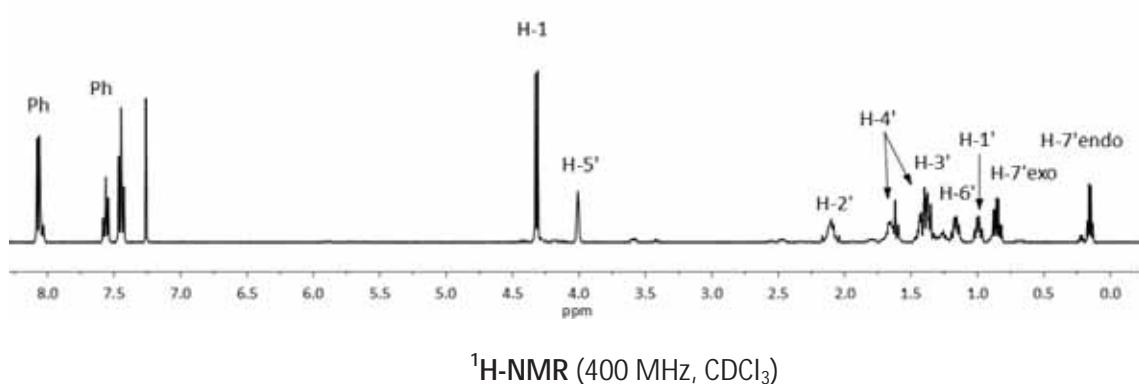
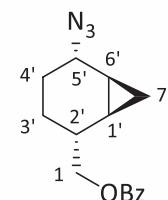
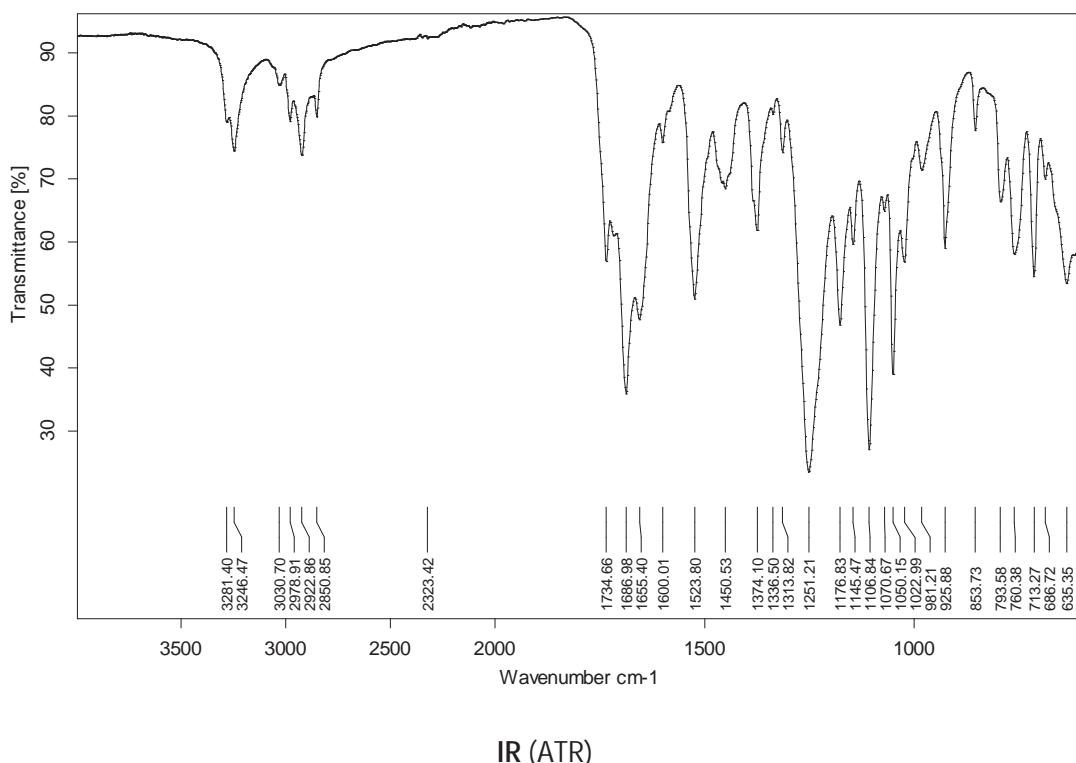


¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

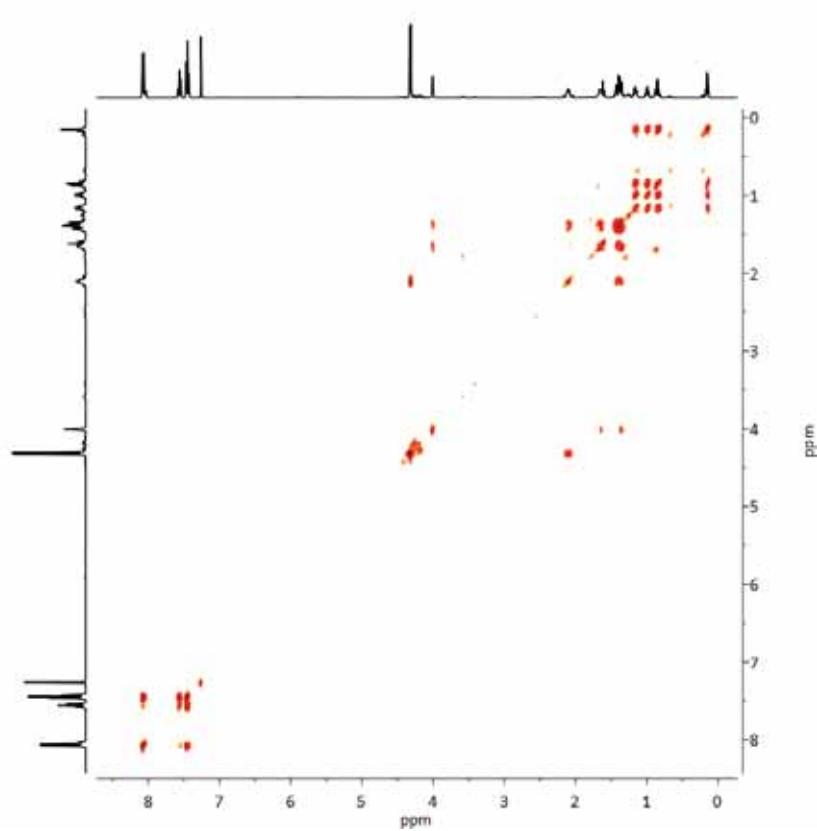
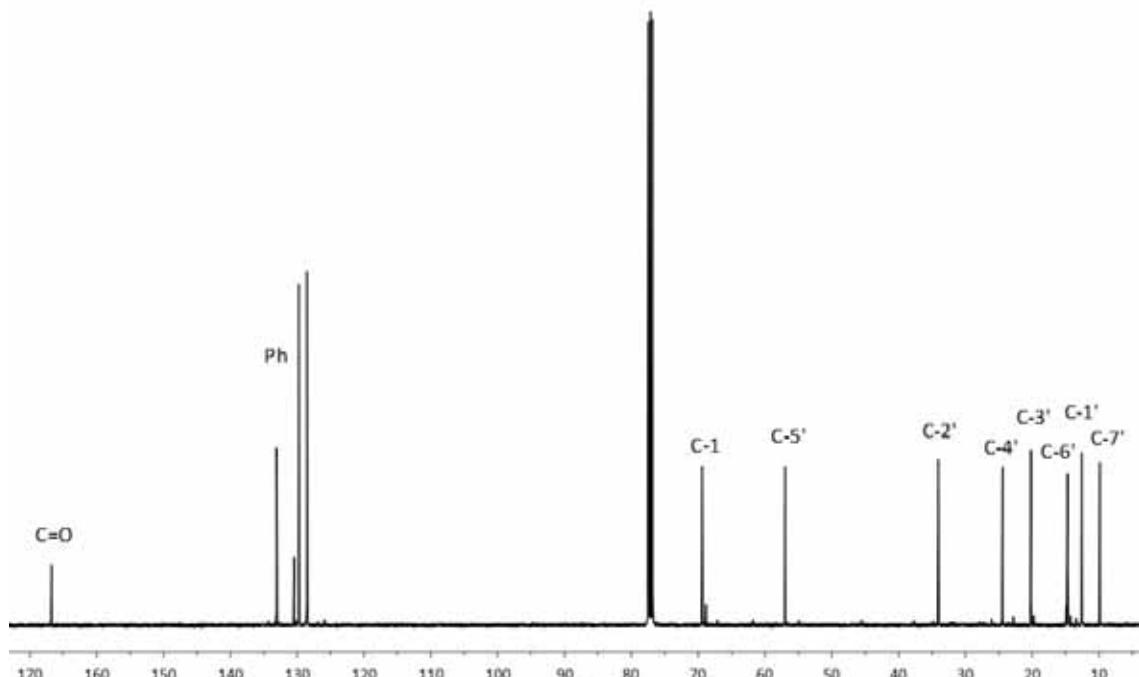
COSY (400 MHz, CDCl₃)HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

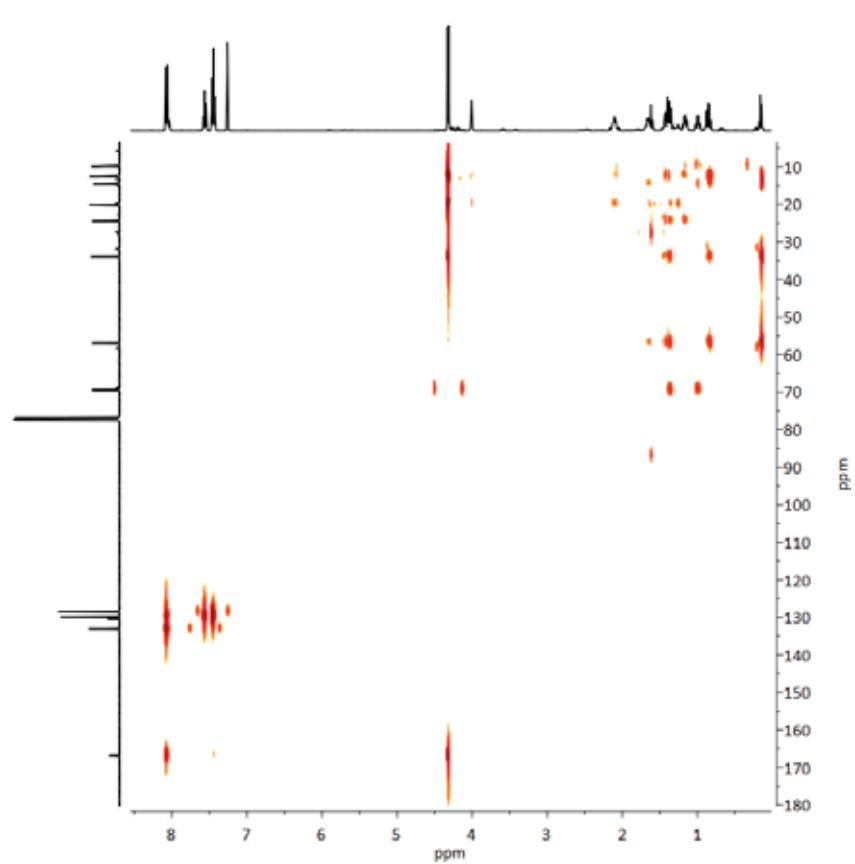
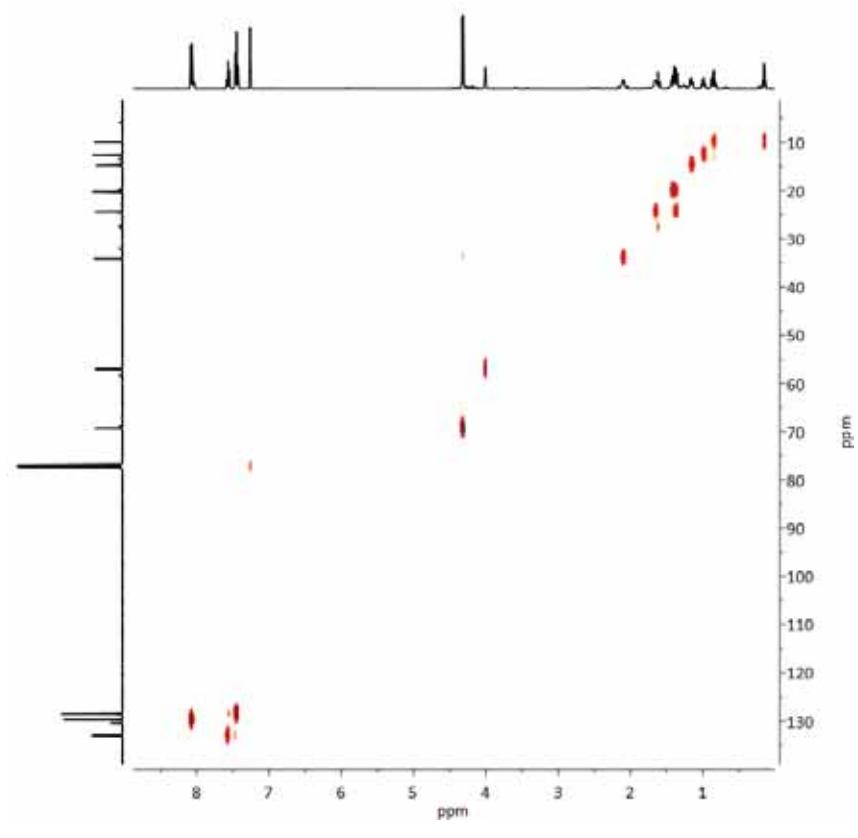
NMR spectra





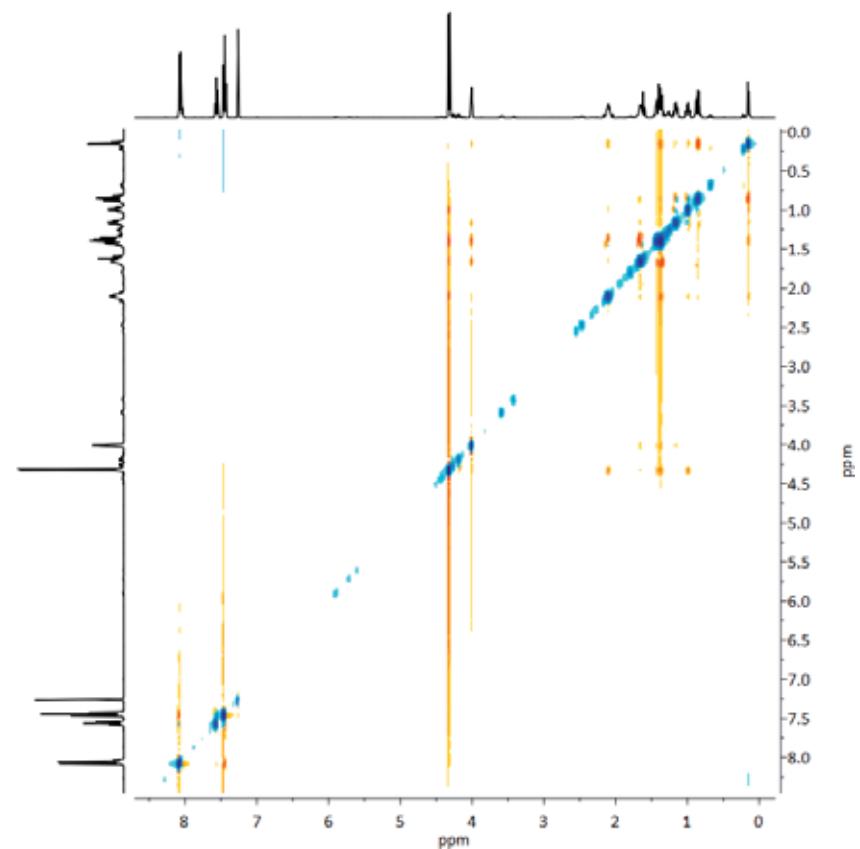
NMR spectra



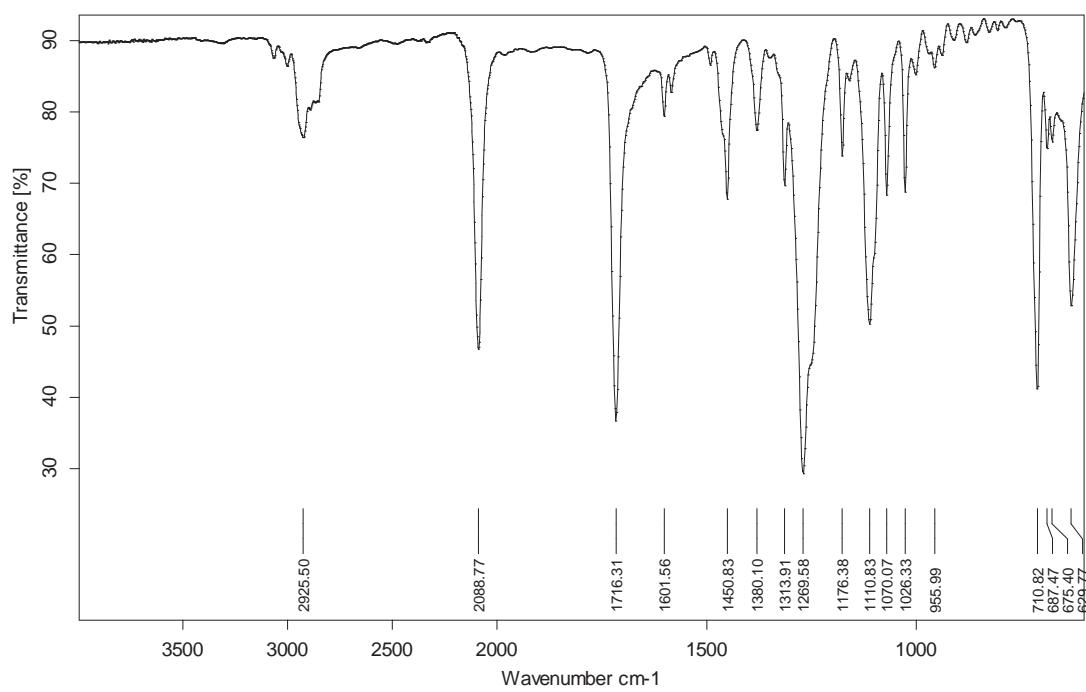


HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

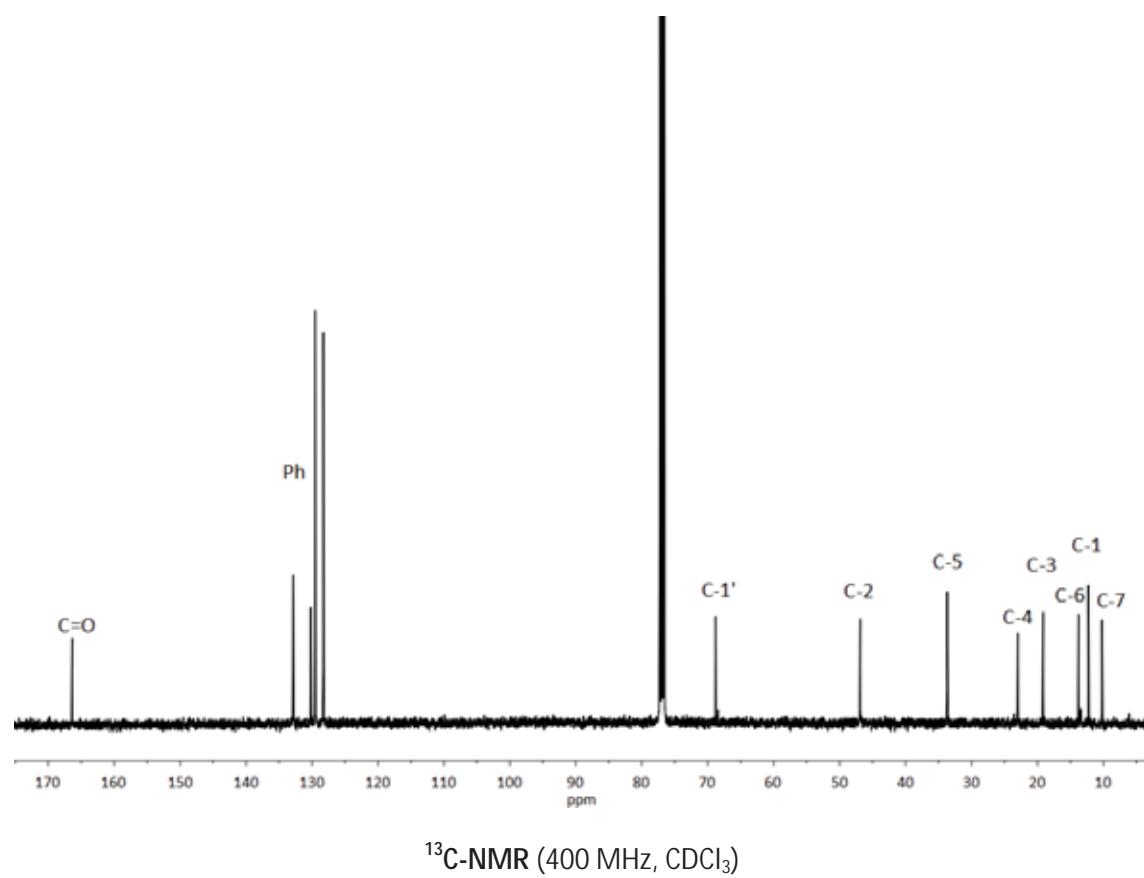
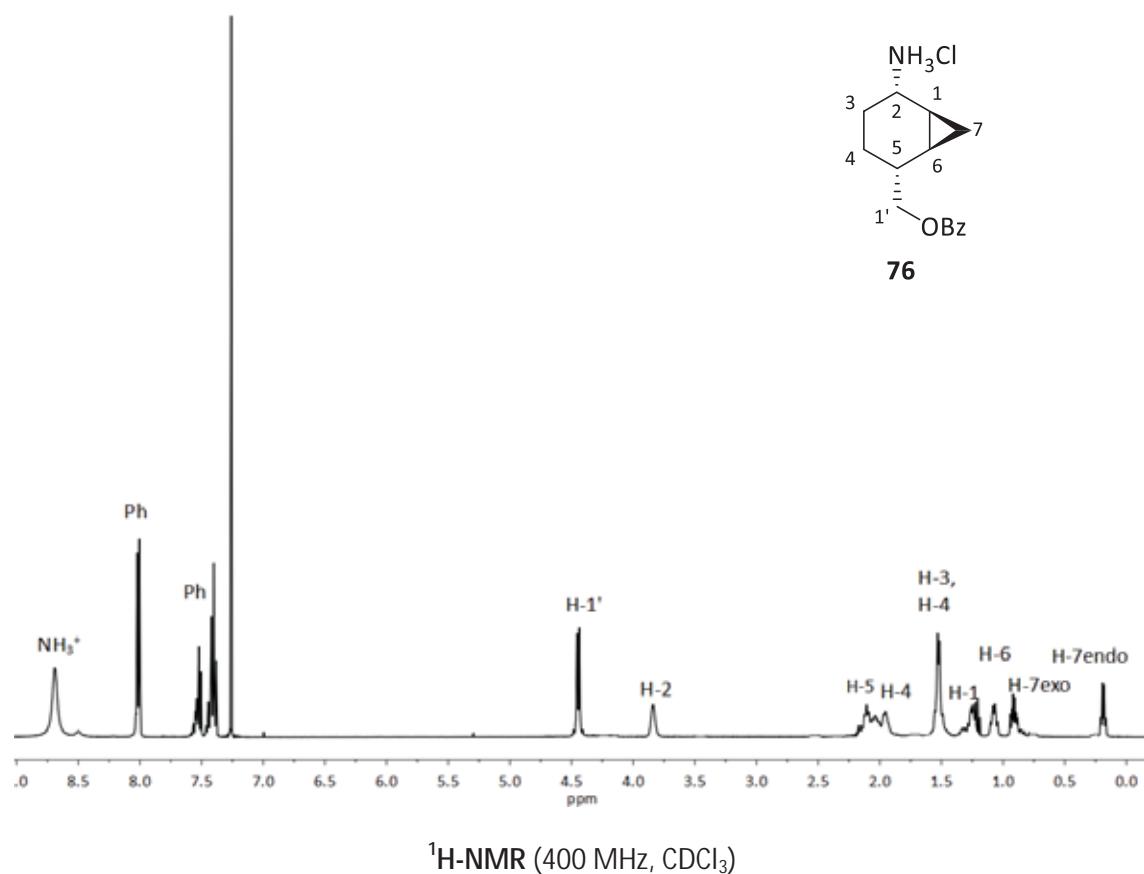
NMR spectra



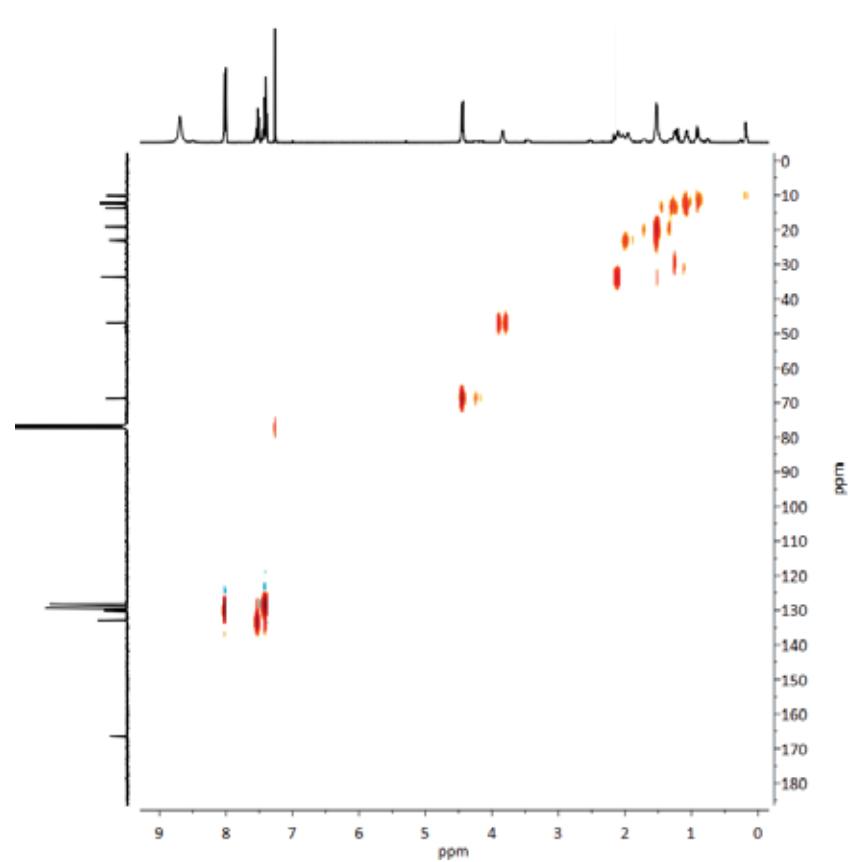
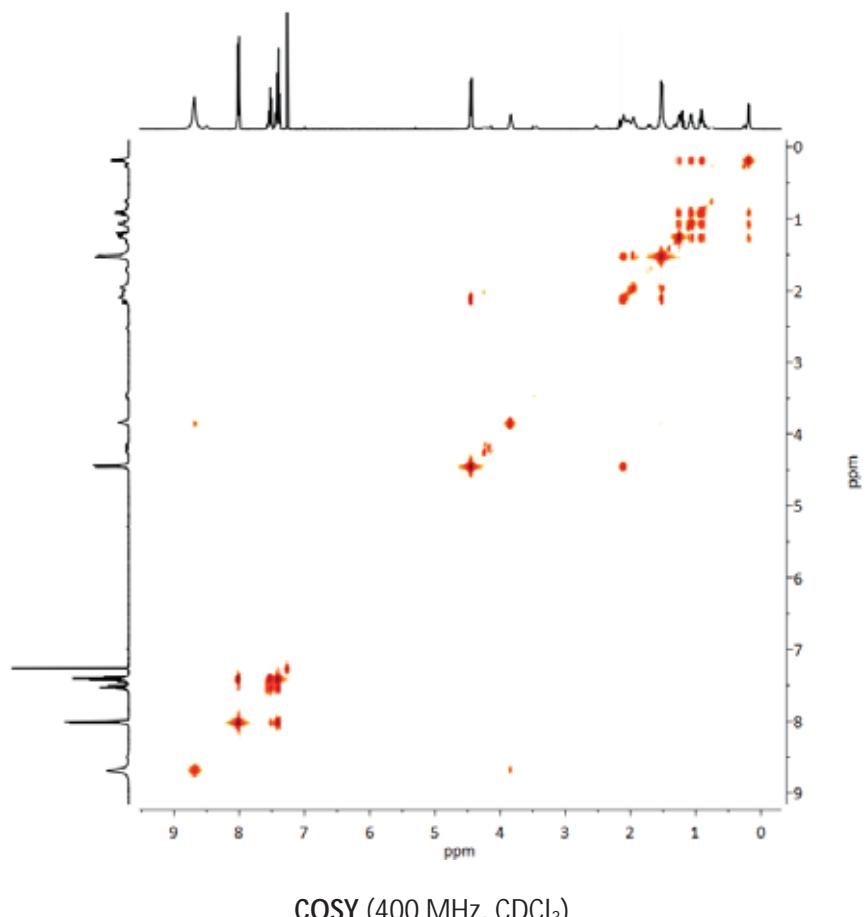
NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

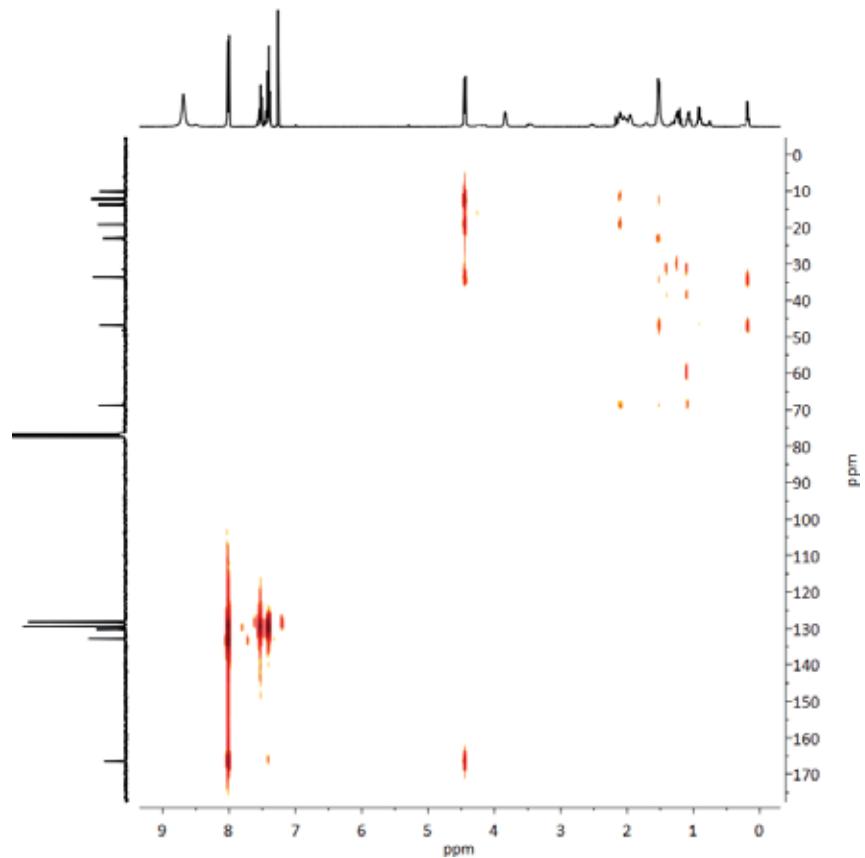
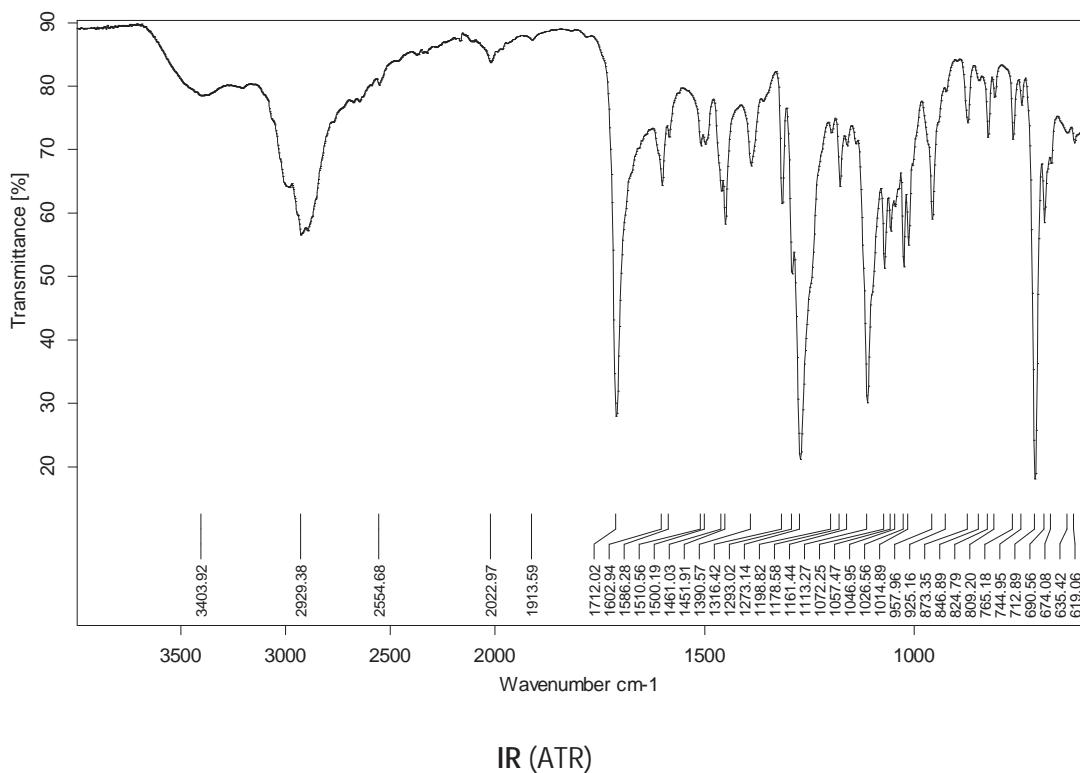


IR (ATR)



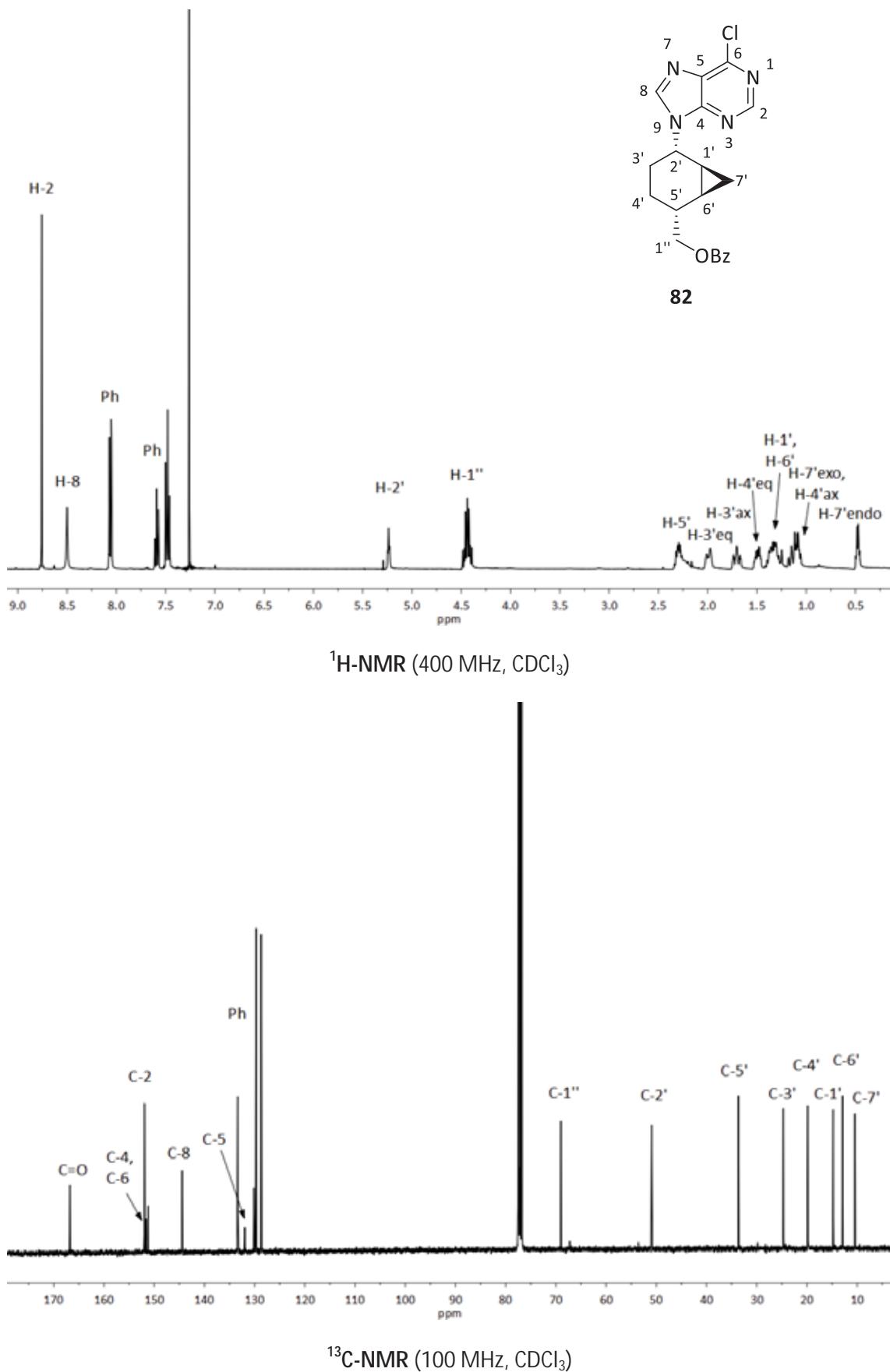
NMR spectra

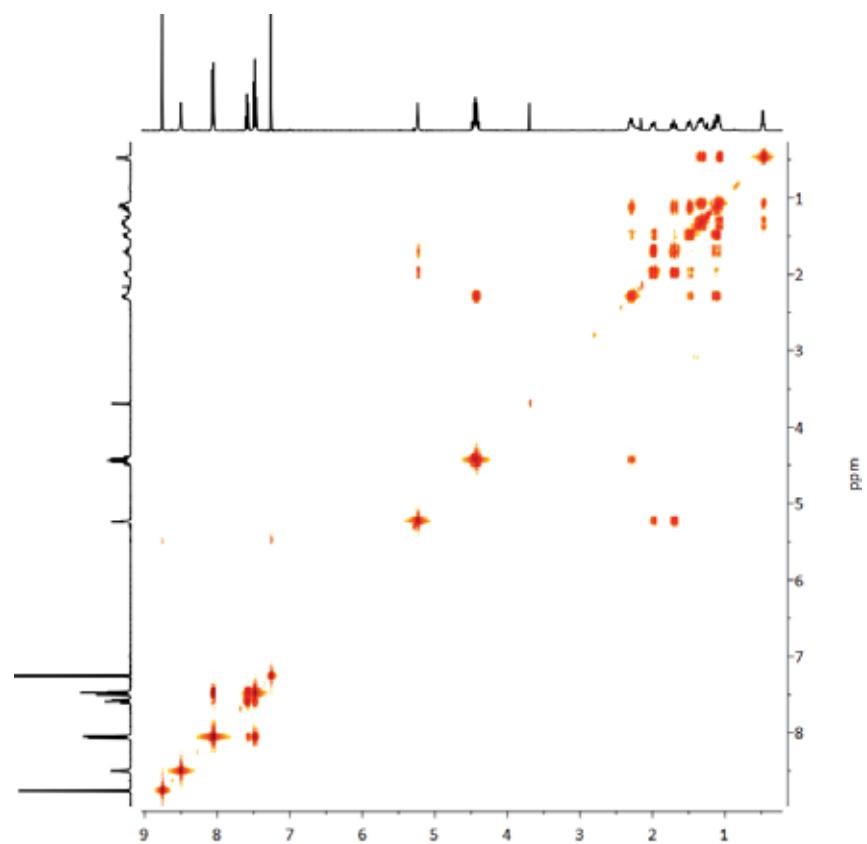
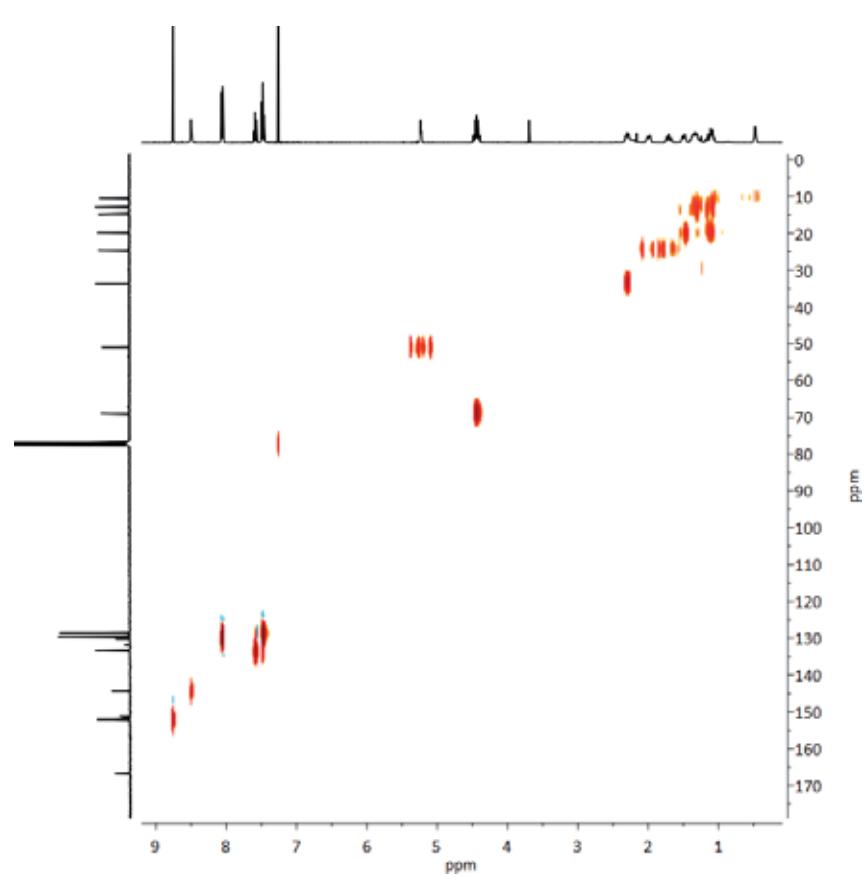


HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

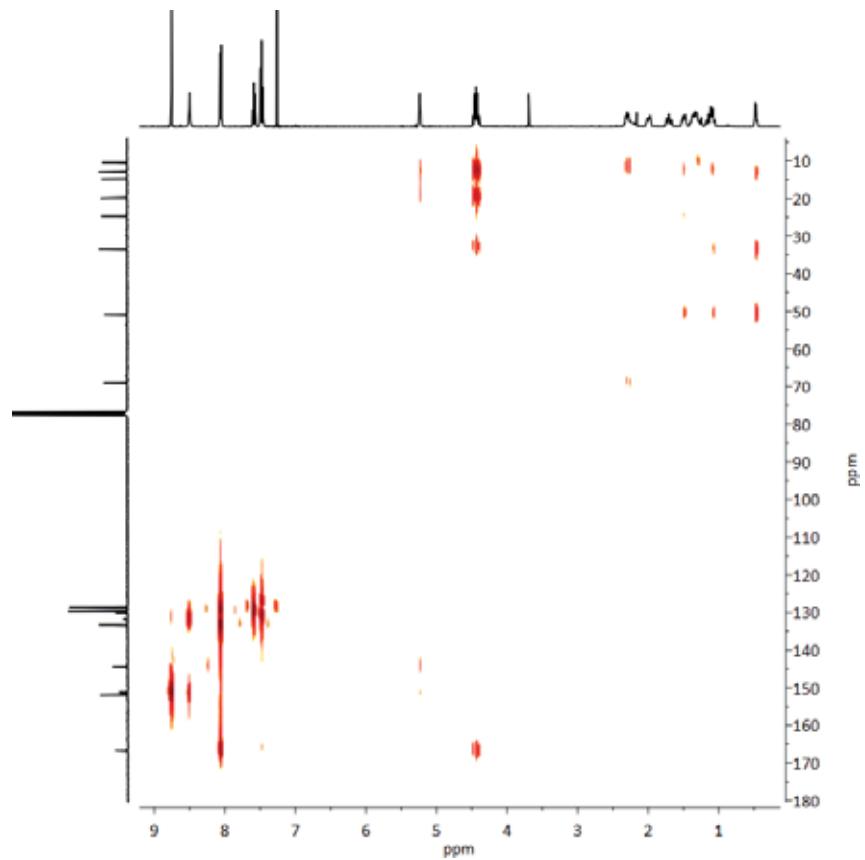
IR (ATR)

NMR spectra

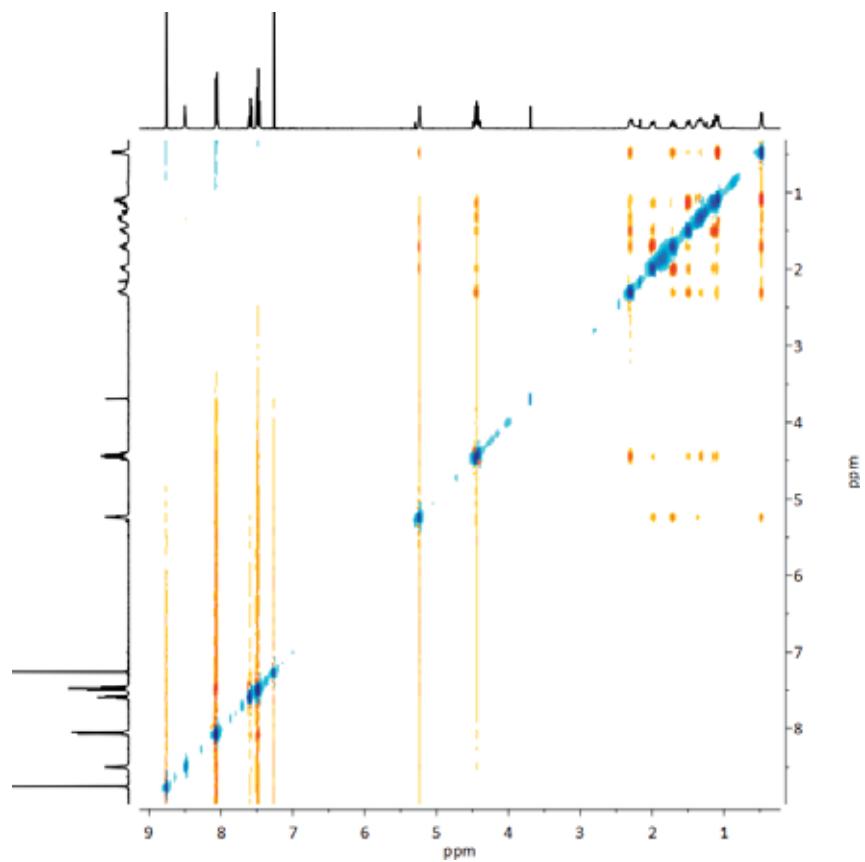


COSY (400 MHz, CDCl₃)HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

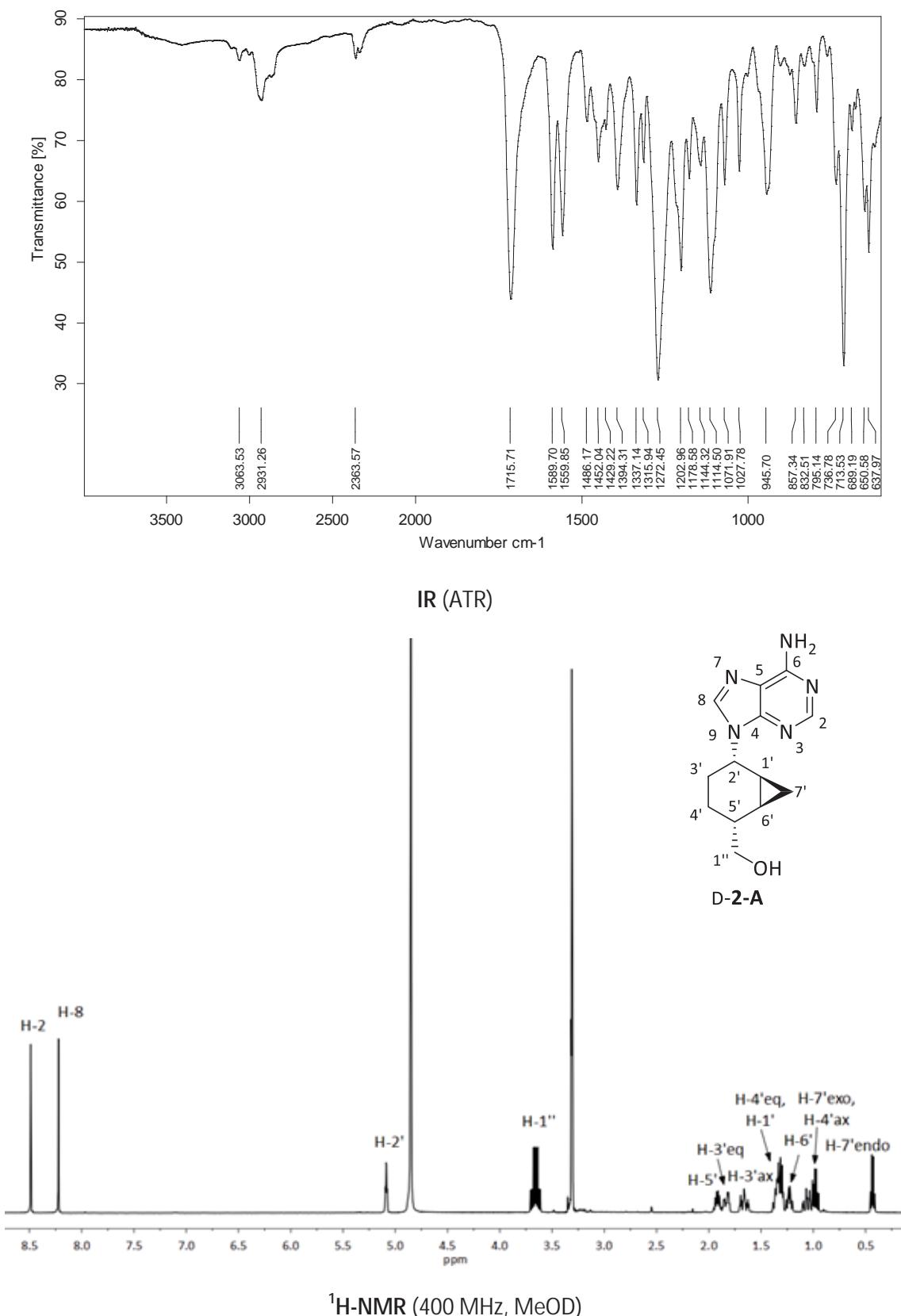
NMR spectra



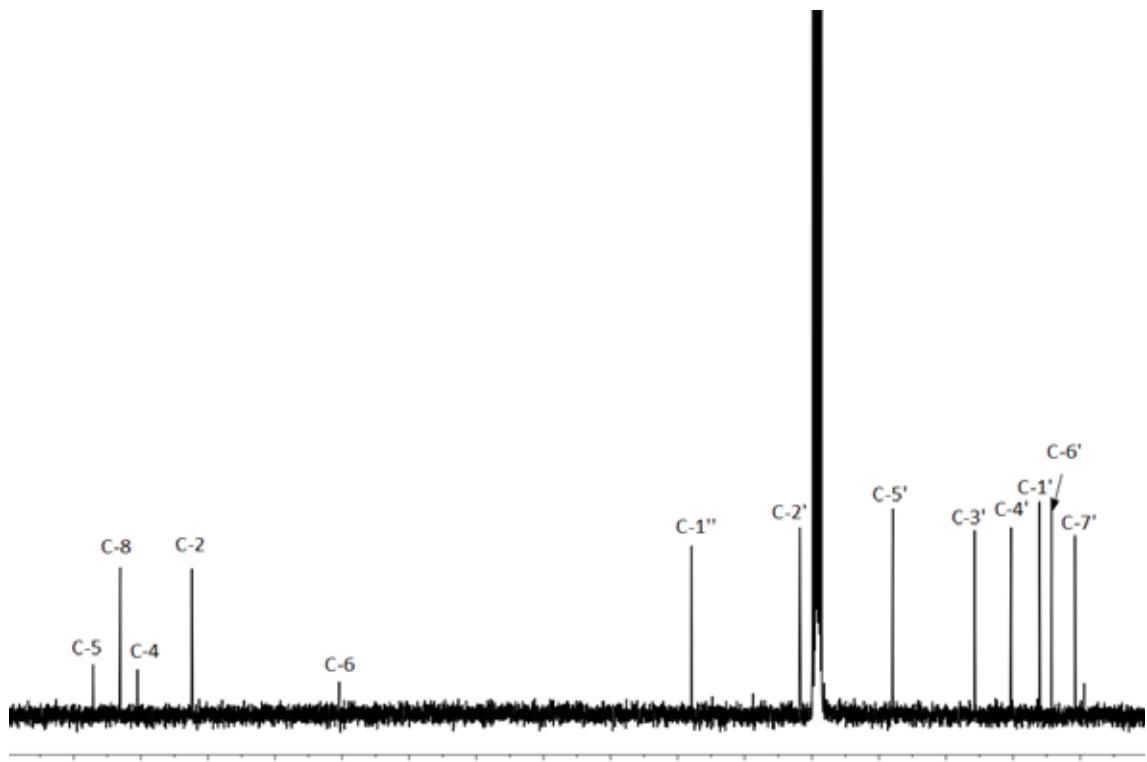
HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



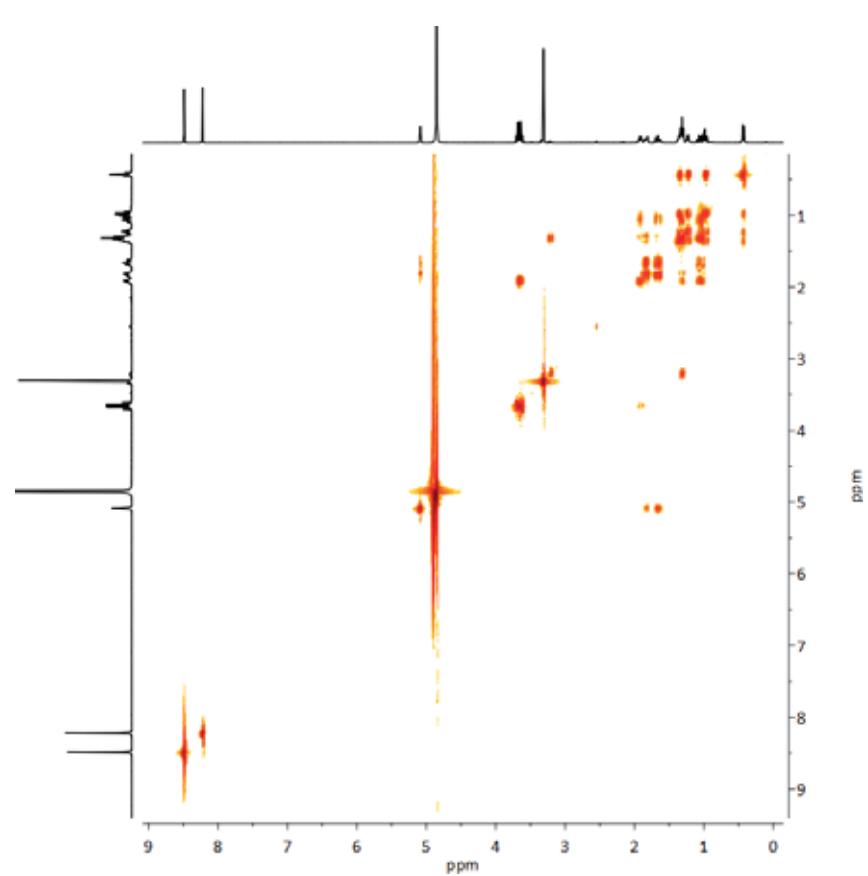
NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



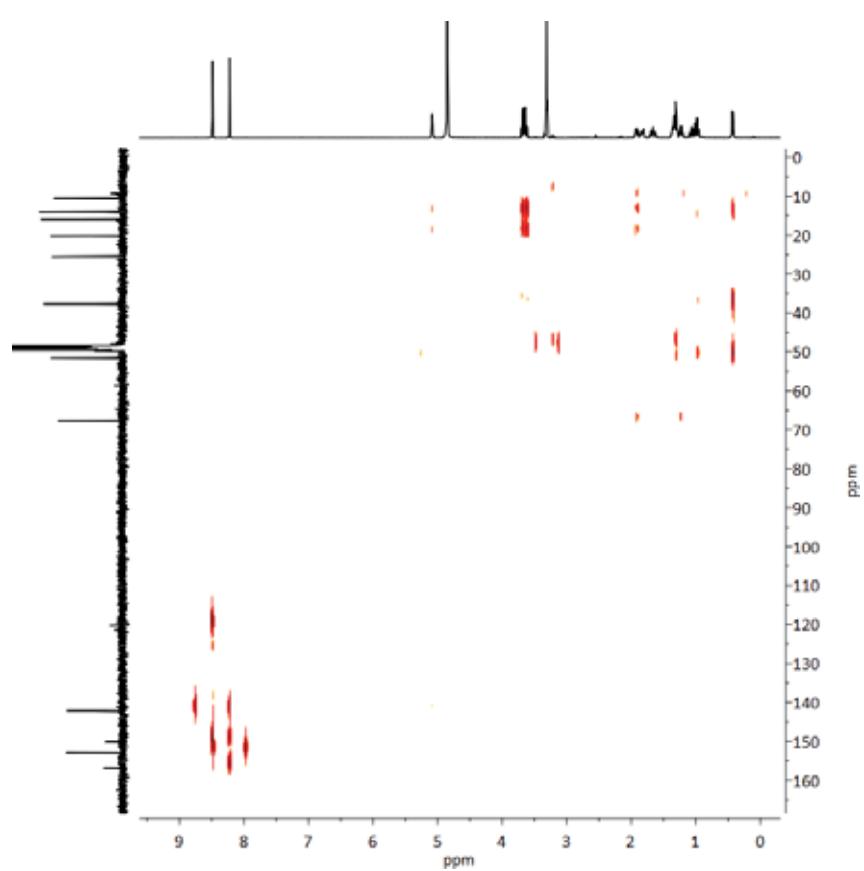
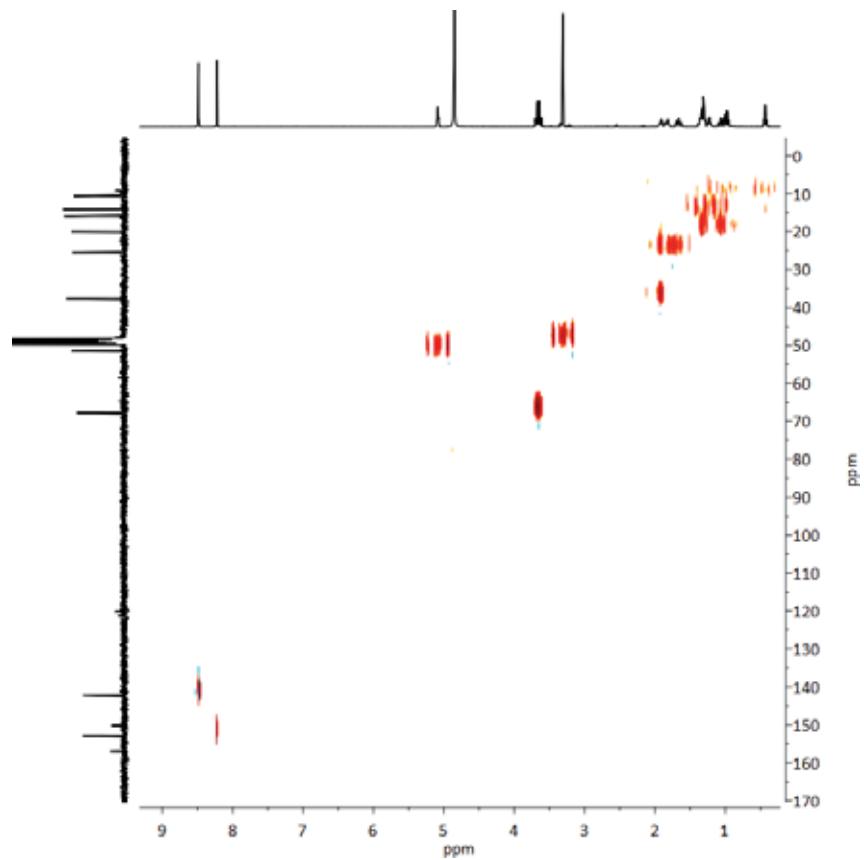
NMR spectra



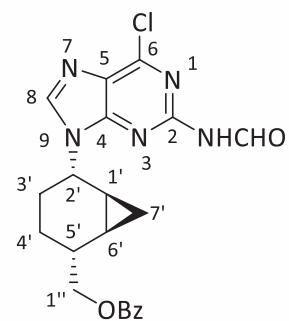
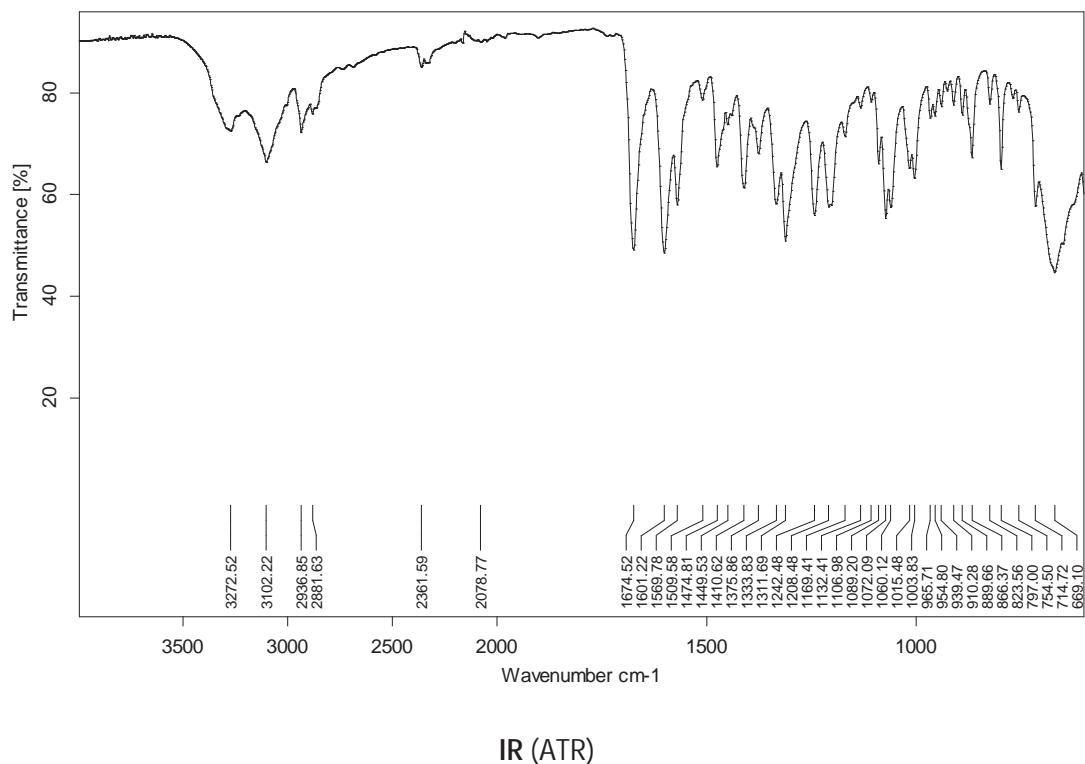
^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, MeOD)



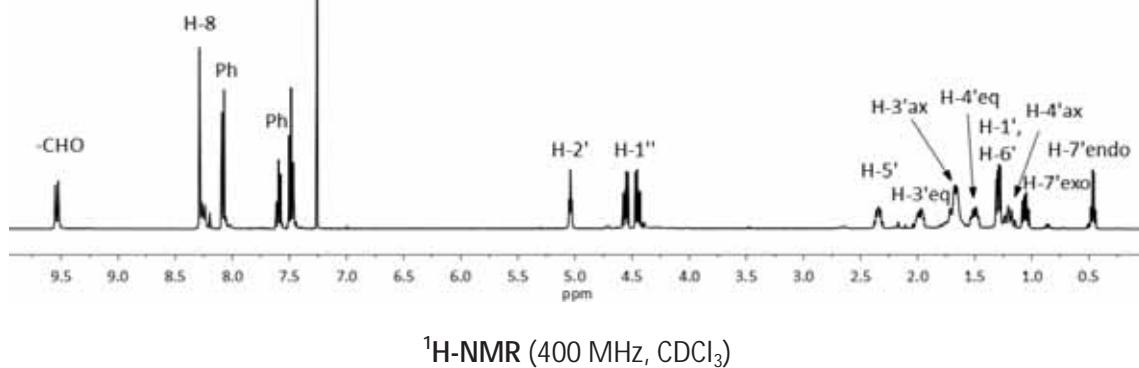
COSY (400 MHz, MeOD)

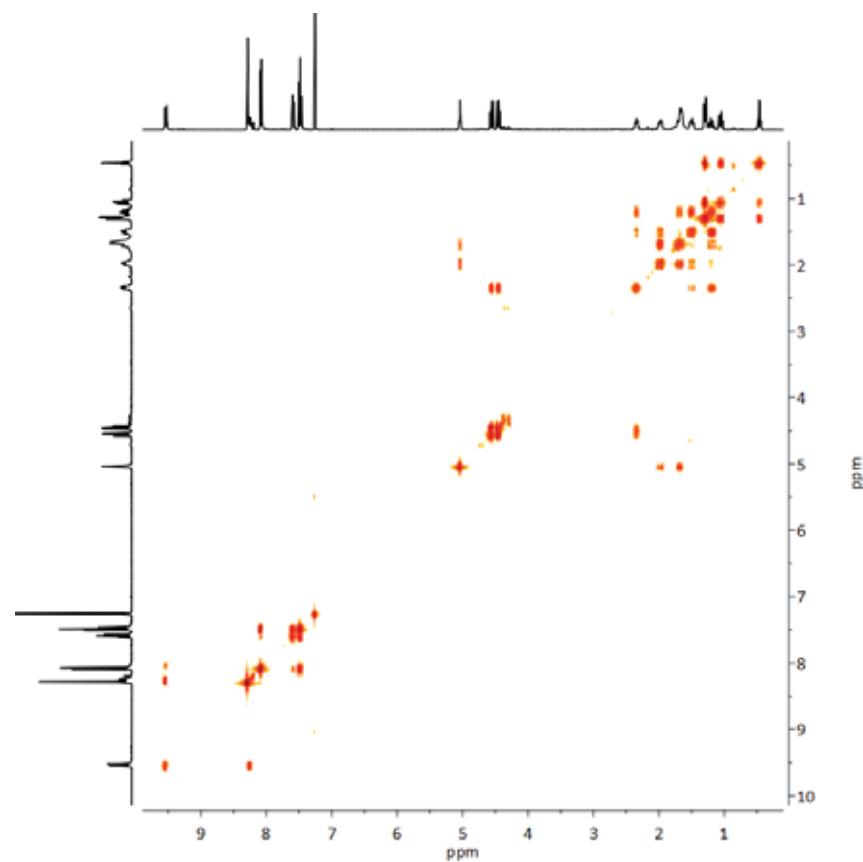
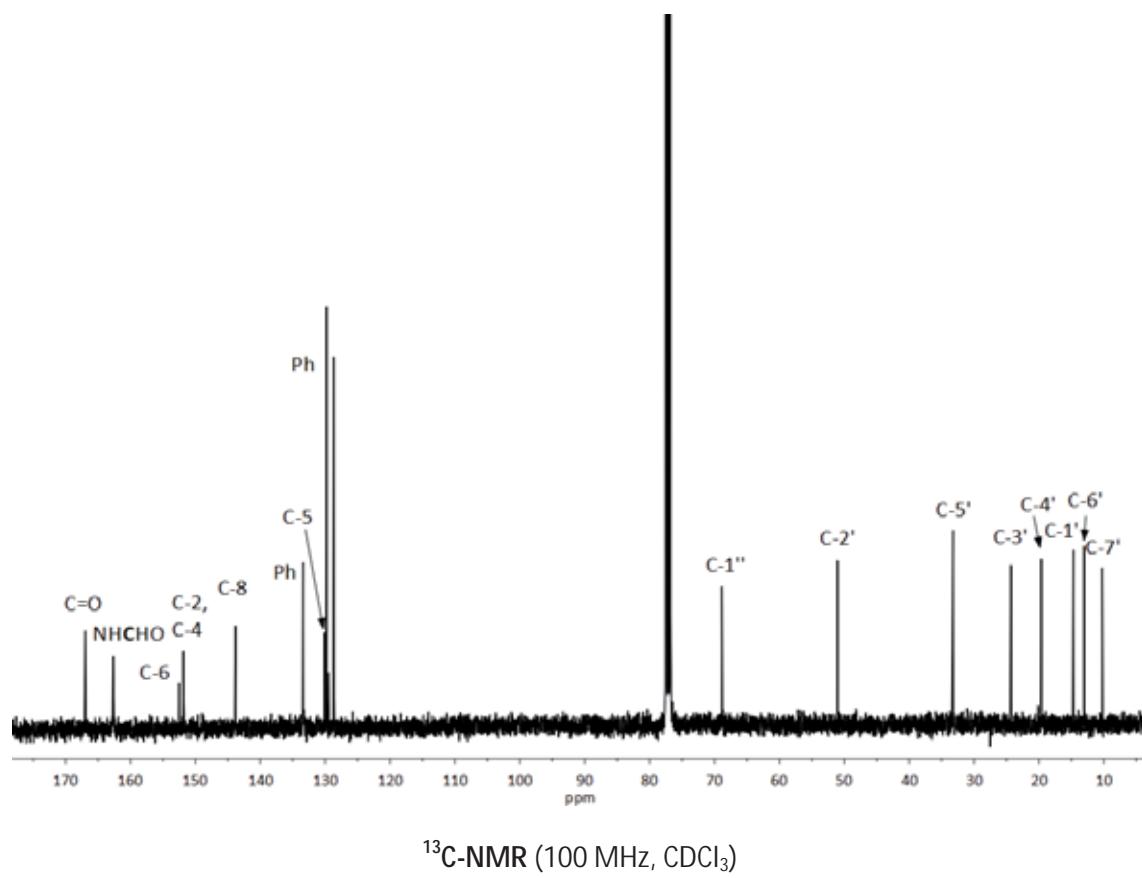


NMR spectra

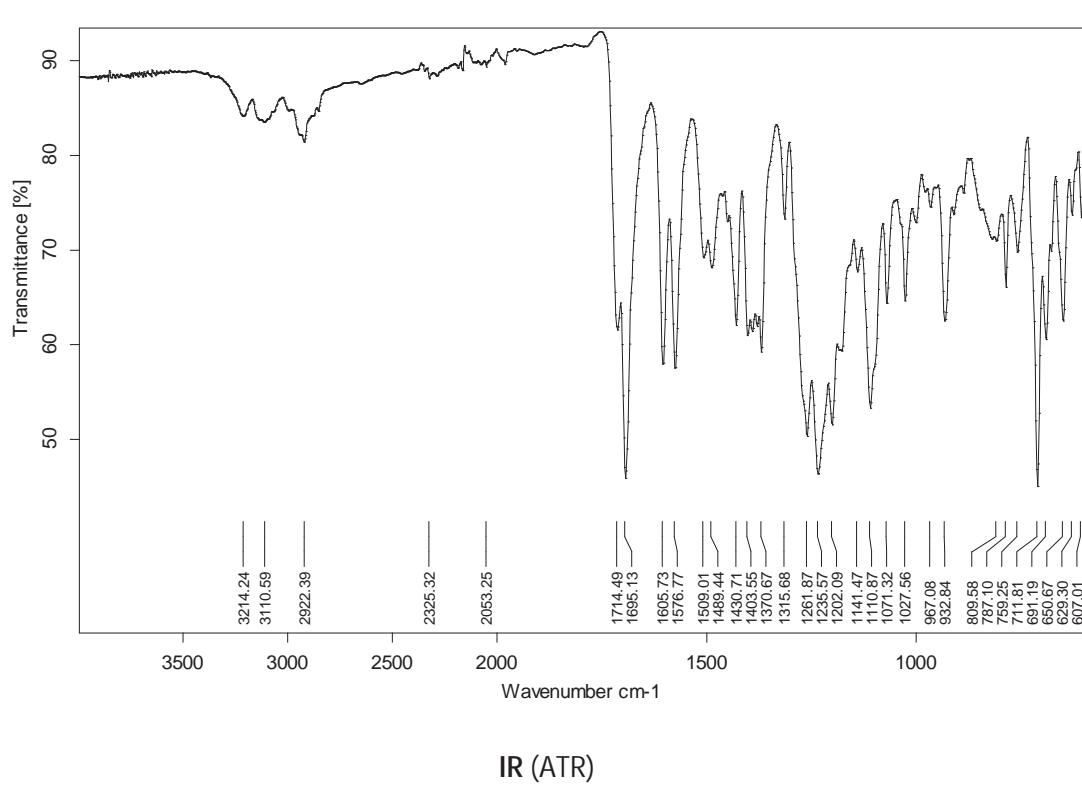
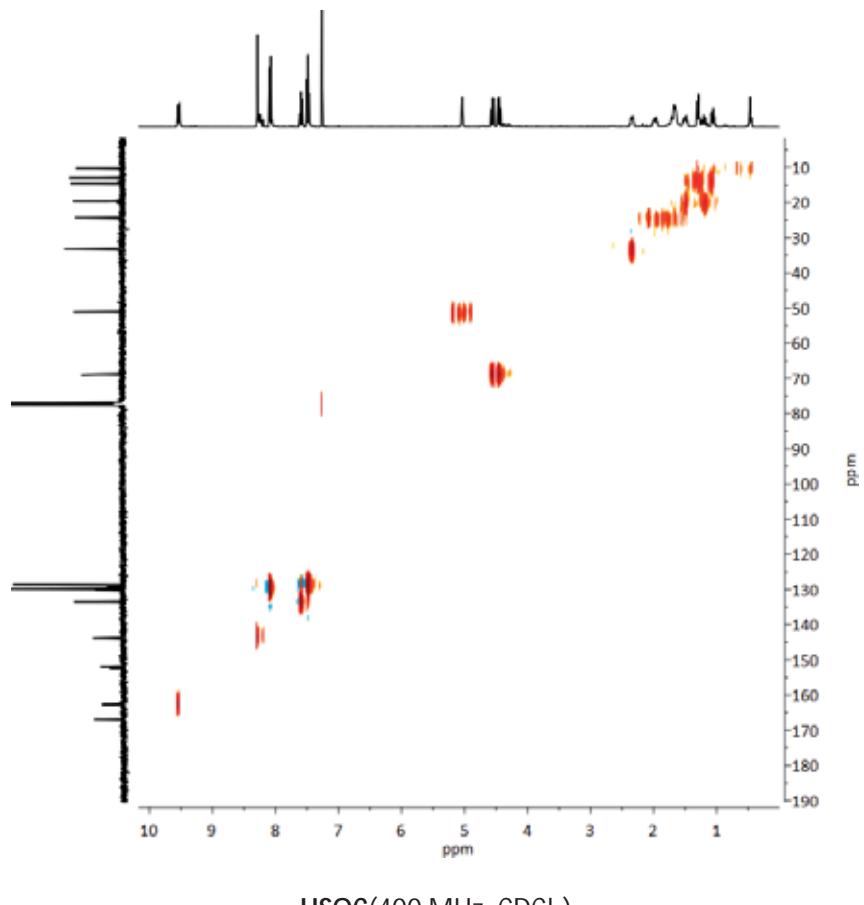


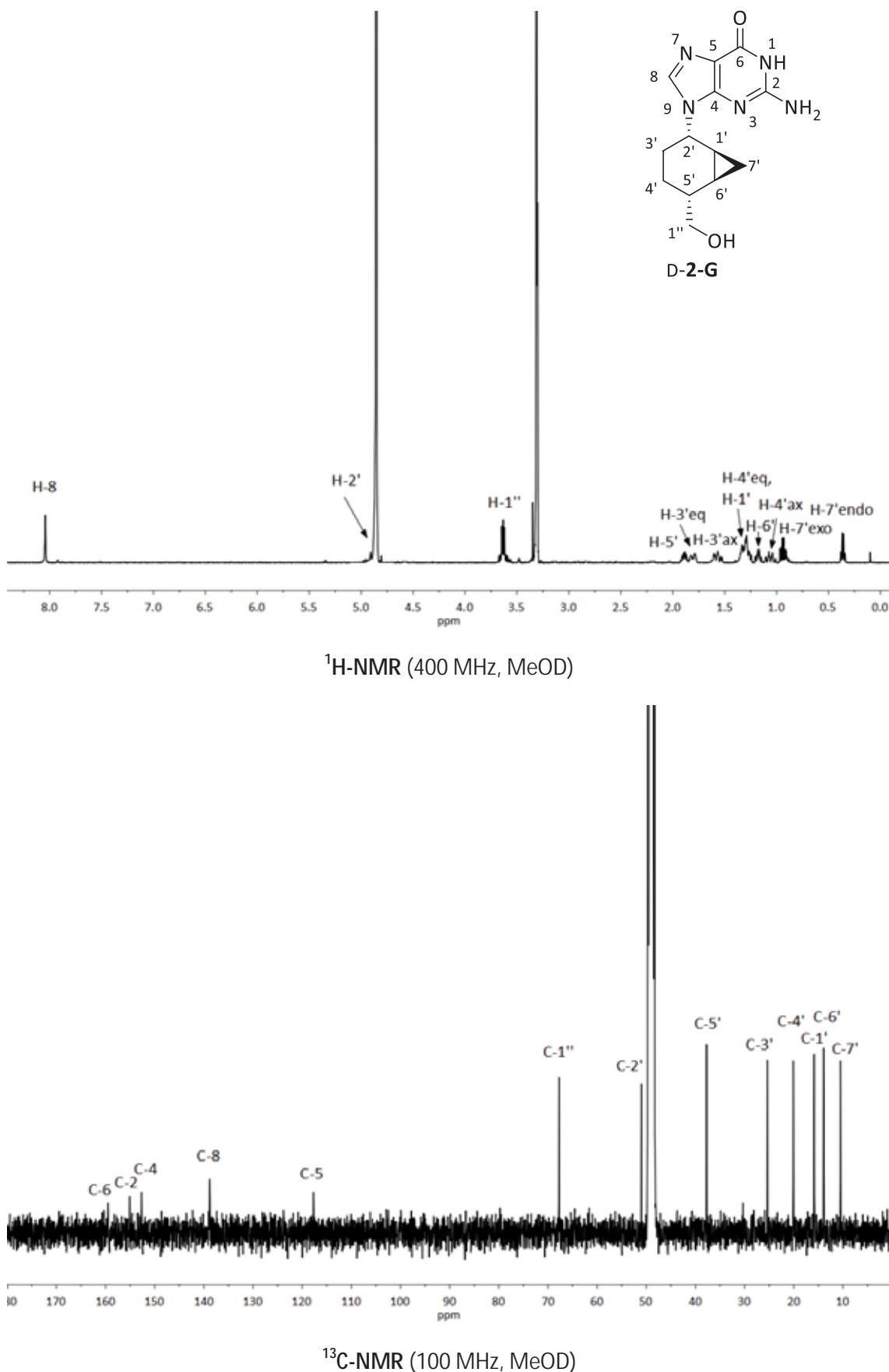
88



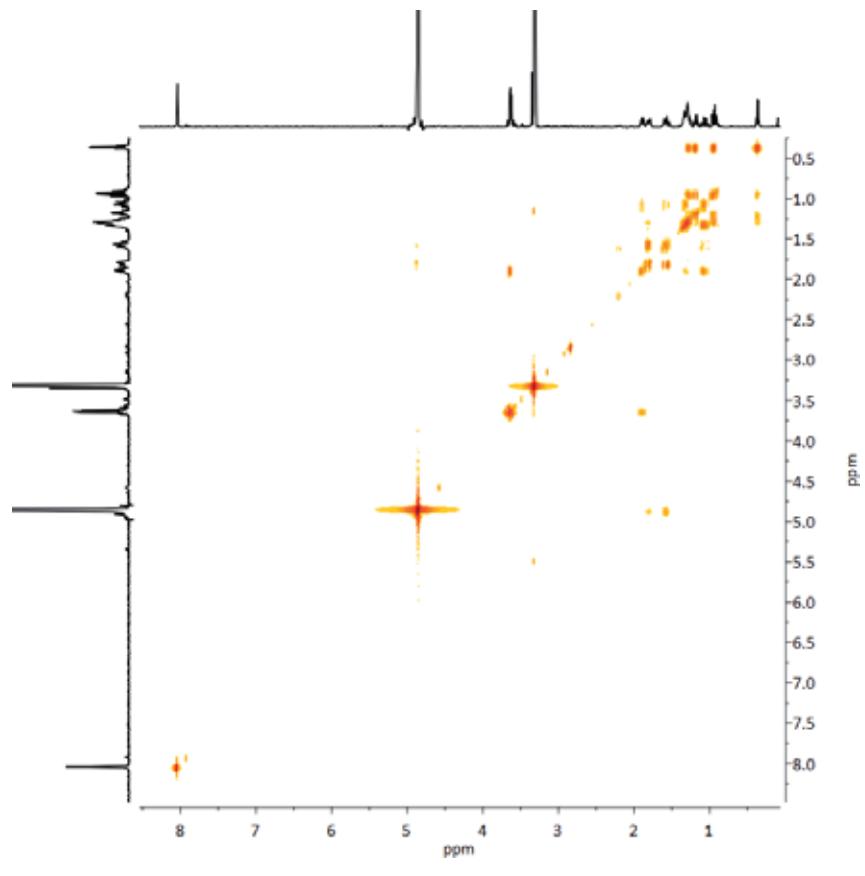
COSY (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

NMR spectra

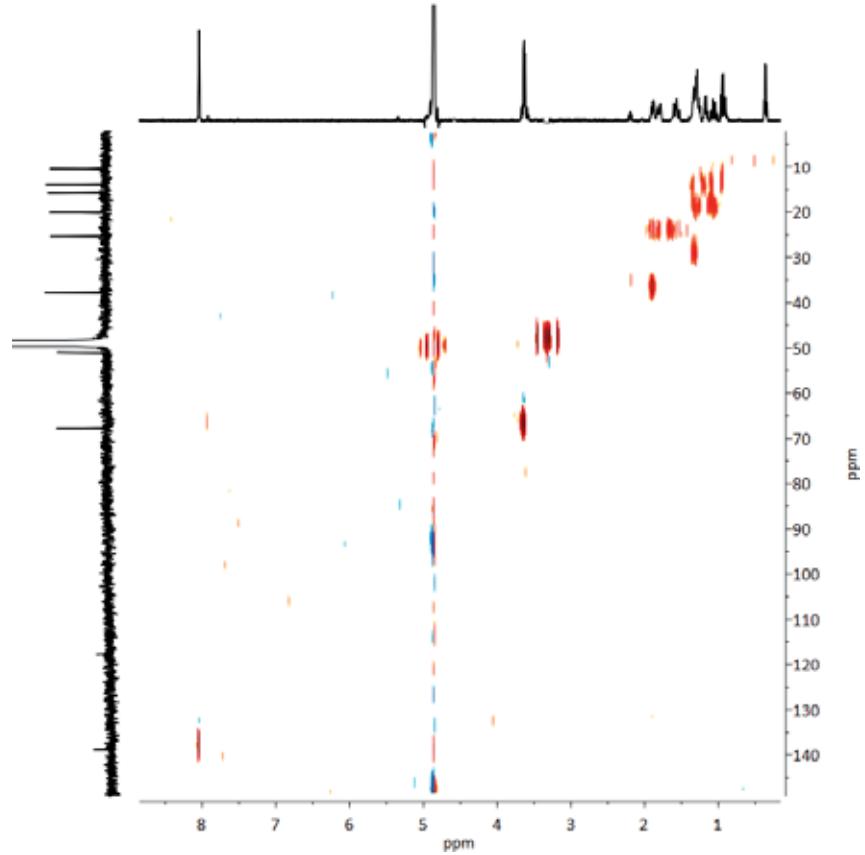




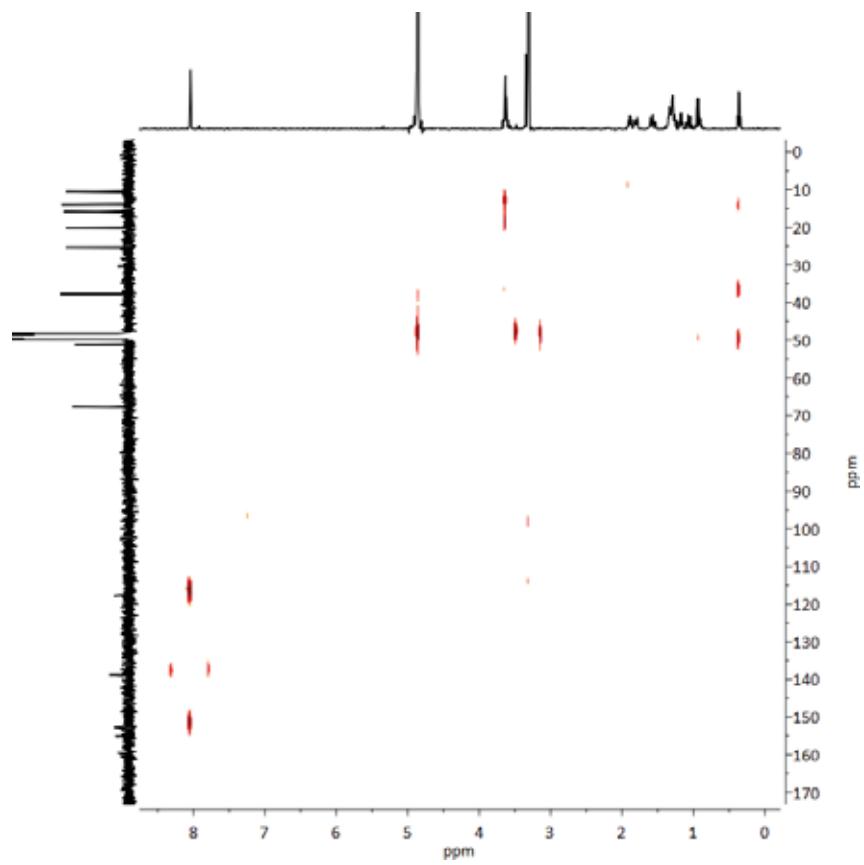
NMR spectra



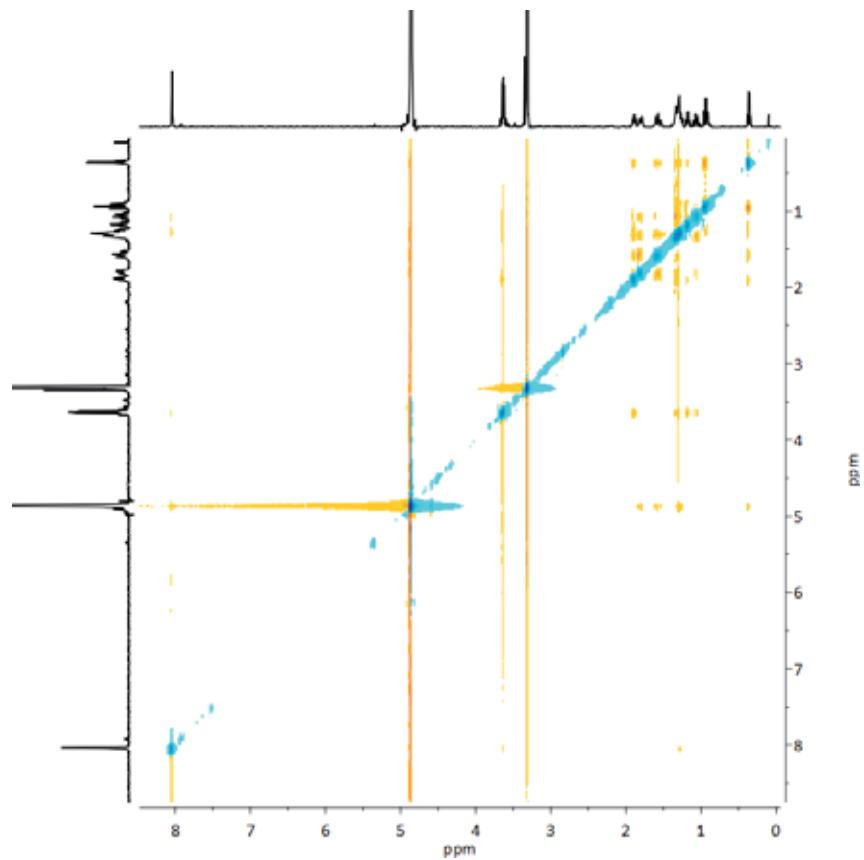
COSY (400 MHz, MeOD)



HSQC (400 MHz, MeOD)

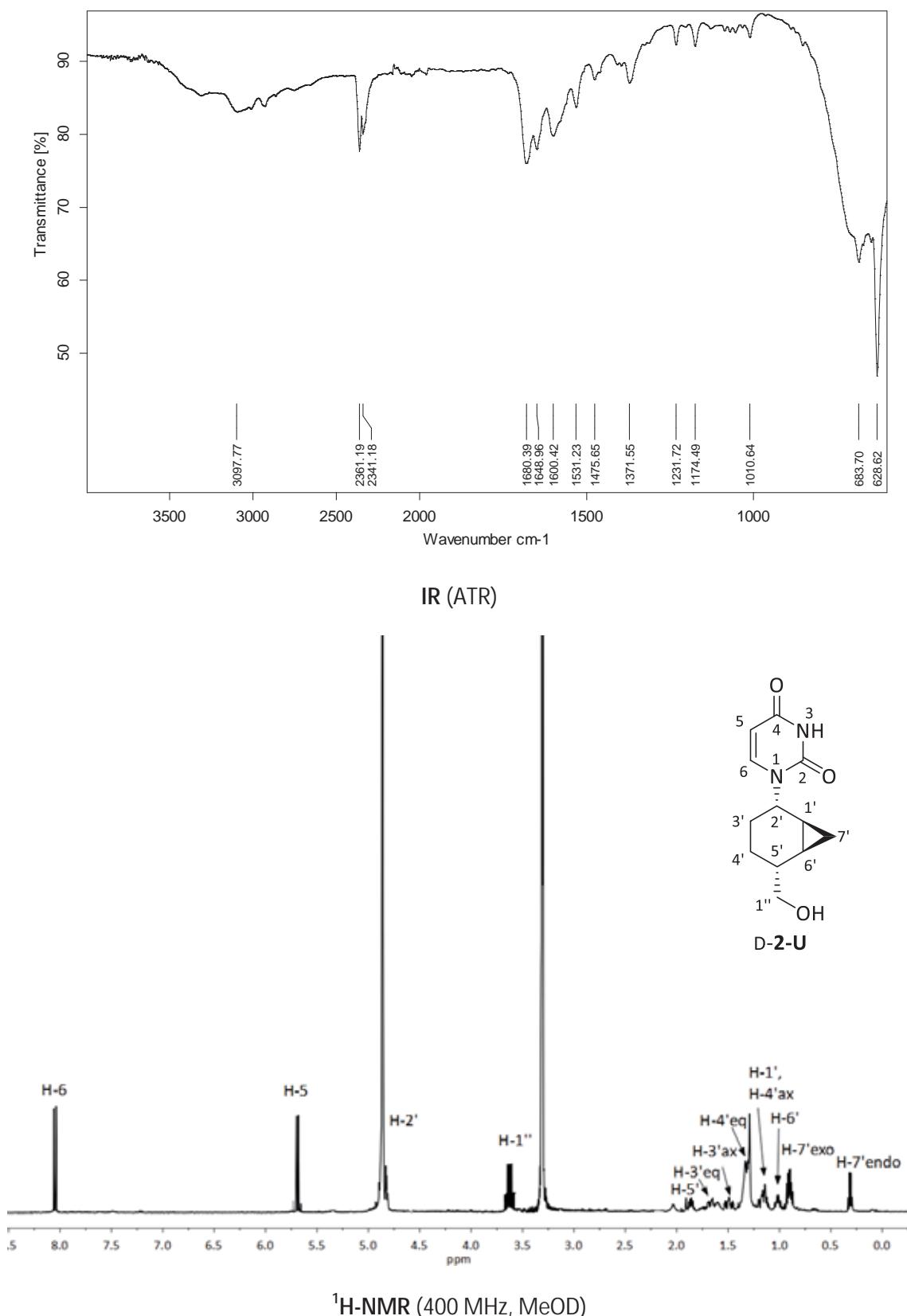


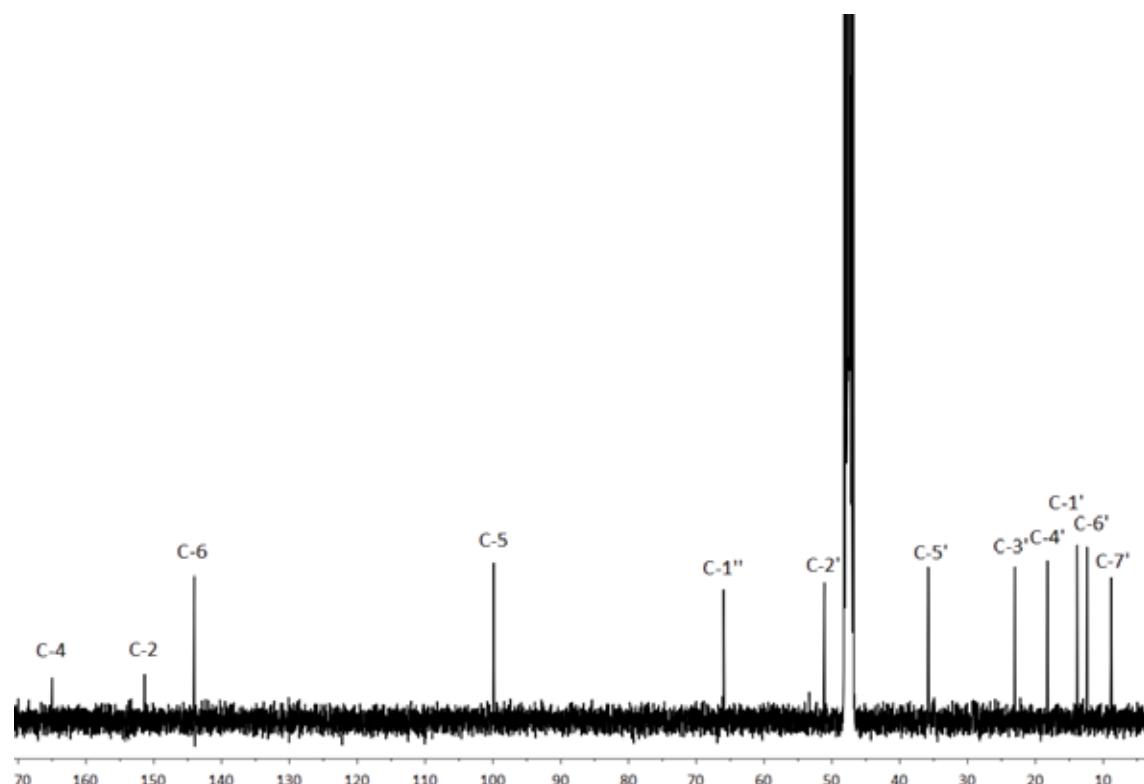
HMBC (400 MHz, MeOD)



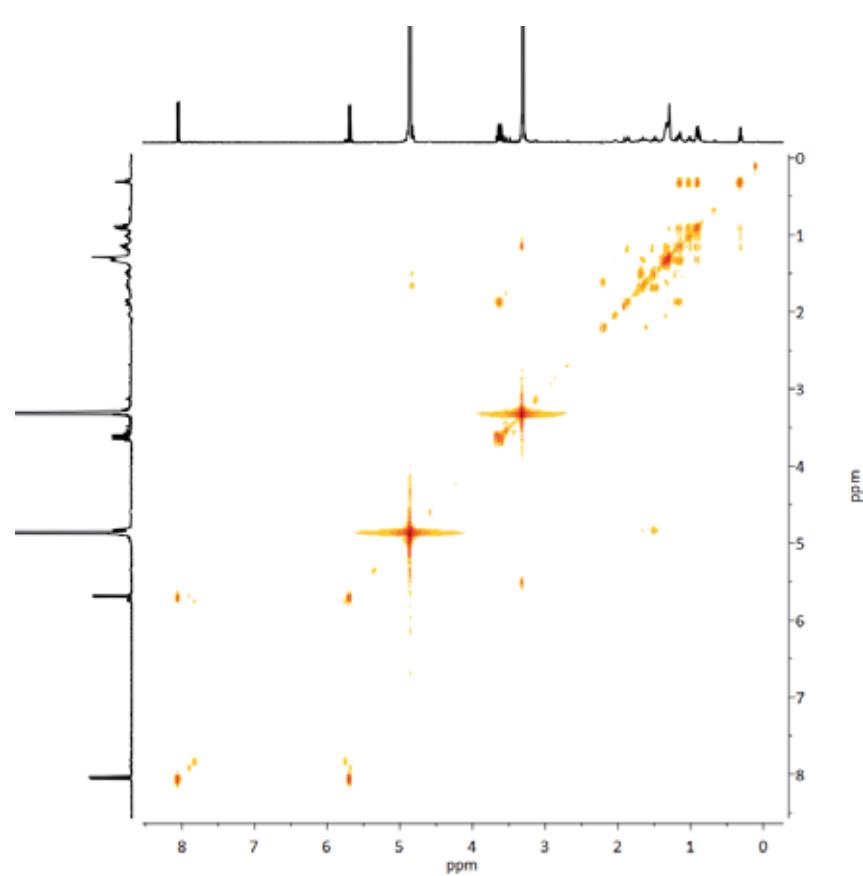
NOESY (400 MHz, MeOD)

NMR spectra



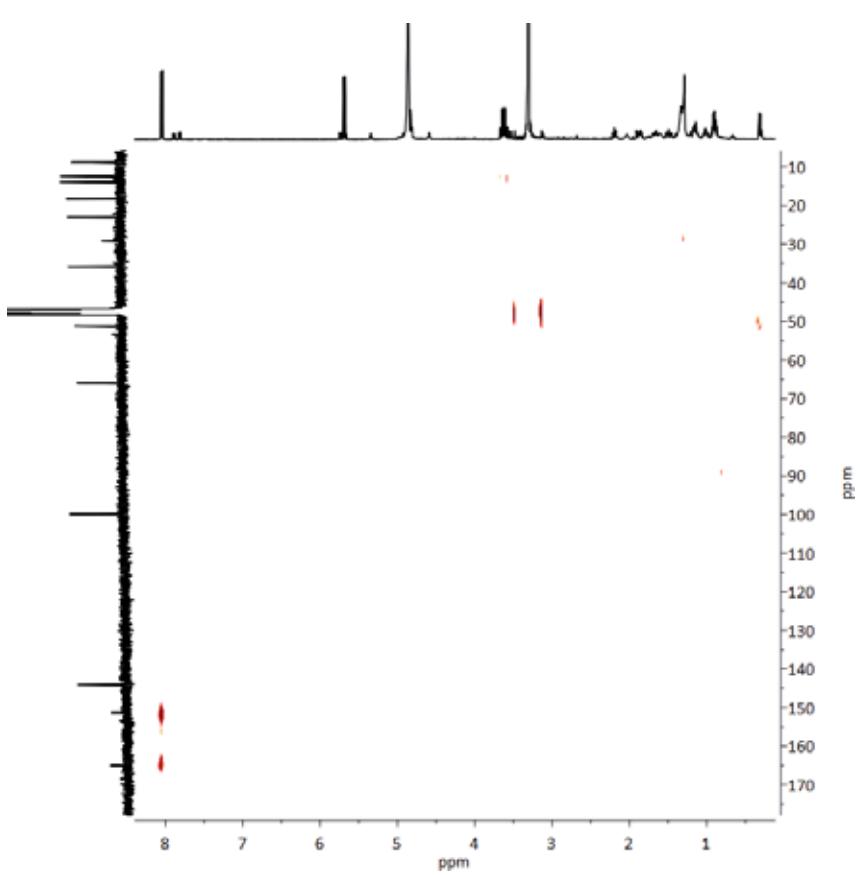
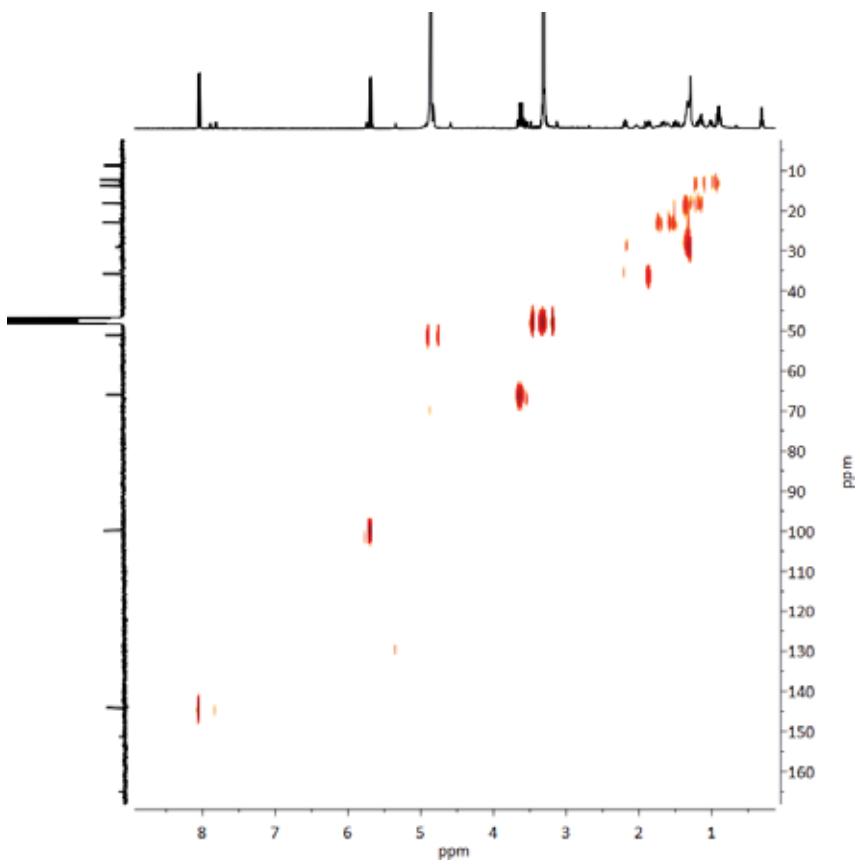


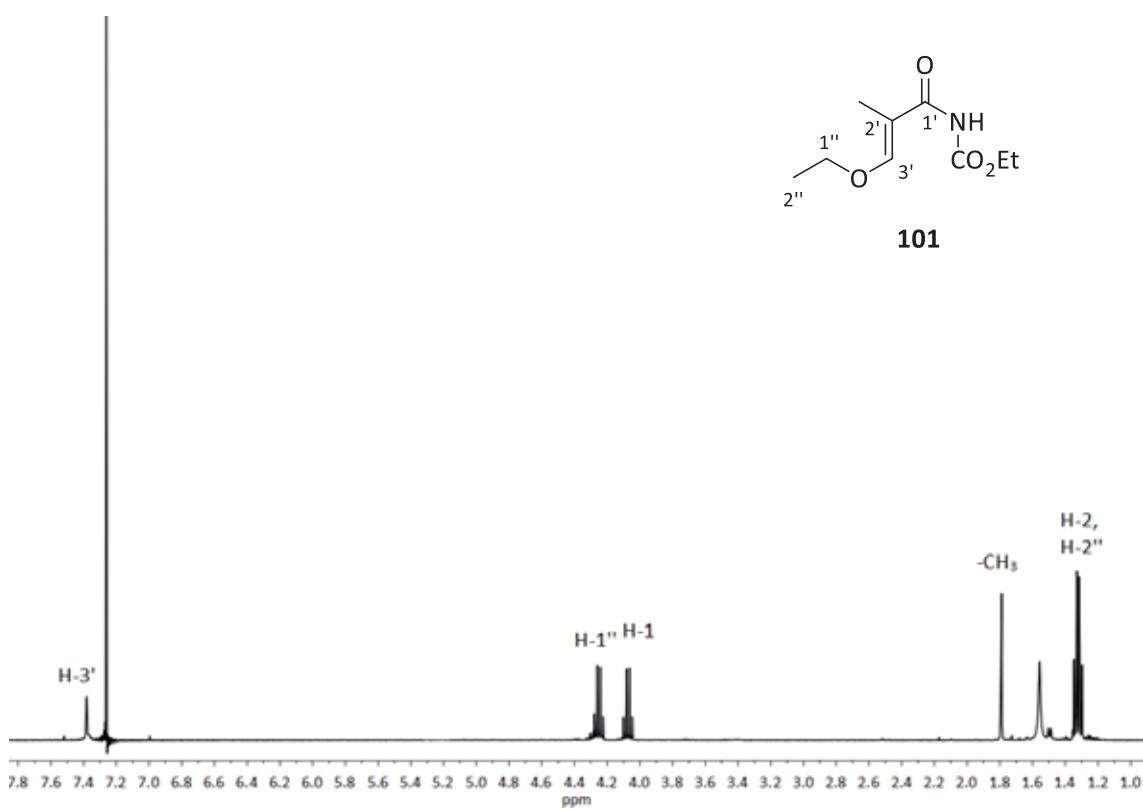
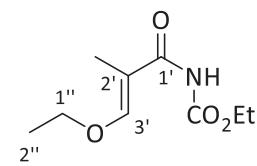
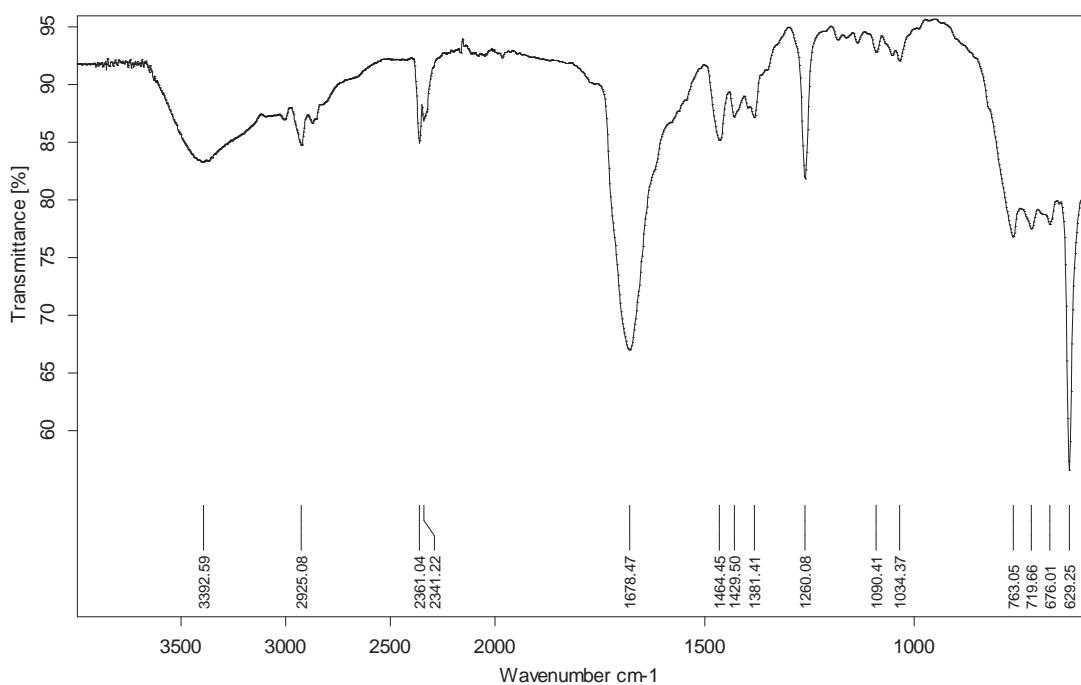
^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, MeOD)



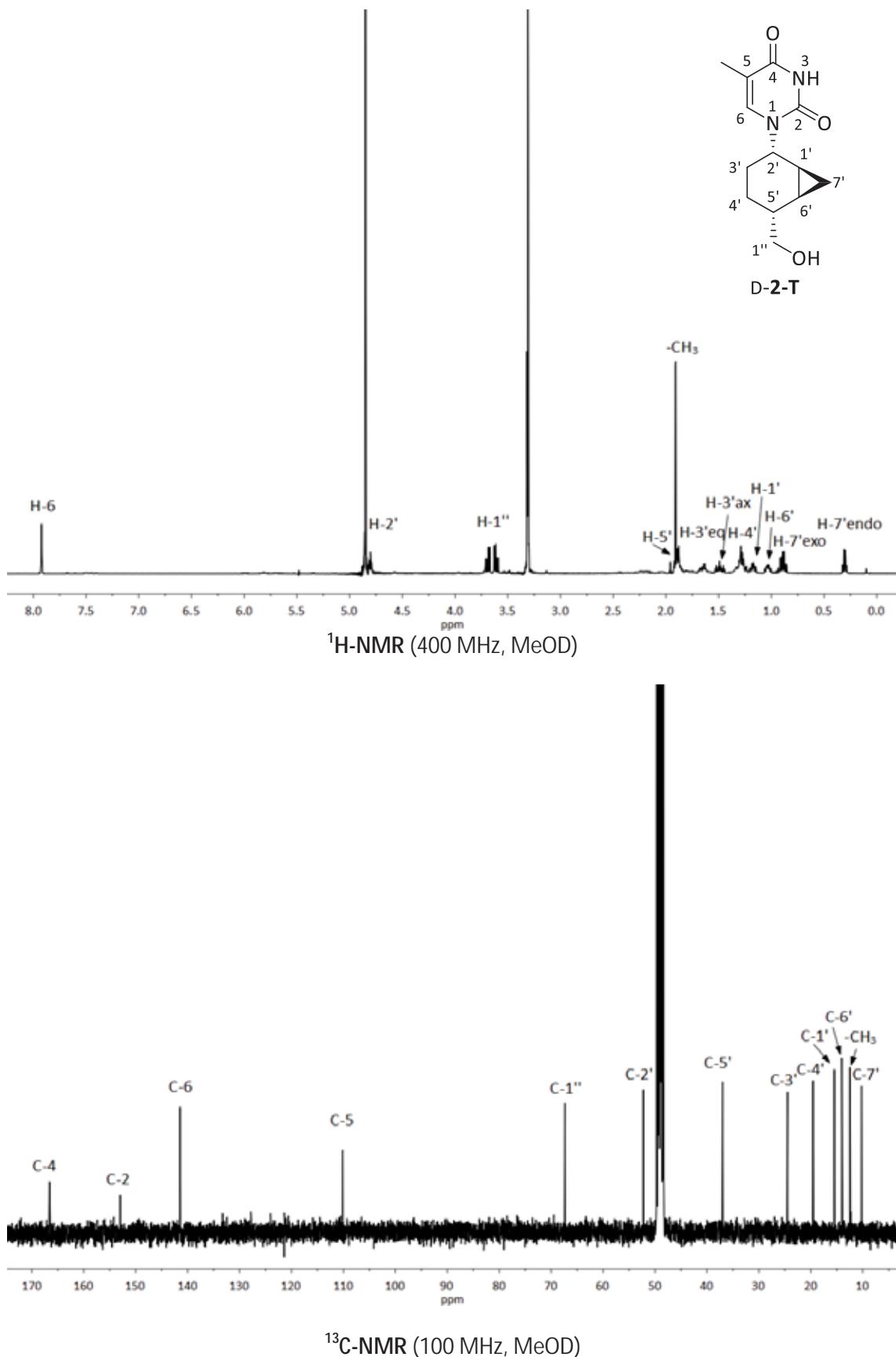
COSY (400 MHz, MeOD)

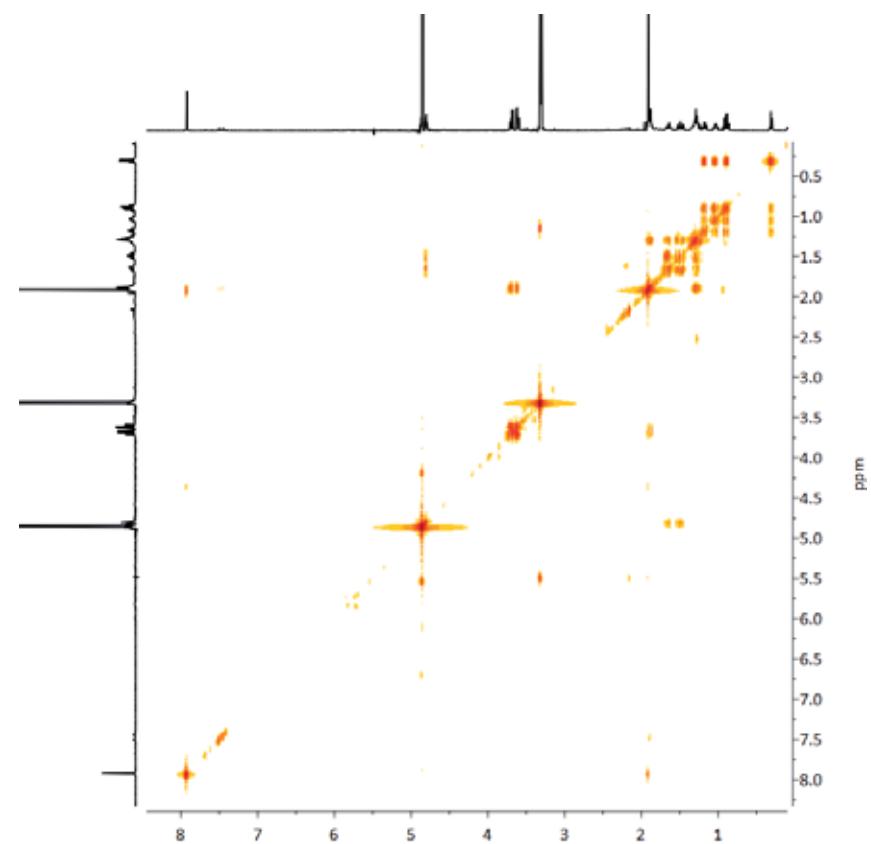
NMR spectra



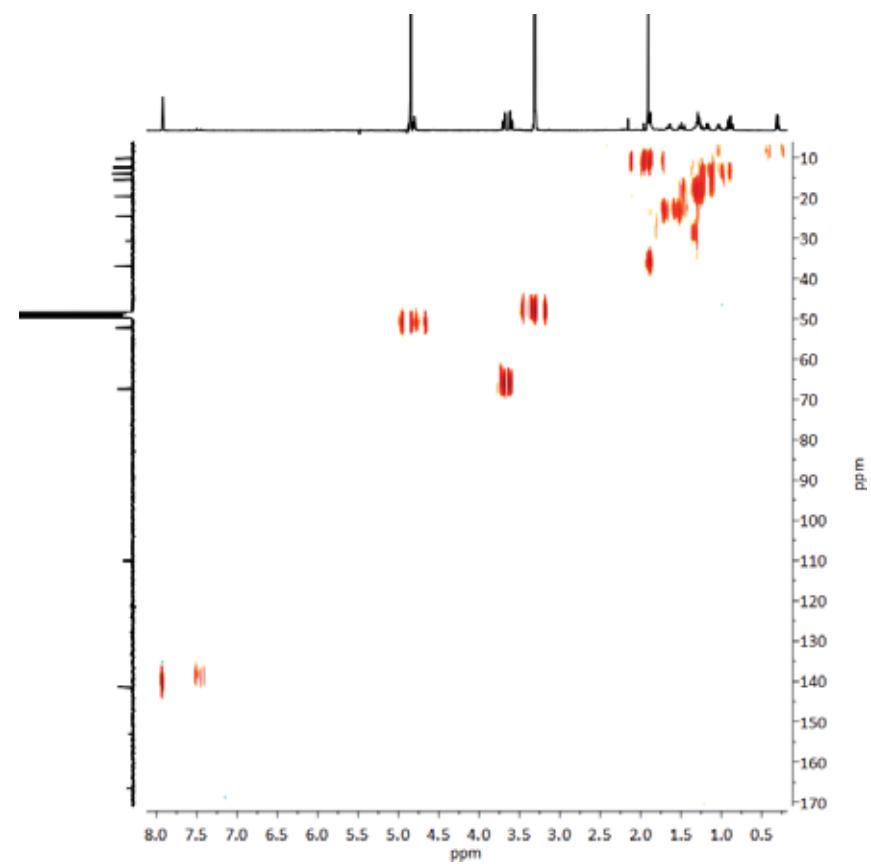


NMR spectra



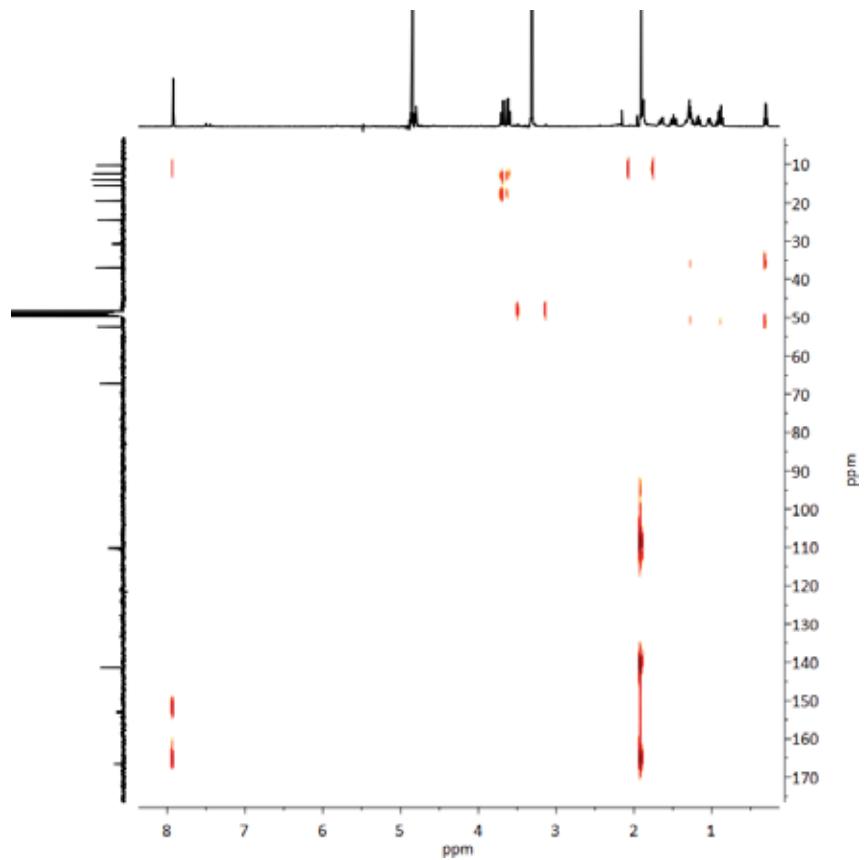


COSY (400 MHz, MeOD)

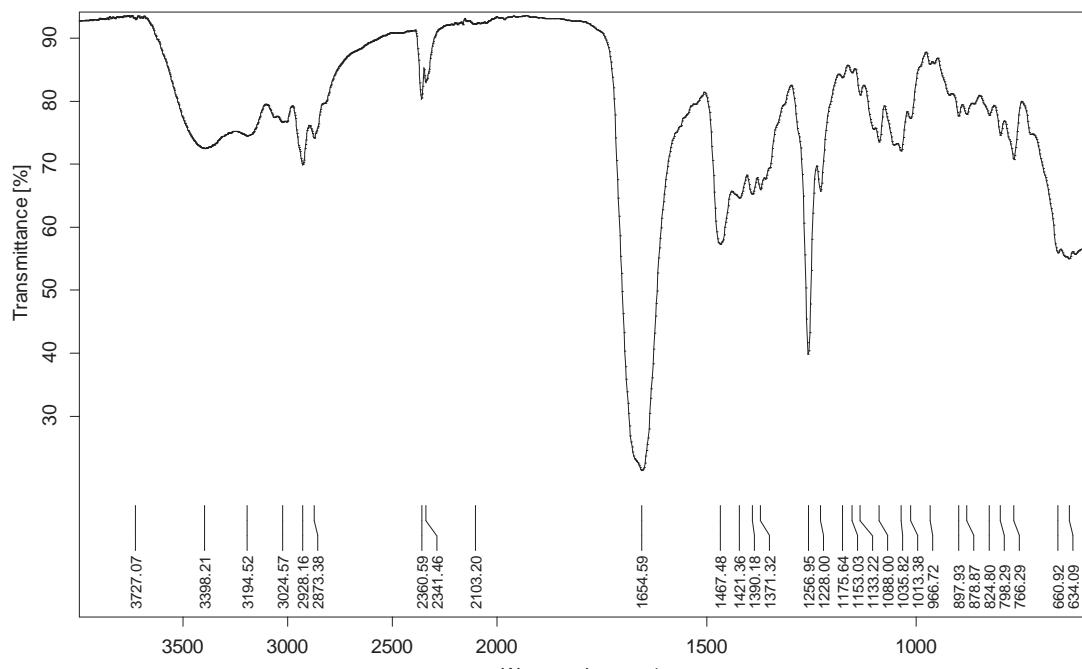


HSQC (400 MHz, MeOD)

NMR spectra



HMBC (400 MHz, MeOD)



IR (ATR)

Appendix B

Figures not included in the
manuscript

Beatriz Domínguez Pérez

Ph.D. Thesis
Ph.D. in Chemistry

Supervisors:
Dr. Ramon Alibés Arqués
Dr. Félix Busqué Sánchez
Dr. Jean-Didier Márechal

Departament de Química
Facultat de Ciències
2015

1. Molecular modelling study of novel carbocyclic nucleoside analogues as anti-HSV

1.1. 1st phosphorylation step

1.1.1. Docking results

- Pyrimidine nucleoside analogues

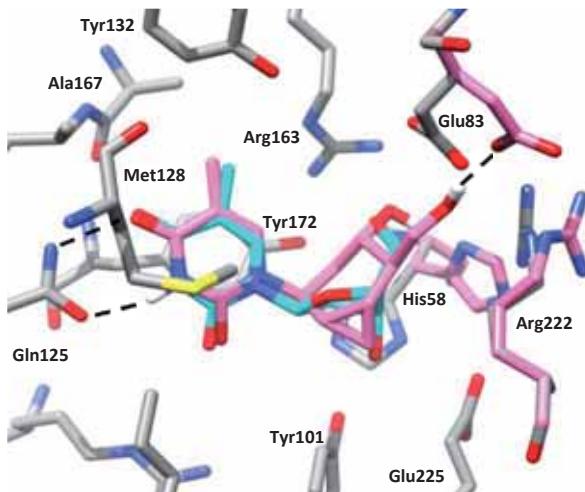


Figure B-1. D-3-T (pink) superimposed to crystallographic dT (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB:1KIM, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

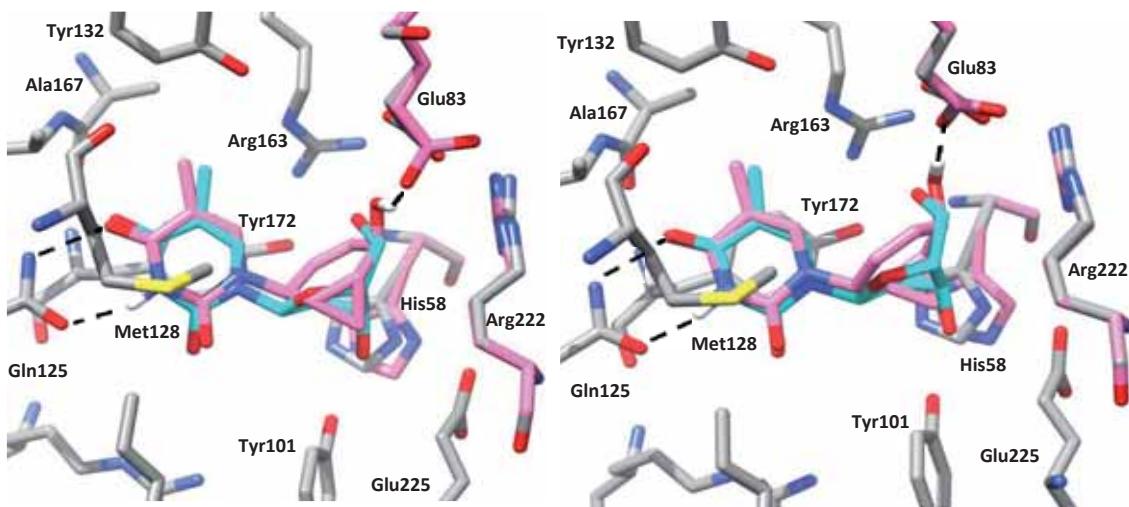


Figure B-2. D-5-T (left) and L-5-T (right) in pink superimposed to crystallographic dT (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB:1KIM, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

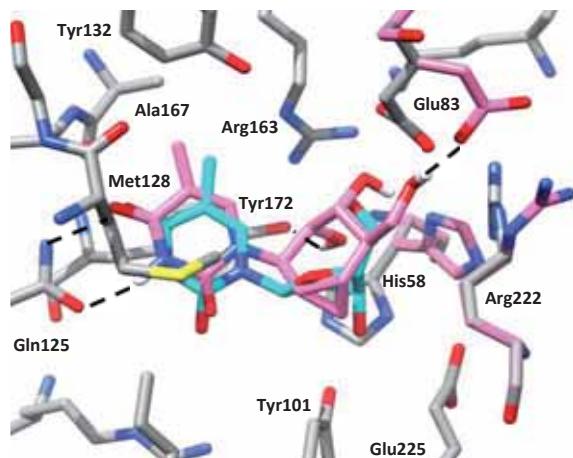


Figure B-3. D-6-T (pink) superimposed to crystallographic dT (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB:1KIM, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

▪ Purine nucleoside analogues

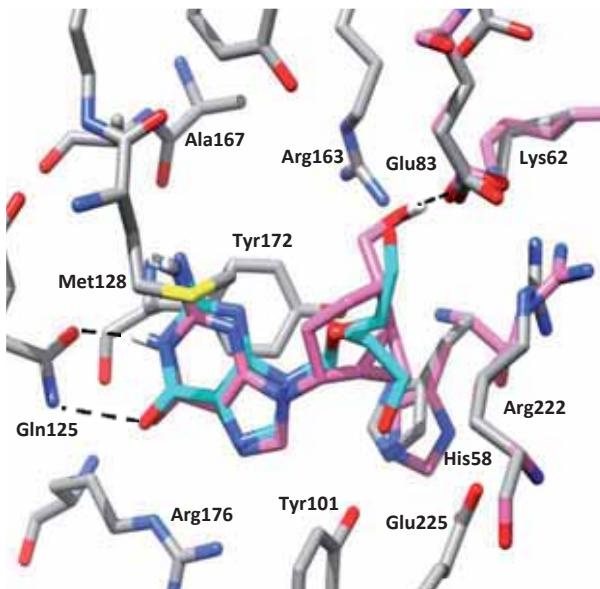


Figure B-4. L-2-G (pink) superimposed to crystallographic ACV (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB: 2KI5, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

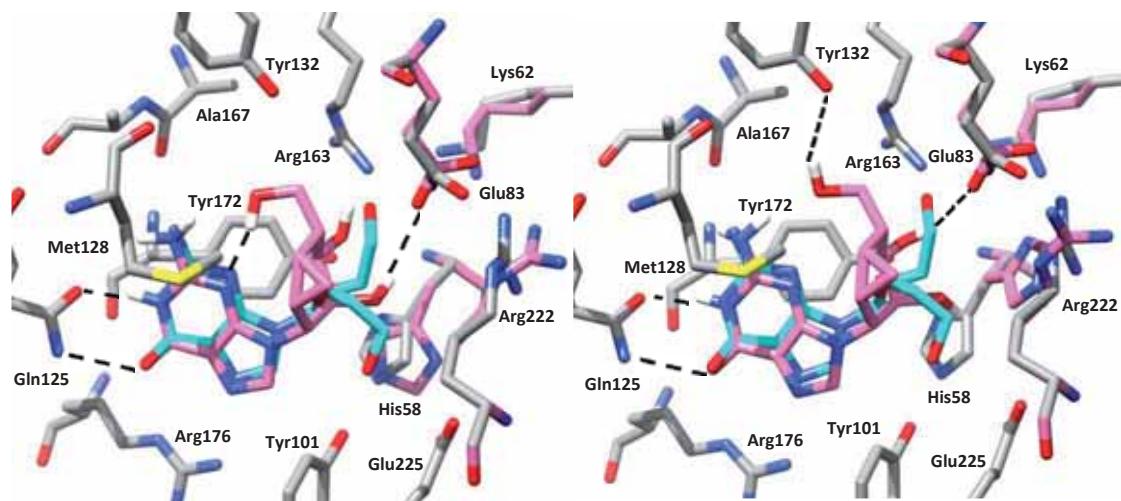
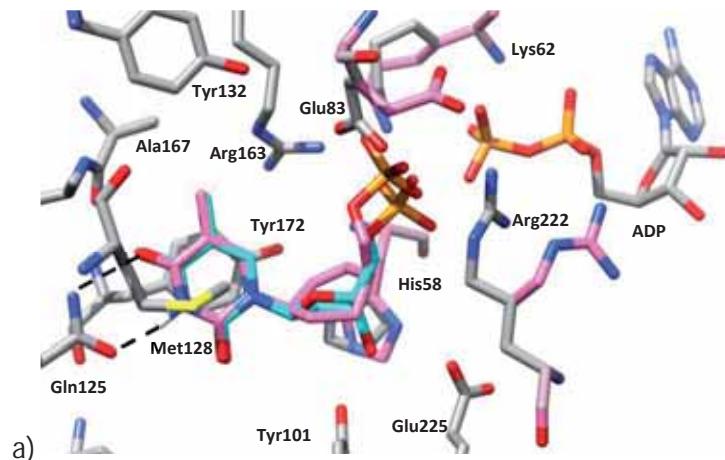


Figure B-5. D-6-G orientations with an internal hydrogen bond and 3'-OH pointing towards Glu-83 (left) and D-6-G orientations with 4'-OH pointing towards Glu-83 (right) in pink superimposed to crystallographic ACV (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB: 2K15, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

1.2. 2nd phosphorylation step

1.2.1. Docking results

- Pyrimidine nucleoside analogues



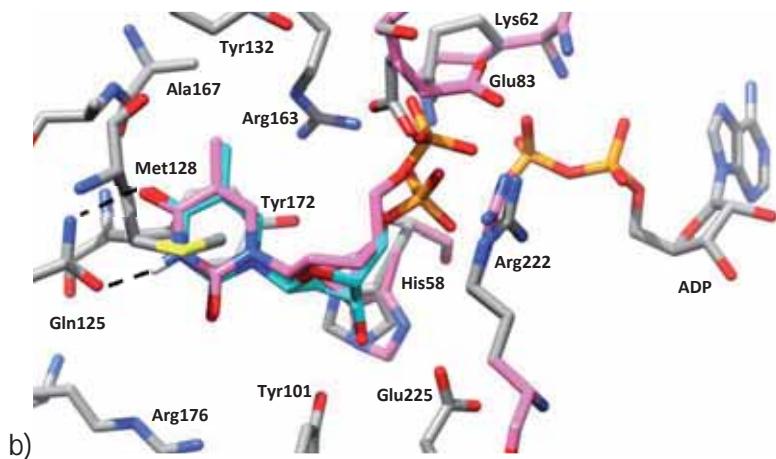


Figure B-6. a) L-1-TMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic dTMP (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB: 1VTK, X-ray residues shown in grey). b) L-2-TMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic dTMP (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB: 1VTK, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

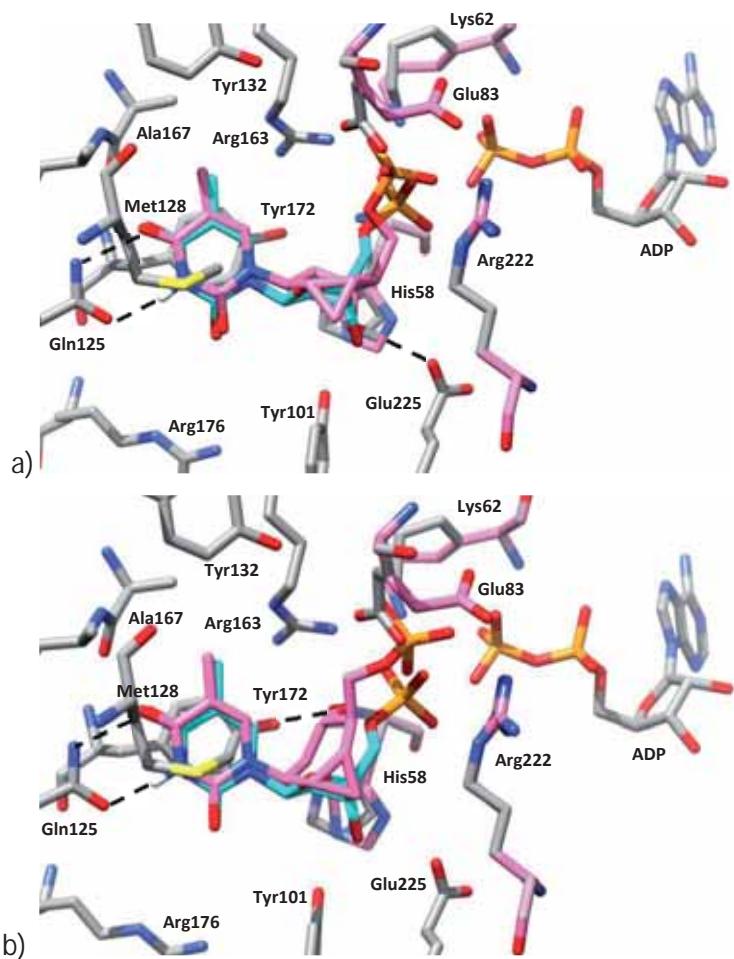


Figure B-7. a) D-3-TMP (pink) in pseudo-equatorial conformation superimposed to crystallographic dTMP (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB: 1VTK, X-ray residues shown in grey). b) D-3-TMP (pink) in pseudo-axial conformation superimposed to crystallographic dTMP (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB: 1VTK, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

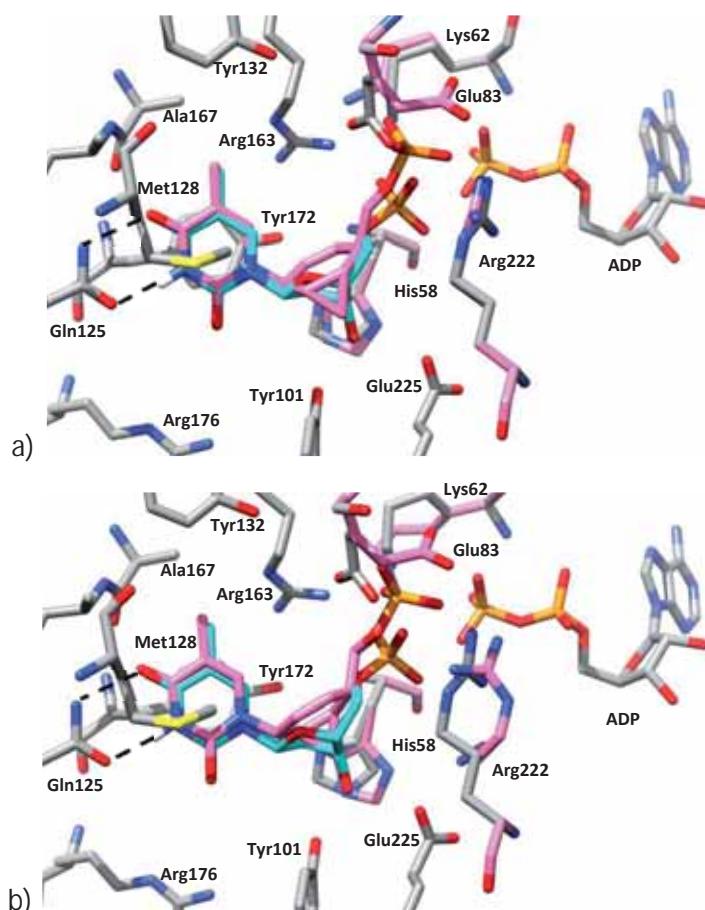


Figure B-8. a) D-4-TMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic dTMP (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB: 1VTK, X-ray residues shown in grey). b) L-4-TMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic dTMP (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB: 1VTK, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

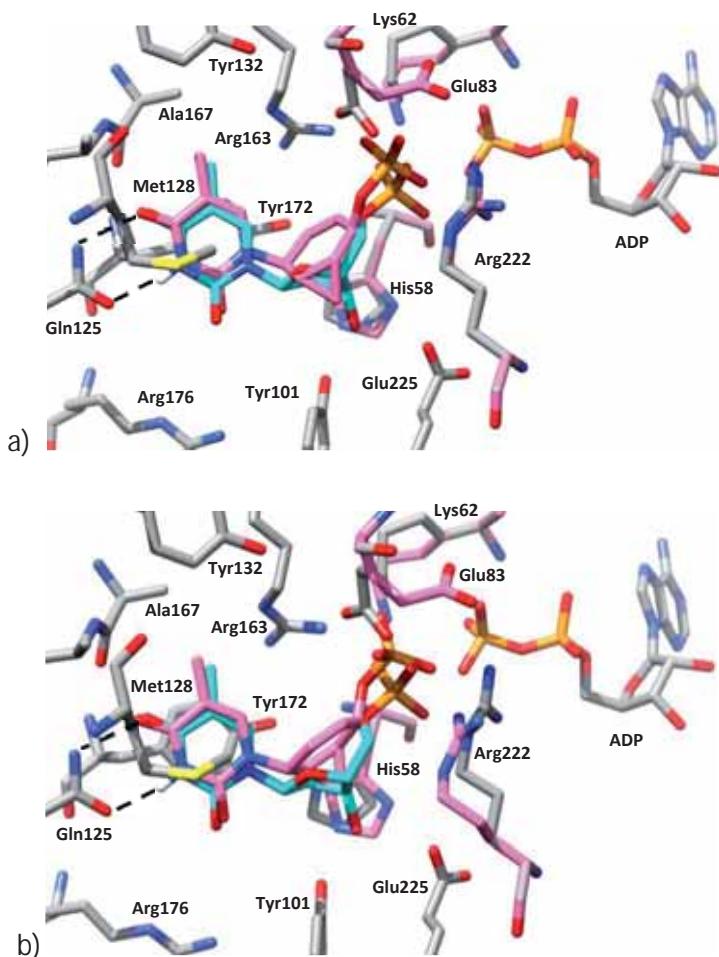


Figure B-9. a) D-5-TMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic dTMP (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB: 1VTK, X-ray residues shown in grey). b) L-5-TMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic dTMP (blue) in HSV-1 TK (PDB: 1VTK, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

▪ Purine nucleoside analogues

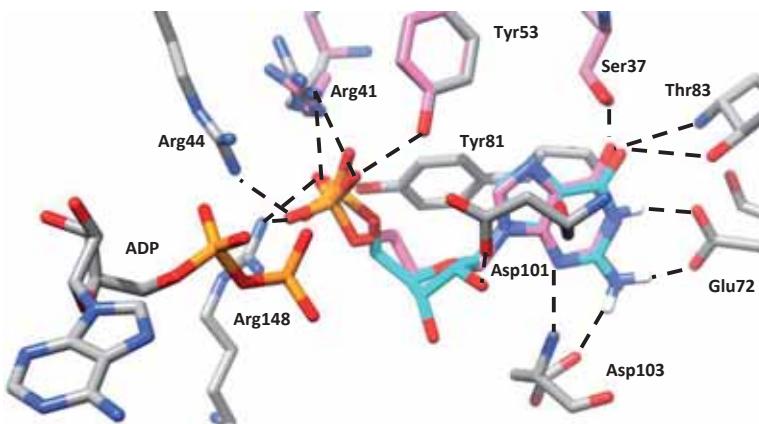


Figure B-10. ACVMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic GMP (blue) in mGMPK (PDB: 1LVG, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

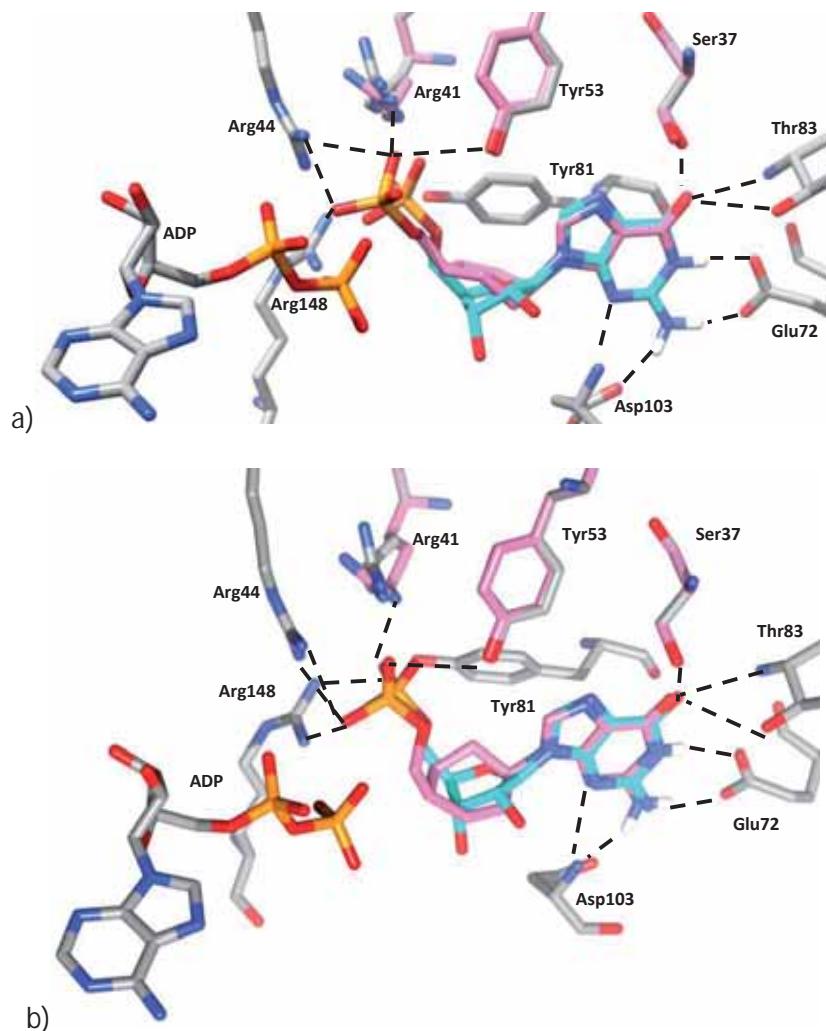
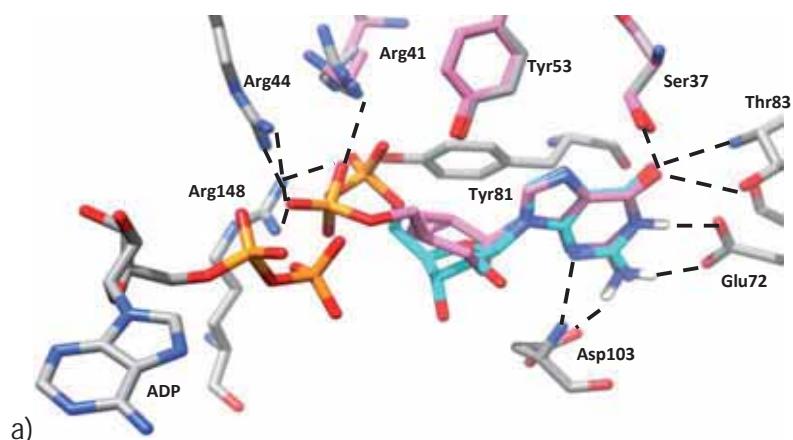


Figure B-11. a) D-1-GMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic GMP (blue) in mGMPK (PDB: 1LVG, X-ray residues shown in grey). b) L-1-GMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic GMP (blue) in mGMPK (PDB: 1LVG, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.



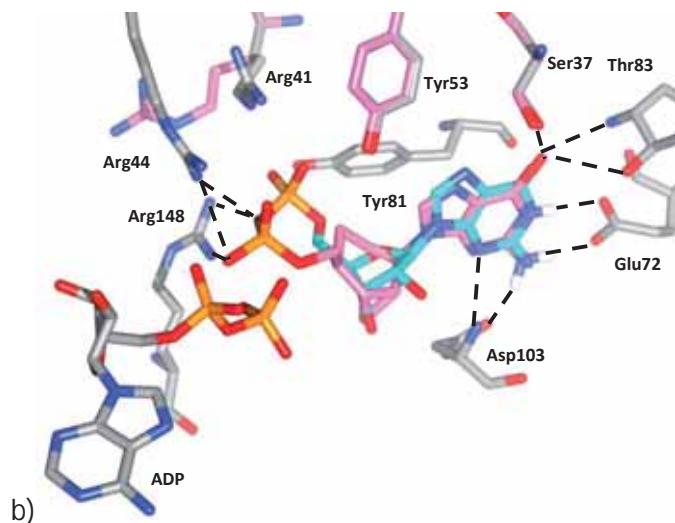


Figure B-12. a) D-2-GMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic GMP (blue) in mGMPK (PDB: 1LVG, X-ray residues shown in grey). b) L-2-GMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic GMP (blue) in mGMPK (PDB: 1LVG, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

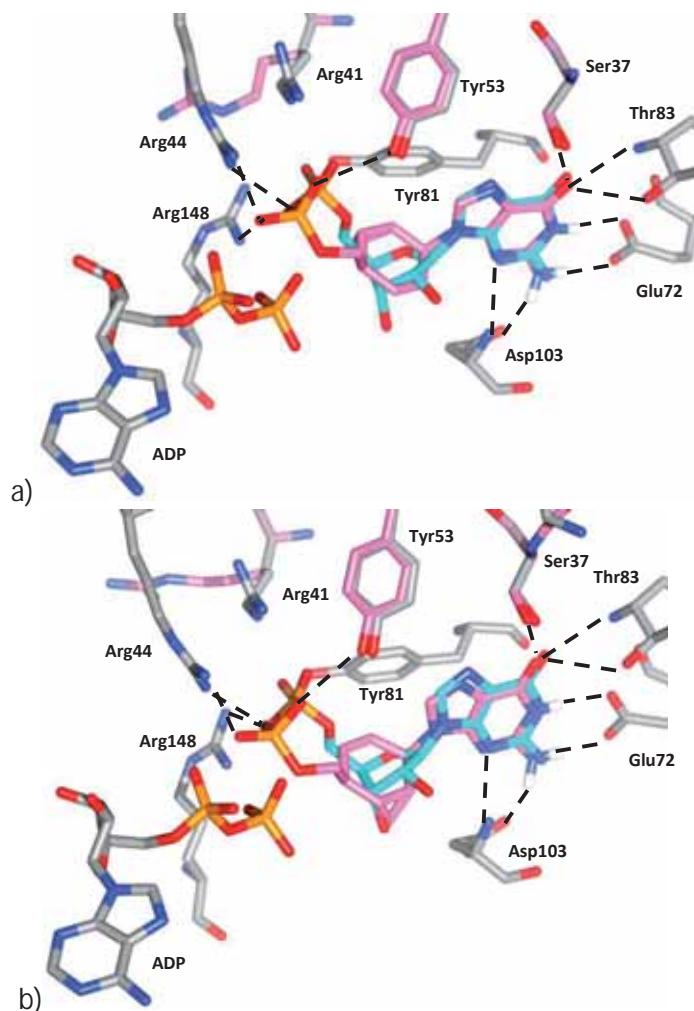


Figure B-13. a) D-4-GMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic GMP (blue) in mGMPK (PDB: 1LVG, X-ray residues shown in grey). b) L-4-GMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic GMP (blue) in mGMPK (PDB: 1LVG, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

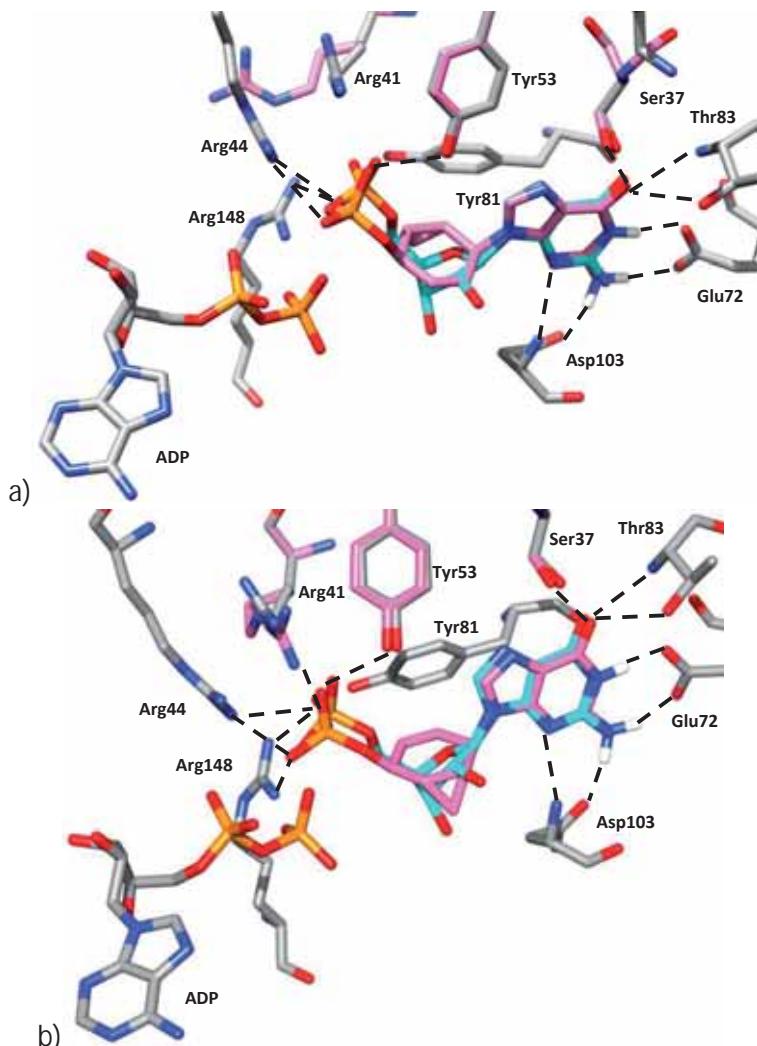


Figure B-14. a) D-5-GMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic GMP (blue) in mGMPK (PDB: 1LVG, X-ray residues shown in grey). b) L-5-GMP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic GMP (blue) in mGMPK (PDB: 1LVG, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

1.3. 3rd phosphorylation step

1.3.1. Docking results

- Pyrimidine nucleoside analogues

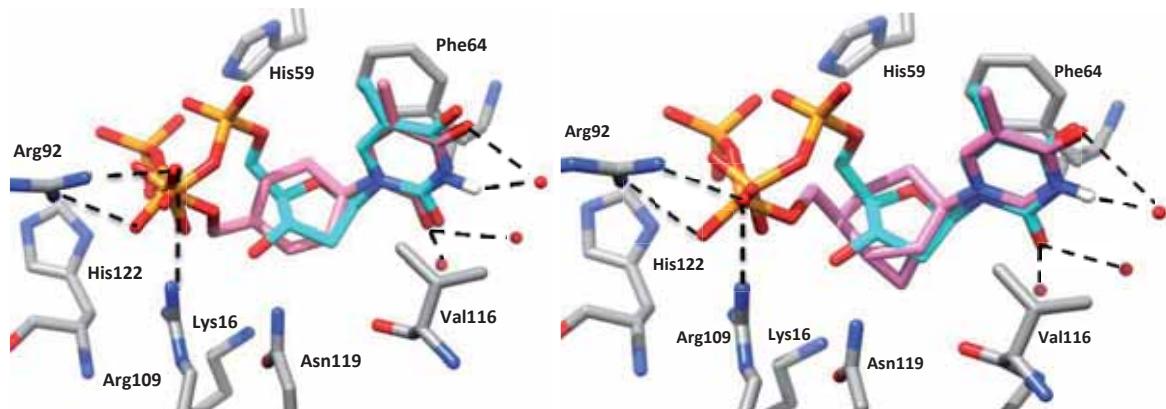


Figure B-15. L-1-TDP (left) and L-2-TDP (right) in pink superimposed to crystallographic dTDP (blue) in NDK (PDB: 1NDC, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

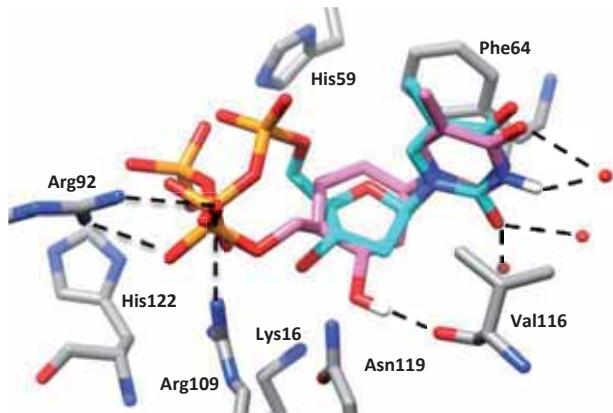


Figure B-16. D-3-TDP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic dTDP (blue) in NDK (PDB: 1NDC, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

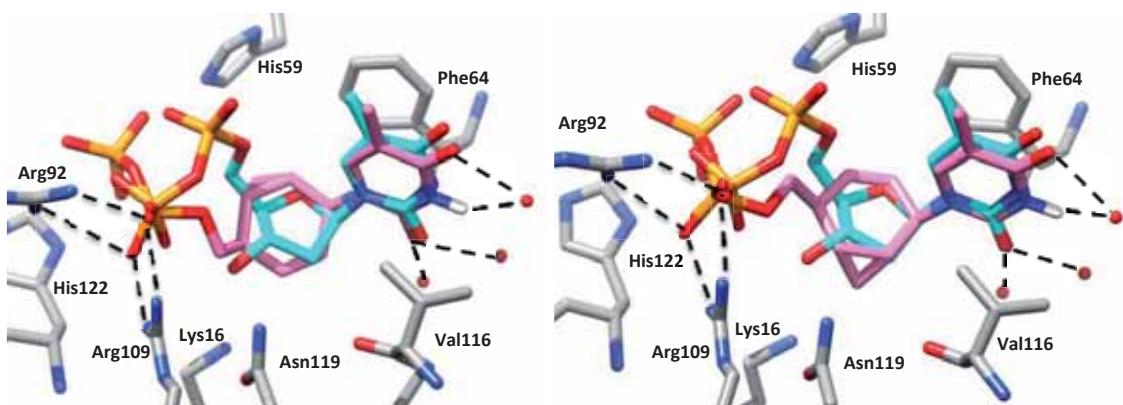


Figure B-17. D-4-TDP (left) and L-4-TDP (right) in pink superimposed to crystallographic dTDP (blue) in NDK (PDB: 1NDC, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

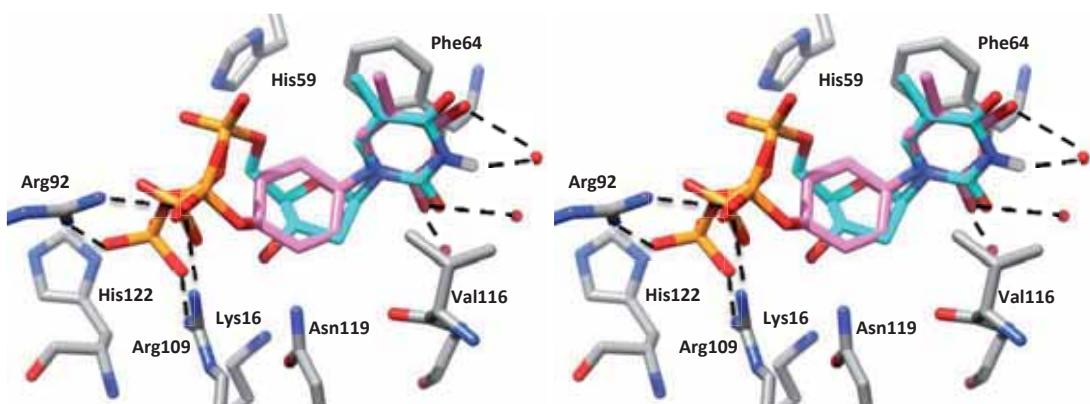


Figure B-18. D-5-TDP (left) and L-5-TDP (right) in pink superimposed to crystallographic dTDP (blue) in NDK (PDB: 1NDC, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are not shown and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

▪ Purine nucleoside analogues

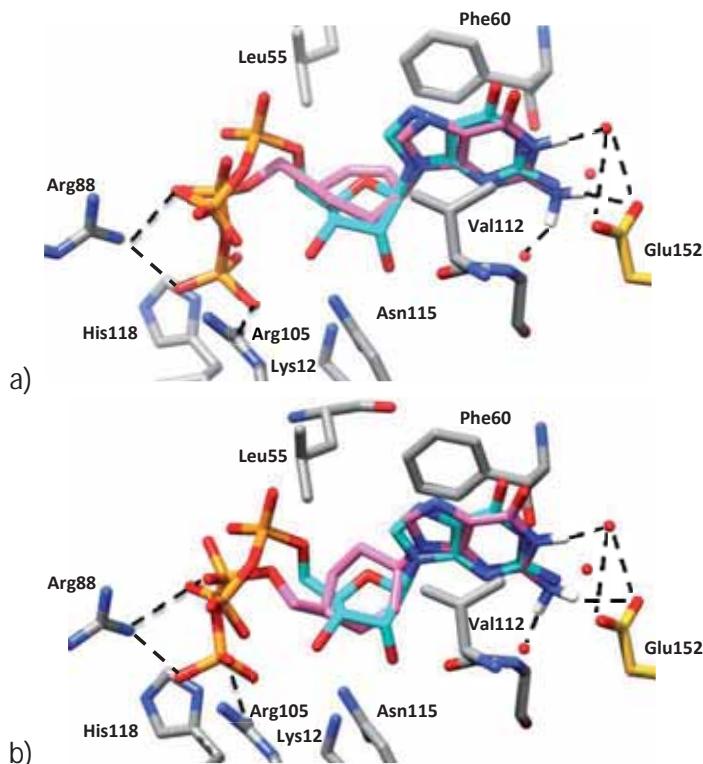


Figure B-19. D-1-GDP (left) and L-1-GDP (right) in pink superimposed to crystallographic GDP (blue) in NDK (PDB: 1NUE, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are only shown when interacted with the ligand and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

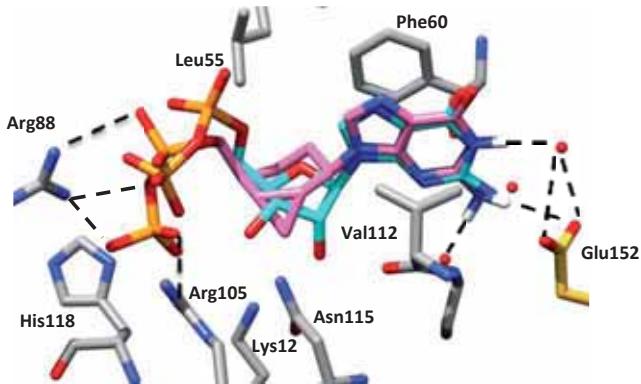


Figure B-1. L-2-GDP (pink) superimposed to crystallographic GDP (blue) in NDK (PDB: 1NUE, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are only shown when interacted with the ligand and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

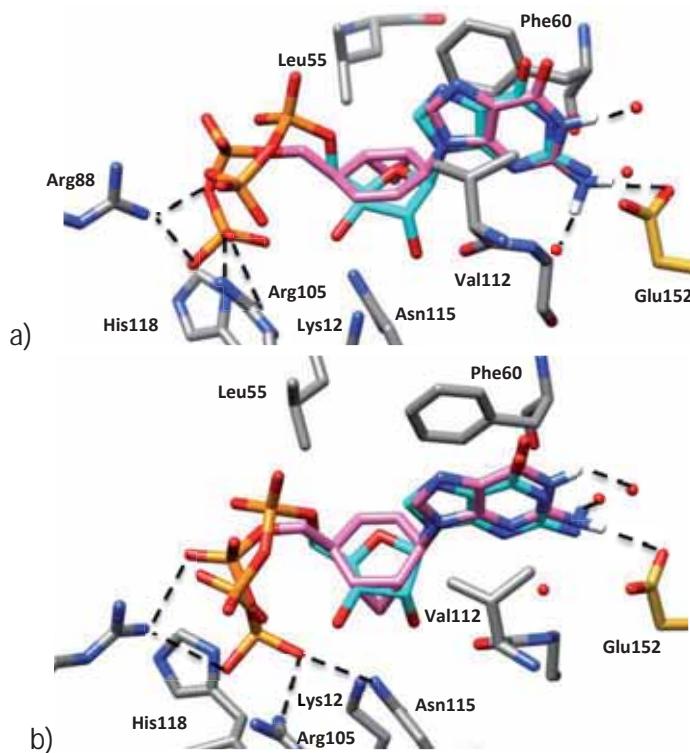


Figure B-21. D-4-GDP (left) and L-4-GDP (right) in pink superimposed to crystallographic GDP (blue) in NDK (PDB: 1NUE, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are only shown when interacted with the ligand and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.

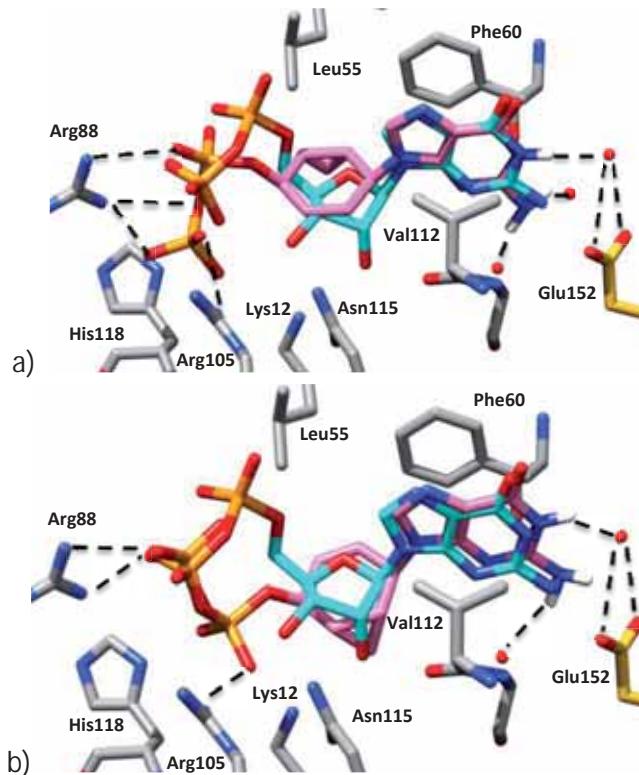


Figure B-22. D-5-GDP (left) and L-5-GDP (right) in pink superimposed to crystallographic GDP (blue) in NDK (PDB: 1NUE, X-ray residues shown in grey). Hydrogen bonds are depicted as dotted lines. For the sake of clarity, crystallographic waters are only shown when interacted with the ligand and hydrogen atoms are only shown when bound to a heteroatom of the ligand.