

Spatial variability in the soil macroinvertebrate food web of an agroecosystem: a stable isotope analysis



Supplemental material

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Electronic Supplementary Material (ESM)

Table S1 Complete list of plant species with their corresponding aerial biomass ($\text{g}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$) in each sample. Key: Samples ending in: T, Citrus:Trunk; M, Citrus:Middle; R, Citrus:Row; A, Abandoned.

Family	Species	22T	23T	24T	32T	33T	34T	42T	43T	44T	22M	23M	24M	32M	33M	34M	42M	43M	44M	22R	23R	24R	32R	33R	34R	42R	43R	44R	4AA	4BA	4CA	5AA	5BA	5CA	6AA	6BA	6CA	
Gramineae	<i>Avena barbata</i> Pott ex Link, 1800		59.4									80.3	155.2	81.8	91.5	236.3	45.3	197.0		26.4	162.7	123.7	54.9	26.2	137.0	45.8	95.8	221.8	5.9	65.0	53.6	9.6	98.9	176.8	189.3	93.3		
Gramineae	<i>Hordeum murinum</i> L., 1753		83.0	79.0				78.1				36.6	12.2	110.9	1.6	41.9	52.3	5.1	60.8	146.9	9.4	1.5	37.1		50.9	1.9	145.1	15.7	20.6	5.3	5.6	2.6	24.3	17.3	19.0	63.8		
Gramineae	<i>Bromus madritensis</i> L., 1755			26.1	29.6			1.1				10.1			3.7	60.8	0.8	48.0	11.8	97.3				1.8	5.4		58.9	19.0	0.6	22.9	6.1	10.6	1.2	1.4		21.8	88.0	
Gramineae	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L., 1753																3.8	1.9				2.6				32.6			2.4	2.3				6.2	2.2			
Gramineae	<i>Lolium rigidum</i> Gaudin, 1811											5.8														2.2	1.1		6.1	20.6			5.1					
Gramineae	<i>Piptatherum miliaceum</i> (L.) Coss., 1851						0.3				0.2		0.3				0.1							14.6						1.1	102.1							
Gramineae	<i>Lophochloa cristata</i> (L.) HyL, 1953																																	0.1				
Gramineae, C ₄	<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i> (L.) Stapf, 1919																												5.0									
Gramineae, C ₄	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers., 1805			5.1								9.0	11.0	142.4		5.8	0.6						37.6	69.1	174.7		4.0											
Leguminosae	<i>Medicago</i> sp. L., 1753																									12.8			140.5	93.6	301.3	42.1	446.2	54.1	14.6	73.4	191.8	
Leguminosae	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> Schreb., 1804																												17.0	1.4	3.8	10.6			66.2	2.3		
Leguminosae	<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i> L., 1753																												18.7				2.6	17.3	2.1			
Compositae	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L., 1753							28.2				23.0									16.2										21.3	29.4		3.5		2.7		
Compositae	<i>Sonchus tenerrimus</i> L., 1753																														40.0							
Compositae	<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i> (L.) Greuter, 1973																														481.3		412.5			655.0		
Compositae	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> L., 1763																														38.7	4.0	10.2	16.5	117.3	195.2		244.0
Compositae	<i>Reichardia picroides</i> (L.) Roth, 1787																																	47.0		46.9	56.5	
Compositae	<i>Crepis</i> sp. L., 1753																																	29.0				
Compositae	<i>Leontodon taraxacoides</i> (Vill.) Mérat, 1831																				16.0															0.5		
Compositae	<i>Conyza bonariensis</i> (L.) Cronquist, 1943			302.9																																		
Compositae	<i>Anacyclus valentinus</i> L., 1753																																					
Convolvulaceae	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L., 1753			5.8	0.6			4.2				22.4	25.4	0.9		19.7	45.4	6.2			1.3	4.6	84.6	14.4	57.3	1.7		9.1	3.2		33.4			52.5		21.4		
Convolvulaceae	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> L., 1753																																					
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Silene</i> sp. L., 1753																									19.2				124.3				28.6	1.7			
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Spergularia rubra</i> (L.) J.Presl & C.Presl, 1819											20.5																										
Rubiaceae	<i>Rubia peregrina</i> L., 1753		1.1	33.4		3.7																																
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium parisiense</i> L., 1753																																			0.5	0.4	1.4
Geraniaceae	<i>Geranium molle</i> L., 1753																																					
Geraniaceae	<i>Geranium</i> sp. L., 1753																																					
Urticaceae	<i>Parietaria officinalis</i> L., 1753		418.9		243.2	52.2	88.3	168.8	150.9	5.1									7.0															1.0	0.1		1.2	
Cruciferae	<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> (L.) Lagr.-Foss., 1847																			78.6		12.5							3.2					1.3	115.4	4.9		
Umbelliferae	<i>Daucus carota</i> L., 1753											217.1									27.4																	
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago lagopus</i> L., 1753																			189.3		47.2								1.9	13.9	1.3		15.8	11.2	79.5	0.8	3.5
Cyperaceae, C ₄	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L., 1753				0.2										3.0	2.2	4.8	2.0	2.9							11.8	2.2											
Liliaceae	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L., 1753			0.9	0.3																																	
Oleaceae	<i>Phillyrea angustifolia</i> L., 1753			0.7	1.6																																	
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp. L., 1753																																					
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis</i> sp. L., 1753				0.4							1.4															0.2											
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium opulifolium</i> Schrad. ex W.D.J.Koch & Ziz, 1814																									23.8												
Amaranthaceae	<i>Amaranthus deflexus</i> L., 1771											1.9																									3.7	
Boraginaceae	<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i> Mill., 1768																																					

Table S2 Complete list of macroinvertebrate species with their corresponding abundances (individuals·m⁻²) in each sample. Key: Samples ending in: T, Citrus:Trunk; M, Citrus:Middle; R, Citrus:Row; A, Abandoned. For Coleoptera (Col) and Araneae (Ara) family is also given. Col: Sta: Staphylinidae, Ten: Tenebrionidae, Car: Carabidae, Sil: Silphidae, His: Histeridae, Cry: Cryptophagidae, Nit: Nitidulidae, Lat: Lathridiidae; Ara: Lyn: Linyphiidae, Gna: Gnaphosidae, Lyc: Lycosidae, Sal: Salticidae, Nem: Nemesiidae, The: Theridiidae, Tho: Thomisidae, Zod: Zodariidae, Cor: Corinnidae, Dic: Dictynidae, Dys: Dysderidae, Tit: Titanoecidae.

Taxonomic level	Species	22T	23T	24T	32T	33T	34T	42T	43T	44T	22M	23M	24M	32M	33M	34M	42M	43M	44M	22R	23R	24R	32R	33R	34R	42R	43R	44R	4AA	4BA	4CA	5AA	5BA	5CA	6AA	6BA	6CA	
Col: Sta	Aleocharinae Fleming, 1881	1936	96	320	576	752	880	144	144	848	16	48								32	64				32		48		96	160	208	352	96	48	336	304	288	
Col: Sta	<i>Medon</i> sp. Stephens, 1883				32		16		32		16	16								16		16									16	16			16		16	
Col: Sta	Tachyporinae sp. 1 MacLeay, 1825	32	80	96	272	96	64	32	48	32		16						16	32			16									32					32	16	
Col: Sta	Tachyporinae sp. 2 MacLeay, 1825	16	32	16		48	32			16											16								16									
Col: Sta	<i>Xantholinus</i> sp. 1 Dejean, 1821	48		16	16	48	32	16		32																											16	
Col: Sta	<i>Xantholinus</i> sp. 2 Dejean, 1821	64		16	32		32			16		16																										
Col: Sta	<i>Philonthus</i> sp. Stephens, 1821		16							16																					32		16					
Col: Sta	<i>Astenus</i> sp. Dejean, 1833									16																												
Col: Sta	<i>Rugilus</i> sp. Leach, 1819					16																																
Col: Sta	<i>Ocypus olens</i> (O. Muller, 1764)																			16																		
Col: Sta	Oxytelinae Fleming, 1821								16											16																		
Col: Sta	Pselaphinae Raffray, 1903																															32						
Col: Ten	<i>Oochrotus unicolor</i> Lucas, 1852										48			16			48		64									16			32					32	16	
Col: Ten	Tenebrionidae (larvae) Latreille, 1802																													32				16	16			
Col: Ten	<i>Gonocephalum rusticum</i> (Olivier, 1811)																																			16		
Col: Car	<i>Amara</i> sp. Bonelli, 1810		16									32									16	16																
Col: Car	<i>Microlestes</i> sp. Schmidt-Goebel, 1846													16																								
Col: Car	<i>Calathus melanocephalus</i> (L., 1758)									32																												
Col: Sil	<i>Silpha puncticollis</i> Lucas, 1846																															16		16				
Col: His	<i>Kissister minimus</i> (Laporte de Castelnau, 1840)	16		48	16			16			16			16					16	16	64	32		32					48	16	32		16			16		
Col: Cry	<i>Ephistemus globulus</i> (Paycull, 1798)	16			16		16																															
Col: Nit	<i>Carpophilus</i> sp. Stephens, 1829	16																																				
Col: Scy	Scydmaeninae Leach, 1815			16										16														16									16	
Col: Lat	Lathridiidae (larvae) Fleischer, 1890		16				16																															
Col: others	Coleoptera (larvae), sp. 1 L., 1758									16																												
Col: others	Coleoptera (larvae), sp. 2 L., 1758		16				16																															
Col: others	Coleoptera (larvae), sp. 3 L., 1758																																					
Col: others	Coleoptera (larvae), sp. 4 L., 1758																															16						
Ara: Lyn	<i>Meioneta rurestris</i> (C.L.Koch, 1836)	608				16	208	32		32	16	16						32							16						16							16
Ara: Lyn	<i>Pelecopsis inedita</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1875)	64			256		64				80										16															16		
Ara: Lyn	<i>Pelecopsis parallela</i> (Wider, 1834)											32										32																
Ara: Lyn	<i>Ostearius melanopygius</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1879)							16													16																	
Ara: Lyn	<i>Walckenaeria stylifrons</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1875)	16																																				

Table S2 (continued)

Taxonomic level	Species	22T	23T	24T	32T	33T	34T	42T	43T	44T	22M	23M	24M	32M	33M	34M	42M	43M	44M	22R	23R	24R	32R	33R	34R	42R	43R	44R	4AA	4BA	4CA	5AA	5BA	5CA	6AA	6BA	6CA	
Ara: Gna	<i>Gnaphosa lucifuga</i> (Walkenaer, 1802)														32			16					16	16		48	16	32						16	48		16	
Ara: Gna	<i>Heser nilicola</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1874)											32		16			48					64				16												
Ara: Gna	<i>Setaphis carmeli</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1872)																16	16						16														
Ara: Gna	<i>Zelotes civicus</i> (Simon, 1878)			16				16																	16						16					16		
Ara: Sal	<i>Euophrys sulfurea</i> (L. Koch, 1867)																16																					
Ara: Sal	<i>Talavera aequipes</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1871)																32																					
Ara: Sal	<i>Talavera petrensis</i> (C.L.Koch, 1837)																								16		16											
Ara: Lyc	<i>Trabaea cazorla</i> Snazell, 1983										48	32						16	16				16			16												
Ara: Lyc	<i>Pardosa proxima</i> (C.L.Koch, 1847)																	16										16										
Ara: Nem	<i>Nemesia</i> sp. Audouin, 1826		16									16																										
Ara: The	<i>Asagena phalerata</i> (Panzer, 1801)															16							16	16			16			32	16	16	16	16				
Ara: Tho	<i>Ozyptila pauxilla</i> (Simon, 1870)								16			16		16											16													32
Ara: Zod	<i>Zodarion styliferum</i> (Simon, 1870)												32	32	16	16	16					16							32			16				144		
Ara: Cor	<i>Trachela minor</i> L. Koch, 1872																					16																
Ara: Dic	<i>Dictyna pusilla</i> Thorell, 1856																																16					
Ara: Dys	<i>Dysdera crocata</i> C.L. Koch, 1838		16	48	80	96		64	16		16	32		16	16			32		32		16		16	16													
Ara: Tit	<i>Titanoeca praefica</i> Simon, 1870																16																					
Acari	Erythraeidae Robineau-Desvoidy 1828											32	96	160	48	96	16	16	16	16	16	16	32	32	32	48	80	48	32	32	32	48		16			80	48
Acari	Acari, sp. 1 Leach, 1817			16																																		
Acari	Acari, sp. 2 Leach, 1817												16																									
Chilopoda	<i>Geophilus</i> sp. Leach, 1814	128	96	176	112	64	192	80	32	48	16	80	16		16		16	16				80			16	32	48	64	16		32	64	32	16	48	32	32	32
Chilopoda	<i>Lithobius</i> sp. Leach, 1814	16	320	144	16			48		80	32	16		32						16	80		32		16	48	16	16			64	96	80	64	64	32	32	
Diplopoda	<i>Polydesmus</i> sp. Latreille, 1803	16			64	32		32	16	32																												
Isopoda	<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i> Latreille, 1804	32	208	256	320	160	352	480	64	304	112	432	48	32		64	32	144	128		112	160	32	32	96	64	32			112	32		16	32			16	
Isopoda	<i>Porcellio</i> sp. Latreille, 1804	128	112		128	48	32			96												16					16				96						32	
Blattodea	<i>Loboptera decipiens</i> Germar, 1817		16	16			16				64	128	32	96	32		16	48			32	96		16	16	16		16		32		16	16	112			32	
Embioptera	<i>Haploembia solieri</i> Rambur, 1842						16																								16					16	32	16
Embioptera	<i>Embia</i> sp. Latreille, 1825																																		16			
Lepidoptera	Pyrallidae (larvae) Latreille, 1809							16						16								16								16	16	32	16		48	48	32	160
Lepidoptera	Noctuidae (larvae) Latreille, 1809	32	16	32	16		16							32									16		16		16											
Lepidoptera	Geometridae (larvae) Leach, 1815																				16										16	16						
Lepidoptera	Arctiidae (larvae) Leach, 1815																													32						16		
Lepidoptera	Lepidoptera (larvae) L., 1758												16									16												16				

Table S2 (continued)

Taxonomic level	Species	22T	23T	24T	32T	33T	34T	42T	43T	44T	22M	23M	24M	32M	33M	34M	42M	43M	44M	22R	23R	24R	32R	33R	34R	42R	43R	44R	4AA	4BA	4CA	5AA	5BA	5CA	6AA	6BA	6CA
Dermaptera	<i>Euborellia annulipes</i> Dohm, 1864	16	64	32	16		48	144		16	32	16		16	16		32				16				80		16						16		16		
Dermaptera	<i>Forficula pubescens</i> (Gene, 1837)		32																											16							
Formicidae	<i>Formica rufibarbis</i> Fabricius, 1793		32				16					16	1088		3216				48						16												
Formicidae	<i>Lasius grandis</i> Forel, 1909	96	192	64	2000	32	16		16	112	16	3968	16		4672			3072	112	16	128	464					48										
Formicidae	<i>Messor barbarus</i> (L., 1767)	288		48	560		16				1712		928	720	48	768	1040		1888	64		48	64	176	96	32	48	1184	2336	1536	80	16	112	144	960	64	2768
Formicidae	<i>Plagiolepis pygmaea</i> (Latreille, 1798)		16		16	16	48				32	320	288	32	592	352			16	160	192				1584	16	16	32	2576		240	32		848			
Formicidae	<i>Camponotus aethiops</i> (Latreille, 1798)					16							32			16									16	16											
Formicidae	<i>Hypoponera eduardi</i> (Forel, 1894)		208	112		16	16	48		96					32		80	32							64	64											
Formicidae	<i>Pheidole pallidula</i> (Nylander, 1849)	48			32	256				16		16				240	352	48	16	176	64			384	224	784	384	352			160	192		528			
Formicidae	<i>Solenopsis</i> sp. Westwood, 1840	16				32		16					16	16	160						16			16	16										16		
Formicidae	<i>Tetramorium semilaeve</i> Andre, 1883		96	160	48	16			48	32		96	528	48					192				64					864		1520			336	96	208		
Oligochaeta	<i>Aporrectodea trapezoides</i> (Dugès, 1828)					16		16	48												32									16			16	32	32		
Oligochaeta	<i>Aporrectodea rosea</i> (Savigny 1826)																				16									48		16			16		
Oligochaeta	<i>Dendrobaena</i> sp. Eisen, 1874				32				80	80																											
Oligochaeta	<i>Octodrilus complanatus</i> (Dugès, 1828)						16	16													16																
Oligochaeta	<i>Scherotheca</i> sp. Bouché, 1972																									16											
Oligochaeta	<i>Amyntas corticis</i> (Kinberg, 1867)			112	16	16		112		16													32			16											
Gastropoda	<i>Cornu aspersum</i> (O.F. Muller, 1774)	16			16																																16
Gastropoda	<i>Rumina decollata</i> (L., 1758)			16		16	16		16		16								16																		
Gastropoda	<i>Euomphalia strigella</i> (Draparnaud, 1801)																																			16	
Gastropoda	<i>Milax</i> sp. J.E. Gray, 1855																																				16
Gastropoda	<i>Deroceras</i> sp. Rafinesque, 1820																																			16	
Gastropoda	Helicidae Rafinesque, 1815		16			48							16																								
Opiliones	Opiliones Sundevall, 1833														16																						
Mutillidae	Mutillidae Latreille, 1802																							16													
Zygentoma	Zygentoma Bömer, 1904																												16								
Neuroptera	Myrmeleontidae (larvae) Latreille, 1802		16																																		
Diptera	Stratiomyidae (larvae) Latreille, 1802					16										32						32															

Table S3 $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ and $\delta^{15}\text{N}$ values (mean $\pm$ SE) of the environmental items at the studied area (plants, soil, citrus leaves and fertilizer) for each treatment.

	Treatment	Family	Species	N	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)		$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ (‰)	
					mean	SE	mean	SE
Plants	Citrus:Trunk	Urticaceae	<i>Parietaria officinalis</i>	6	-31.40	0.08	7.52	0.26
		Gramineae	<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	3	-30.27	0.86	5.37	0.59
			<i>Avena barbata</i>	1	-29.79		7.66	
			<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	2	-31.83	0.70	6.27	0.64
		Compositae	<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	1	-29.77		8.48	
			<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	1	-30.68		11.82	
		Rubiaceae	<i>Rubia pergrina</i>	1	-32.74		3.83	
		δ -value weighted by biomass		15	-31.07	0.29	7.16	0.30
	Citrus:Middle	Gramineae	<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	6	-29.31	0.13	4.78	0.36
			<i>Avena barbata</i>	7	-29.01	0.15	4.67	0.47
			<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	4	-29.43	0.18	4.56	0.65
		Gramineae C ₄	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	1	-14.78		3.40	
		Compositae	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	1	-29.70		6.89	
		Convolvulaceae	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	3	-27.96	0.26	5.02	0.30
		Umbelliferae	<i>Daucus carota</i>	1	-29.66		4.23	
		Caryophyllaceae	<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	1	-30.93		6.55	
		δ -value weighted by biomass		24	-28.20	1.04	4.72	0.31
		δ -value weighted by biomass (without C ₄)		23	-29.20	0.14	4.86	0.31
	Citrus:Row	Gramineae	<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	5	-28.76	0.19	4.20	0.39
			<i>Avena barbata</i>	9	-29.40	0.19	4.05	0.54
			<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	1	-28.68		3.84	
			<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	1	-29.72		3.27	
		Gramineae C ₄	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	3	-14.76	0.11	4.27	0.18
		Compositae	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	1	-30.25		3.35	
		Convolvulaceae	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	4	-28.66	0.11	4.76	0.27
		Umbelliferae	<i>Daucus carota</i>	1	-29.19		3.28	
		Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago lagopus</i>	2	-30.26	0.35	3.40	1.79
		Cruciferae	<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	1	-30.16		8.16	
	Abandoned	Geraniaceae	<i>Geranium molle</i>	1	-29.93		5.19	
		Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis</i> sp.	1	-30.95		5.74	
		Leguminosae	<i>Medicago</i> sp.	1	-27.79		-1.27	
		δ -value weighted by biomass		31	-27.37	1.12	4.00	0.33
		δ -value weighted by biomass (without C ₄)		28	-29.38	0.19	4.13	0.38
		Compositae	<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>	3	-28.44	0.35	2.78	0.97
			<i>Sonchus tenerrimus</i>	1	-31.07		0.11	
			<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	4	-30.31	0.13	1.08	0.59
			<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	1	-28.38		-4.01	
			<i>Reichardia picroides</i>	3	-29.37	0.08	2.87	1.19
			<i>Crepis</i> sp.	1	-28.62		-0.72	

Table S3 (continued)

Treatment		Family	Species	N	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)		$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ (‰)		
					mean	SE	mean	SE	
Soil		Leguminosae	<i>Medicago</i> sp.	8	-28.27	0.26	-0.25	0.22	
			<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i>	2	-29.16	0.09	-0.26	0.31	
			<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	2	-29.52	0.03	-1.53	0.18	
		Gramineae	<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	2	-28.86	0.29	1.48	0.23	
			<i>Avena barbata</i>	6	-29.19	0.14	1.28	0.75	
			<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	2	-28.78	0.03	0.32	0.11	
			<i>Piptatherum miliacea</i>	1	-28.73		-0.22		
		Convolvulaceae	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	2	-27.58	0.55	0.21	1.44	
		Caryophyllaceae	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	2	-28.49	0.16	2.18	0.51	
		Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago lagopus</i>	1	-30.87		0.98		
		Cruciferae	<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	1	-27.04		4.12		
		Boraginaceae	<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	1	-28.83		1.72		
		δ -value weighted by biomass			43	-28.71	0.21	1.26	0.45
	Citrus:Trunk				9	-25.30	0.12	8.31	0.09
		Citrus:Middle			9	-25.60	0.24	6.81	0.14
		Citrus:Row			9	-25.22	0.19	6.01	0.15
		Abandoned			9	-27.52	0.12	3.83	0.22
Citrus leaves					9	-26.27	0.19	9.97	0.32
Fertilizer	2011				3	-24.84	0.19	16.14	0.50
	2012				3	-24.81	0.16	15.04	0.15
	2013				3	-25.08	0.14	9.09	0.04

Table S4 $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ and $\delta^{15}\text{N}$ values (mean $\pm$ SE) of the macroinvertebrate species at the studied area for each treatment. For Coleoptera (Col) and Araneae (Ara) family is also given. Col: Ten: Tenebrionidae, Car: Carabidae, Hist: Histeridae, Sil: Silphidae; Ara: Lyn: Lyniphiidae, Gna: Gnaphosidae, Sal: Salticidae, Lyc: Lycosidae, Nem: Nemesiidae, The: Theridiidae, Tho: Thomisidae, Zod: Zodariidae, Dys: Dysderidae.

Taxonomic level	Species	Trophic guild	Treatment	N	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)		$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ (‰)	
					mean	SE	mean	SE
Staphylinidae	Aleocharinae	Detritivore	Citrus:Trunk	9	-26.62	0.28	11.31	0.72
			Citrus:Middle	2	-26.45	0.86	8.60	1.77
			Citrus:Row	2	-27.06	0.29	10.22	1.11
			Abandoned	9	-27.71	0.13	7.04	0.39
	Medon sp.	Detritivore	Citrus:Trunk	3	-25.84	0.55	10.39	2.08
			Abandoned	3	-26.26	0.16	9.55	0.50
	Tachyporinae (sp.1)	Detritivore	Citrus:Trunk	9	-27.75	0.18	9.81	0.57
			Citrus:Middle	3	-26.88	0.15	8.91	2.31
			Abandoned	3	-27.93	0.31	7.36	0.51
	Tachyporinae (sp.2)	Detritivore	Citrus:Trunk	6	-27.01	0.47	10.82	1.61
	Xantholinus (sp.1)	Predator	Citrus:Trunk	7	-26.80	0.22	11.78	1.01
	Xantholinus (sp.2)	Predator	Citrus:Trunk	5	-26.85	0.50	10.12	1.24
	Philonthus sp.	Predator	Citrus:Trunk	2	-27.00	0.08	13.52	2.91
			Abandoned	2	-26.43	0.02	6.60	0.15
Col: Ten	Oochrotus unicolor	Detritivore	Citrus:Middle	4	-24.48	0.69	10.57	0.95
			Abandoned	3	-24.97	0.50	5.11	0.72
	Tenebrionidae (larva)	Detritivore	Abandoned	3	-25.76	0.44	4.58	0.75
Col: Car	Amara sp.	Herbivore	Citrus:Row	2	-28.46	0.21	7.14	0.45
Col: Hist	Kissister minimus	Predator	Citrus:Middle	3	-26.59	0.81	14.83	0.44
			Citrus:Row	3	-26.80	0.85	14.81	1.16
			Abandoned	4	-26.96	0.23	10.32	0.42
Col: Sil	Silpha puncticollis	Predator	Abandoned	2	-26.89	0.39	5.20	0.15
Ara: Lyn	Meioneta rurestris	Predator	Citrus:Trunk	3	-26.41	0.17	9.95	0.32
	Pelecopsis inedita	Predator	Citrus:Trunk	3	-26.83	0.31	12.63	0.58
Ara: Gna	Gnaphosa lucifuga	Predator	Citrus:Middle	2	-23.63	0.22	13.72	0.06
			Citrus:Row	4	-23.93	0.91	13.58	1.03
			Abandoned	2	-25.31	0.28	8.96	0.38
	Heser nilicola	Predator	Citrus:Middle	3	-25.76	0.12	11.82	0.23
	Setaphis carmeli	Predator	Citrus:Middle	2	-24.05	0.69	12.38	1.22
Ara: Sal	Zelotes civicus	Predator	Citrus:Trunk	2	-24.74	0.05	14.84	0.22
			Citrus:Row		-25.33	1.73	11.35	0.53
			Citrus:Middle	4	-25.13	0.35	12.06	0.23
Ara: Lyc	Trabaea cazorla	Predator	Citrus:Row	2	-23.61	1.76	11.69	0.01
Ara: Nem	Nemesia sp.	Predator	Citrus:Trunk	2	-24.45	0.46	16.46	0.42
Ara: The	Asagena phalerata	Predator	Citrus:Row	2	-24.20	0.60	11.82	0.25
			Abandoned	2	-25.94	0.10	8.31	0.92

Table S4 (continued)

Taxonomic level	Species	Trophic guild	Treatment	N	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)		$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ (‰)	
					mean	SE	mean	SE
Ara: Tho	<i>Ozyptila pauxilla</i>	Predator	Citrus:Middle	2	-24.75	0.19	13.60	1.46
Ara: Zod	<i>Zodarion styliferum</i>	Predator	Citrus:Middle	6	-23.71	0.42	12.97	0.29
			Citrus:Row	2	-24.41	0.47	11.98	0.95
Ara: Dys	<i>Dysdera crocata</i>	Predator	Citrus:Trunk	7	-24.31	0.14	14.63	0.30
			Citrus:Middle	5	-24.03	0.42	13.93	0.32
			Citrus:Row	3	-24.13	0.19	14.64	0.64
Acari	Erythraeidae	Predator	Citrus:Middle	5	-23.72	0.43	12.97	0.37
			Citrus:Row	8	-24.04	0.45	12.12	0.36
			Abandoned	5	-25.11	0.38	7.57	0.66
Chilopoda	<i>Geophilus</i> sp.	Predator	Citrus:Trunk	8	-24.99	0.47	14.24	0.54
			Citrus:Middle	6	-24.38	0.74	14.27	1.03
			Citrus:Row	6	-25.48	0.68	13.52	0.36
			Abandoned	8	-26.48	0.42	7.92	0.42
	<i>Lithobius</i> sp.	Predator	Citrus:Trunk	6	-25.81	0.21	13.81	1.02
			Citrus:Middle	3	-25.61	0.74	11.79	0.73
			Citrus:Row	6	-25.45	0.50	12.98	1.55
			Abandoned	7	-26.45	0.10	8.22	0.41
Diplopoda	<i>Polydesmus</i> sp.	Herbivore	Citrus:Trunk	5	-23.25	0.13	9.83	0.37
Isopoda	<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i>	Detritivore	Citrus:Trunk	9	-23.00	0.26	10.15	0.33
			Citrus:Middle	8	-23.36	0.19	9.49	0.48
			Citrus:Row	7	-23.07	0.21	10.11	0.23
			Abandoned	4	-24.17	0.68	4.58	0.80
	<i>Porcellio</i> sp.	Detritivore	Citrus:Trunk	6	-24.07	0.71	12.42	0.41
			Citrus:Row	2	-23.91	1.34	11.88	0.99
			Abandoned	2	-25.58	0.55	5.83	0.22
Blattodea	<i>Loboptera decipiens</i>	Detritivore	Citrus:Trunk	3	-24.43	0.52	7.64	0.84
			Citrus:Middle	7	-24.94	0.36	6.83	0.43
			Citrus:Row	6	-25.03	0.35	7.42	0.53
			Abandoned	5	-24.90	1.05	3.53	1.29
Embioptera	<i>Haploembia solieri</i>	Herbivore	Abandoned	4	-26.68	0.29	3.81	0.41
Lepidoptera	Pyrilidae	Herbivore	Abandoned	8	-28.66	0.28	5.38	0.15
Dermaptera	<i>Euborellia annulipes</i>	Omnivore	Citrus:Trunk	7	-25.08	0.48	12.32	0.38
			Citrus:Middle	4	-25.74	0.44	12.54	0.55
			Citrus:Row	3	-23.91	0.76	12.16	0.90
			Abandoned	2	-25.99	0.03	7.04	0.22
Formicidae	<i>Formica rufibarbis</i>	Omnivore	Citrus:Middle	2	-23.92	1.44	12.39	0.11
	<i>Lasius grandis</i>	Omnivore	Citrus:Middle	3	-24.14	0.55	12.33	0.17
	<i>Messor barbarus</i>	Herbivore	Citrus:Middle	6	-24.57	0.54	9.86	0.19
			Abandoned	4	-25.97	0.38	5.17	0.39
	<i>Plagiolepis pygmaea</i>	Omnivore	Abandoned	2	-28.21	0.62	6.06	0.78

Table S4 (continued)

Taxonomic level	Species	Trophic guild	Treatment	N	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)		$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ (‰)	
					mean	SE	mean	SE
Oligochaeta	<i>Aporrectodea trapezoides</i>	Detritivore	Citrus:Trunk	3	-25.07	0.21	12.17	0.53
			Abandoned	4	-26.11	0.20	4.96	0.38
	<i>Aporrectodea rosea</i>	Detritivore	Abandoned	3	-25.90	0.13	6.39	1.11
	<i>Dendrobaena</i> sp.	Detritivore	Citrus:Trunk	3	-24.42	0.26	12.71	0.61
	<i>Amyntas corticis</i>	Detritivore	Citrus:Trunk	5	-25.13	0.47	11.66	0.29
Gastropoda	<i>Cornu aspersum</i>	Herbivore	Citrus:Trunk	2	-27.39	0.20	7.69	1.60
	<i>Rumina decollata</i>	Predator	Citrus:Trunk	4	-25.17	0.34	9.68	0.12
			Citrus:Middle	2	-25.85	0.65	10.46	0.16

Table S5 PERMANOVA table of the pairwise comparisons of stable isotope signatures ($\delta^{13}\text{C}$ and $\delta^{15}\text{N}$) between macroinvertebrate species within trophic guilds for each food web. (In bold: $P < 0.01$).

Treatment	Trophic guild	Species	t	P(MC)
Citrus:Trunk	Detritivores	<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i> vs <i>Porcellio</i> sp.	2.98	0.0022
		<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i> vs Aleocharinae	4.29	0.0001
		<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i> vs Tachyporinae sp. 1	6.49	0.0001
		<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i> vs Tachyporinae sp. 2	2.82	0.0026
		<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i> vs <i>Amyntas corticis</i>	3.70	0.0006
		<i>Porcellio</i> sp. vs Aleocharinae	2.39	0.013
		<i>Porcellio</i> sp. vs Tachyporinae sp. 1	4.56	0.0001
		<i>Porcellio</i> sp. vs Tachyporinae sp. 2	1.80	0.075
		<i>Porcellio</i> sp. vs <i>Amyntas corticis</i>	1.26	0.23
		Aleocharinae vs Tachyporinae sp. 1	1.92	0.067
		Aleocharinae vs Tachyporinae sp. 2	0.38	0.76
		Aleocharinae vs <i>Amyntas corticis</i>	1.35	0.18
		Tachyporinae sp. 1 vs Tachyporinae sp. 2	0.82	0.45
		Tachyporinae sp. 1 vs <i>Amyntas corticis</i>	3.53	0.0012
		Tachyporinae sp. 2 vs <i>Amyntas corticis</i>	1.08	0.32
	Predators	<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Lithobius</i> sp.	0.76	0.54
		<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Rumina decollata</i>	4.09	0.0007
		<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Xantholinus</i> sp. 1	2.51	0.012
		<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Xantholinus</i> sp. 2	3.30	0.002
		<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Dysdera crocata</i>	0.91	0.43
		<i>Lithobius</i> sp. vs <i>Rumina decollata</i>	3.15	0.010
		<i>Lithobius</i> sp. vs <i>Xantholinus</i> sp. 1	1.53	0.15
		<i>Lithobius</i> sp. vs <i>Xantholinus</i> sp. 2	2.30	0.043
		<i>Lithobius</i> sp. vs <i>Dysdera crocata</i>	1.67	0.10
		<i>Rumina decollata</i> vs <i>Xantholinus</i> sp. 1	1.86	0.079
		<i>Rumina decollata</i> vs <i>Xantholinus</i> sp. 2	1.12	0.30
		<i>Rumina decollata</i> vs <i>Dysdera crocata</i>	9.58	0.0001
		<i>Xantholinus</i> sp. 1 vs <i>Xantholinus</i> sp. 2	0.99	0.35
		<i>Xantholinus</i> sp. 1 vs <i>Dysdera crocata</i>	3.47	0.0014
		<i>Xantholinus</i> sp. 2 vs <i>Dysdera crocata</i>	4.38	0.001
Citrus:Middle+Row	Detritivores	<i>Loboptera decipiens</i> vs <i>Armadillidium vulgare</i>	6.25	0.0001
		<i>Loboptera decipiens</i> vs Aleocharinae	3.12	0.0019
		<i>Loboptera decipiens</i> vs <i>Oochrotus unicolor</i>	3.62	0.0006
		<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i> vs Aleocharinae	4.44	0.0001
		<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i> vs <i>Oochrotus unicolor</i>	1.77	0.066
		Aleocharinae vs <i>Oochrotus unicolor</i>	1.62	0.12
	Predators	<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Lithobius</i> sp.	1.11	0.28
		<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Dysdera crocata</i>	0.95	0.40
		<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Trabaea cazorla</i>	1.74	0.065
		<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Zodarion styliferum</i>	1.59	0.096

Table S5 (continued)

Treatment	Trophic guild	Species	t	P(MC)
Abandoned	Detritivores	<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Gnaphosa lucifuga</i>	1.03	0.35
		<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Kissister minimus</i>	1.77	0.062
		<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs Erythraeidae	2.12	0.019
		<i>Lithobius</i> sp. vs <i>Dysdera crocata</i>	1.74	0.079
		<i>Lithobius</i> sp. vs <i>Trabaea cazorla</i>	0.74	0.54
		<i>Lithobius</i> sp. vs <i>Zodarion styliferum</i>	1.28	0.21
		<i>Lithobius</i> sp. vs <i>Gnaphosa lucifuga</i>	1.38	0.17
		<i>Lithobius</i> sp. vs <i>Kissister minimus</i>	1.74	0.085
		<i>Lithobius</i> sp. vs Erythraeidae	1.52	0.11
		<i>Dysdera crocata</i> vs <i>Trabaea cazorla</i>	3.28	0.0004
		<i>Dysdera crocata</i> vs <i>Zodarion styliferum</i>	2.41	0.011
		<i>Dysdera crocata</i> vs <i>Gnaphosa lucifuga</i>	1.02	0.35
		<i>Dysdera crocata</i> vs <i>Kissister minimus</i>	3.96	0.0005
		<i>Dysdera crocata</i> vs Erythraeidae	2.81	0.002
		<i>Trabaea cazorla</i> vs <i>Zodarion styliferum</i>	1.42	0.16
		<i>Trabaea cazorla</i> vs <i>Gnaphosa lucifuga</i>	2.45	0.0098
		<i>Trabaea cazorla</i> vs <i>Kissister minimus</i>	4.19	0.0002
		<i>Trabaea cazorla</i> vs Erythraeidae	1.17	0.26
		<i>Zodarion styliferum</i> vs <i>Gnaphosa lucifuga</i>	1.37	0.18
		<i>Zodarion styliferum</i> vs <i>Kissister minimus</i>	4.79	0.0003
		<i>Zodarion styliferum</i> vs Erythraeidae	0.42	0.83
		<i>Gnaphosa lucifuga</i> vs <i>Kissister minimus</i>	4.27	0.0007
		<i>Gnaphosa lucifuga</i> vs Erythraeidae	1.70	0.073
		<i>Kissister minimus</i> vs Erythraeidae	4.98	0.0001
		<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i> vs <i>Loboptera decipiens</i>	1.03	0.37
		<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i> vs <i>Aporrectodea trapezoides</i>	1.75	0.090
		<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i> vs Aleocharinae	4.75	0.0001
		<i>Loboptera decipiens</i> vs <i>Aporrectodea trapezoides</i>	2.03	0.049
		<i>Loboptera decipiens</i> vs Aleocharinae	5.82	0.0001
		<i>Aporrectodea trapezoides</i> vs Aleocharinae	3.84	0.001
	Herbivores	<i>Messor barbarus</i> vs <i>Haploembia solieri</i>	2.08	0.047
		<i>Messor barbarus</i> vs Pyralidae	4.58	0.0003
		<i>Haploembia solieri</i> vs Pyralidae	4.41	0.0004
	Predators	<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Lithobius</i> sp.	0.42	0.83
		<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs Erythraeidae	1.76	0.082
		<i>Geophilus</i> sp. vs <i>Kissister minimus</i>	2.68	0.011
		<i>Lithobius</i> sp. vs Erythraeidae	2.56	0.010
		<i>Lithobius</i> sp. vs <i>Kissister minimus</i>	3.22	0.0073
		Erythraeidae vs <i>Kissister minimus</i>	5.83	0.0003

Fig. S1 Bayesian results for the community-wide metrics of trophic diversity and trophic redundancy in each food web. CR: $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ range; NR: $\delta^{15}\text{N}$; TA: Total area; CD: Mean distance to centroid; MNND: Mean nearest neighbour distance; SDNND: Standard deviation of nearest neighbour distance. Black dots are the mode (‰ ; ‰^2 for TA), and boxes indicate the 50%, 75% and 95% credibility intervals.



