



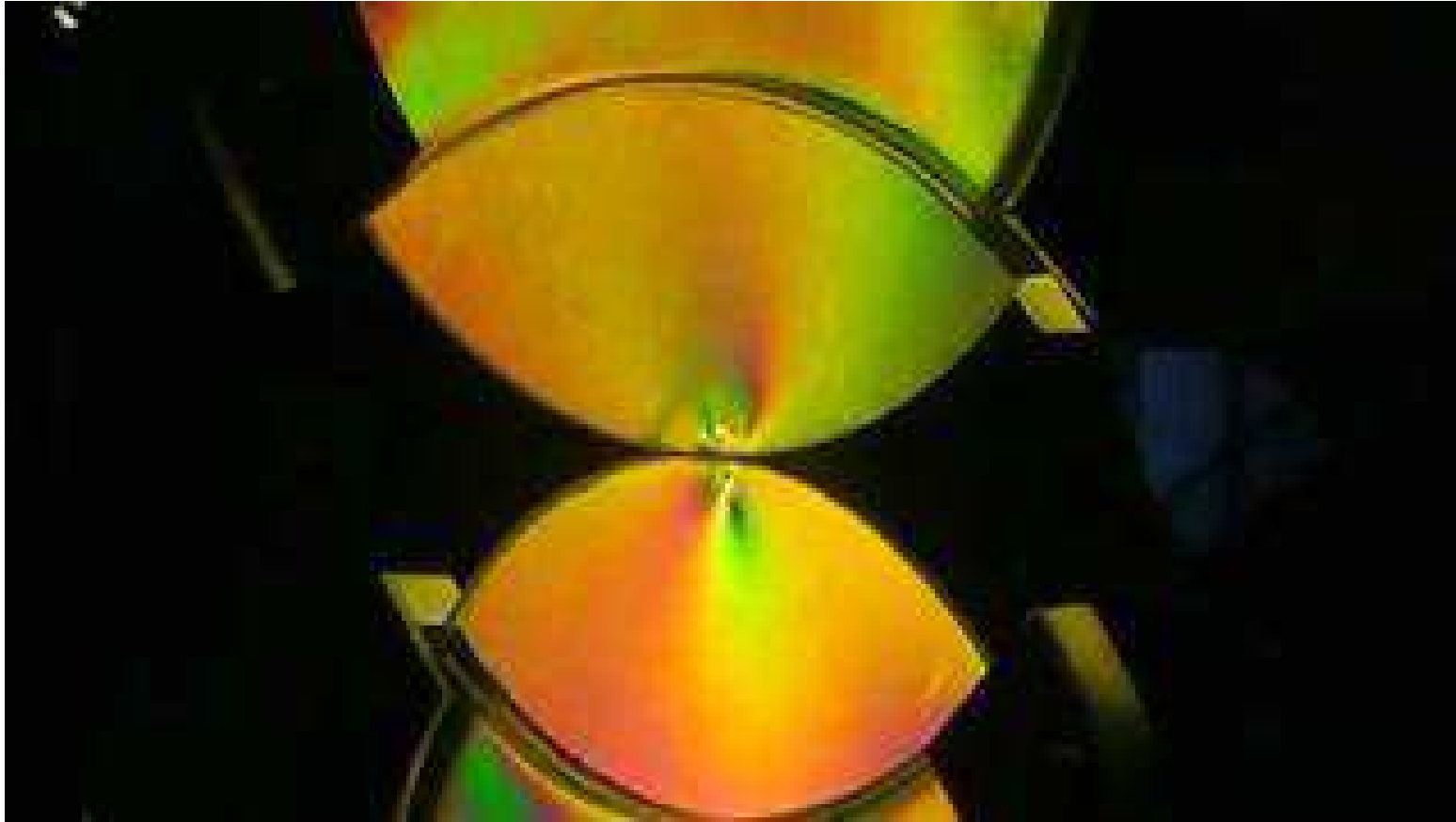
**Llum polaritzada: de les
pel·lícules 3D a les
pantalles de cristall líquid**

Gervasi Herranz

Institut de Ciència de Materials de Barcelona ICMAB-CSIC

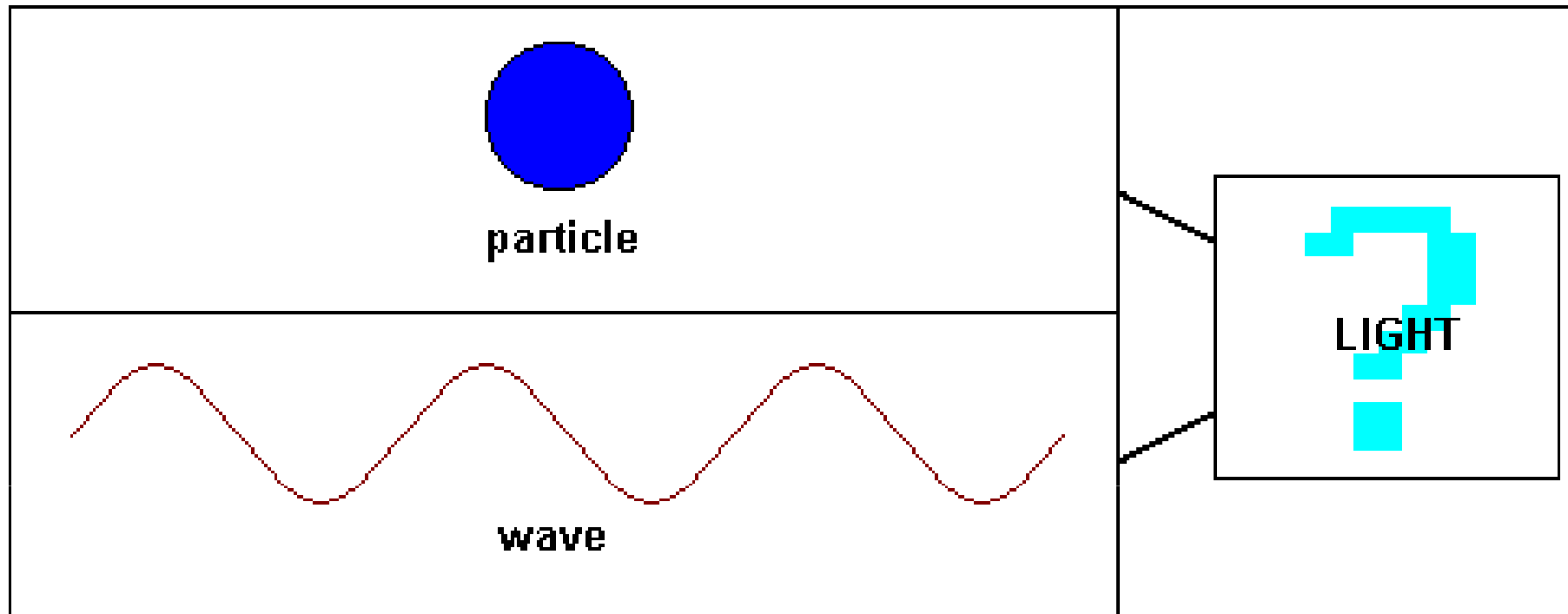
Campus UAB, Bellaterra

gherranz@icmab.cat

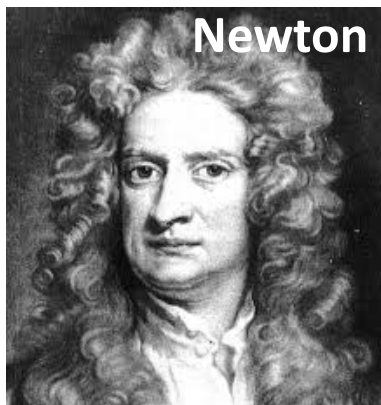


<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Gu1HHQegAIU>

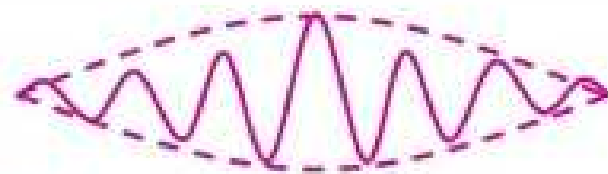
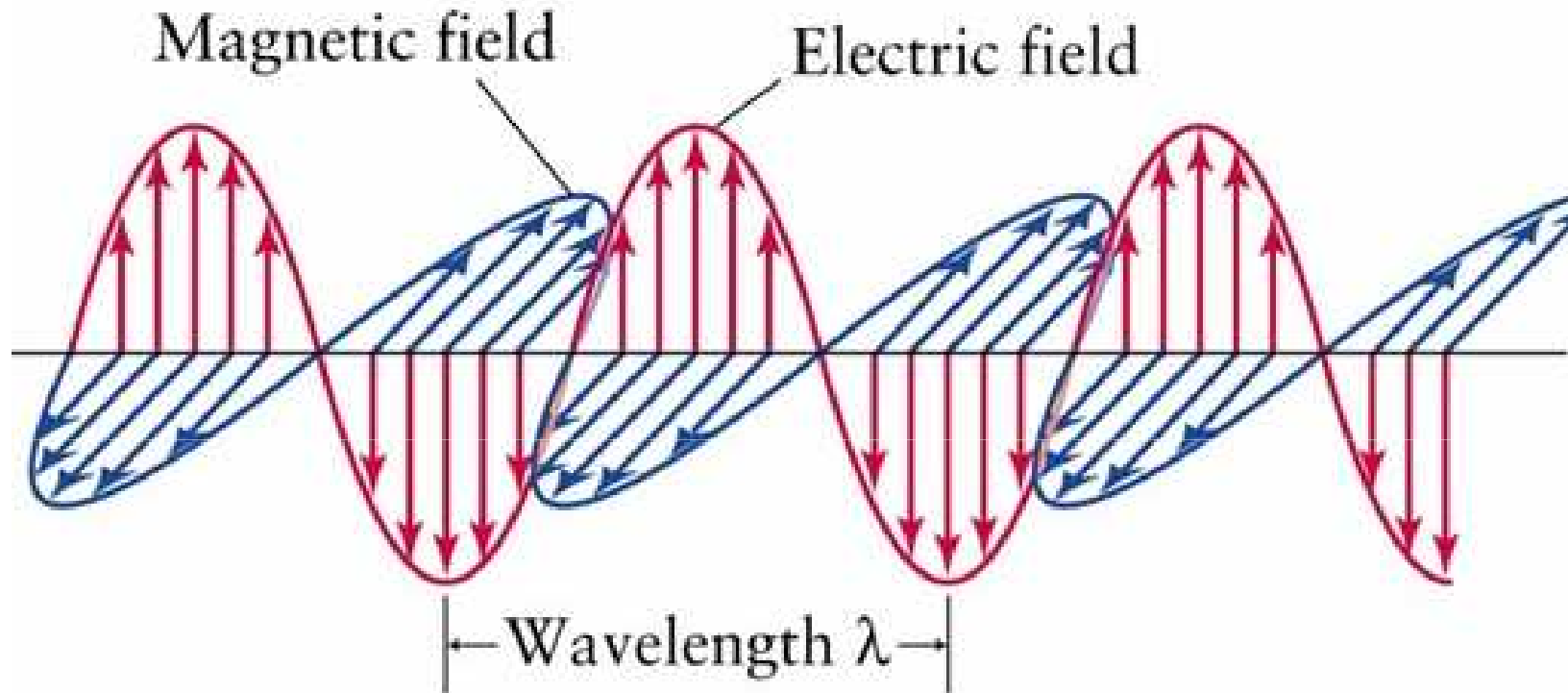
La llum: Ones o partícules?



How to imagine the wave-particle duality.



Ones o partícules? Totes dues coses
ahora!

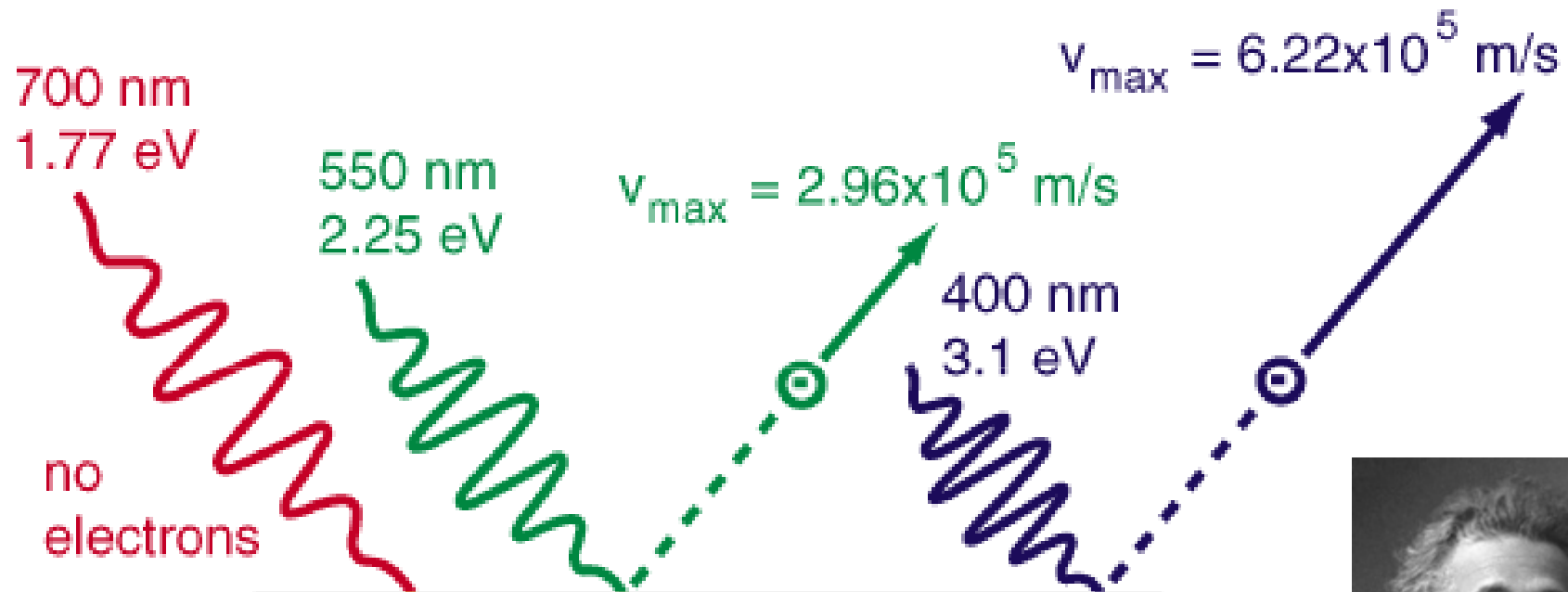


$$E = h\nu$$

Wave Packet vs. Continuous beam/ray/wave

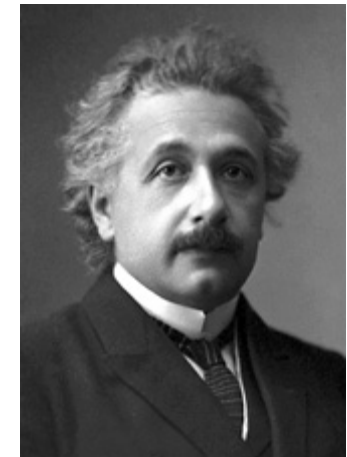
Efecte fotoelèctric: llum com a partícules

$$E_{\text{photon}} = h\nu$$



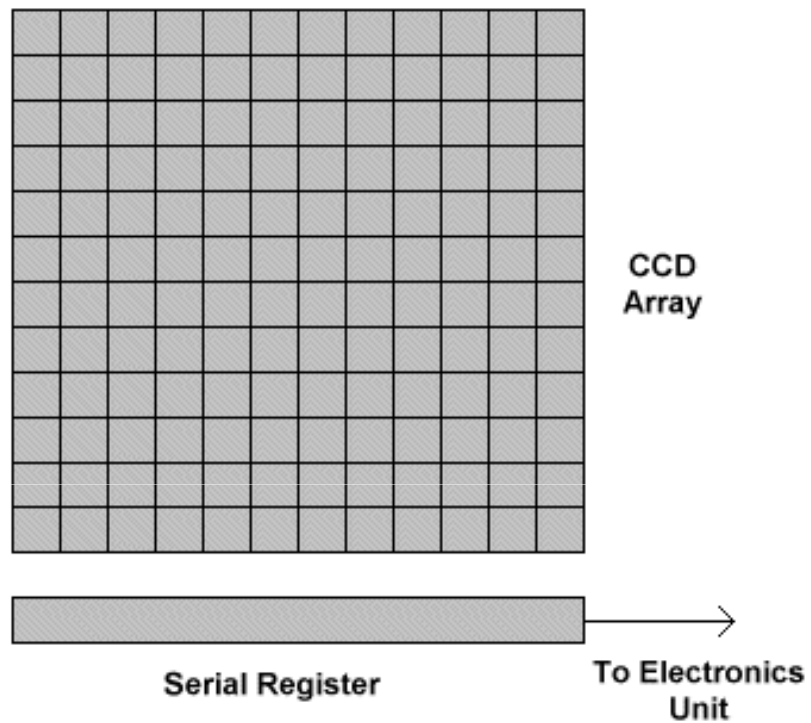
Potassium - 2.0 eV needed to eject electron

Photoelectric effect

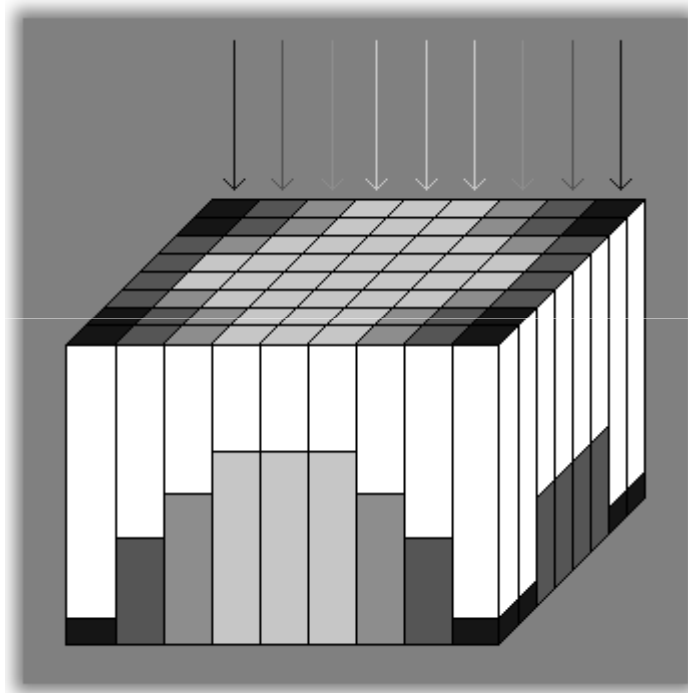


Premi Nobel Física 1921

Efecte fotoelèctric a les càmeres



Càrregues induïdes per fotons

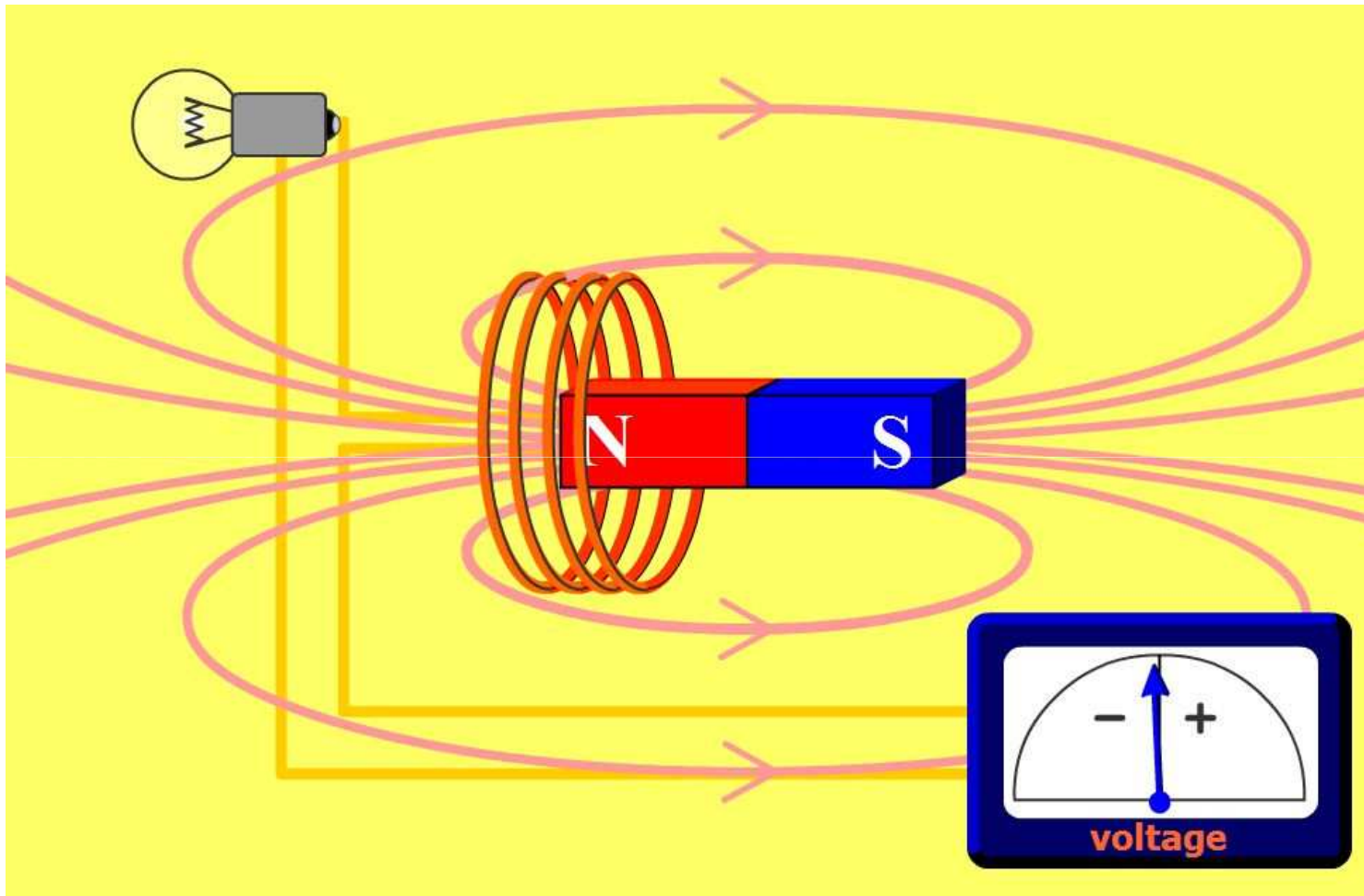


La llum com a ona



Llei de Faraday

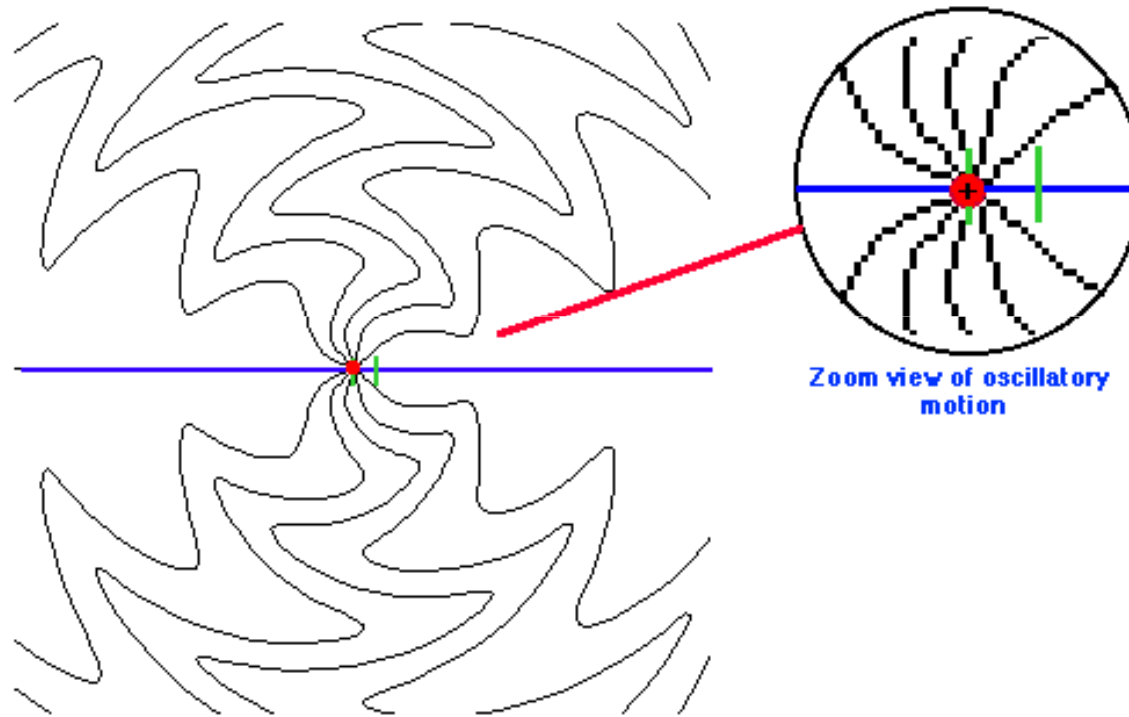
Magnetisme i Electricitat van de bracet



http://phet.colorado.edu/sims/faradays-law/faradays-law_en.html

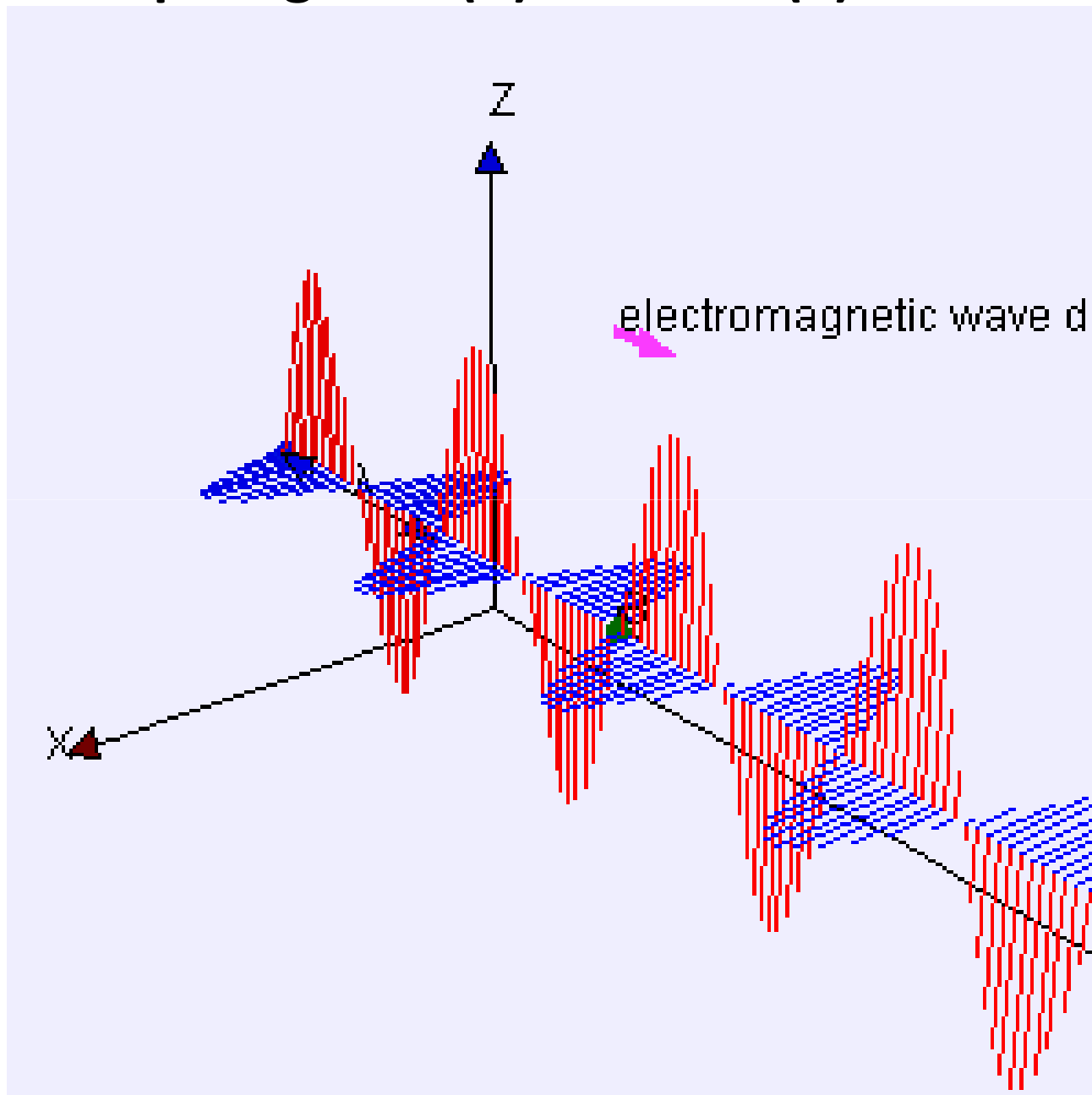
Radiació electromagnètica d'una carrega oscil·lant

Radiating Electric Field from an Oscillating Electric Charge

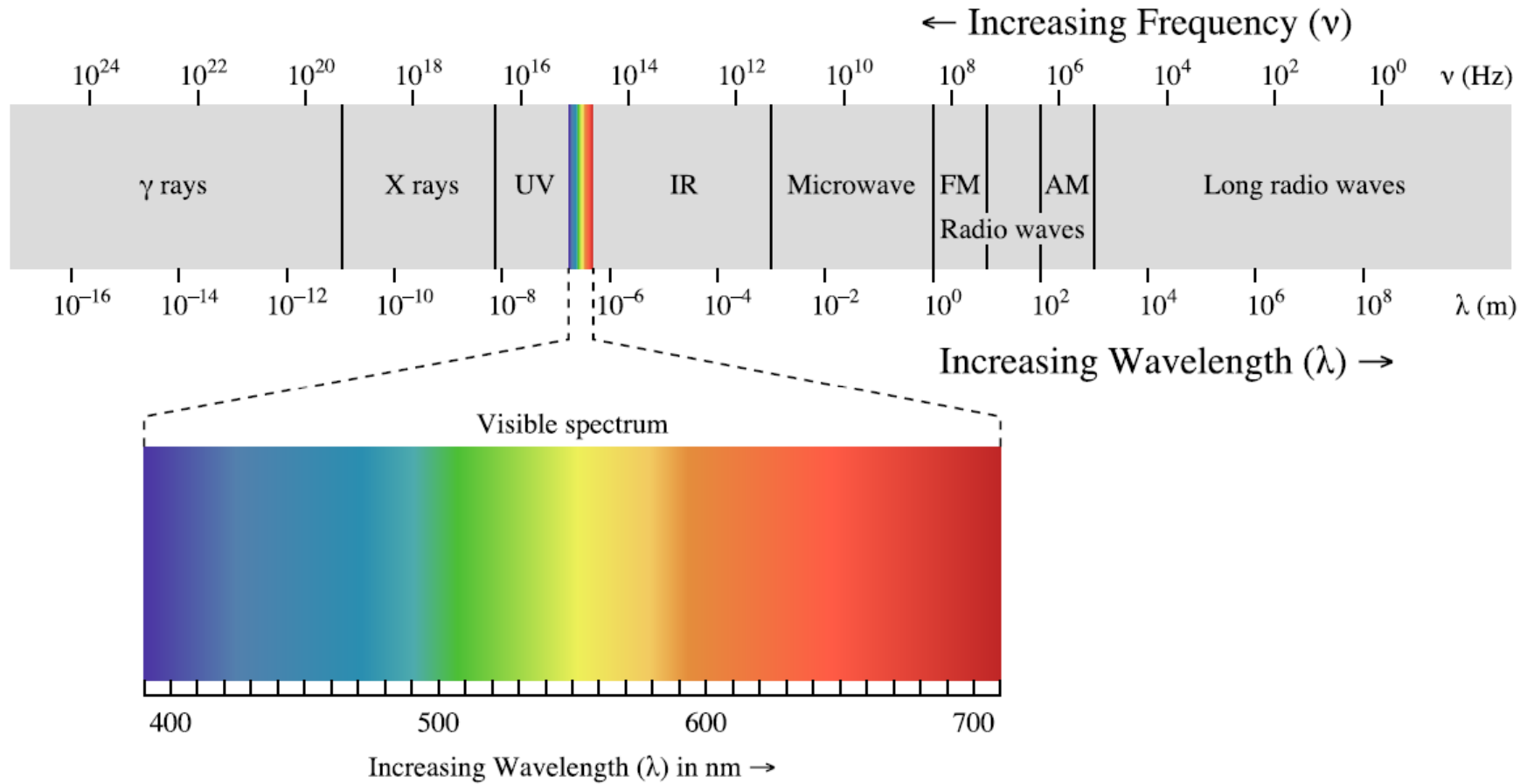


http://phet.colorado.edu/sims/radiating-charge/radiating-charge_en.html

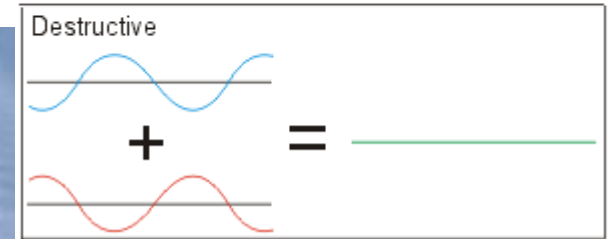
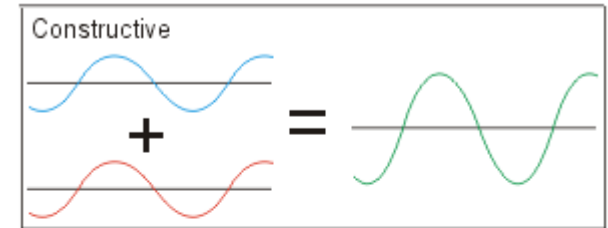
Camp magnètic (B) i elèctric (E) oscil·lants



Ones electromagnétiques

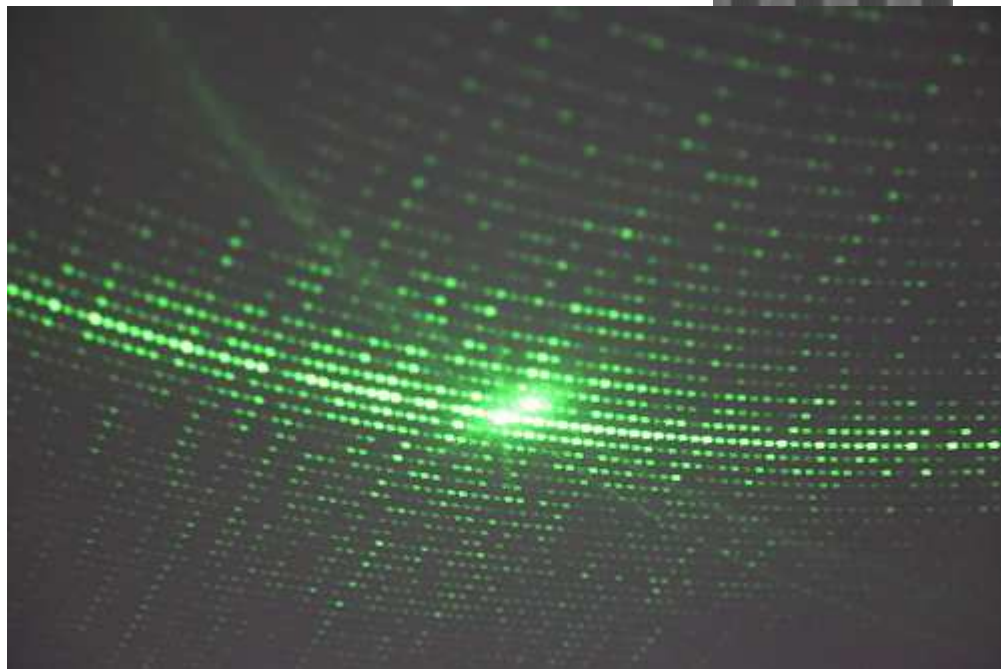
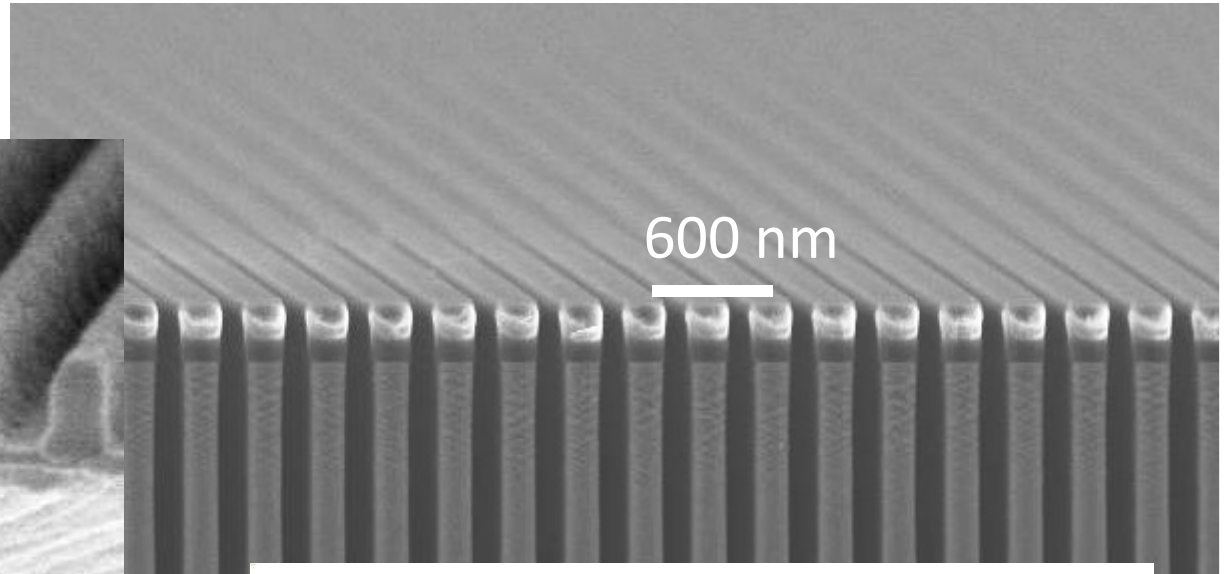
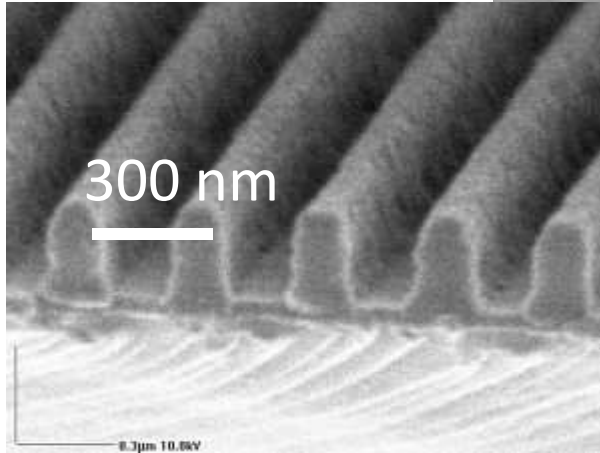


Les ones interfereixen

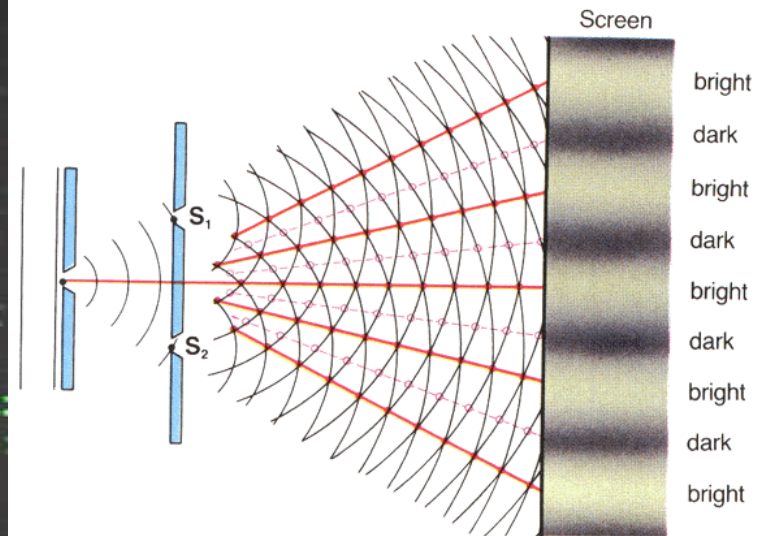


<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hw3HkZ77iG4>

Patrons d'interferència



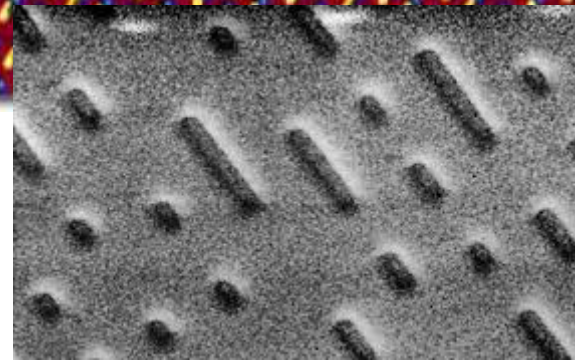
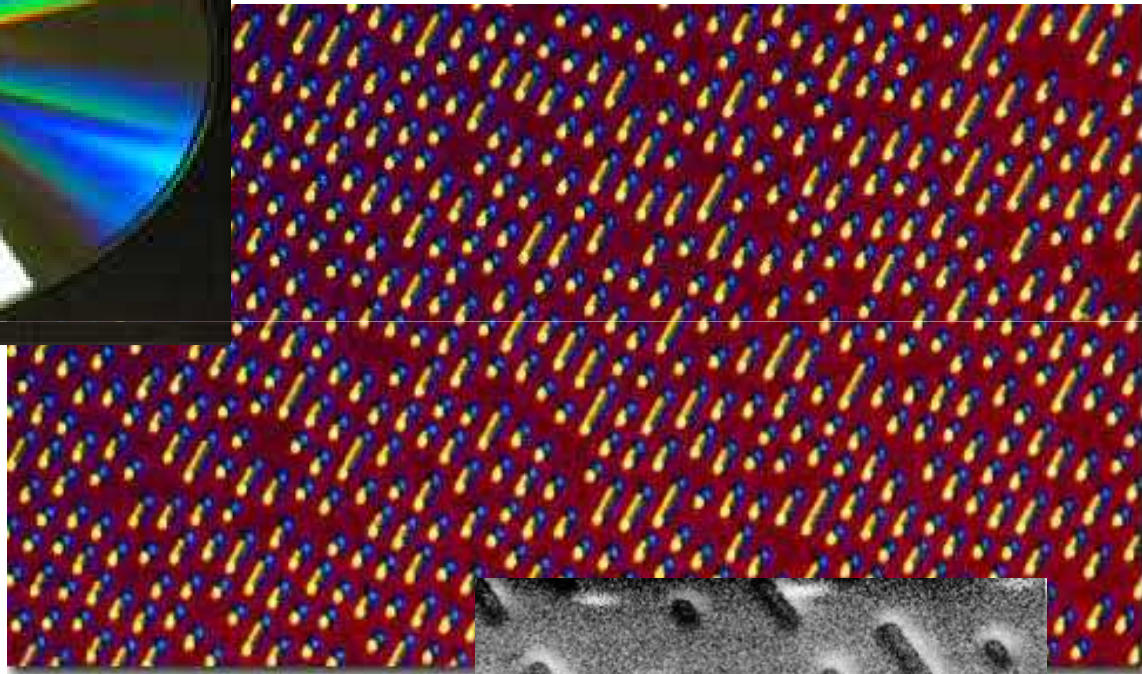
Interference Patterns



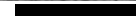
CDs i DVDs



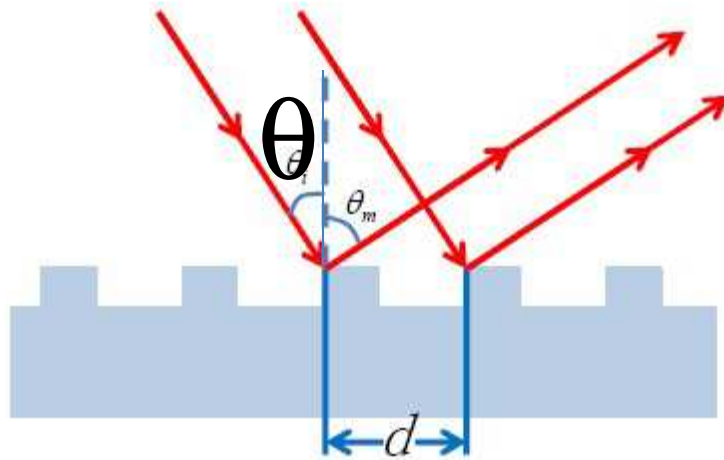
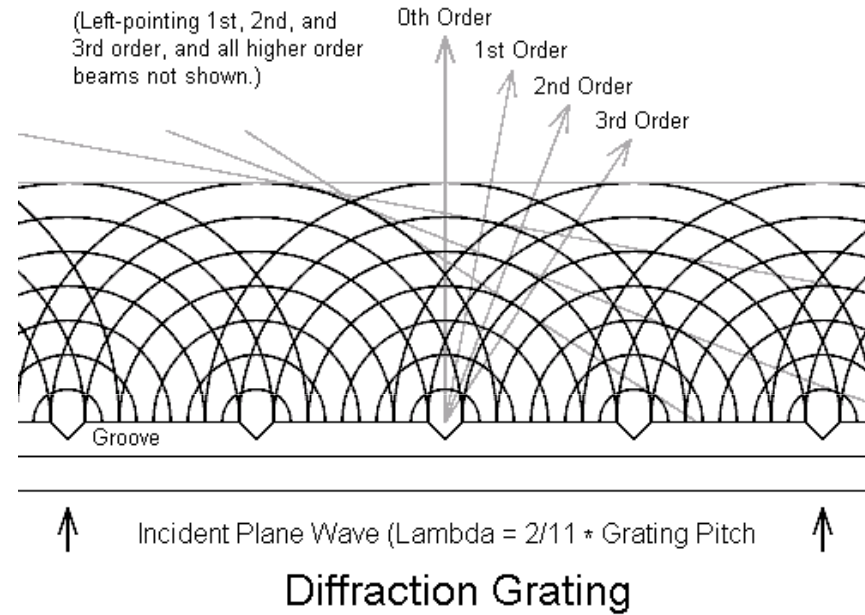
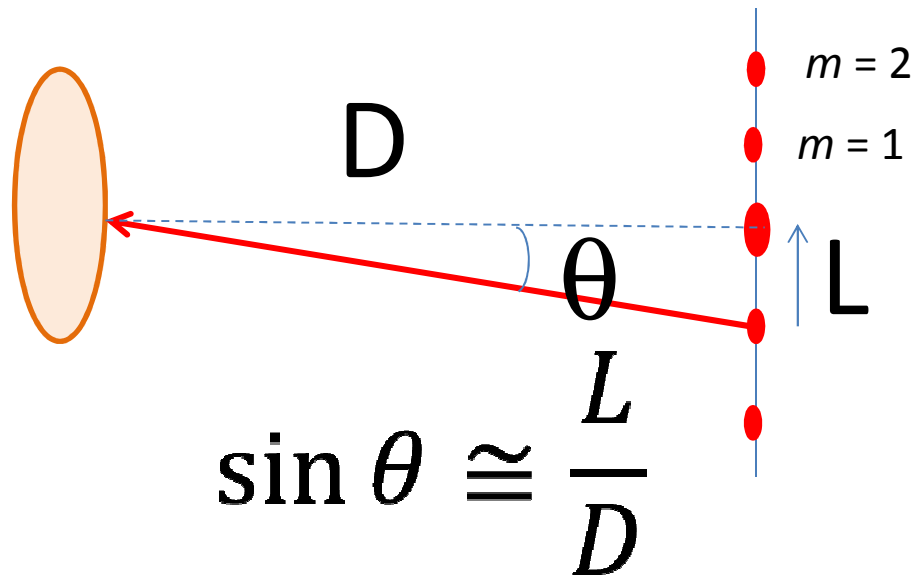
5 micres = 0,000005 metres



1 micra = 0,000001 metres

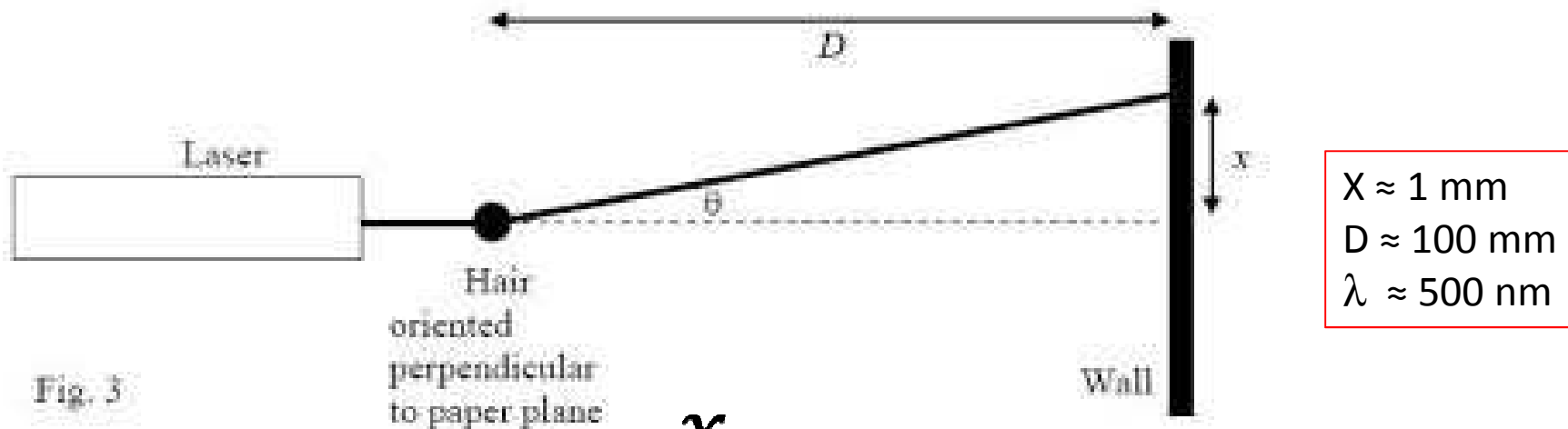
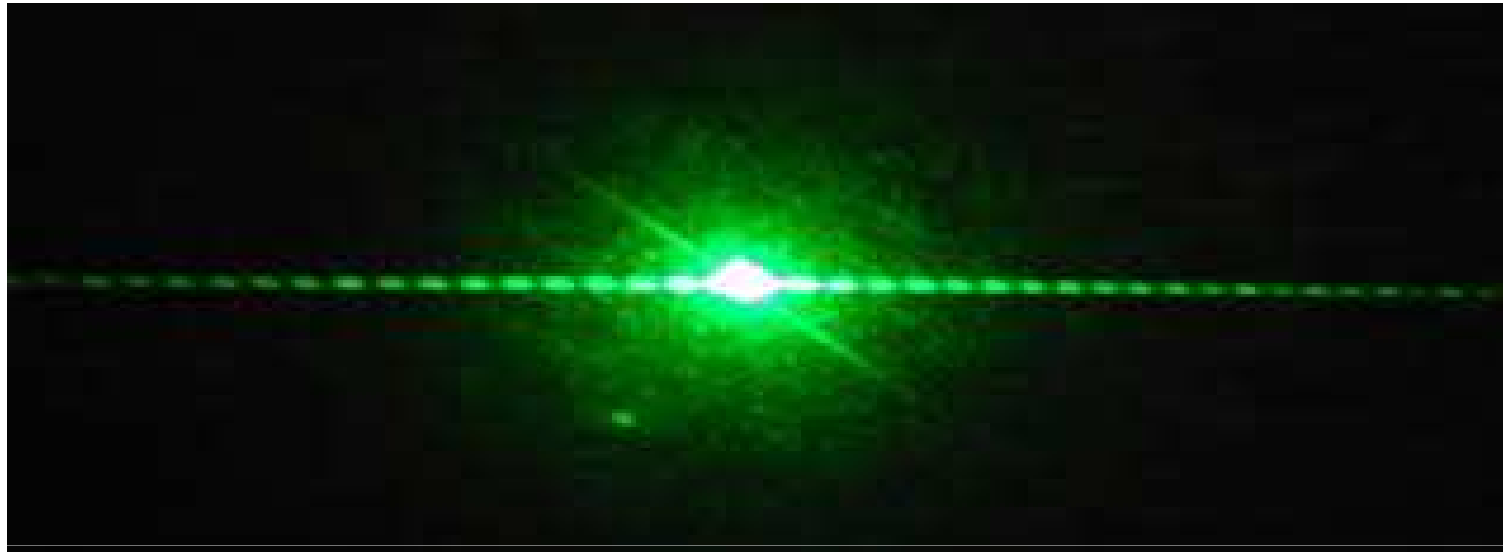


Interferència de la llum amb CDs i DVDs



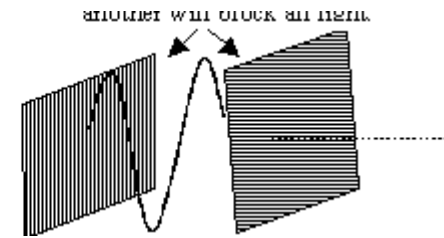
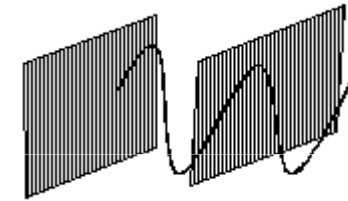
$$d \sin \theta = m \lambda$$

Difracció amb un cabell humà



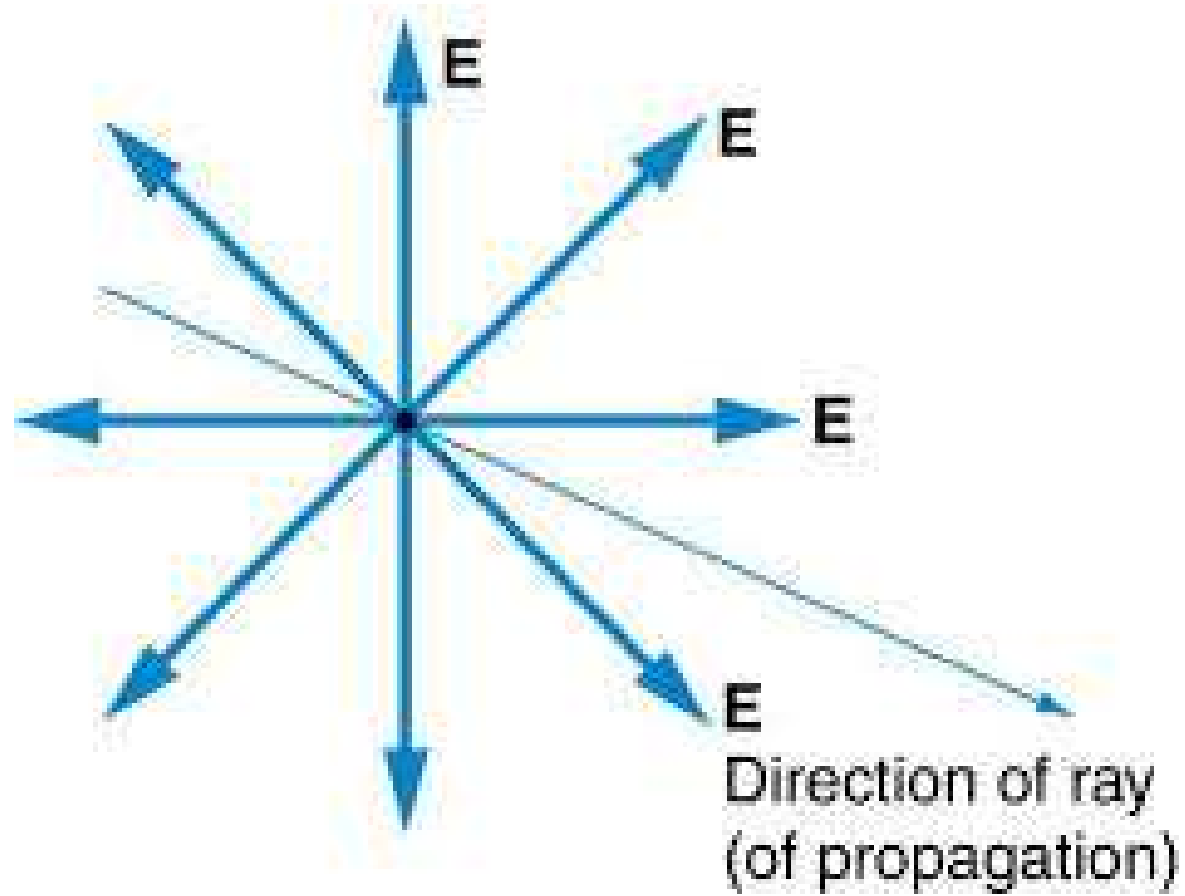
$$\sin \theta \cong \frac{x}{D} \quad d \sin \theta = m\lambda$$

Més enllà de les ones: la polarització de la llum

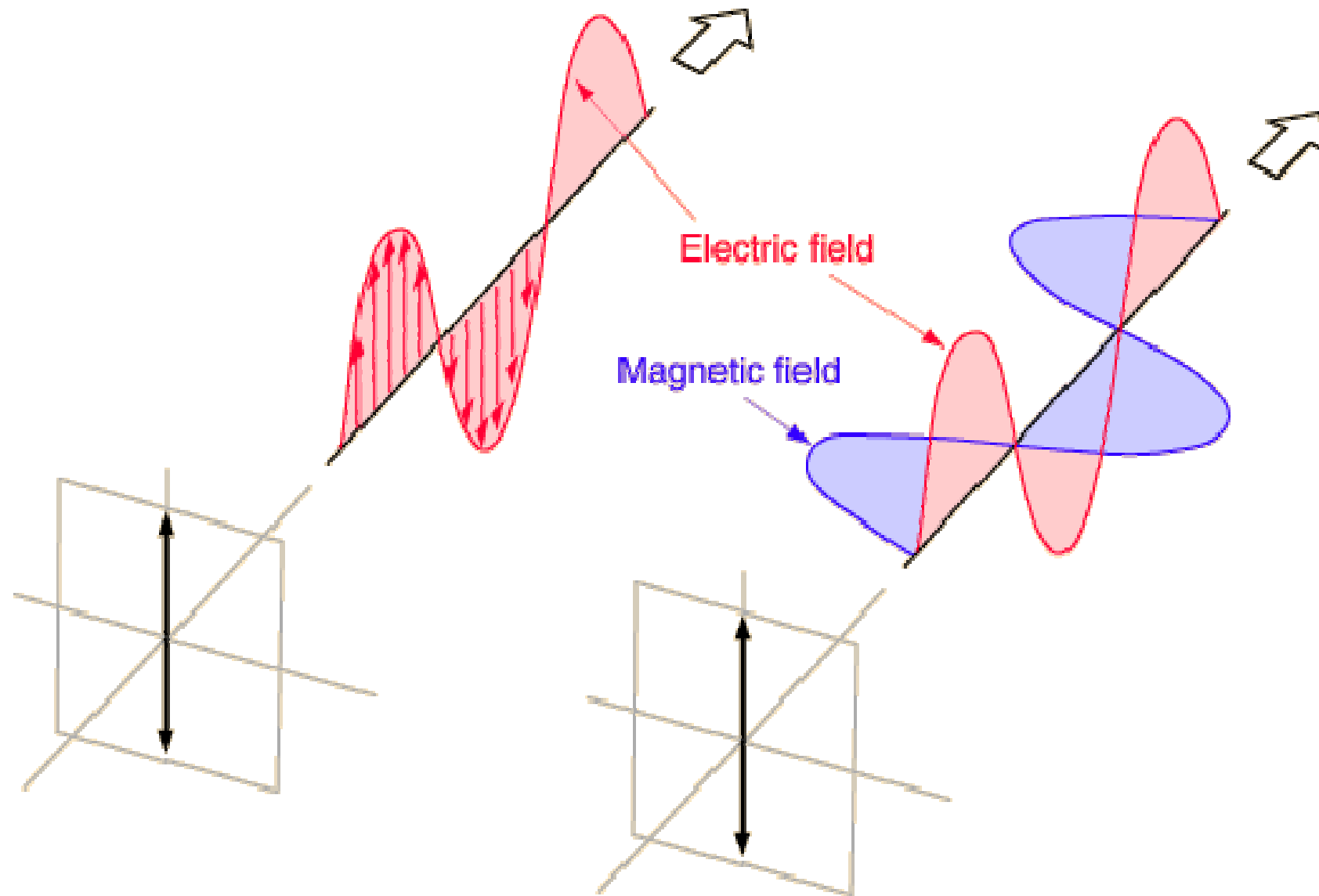


Llum no polaritzada

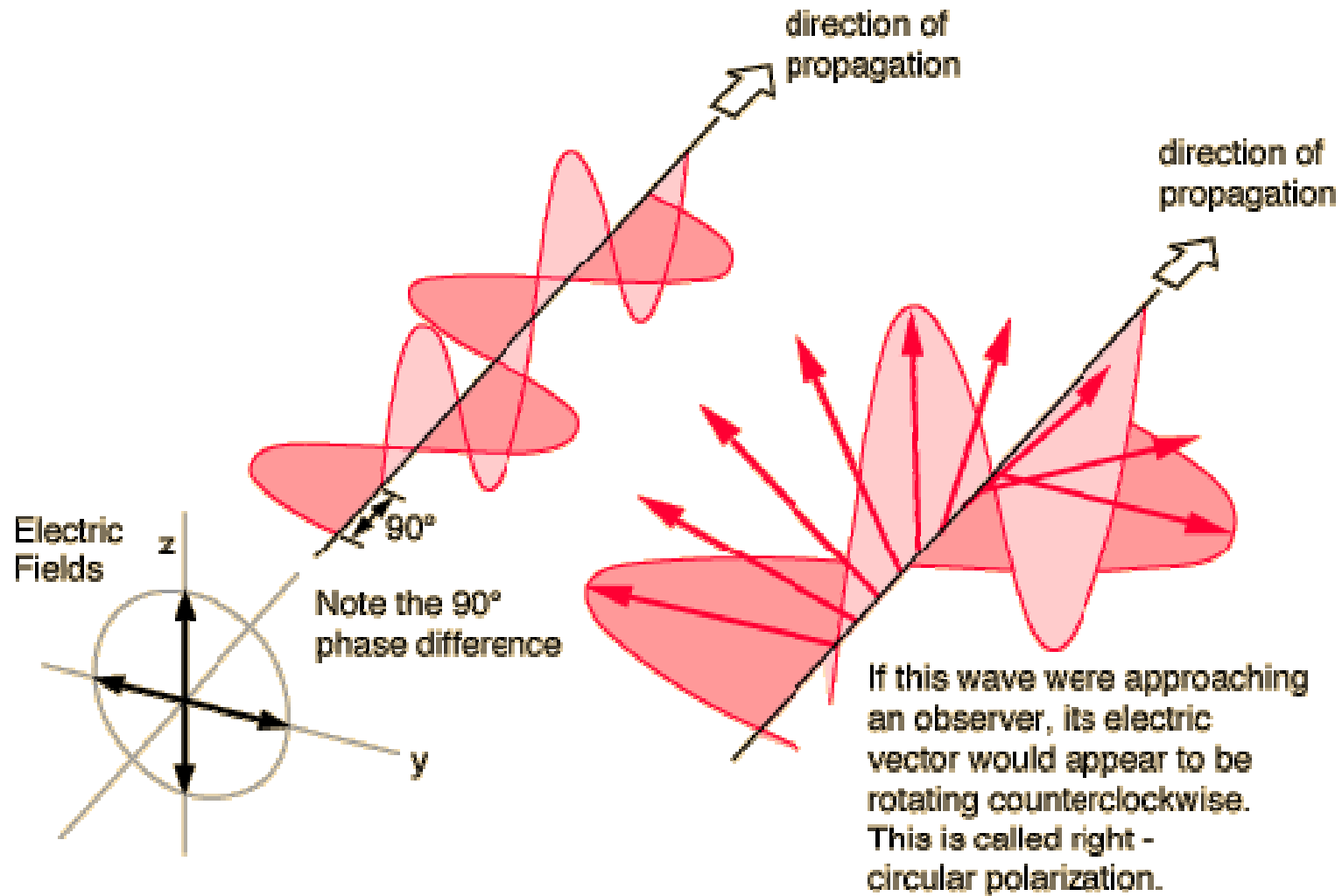
Random polarization



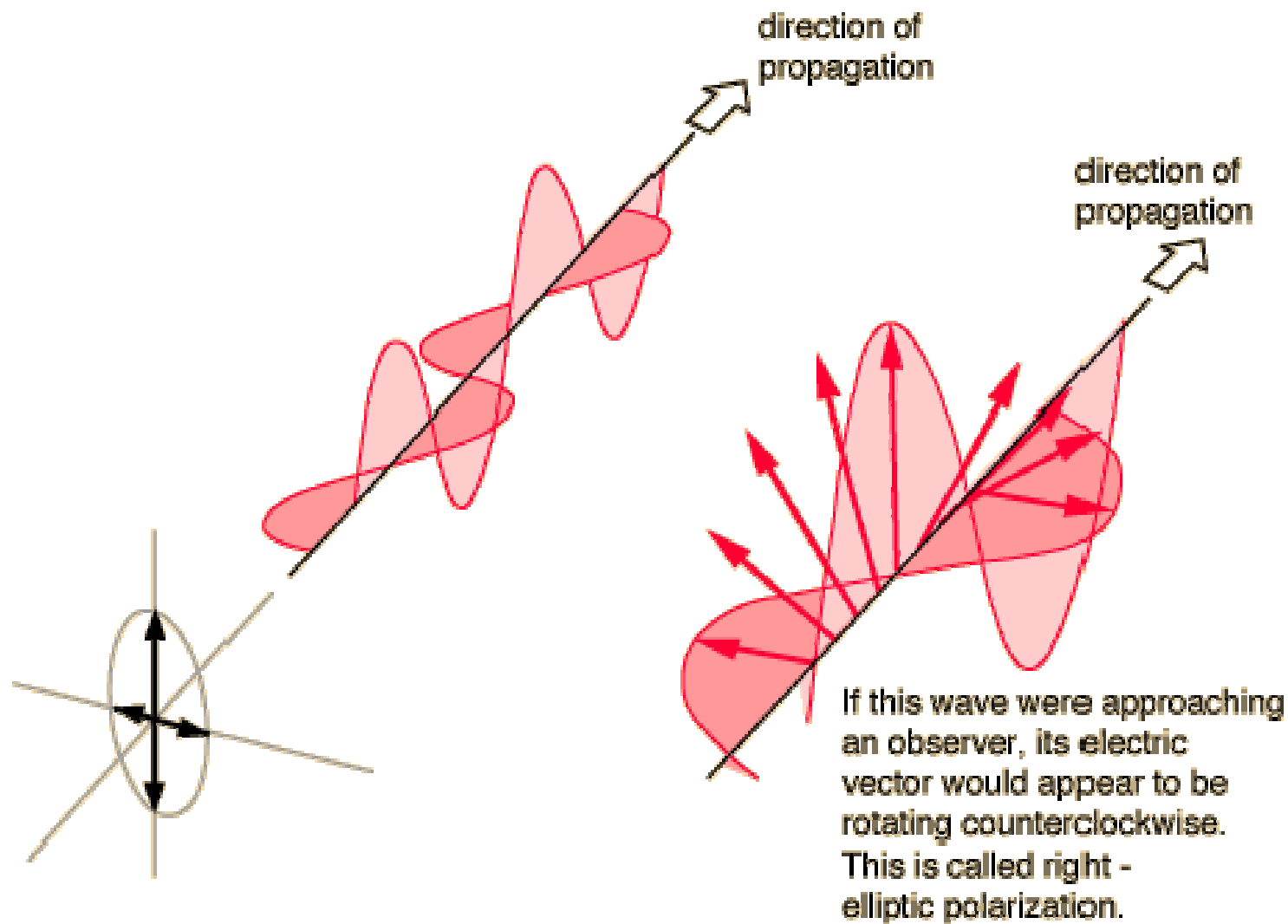
Llum linealment polaritzada



Linearly polarized circularly



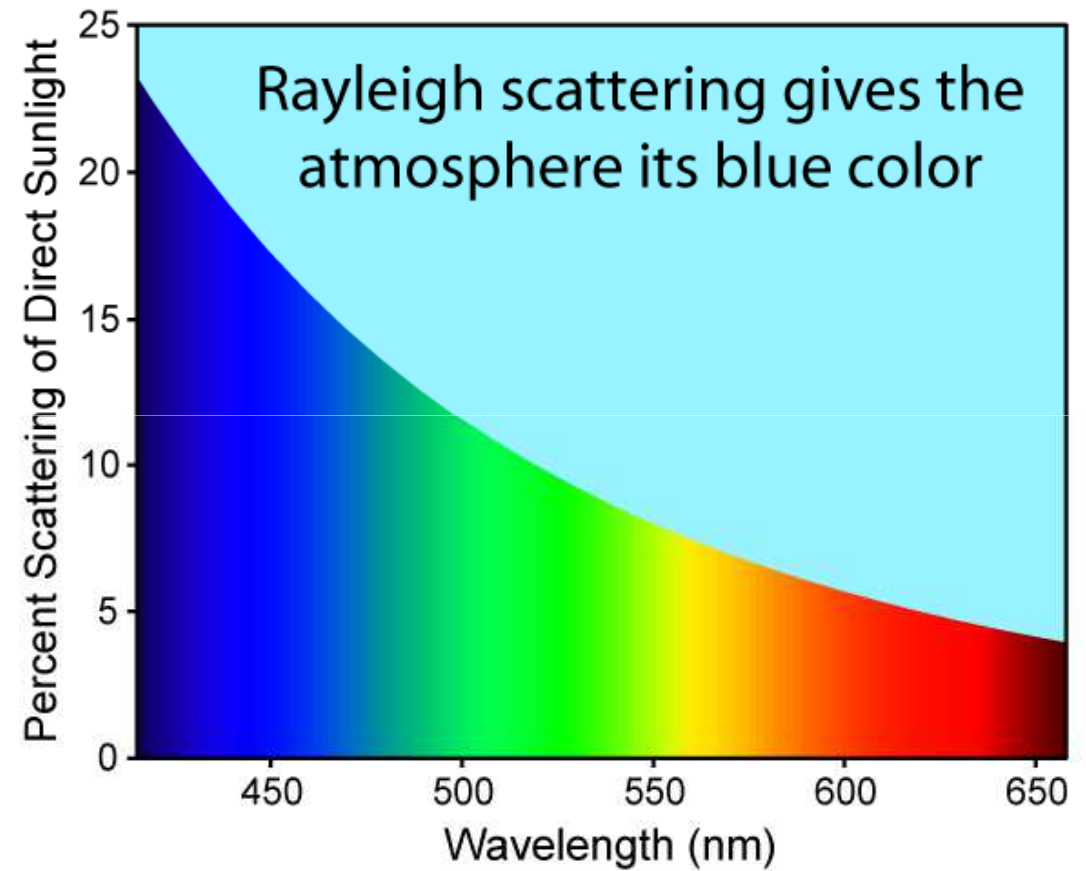
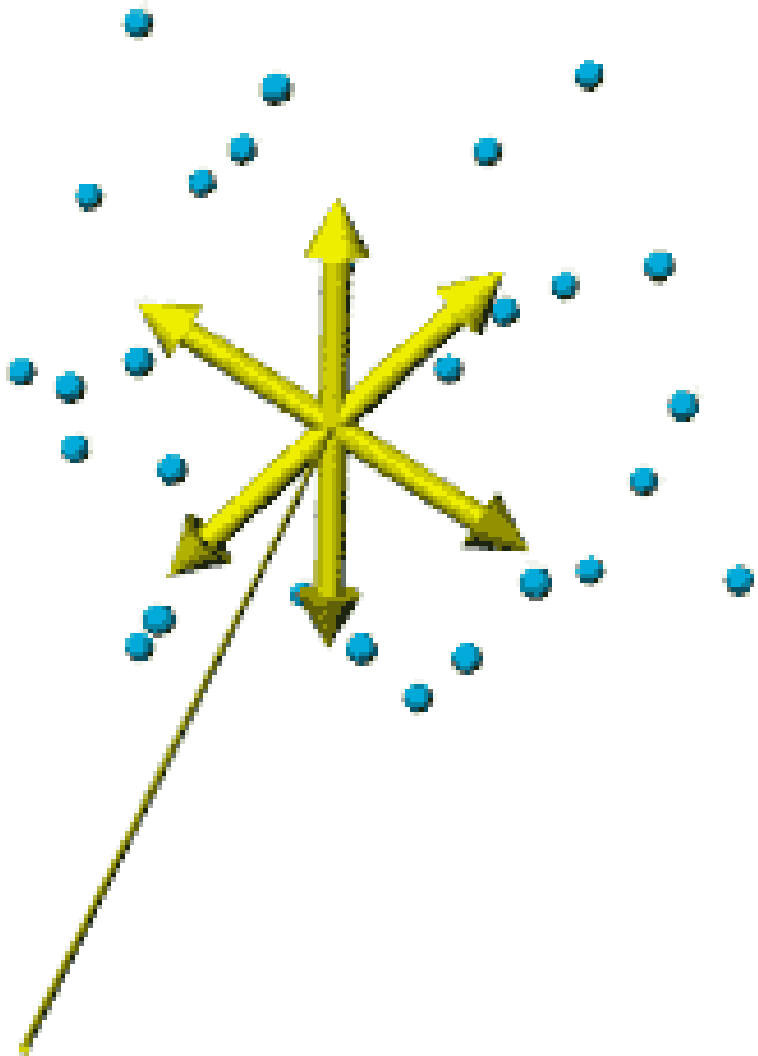
Llum polaritzada el·lípticament



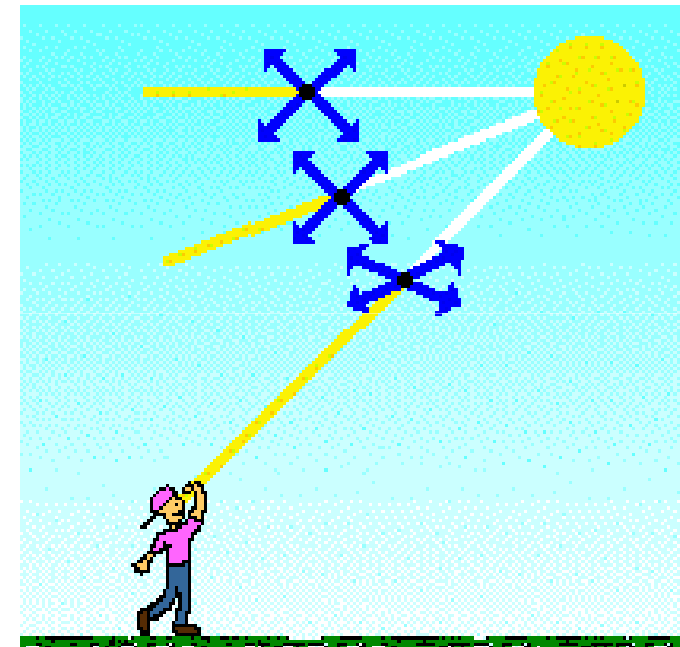
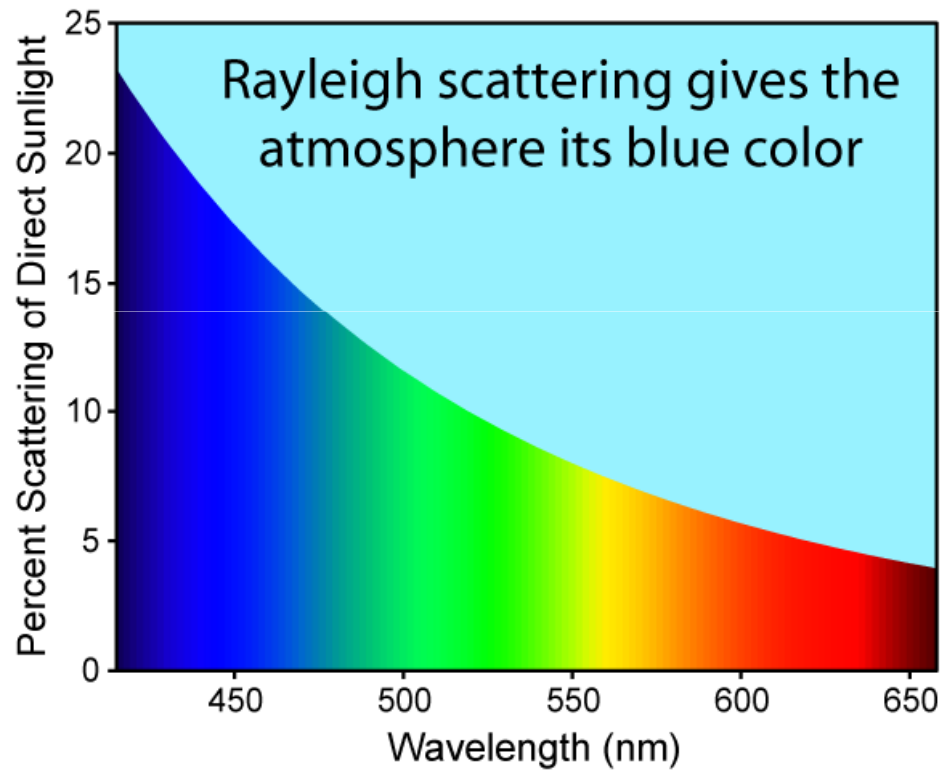
Com es pot polaritzar la llum?



Dispersió de llum per molècules

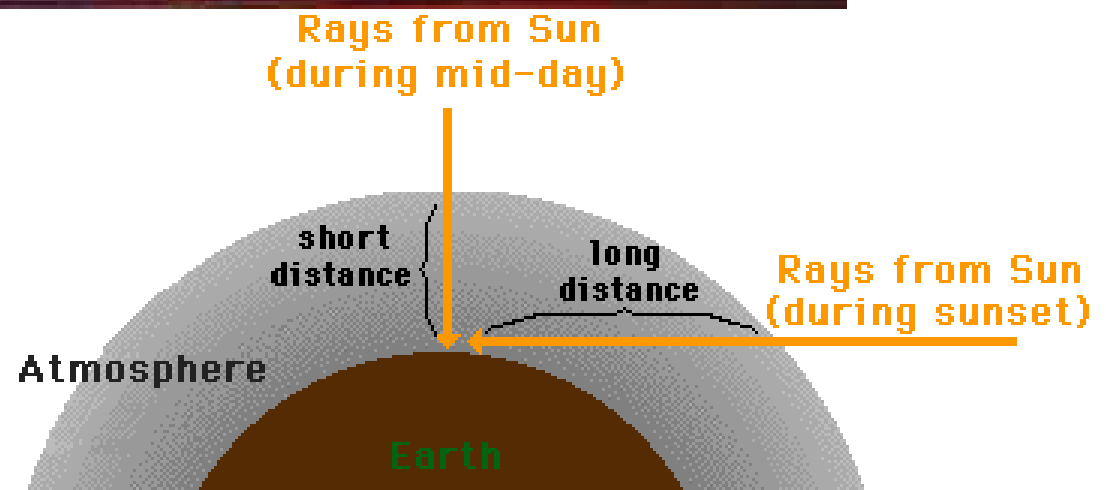
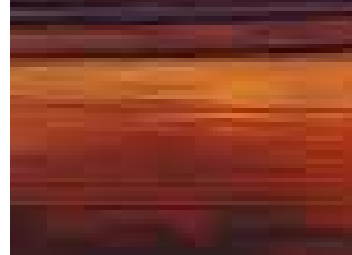


Polarització de la llum al cel

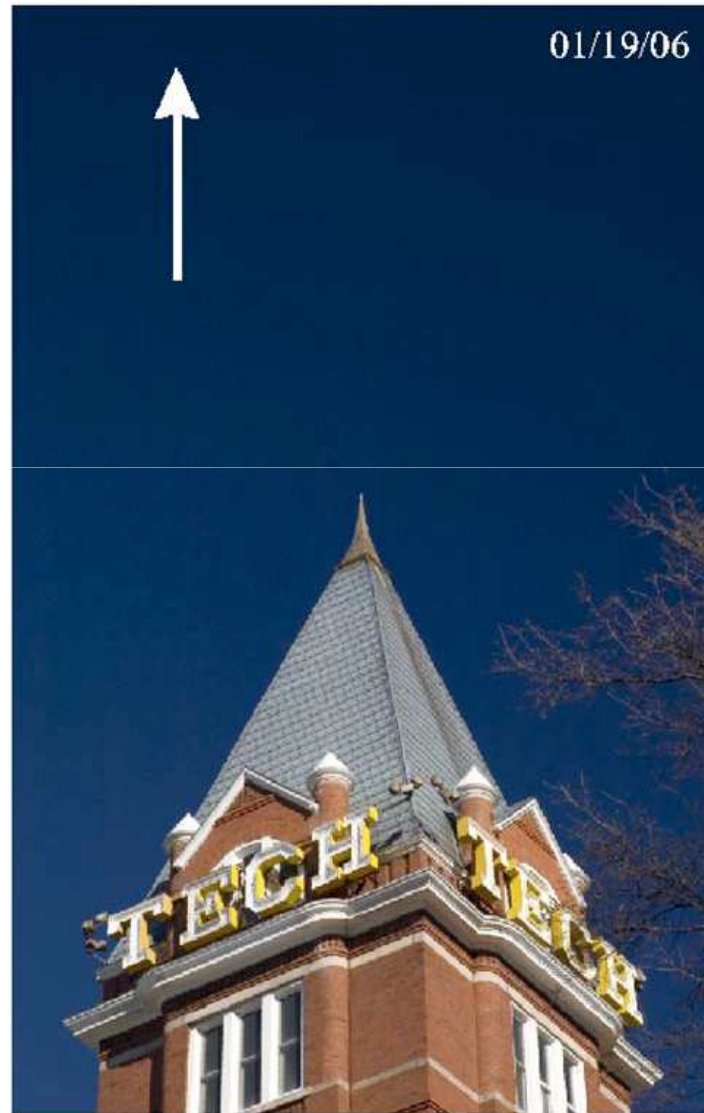
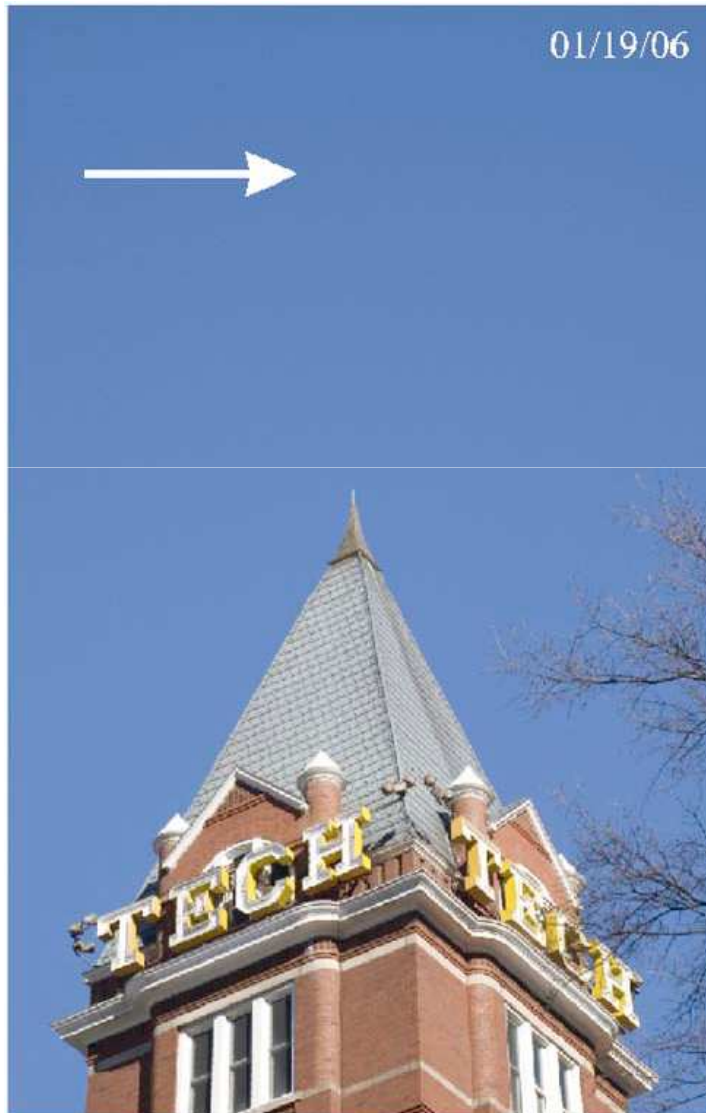


The yellow appearance of the noon-day sun is due to the scattering of the higher frequencies of sunlight.

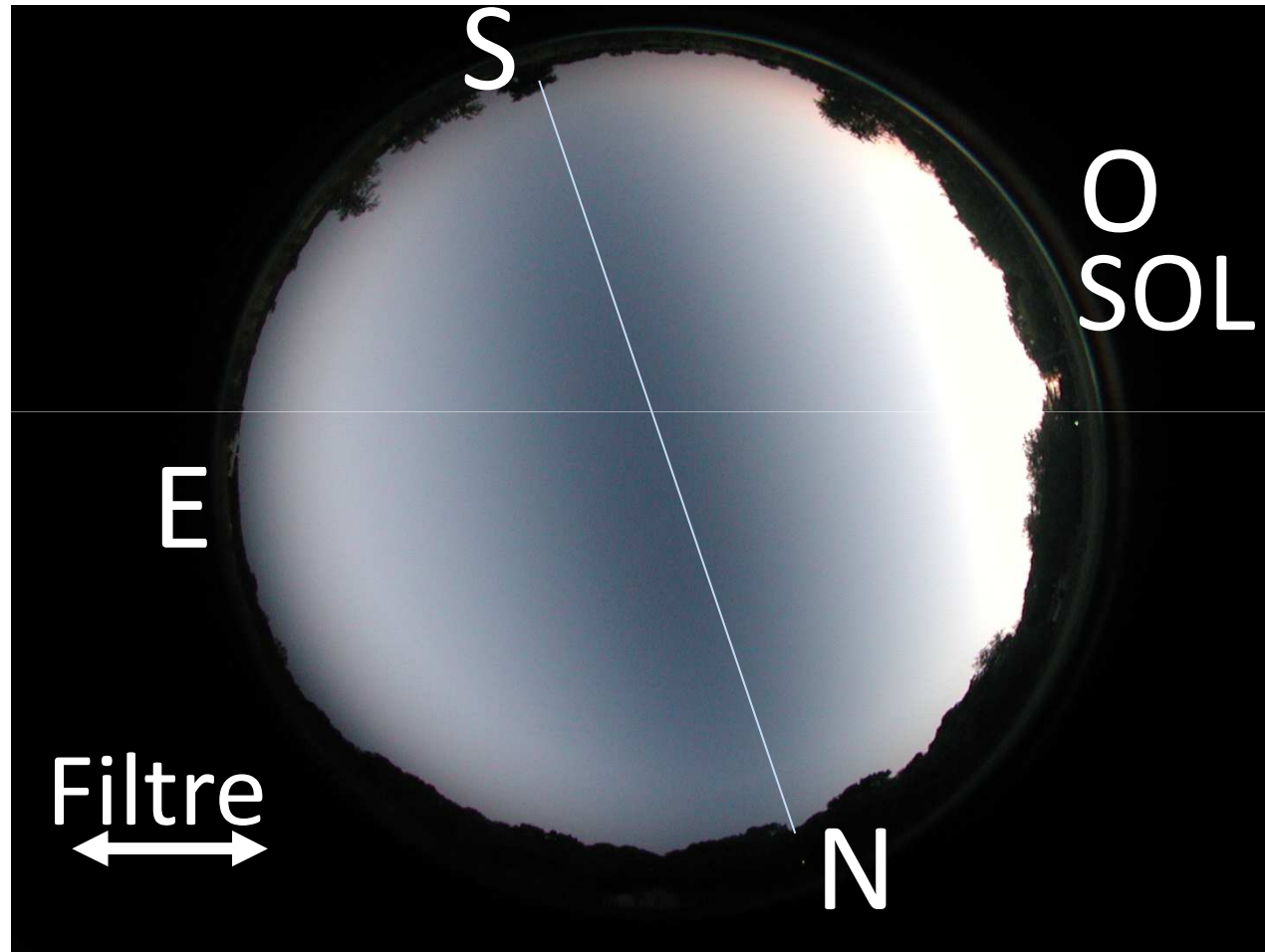
Posta de Sol



Ús de polaritzadors en fotografia: el cel

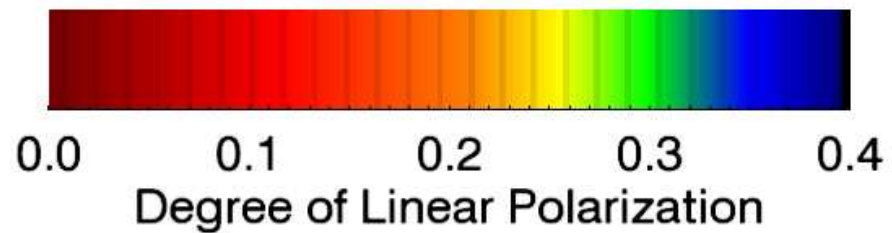
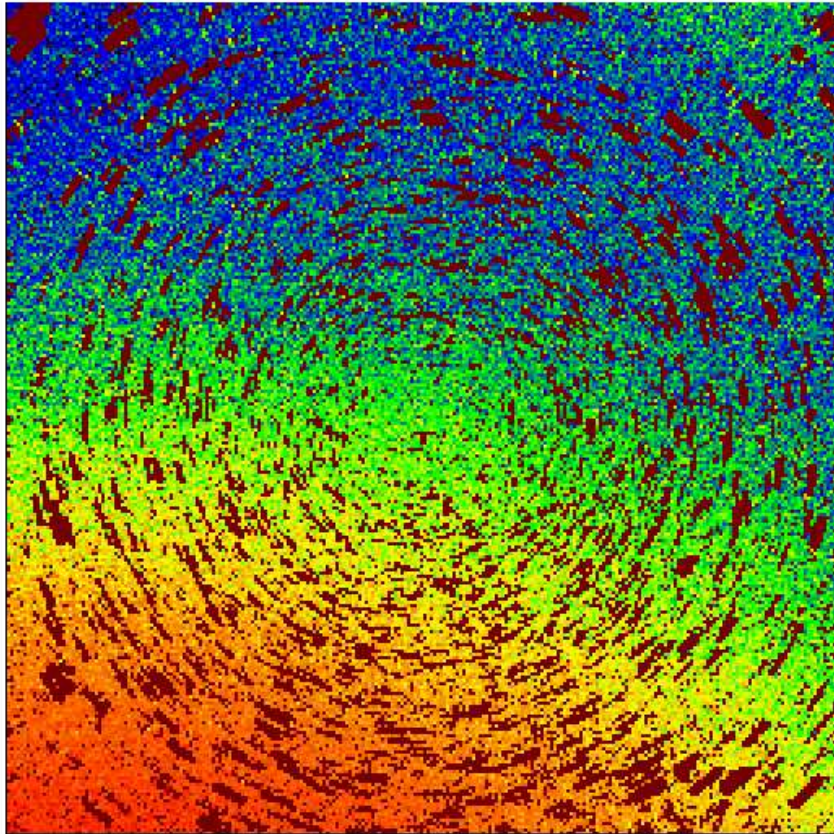


Polarització del cel a la posta del Sol

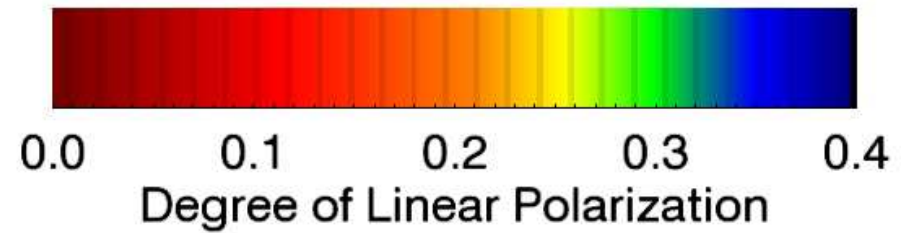
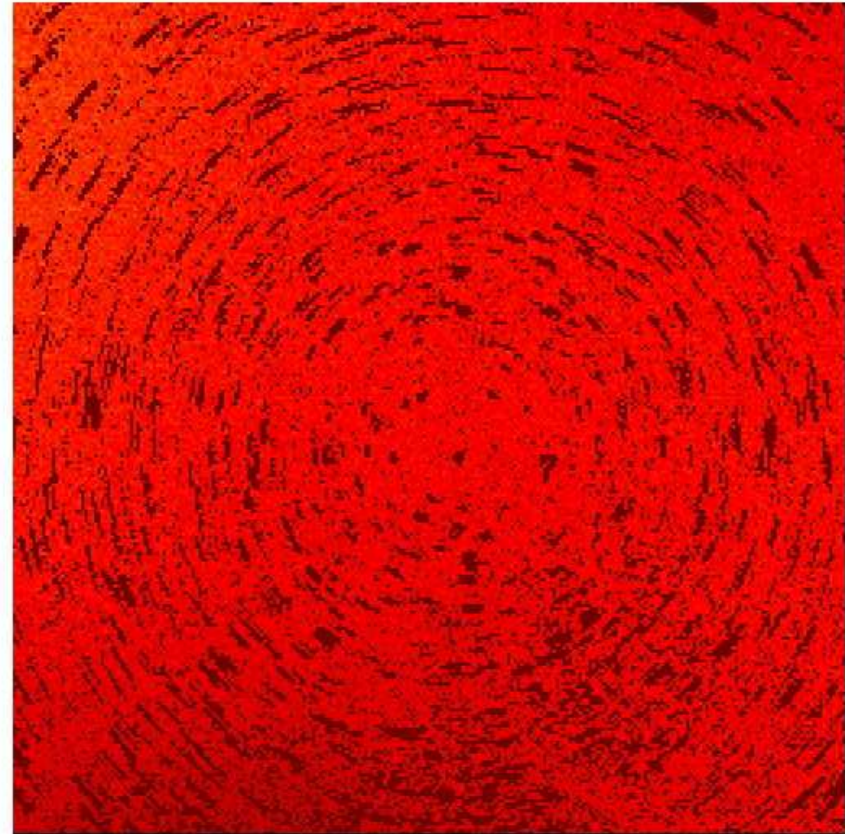


Efecte de la contaminació en la polarització

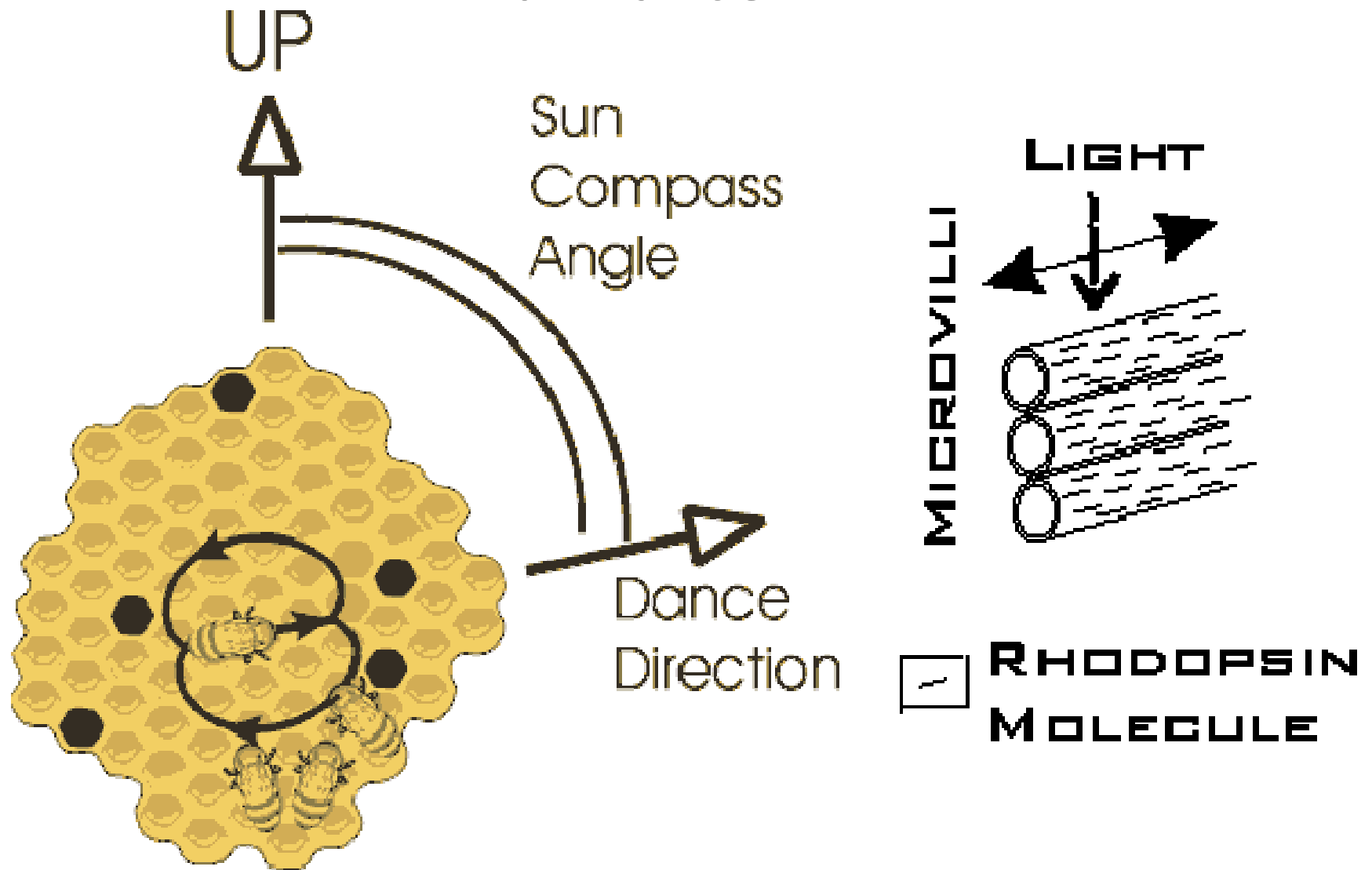
Rural sky



Urban sky

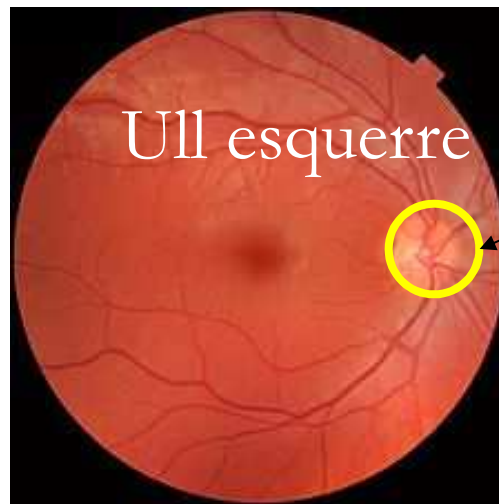


Les abelles perceben la polarització de la llum al cel

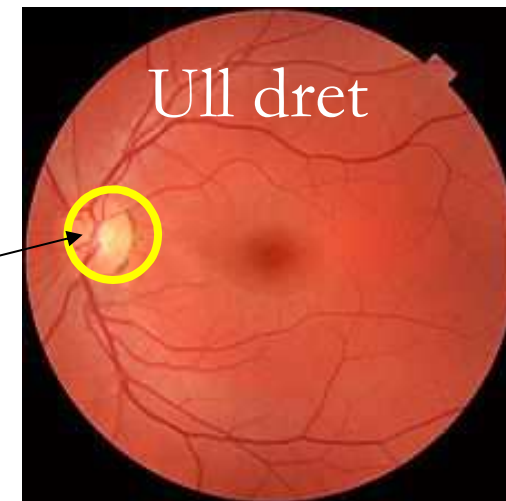


Els nostres ulls també poden percebre la polarització de la llum!

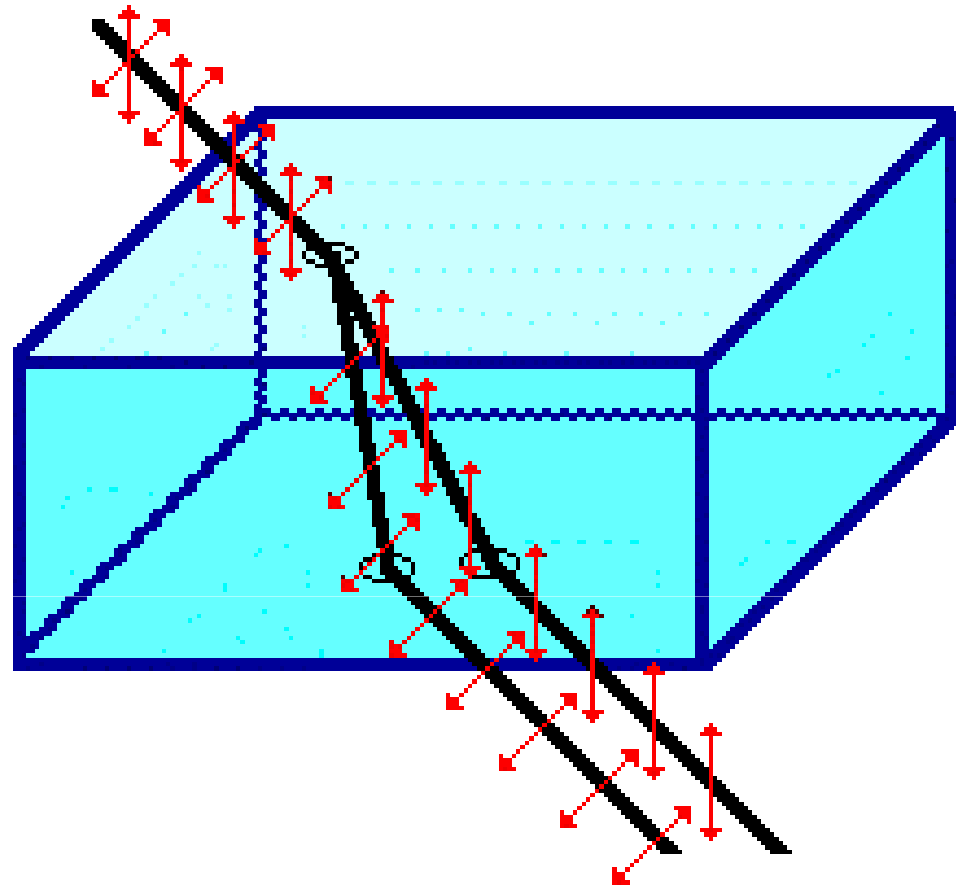
Efecte Haidinger



Fovea
(macula)

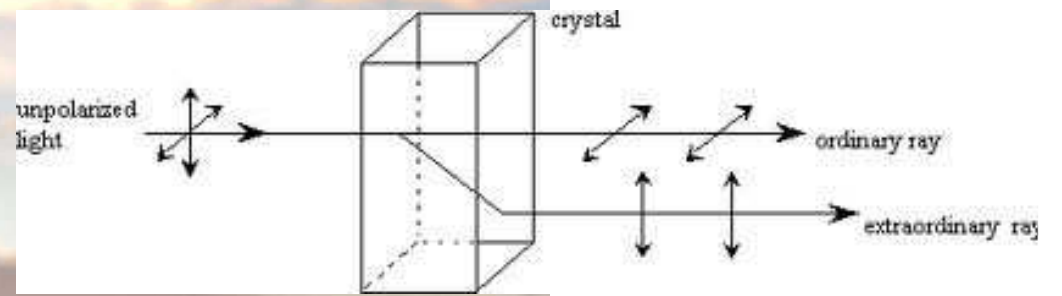
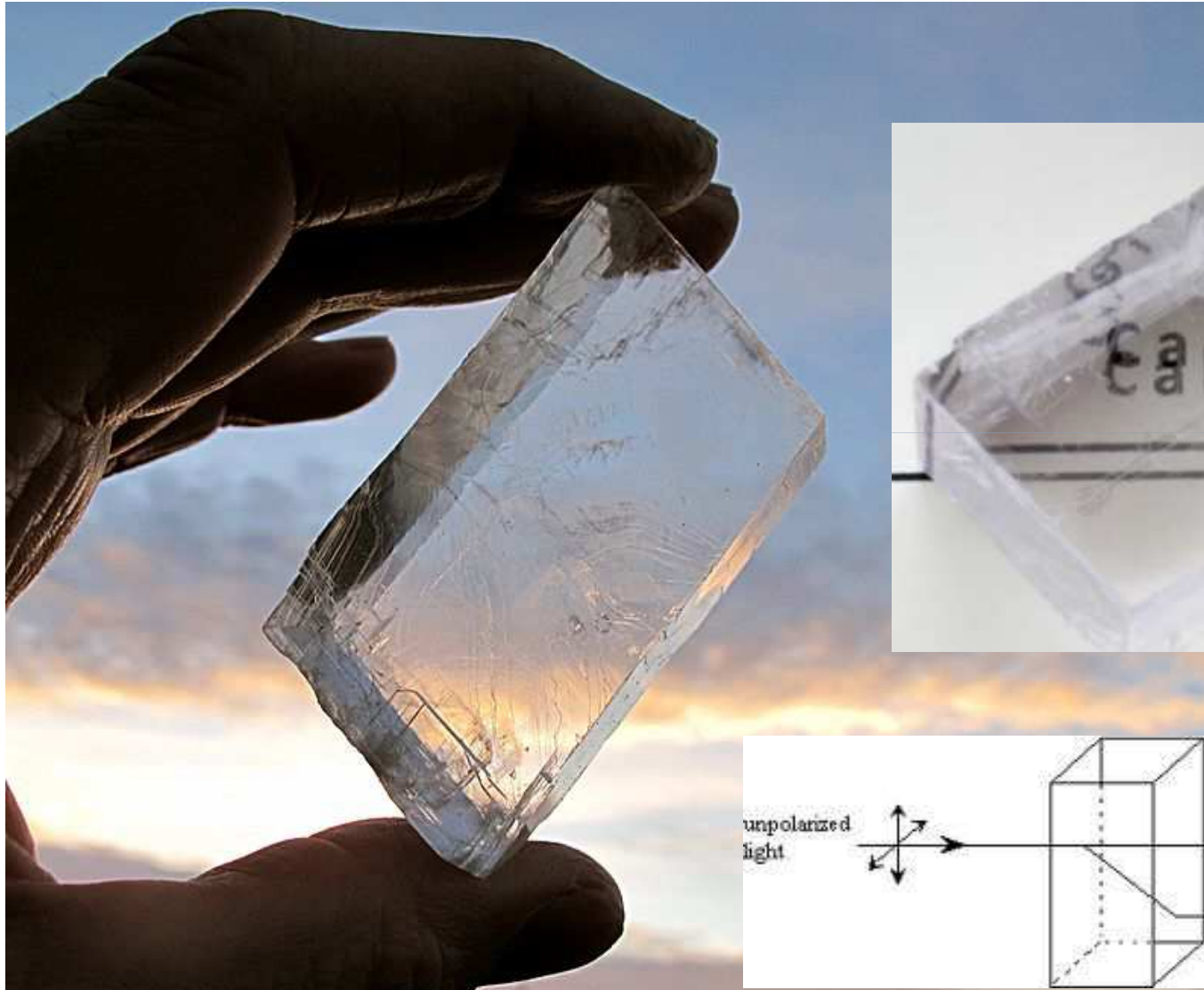


Polarització per doble refracció



The two refracted rays passing through the Iceland Spar crystal are polarized with perpendicular orientations.

Calcita (espat d'Islàndia)



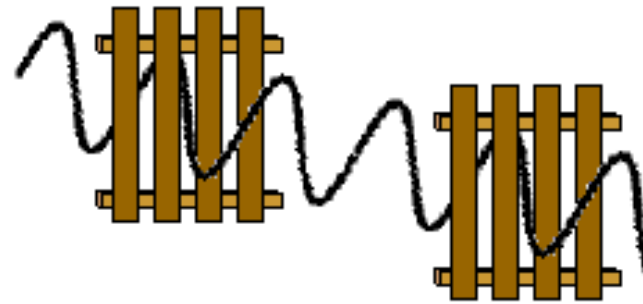
Calcita (espat d'Islàndia): jugant amb la llum polaritzada



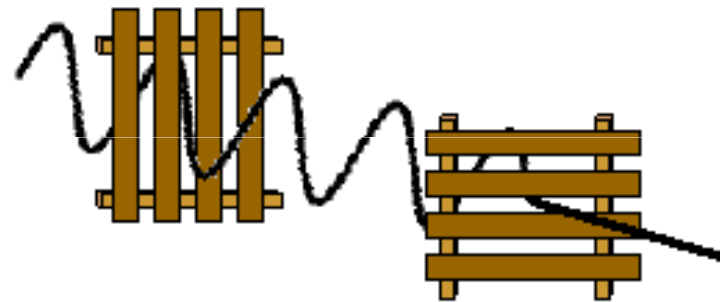
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4byrfj5ZJ9E>

Polarització per filtres de Polaroid

The Picket Fence Analogy



When the pickets of both fences are aligned in the vertical direction, a vertical vibration can make it through both fences.

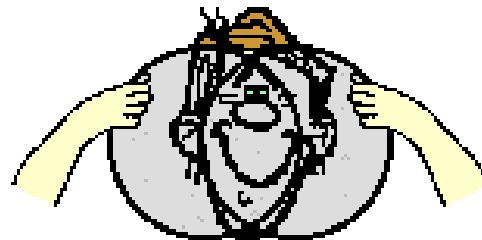


When the pickets of the second fence are horizontal, vertical vibrations which make it through the first fence will be blocked.

Teacher

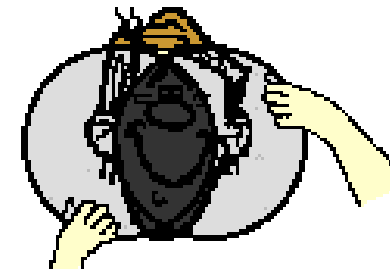


Teacher seen
through two Polaroids



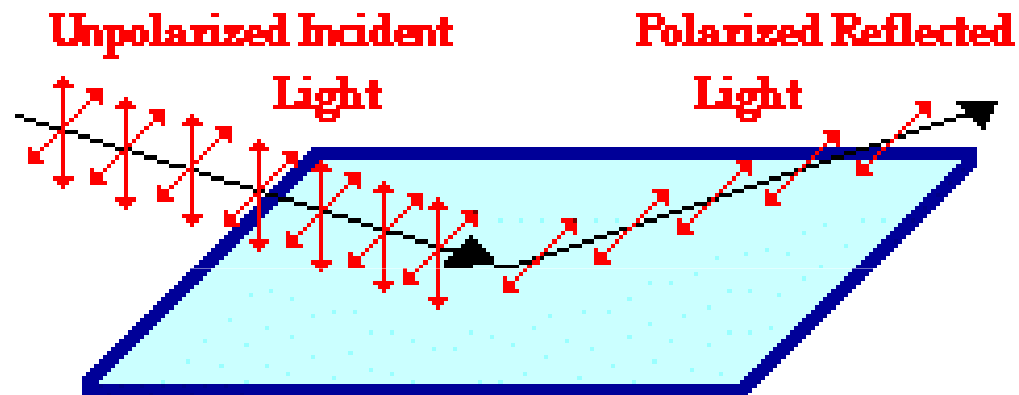
Axes aligned parallel to each other

Teacher seen
through two Polaroids



Axes aligned perpendicular to each other

Polarització per reflexió en dielèctrics



Reflection of light off of non-metallic surfaces results in some degree of polarization parallel to the surface.

Eliminació de reflexos en fotografia

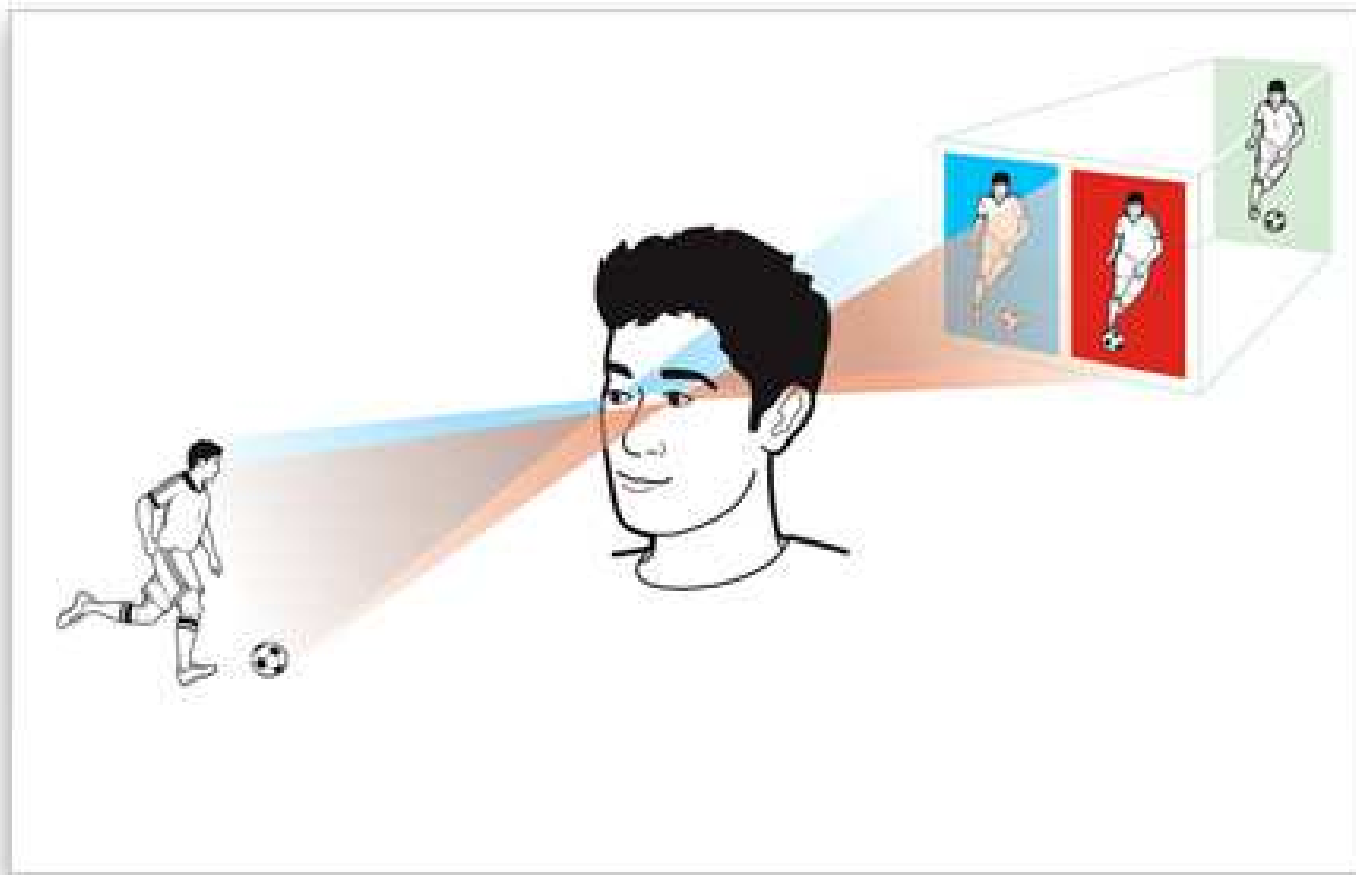


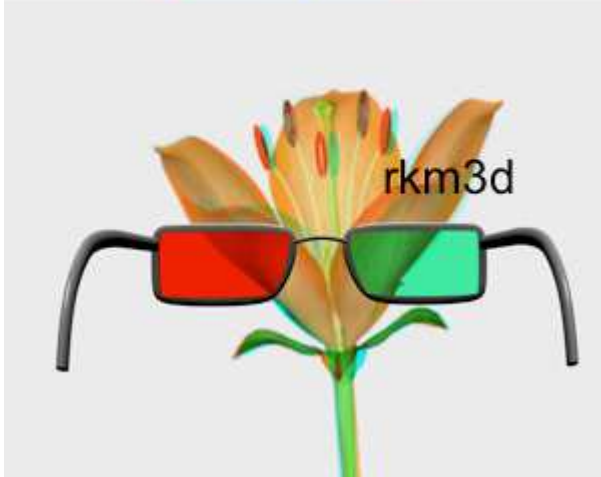
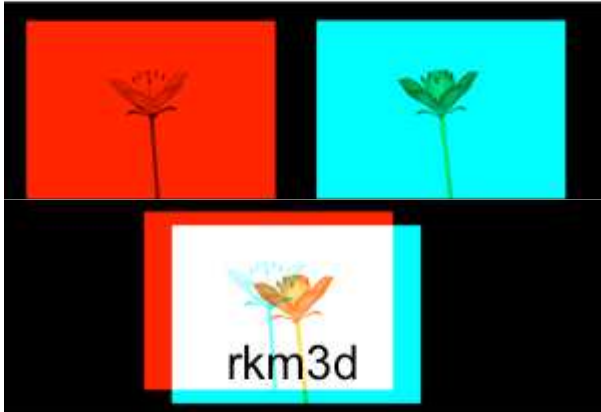
L'ús de filtres polaritzadors redueix l'enlluernament provocat per reflexos



**Com podem
veure pel·lícules
en 3D?**

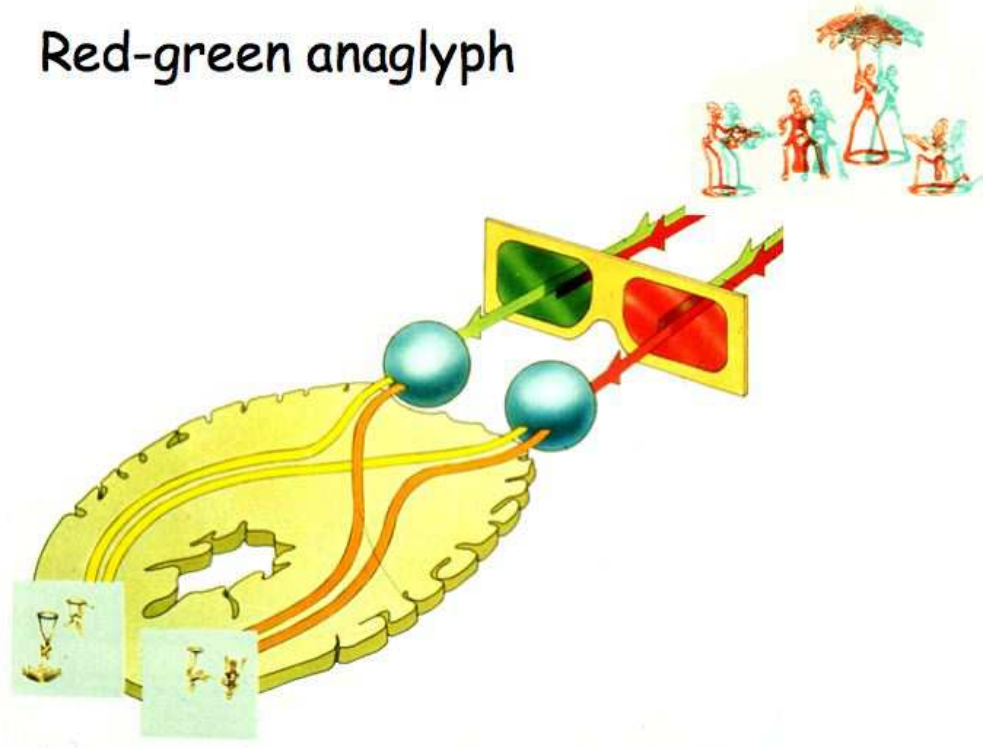
Com percep el nostre cervell les tres dimensions?



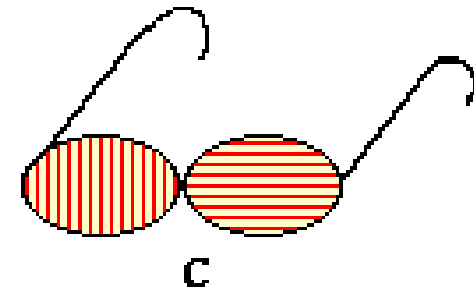
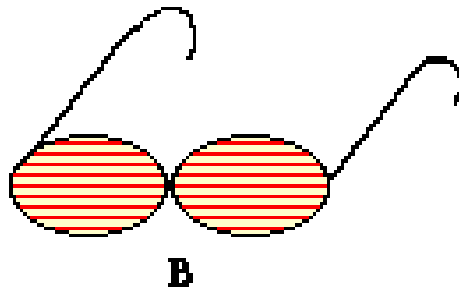
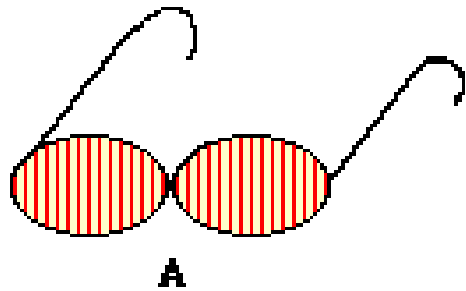


Imatges amb 3D, sense llum polaritzada: els anàglifs

Red-green anaglyph



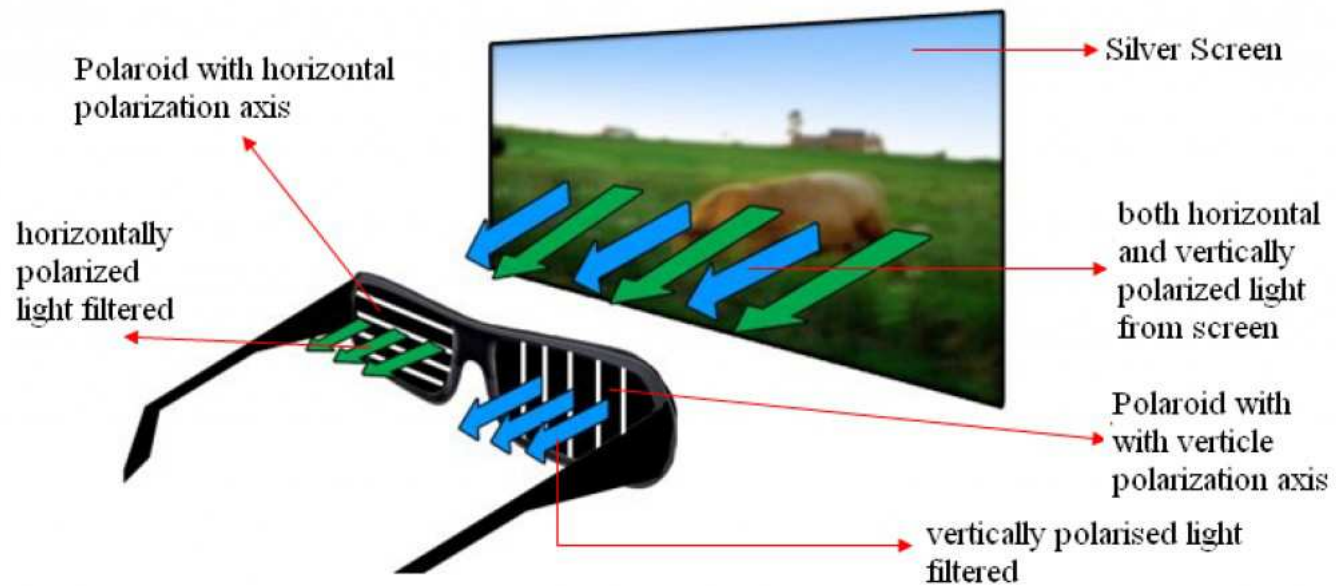
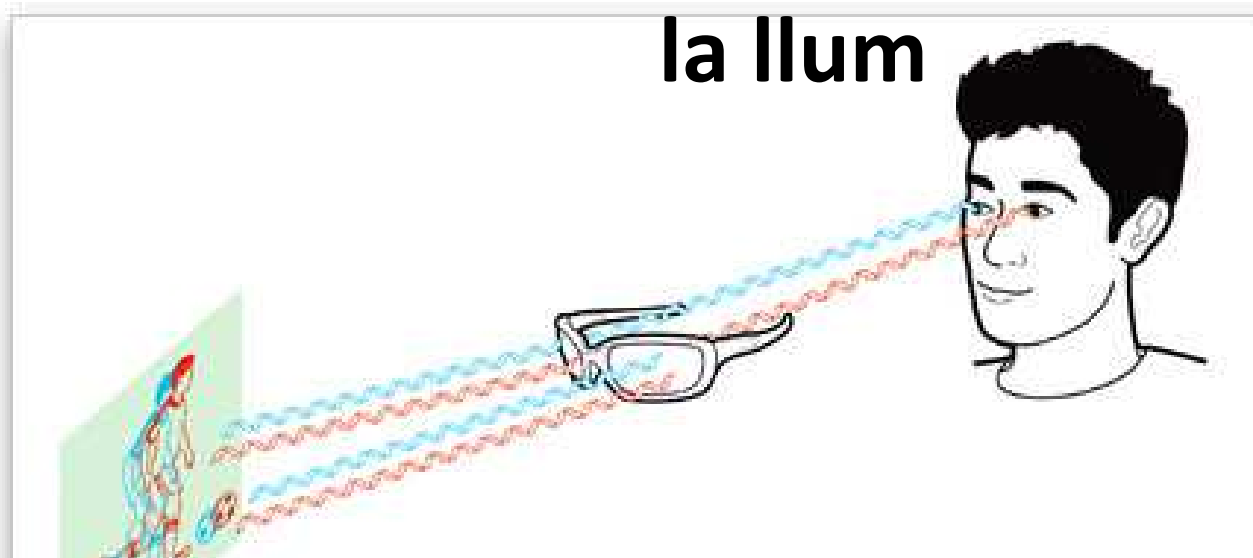
Percepció 3D al cervell, codificant amb els colors



**Com podem veure pel·lícules
en 3D fent servir la llum
polaritzada?**

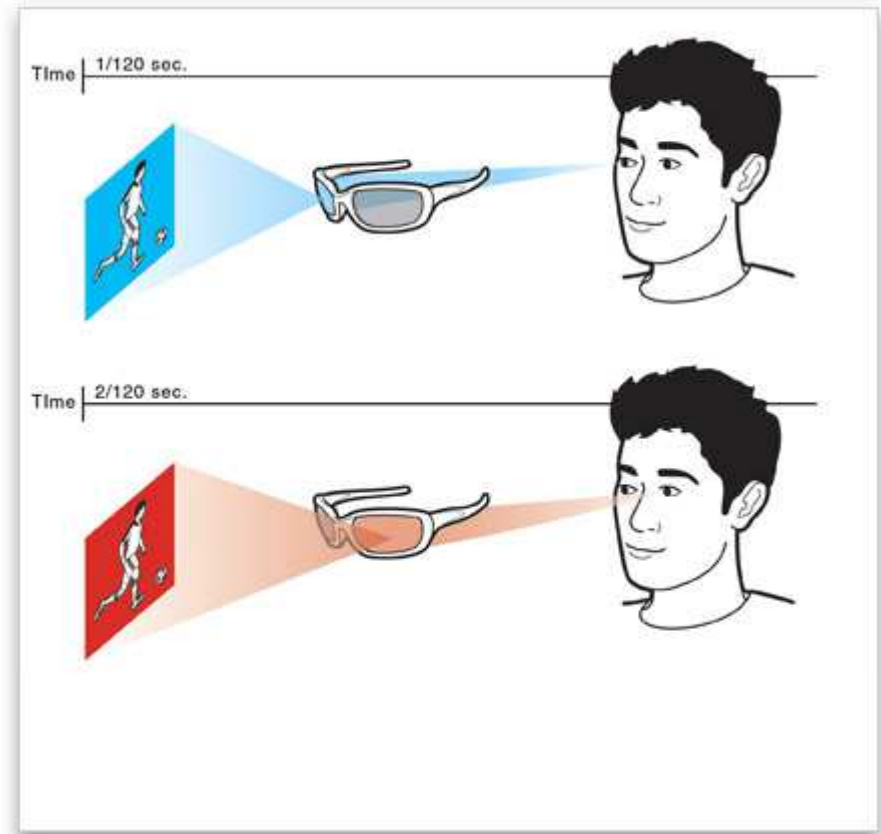
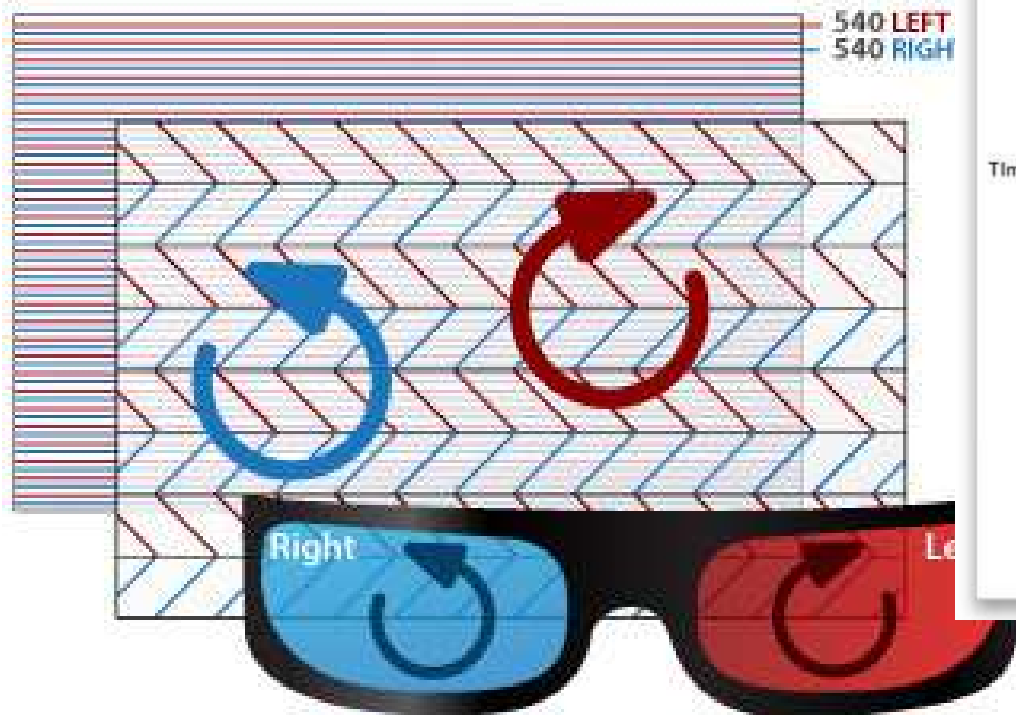
**La llum de la pantalla està
polaritzada?**

Pel·lícules 3D amb ulleres que polaritzen la llum

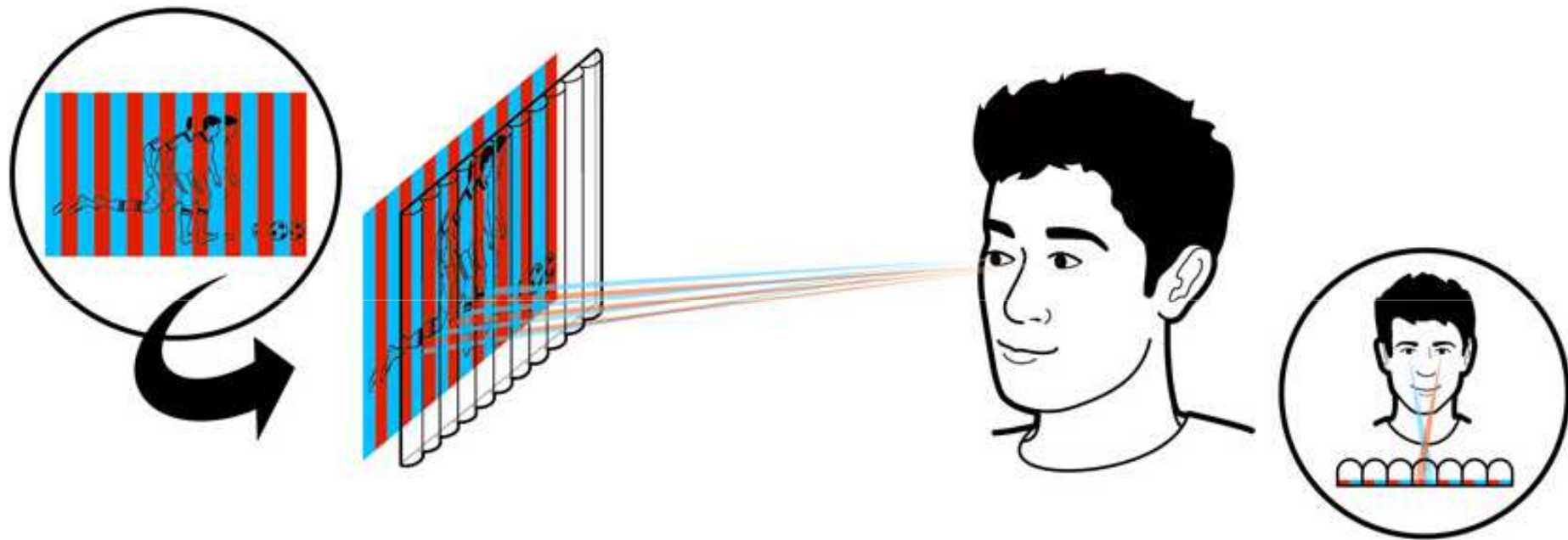


Labeled By Ali Khan

Televisors 3D amb llum polaritzada



Televisors 3D amb llum polaritzada sense ulleres: nova generació



Les lents polaritzades es posen just davant de la pantalla de la TV, i redirigeixen les imatges als ulls dret/esquerre.



**Com funcionen
les pantalles de
cristall líquid?**

LCDs

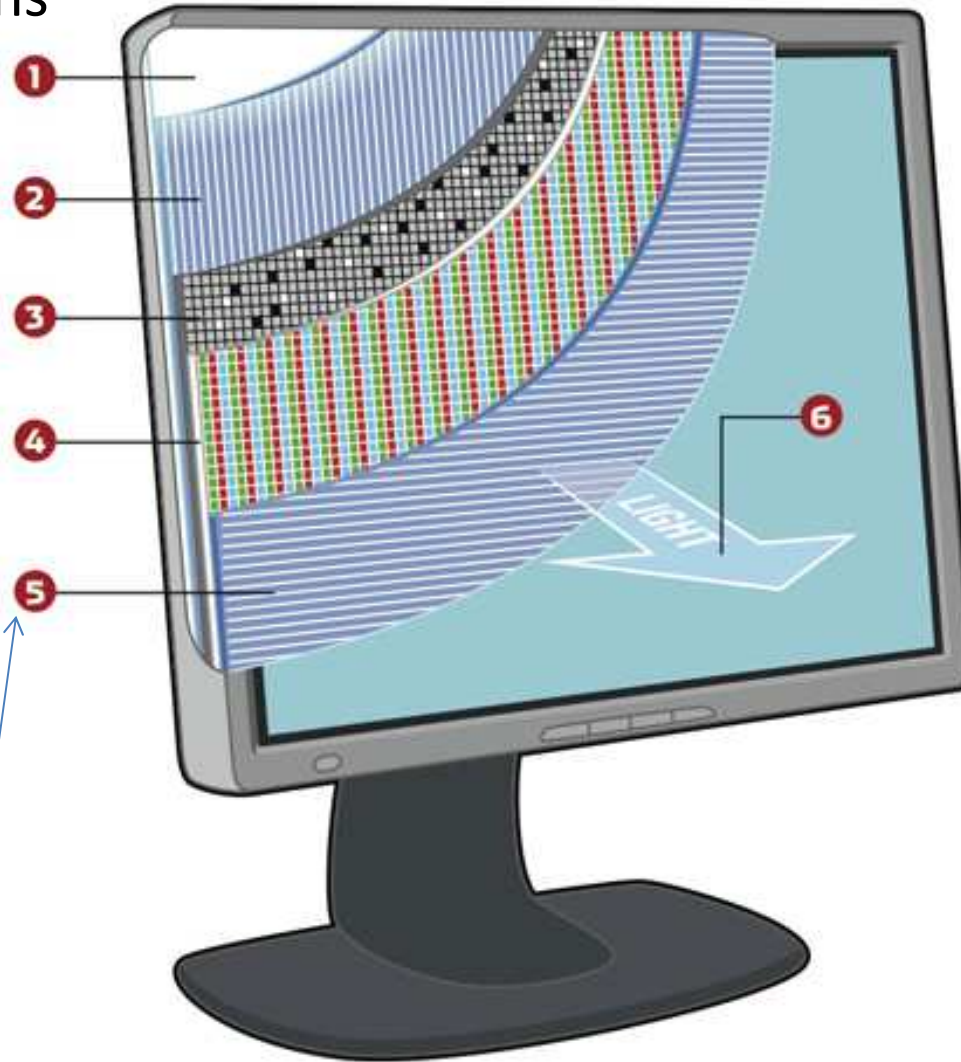
Pantalla LCD

Llum de rerefons

Cristall líquid

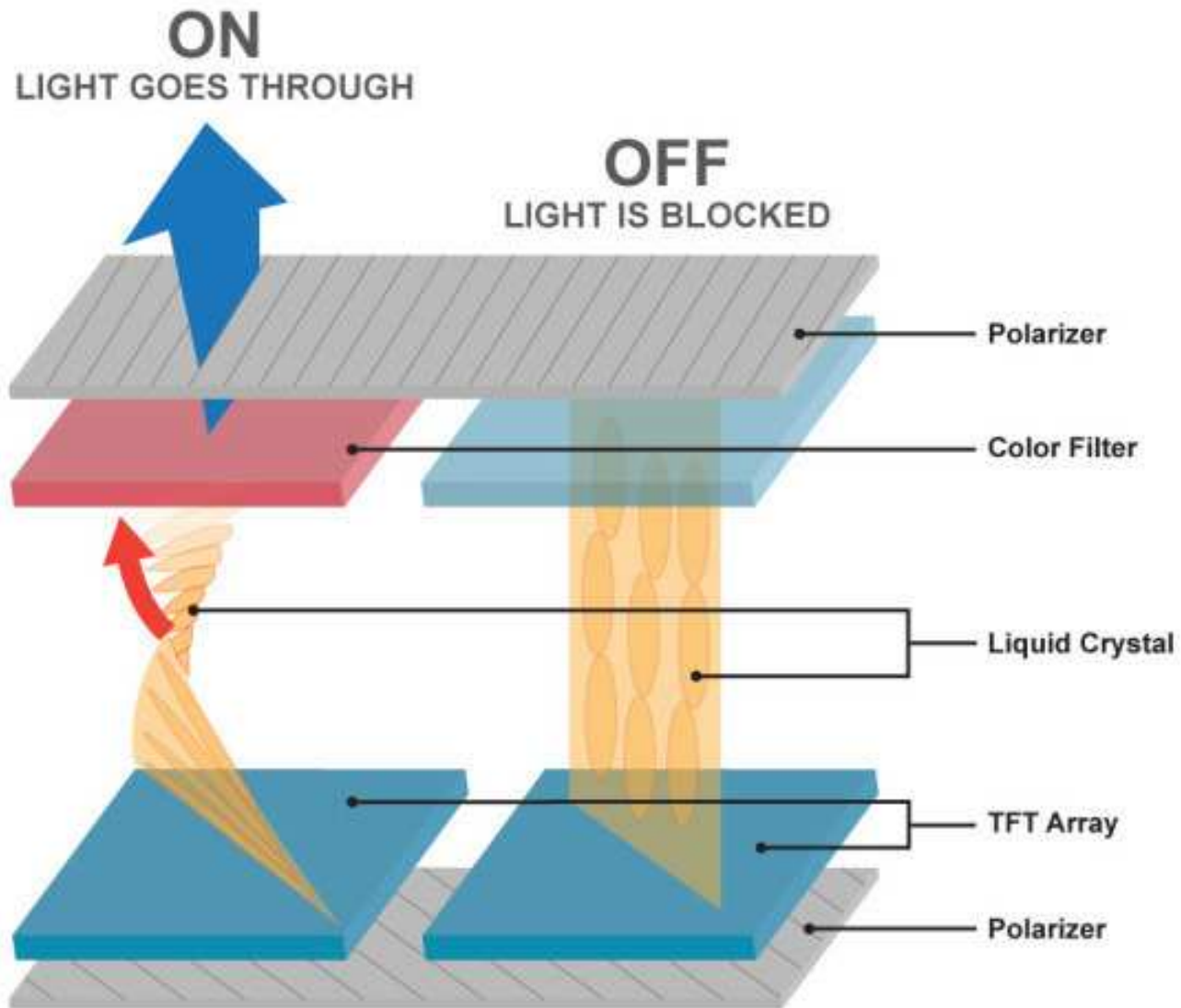
Transistors

Polaritzadors

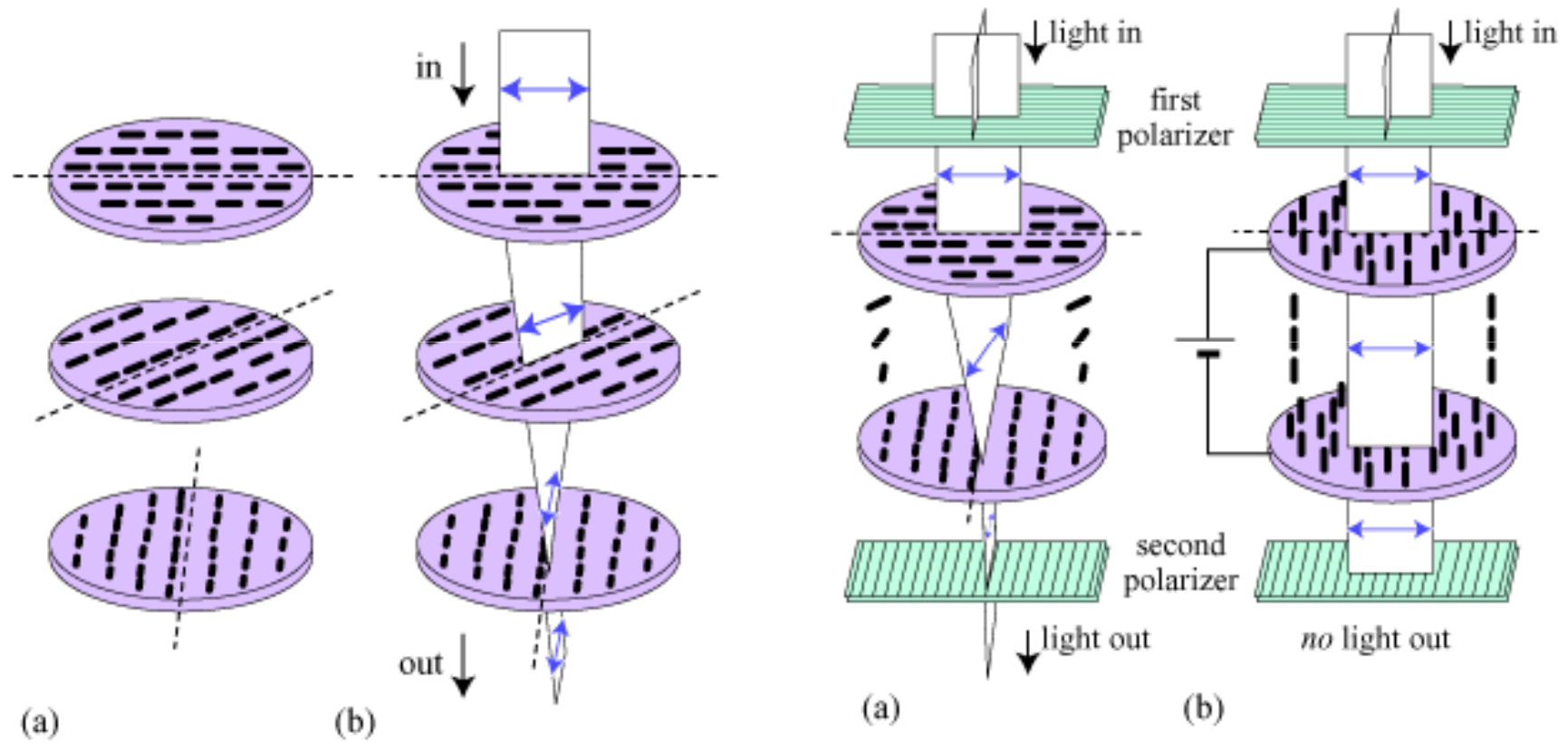


Llum visible

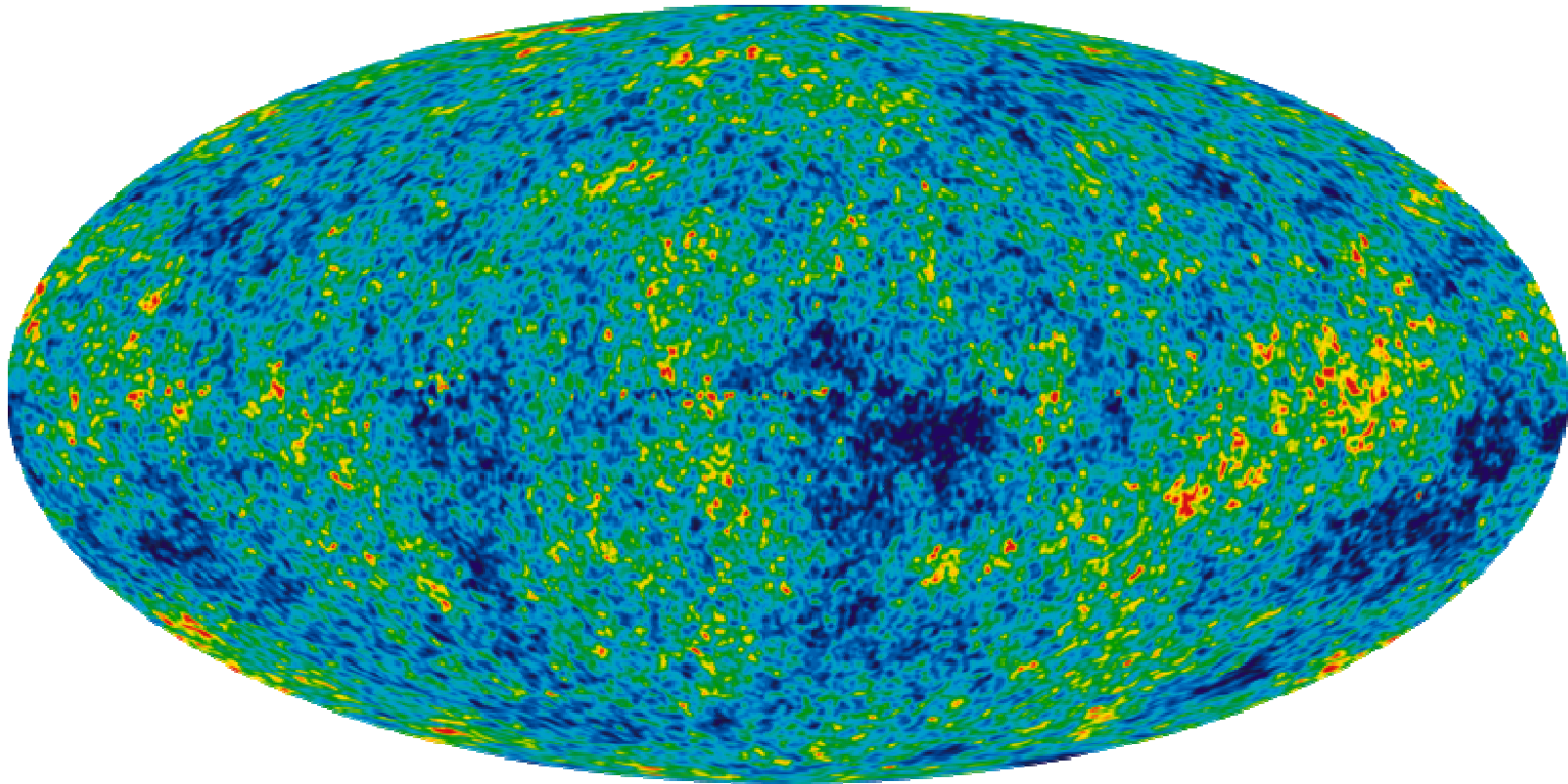
LCD: principi de funcionament



Cristalls líquids



La polarització de la llum més enllà...



Fons còsmic de microones (cosmic microwave background, CMB)